



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 08-25
August 2025

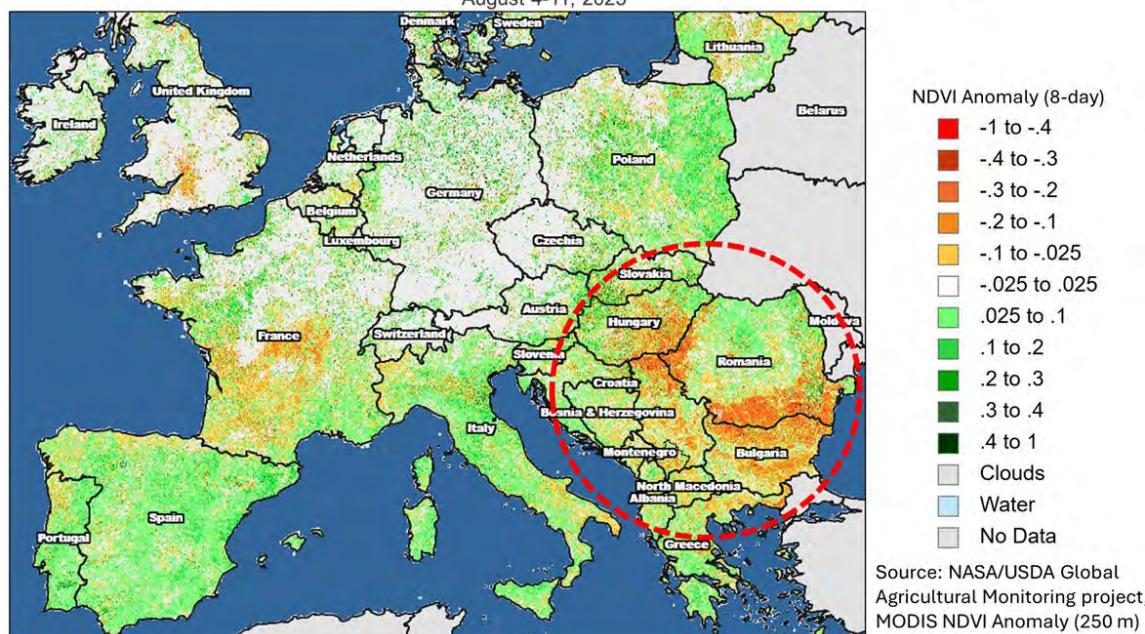
World Agricultural Production

European Union Corn: Drought and Reduced Area Lowers Production

USDA forecasts European Union (EU) corn production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 58.0 million metric tons (mmt), down 2.0 mmt (3 percent) from last month, down 1.3 mmt (2 percent) from last year, and 7 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 8.1 million hectares (mha), down 0.2 million hectares (2 percent) from last month, 8 percent below last year, and 9 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 7.21 tons per hectare (t/ha), down from 7.27 t/ha last month, but up from 6.81 t/ha last year and the 5-year average of 7.06 t/ha.

Europe: Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) Anomaly

August 4-11, 2025

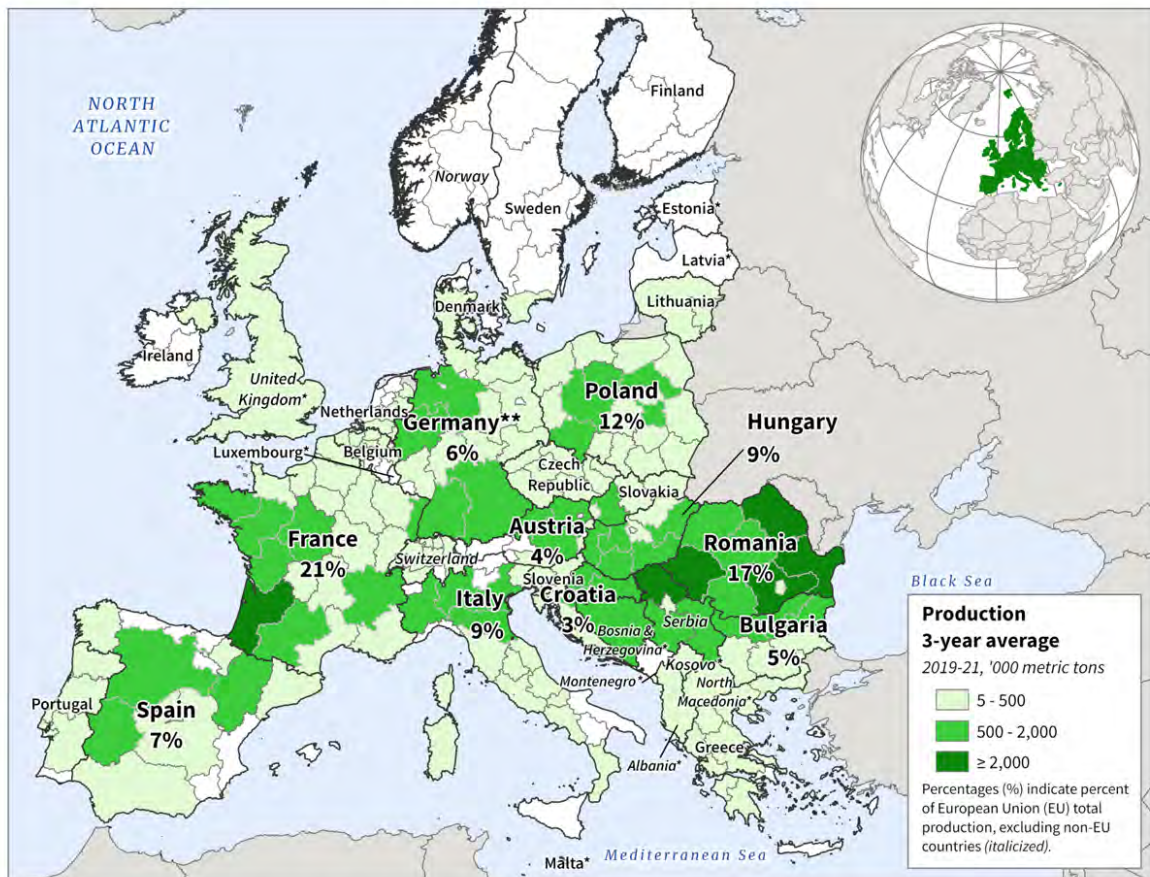


EU corn area has fallen in recent years as many farmers have either switched to winter crops, which benefit from higher seasonal moisture levels, or to more drought-tolerant sunflowers. This trend has been most prominent in southeastern Europe, where irrigation is limited, and heat and drought are common. The summer heat and dryness can often be long-lasting; when poorly timed, they are devastating to corn. Due to extremely dry and hot conditions in the summer of 2024, Romania and Bulgaria had one of their worst corn harvests. Expectations were high this year when above-average spring rains boosted soil moisture levels and raised winter crop yields. However, rainfall ended prematurely and drought overwhelmed the Balkans during the critical corn pollination period in July 2025. While Romania and Bulgaria's corn harvest is expected to be

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

higher than MY 2024/25, unfavorable summer dryness has lowered potential. Satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) during July depicts poor conditions in southeastern Europe during the corn reproduction period.

Europe: Corn Production



Source: Eurostat by Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) 2 region, with exceptions indicated by * (NUTS 0/country-level data), or ** (NUTS 1 region); Average production years differ for United Kingdom (2018-20), Norway (2015-18), Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Albania, Kosovo, Serbia (2020-22), and North Macedonia (2021-23)

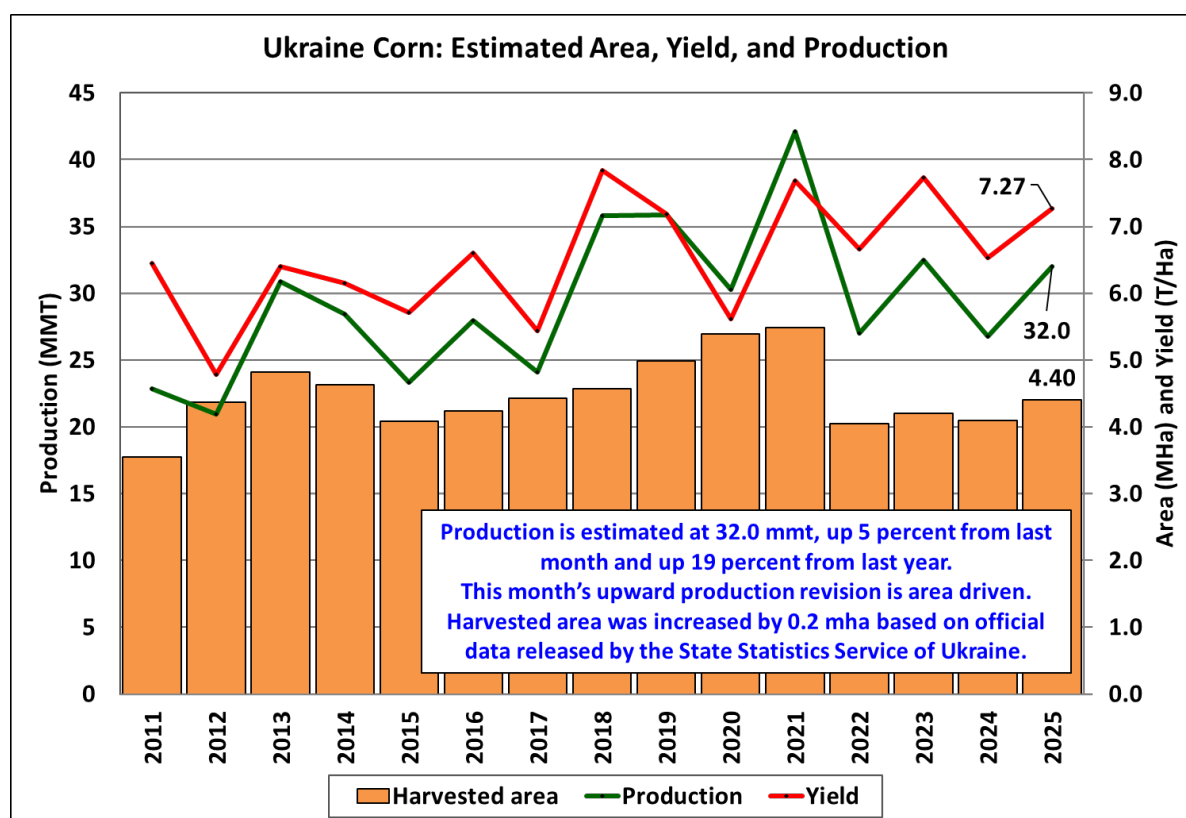
Among the EU's largest reductions for August was Romanian production, down 1.4 mmt and with a 150,000-ha downward revision to area. Hungary is down 1.1 mmt, with a 100,000-ha decrease, and Bulgaria was lowered 0.5 mmt, with a 60,000-ha decrease in area. Conversely, France was increased 0.5 mmt, and with a 75,000-ha increase in area. France remains atop the list as EU's largest corn producer at 13.3 mmt, followed by Poland at 8.6 mmt, and Romania at 7.7 mmt.

For country-specific area, yield, and production estimates within the European Union (EU), please go to PSD Online at <https://apps.fas.usda.gov/PSDOnline/app/index.html#/app/home>, and select "Downloadable Data Sets." Select the zipped file for "EU Countries Area & Production." (For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)

Ukraine Corn: Area Up Based on Official Statistics

USDA forecasts Ukraine corn production for marketing year 2025/26 at 32.0 million metric tons, up 5 percent from last month and 19 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 7.27 tons per hectare, virtually unchanged from last month and up 11 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 4.4 million hectares, up 5 percent from last month and 7 percent from last year.

At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine's agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA's forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.

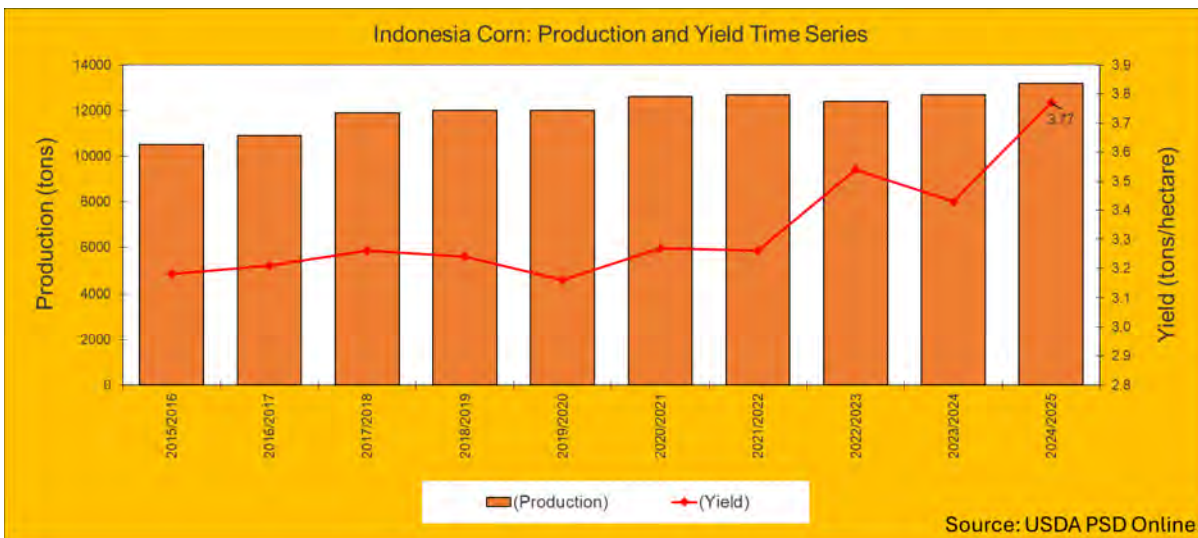


Source: USDA PSD Online

This month's upward area revision is based on official data. The State Statistics Service of Ukraine (SSSU) released its final planted area numbers for all crops to be harvested in 2025. SSSU reported higher corn planted area compared to the Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg). As USDA reports harvested area, the SSSU planted area number was adjusted for potential abandonment. Corn is currently at the key reproductive stage in terms of crop development. Growing conditions are favorable across northern Ukraine, but heat and dryness threaten the crops grown in the southern portion of Ukraine. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Indonesia Corn: MY 2024/25 Production Up on Higher Yielding Seed Purchases

USDA estimates Indonesia corn production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at 13.2 million metric tons, up 3 percent from last month and 4 percent from MY 2023/24. Harvested area is estimated at 3.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but down 5 percent from the previous year. Yield is estimated at a record 3.77 tons per hectare, up 3 percent from last month, and up 10 percent from the previous year.

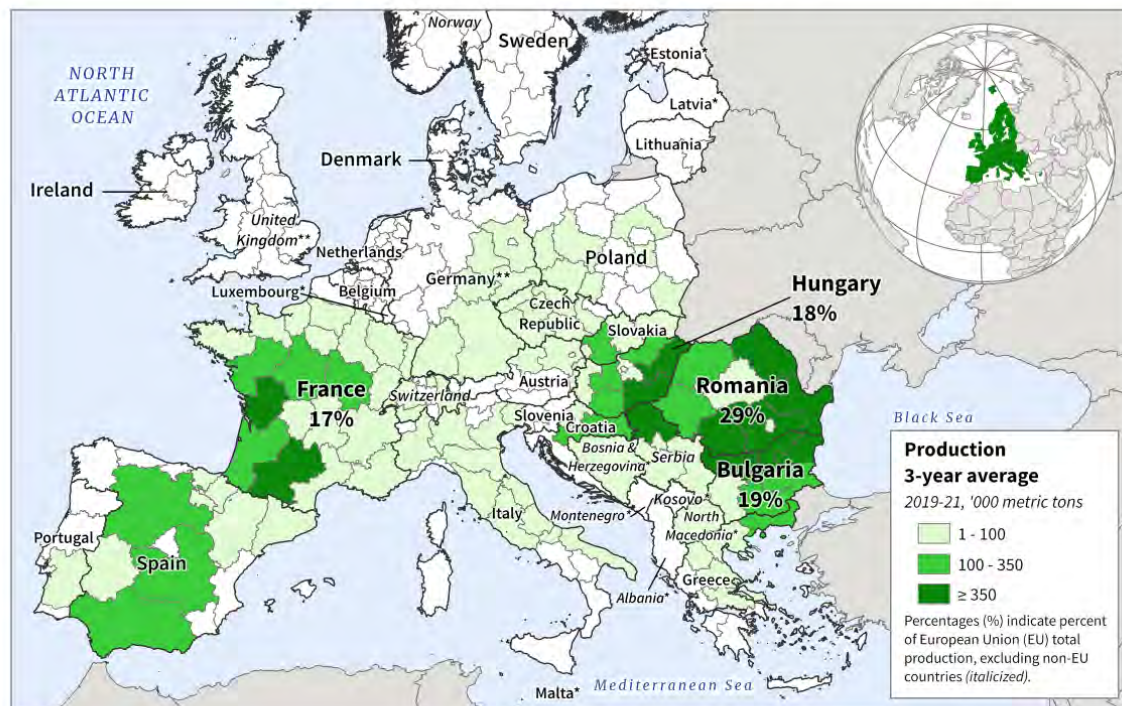


Corn in Indonesia is planted in three cycles. The main cycle is planted during the wet season beginning in October, followed by two dry season crops, planted in March and July, respectively. Favorable October weather enabled wet-season corn to progress under ideal conditions. Timely rainfall continued to replenish water reservoirs which aided the dry-season crops. Indonesia's Ministry of Public Works reported that the main reservoirs, which allocate irrigated water to agricultural land, are observed to be at normal levels.

Though weather factors aid Indonesia's corn crop yield potential, a shift in corn seed subsidy policies has reportedly led to the corn crop achieving record yield. In an effort to reach corn self-sufficiency, a reduction in corn seed subsidies by a reported 600,000 hectares from last year, according to Indonesia's Ministry of Agriculture, would entice corn farmers to purchase unsubsidized hybrid corn seed. According to FAS/Jakarta, farmers can achieve nearly double the yield potential when using unsubsidized hybrid corn seeds. *(For more information, please contact Justin.Jenkins@usda.gov.)*

European Union Sunflowerseed: Drought and Heat Reduce Crop in Southeast

Europe: Sunflowerseed Production

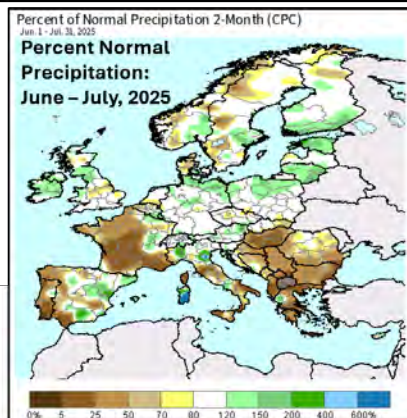
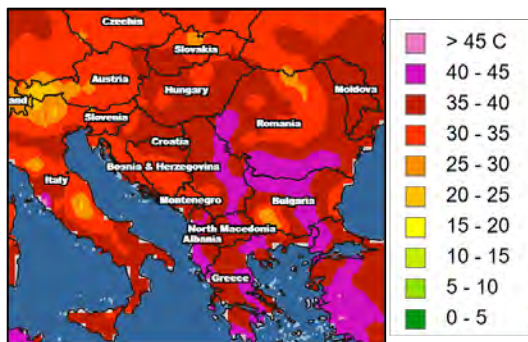


Source: Eurostat by Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS) 2 region, with exceptions indicated by * (NUTS 0/country-level data), or ** (NUTS 1 region); Average production years differ for United Kingdom (2018-20), Norway (2015-18), Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Kosovo, Serbia (2020-22), Montenegro, and North Macedonia (2021-23)

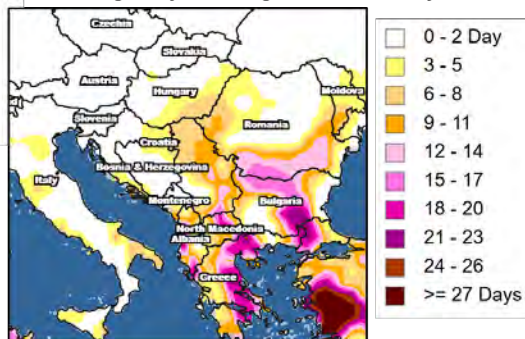
USDA forecasts European Union (EU) sunflowerseed production for marketing year 2025/26 at 9.5 million metric tons (mmt), down 5 percent from last month, but up 11 percent from last year, and 1 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 4.8 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month, 2 percent below last year, but 2 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is forecast at 2.00 tons per hectare (t/ha), 5 percent below last month, but 14 percent above last year. Yield is 2 percent below the 5-year average.

Dryness and High Temperatures Dominated Southeastern Europe During Summer 2025

Extreme Maximum Temperature: July 2025

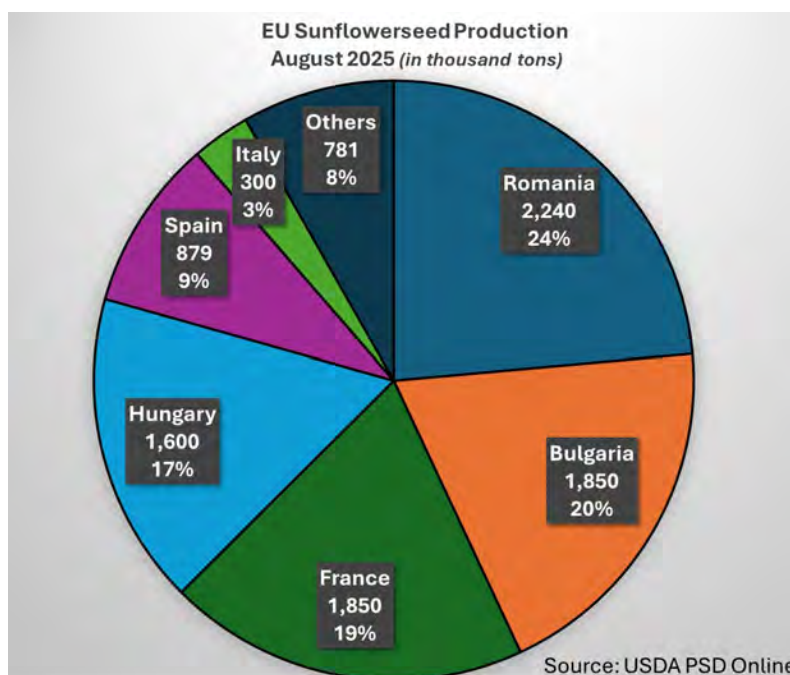


Heat Damage Days; 35 Degree Celsius: July 2025



Source: NOAA CPC

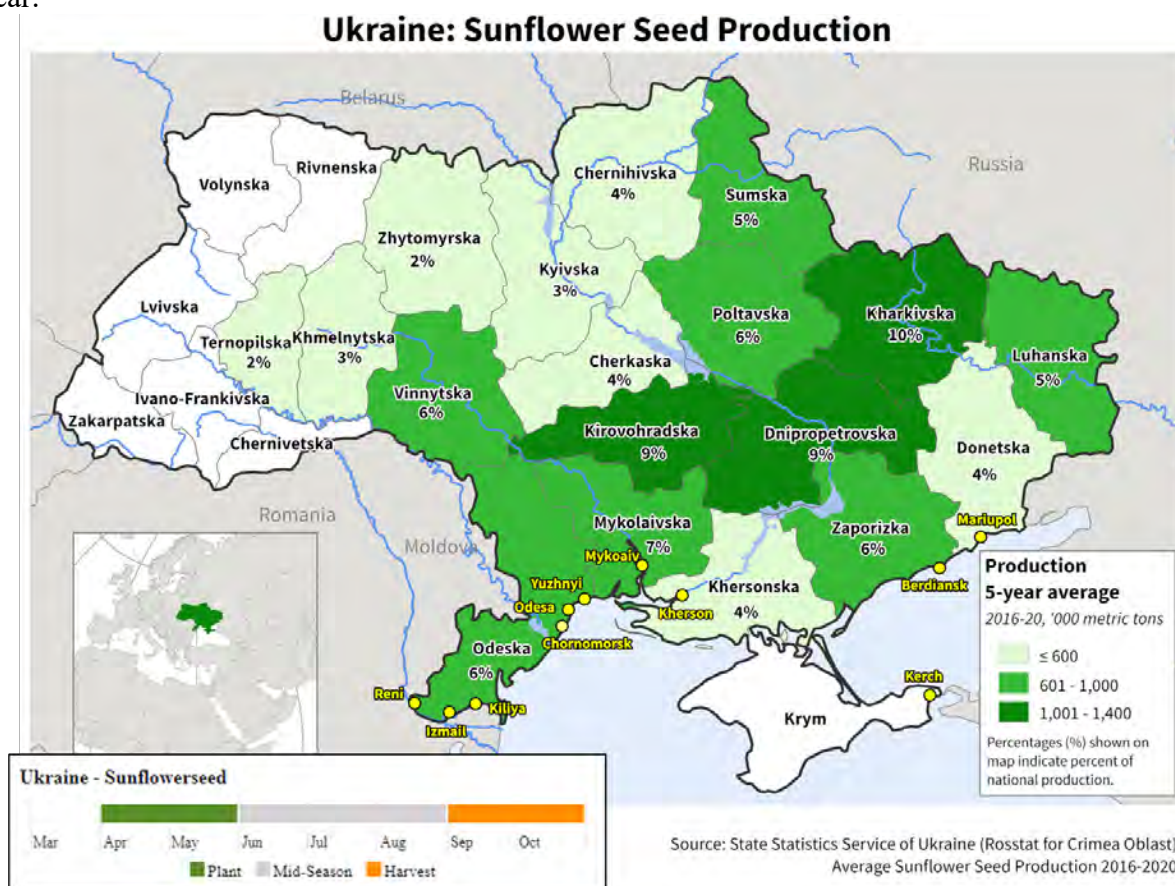
Similar to corn, stress from severe early summer weather in the Balkan countries has limited EU sunflowerseed production in 2025. Summer drought and excessive heat have lowered yields of the drought-tolerant crop. High temperatures during flowering in July have curtailed reproduction, while a lack of moisture has prevented growth and seed fill. The biggest reductions in August are 0.2 mmt for both Hungary and Bulgaria, and 0.1 mmt for Romania. Harvest peaks in September.



For country-specific area, yield, and production estimates within the European Union (EU), please go to PSD Online at <https://apps.fas.usda.gov/PSDOnline/app/index.html#/app/home>, and select “Downloadable Data Sets.” Select the zipped file for “EU Countries Area & Production.”
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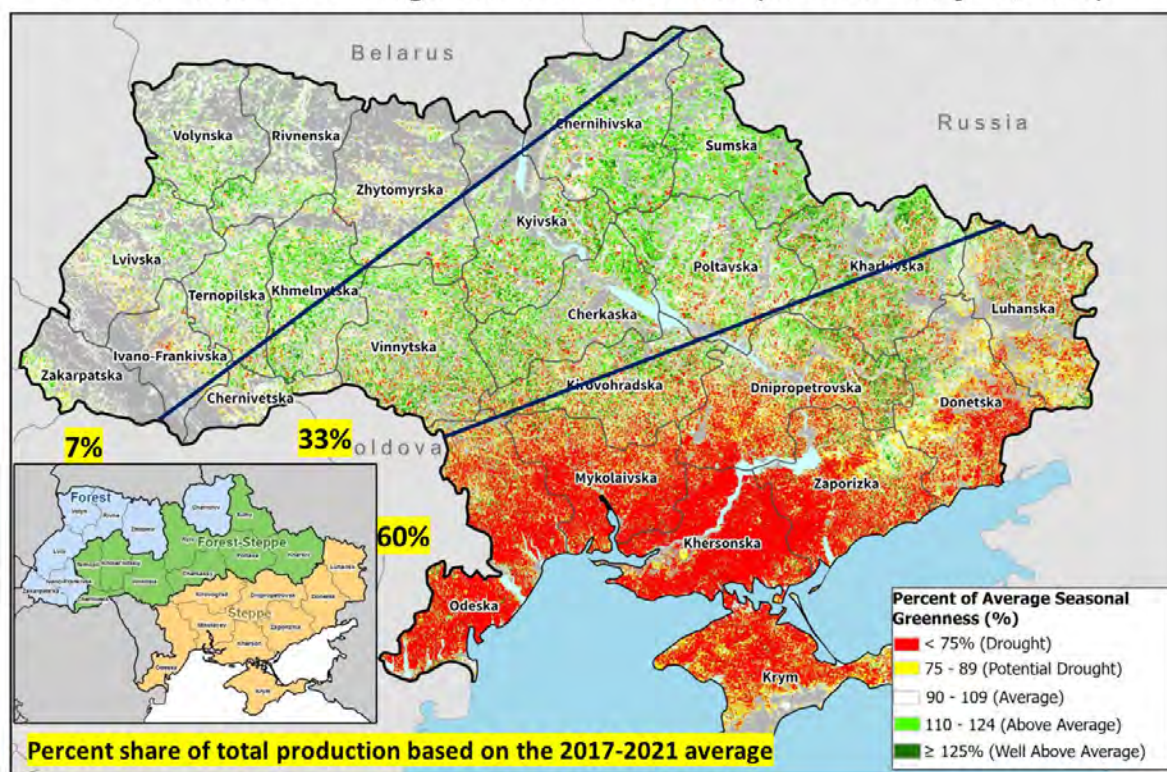
Ukraine Sunflowerseed: Unfavorable Weather Drives Yield Down

USDA forecasts Ukraine sunflowerseed production for marketing year 2025/26 at 13.5 million metric tons, down 4 percent from last month but up 4 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 2.33 tons per hectare, down 4 percent from last month, but up 7 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 5.8 million hectares, unchanged from last month and down 3 percent from last year.



At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine’s agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine’s Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA’s forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.

Ukraine Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (June 26 - July 27, 2025)

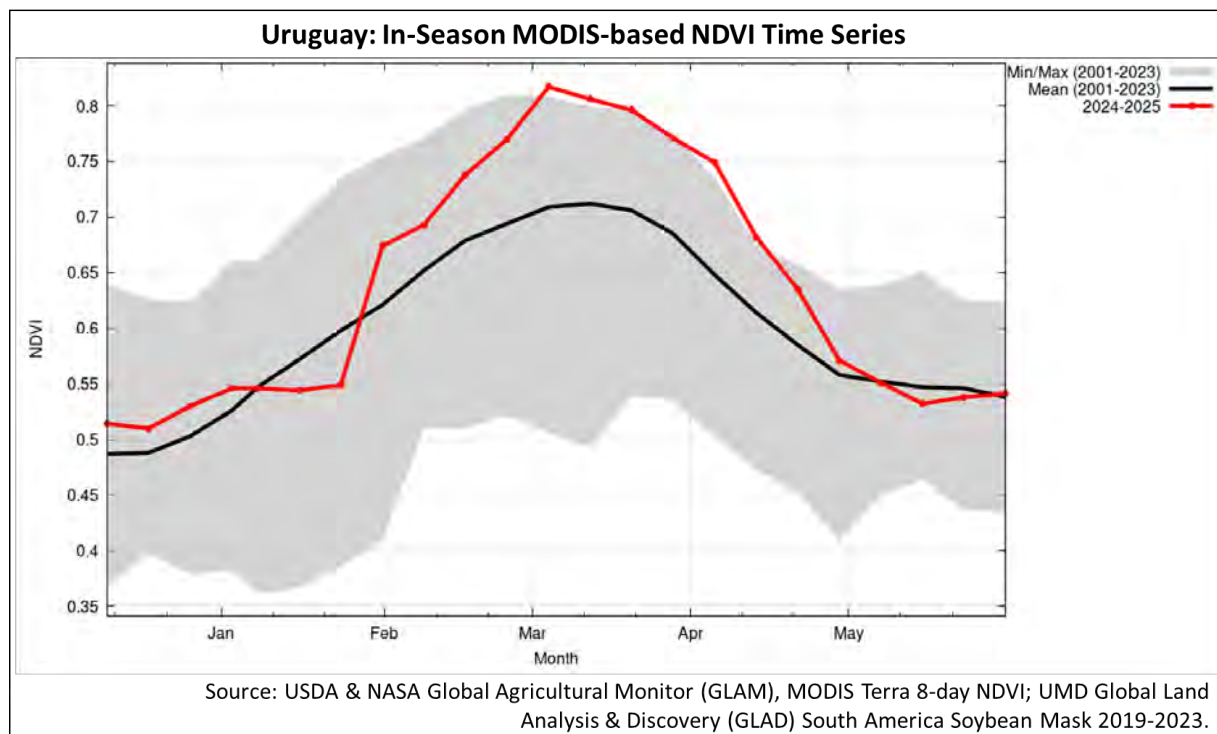


Sources: NASA MODIS; GFSAD 30 m crop cover (2015).

This month's downward yield revision is prompted by unfavorable weather. Persistent below-average precipitation and early-to-mid July heat led to a widespread soil moisture deficit predominantly across the Steppe Zone, which accounts for about 60 percent of Ukraine's total sunflowerseed production. The impact of the sub-optimal growing conditions is captured by the satellite-derived Percent of Average Seasonal Greenness (PASG), which reveals significant crop stress and poor vegetation vigor across the southern and parts of eastern Ukraine. The key yield formation stages for sunflower occur in late-July and early-August. Harvest will begin in early September and continue until mid-November. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

Uruguay Soybeans: MY 2024/25 Record Yield Due to Favorable Weather During the Growing Season

USDA estimates Uruguay soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 at a record 4.2 million metric tons, up 27 percent from last month and 28 percent from MY 2023/24. Soybean yield is estimated at a record 3.12 tons per hectare, up 27 percent from last month, and 25 percent from the previous year. Harvested area is estimated at 1.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month, and up 2 percent from the previous year.



Soybeans in Uruguay are planted from October through December and harvested from March through May. Conditions during the growing season were above average, with favorable precipitation and temperatures especially during the critical flowering stage. As highlighted by the satellite-derived MODIS Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI), crop conditions during the growing season were significantly above average. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*

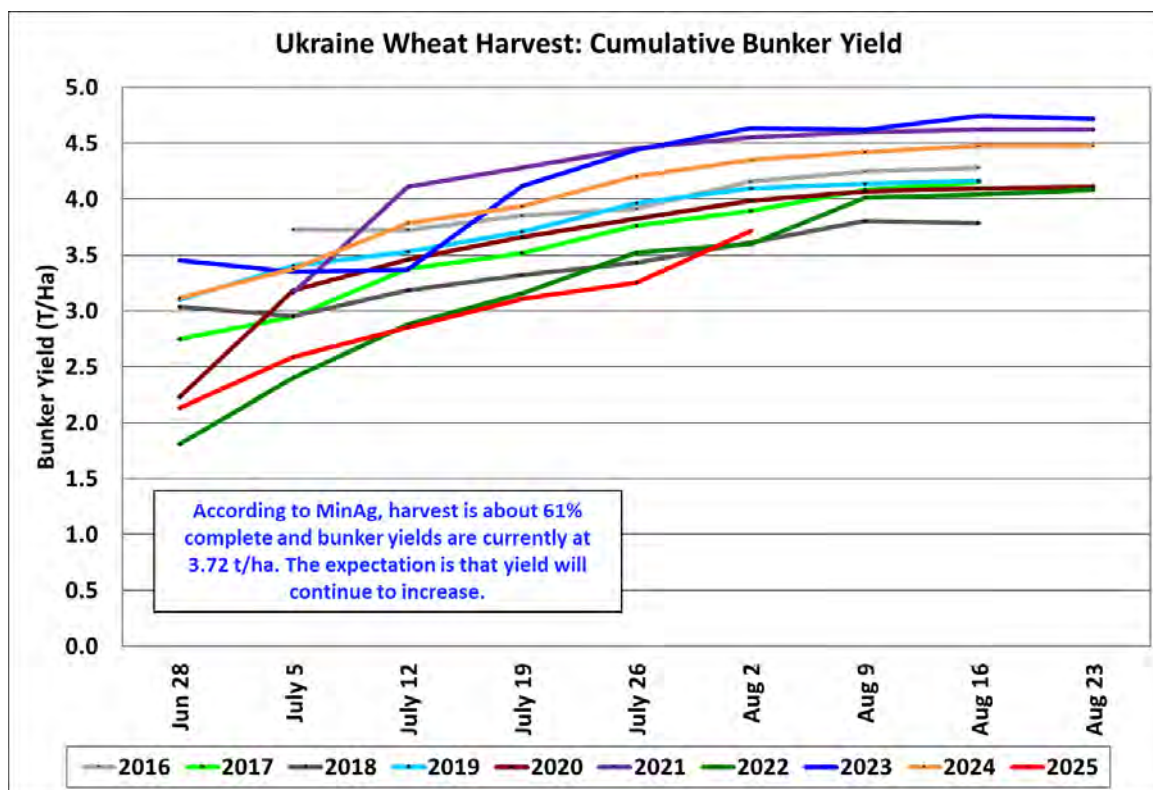
Ukraine Wheat: Area Up but Yield Down

USDA estimates Ukraine wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 22.0 million metric tons (mmt), unchanged from last month and down 6 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 4.00 tons per hectare (t/ha), down 9 percent from last month and 11 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 5.5 million hectares (mha), up 10 percent from last month and 6 percent from last year.

At present, Ukraine can be divided into two zones, areas in conflict and areas not in conflict. As elaborated by FAS/Kyiv in Ukraine, due to the ongoing war there is no official and reliable information about the status of Ukraine's agriculture in the conflict zone. As a result, area and production data currently provided by FAS/Kyiv, Ukraine's Ministry of Agriculture (MinAg), and the State Statistical Service of Ukraine, which inform USDA's forecasts, do not reflect the whole country. MinAg also does not include Crimea. USDA crop production estimates for Ukraine include estimated output from Crimea. Crimean area and production numbers are extracted from the agricultural crop reports provided by the Russian Statistical Agency, Rosstat.

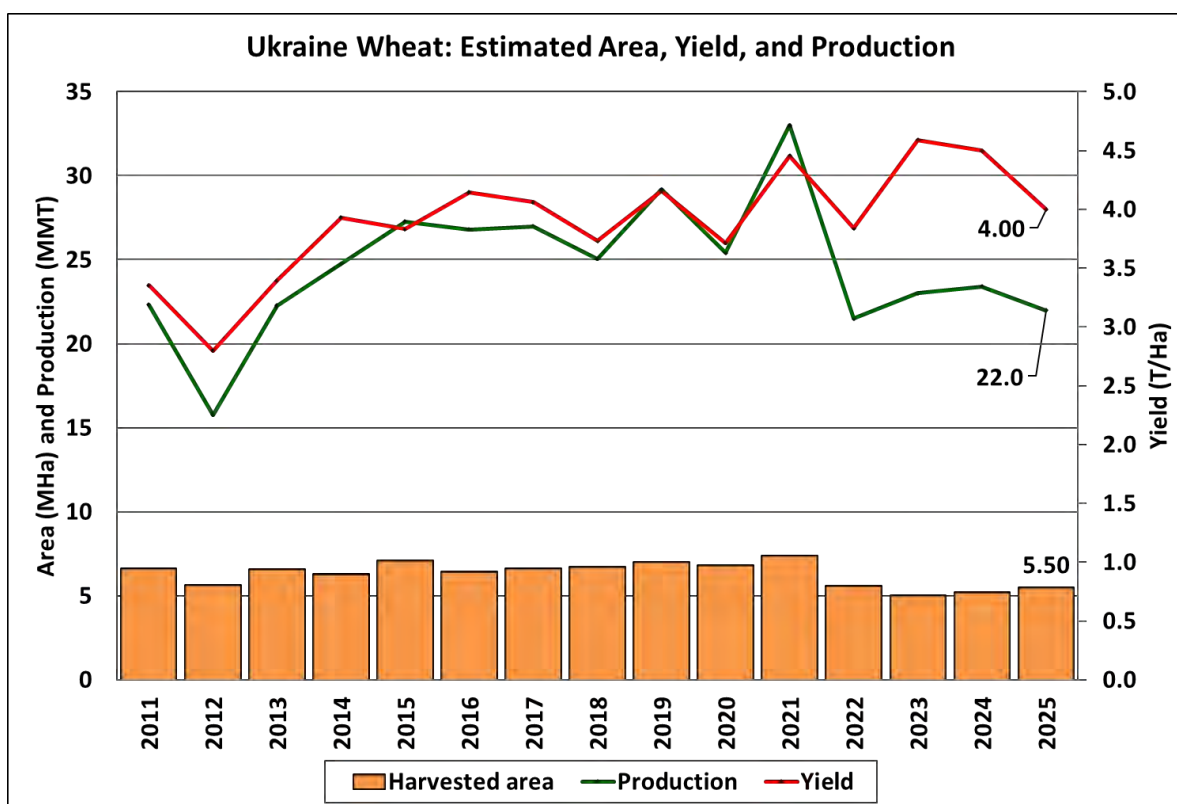
This month, Ukraine wheat production remains unchanged. Area and yield, however, are revised up and down, respectively, based on official data.

The State Statistics Service of Ukraine (SSSU) released its final planted area numbers for all crops to be harvested in 2025. SSSU reported higher wheat planted area compared to MinAg's initial planting intentions number. Ukraine's MY 2025/26 expected harvested area is updated based on this report and assuming an average harvested area for Crimea of 0.3 mha.



Source: Ukraine Ministry of Agriculture

The downward yield revision is based on operational harvest data published by MinAg. The harvest of the MY 2025/26 wheat crop is ongoing and as of July 31, it is about 61 percent complete, according to MinAg. The same report indicates farmers have collected about 11.4 mmt of wheat from 3.05 mha with a bunker yield of 3.72 t/ha. The current harvest data indicate a lower yield potential than initially projected.

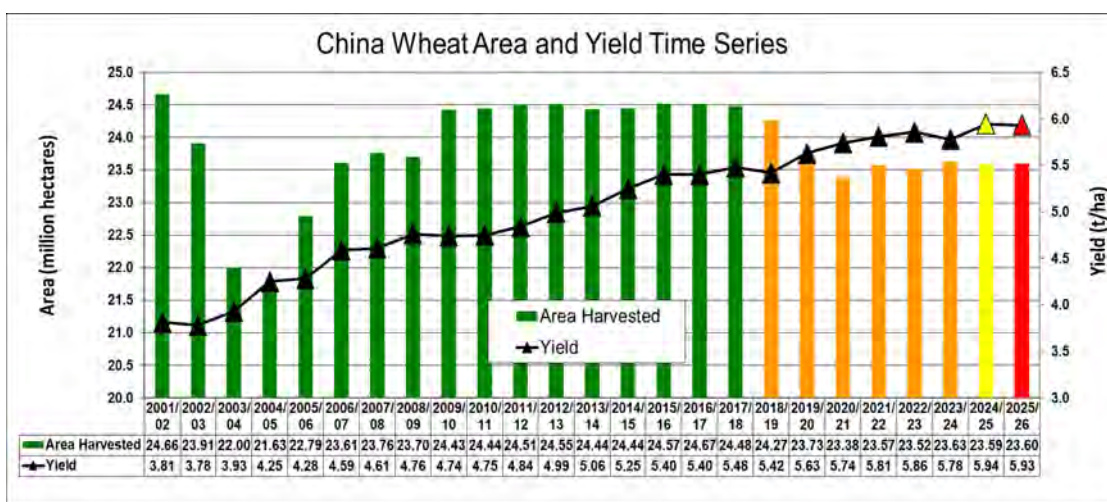


Source: USDA PSD Online

Winter wheat accounts for about 97 percent of the total wheat production in Ukraine. This crop is typically planted between early September and mid-November and harvested from the end of June through mid-August. *(For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)*

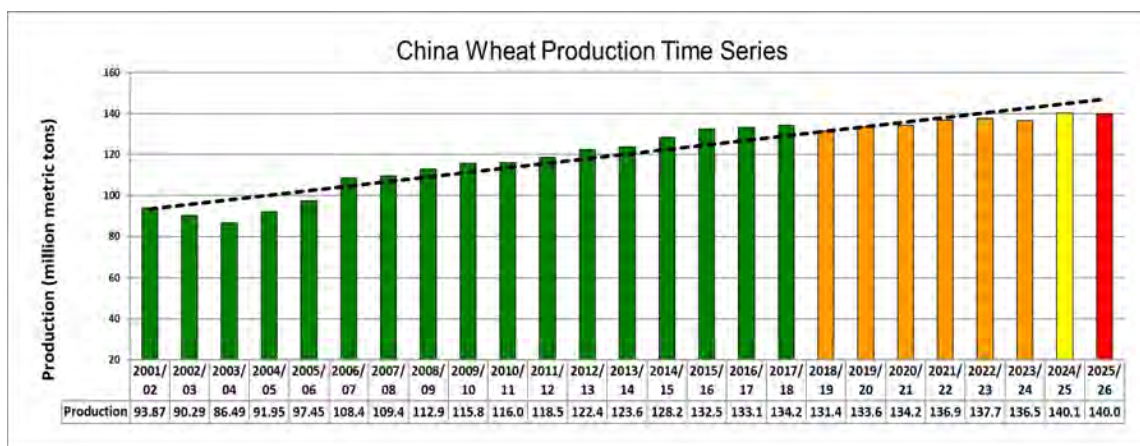
China Wheat: Production Decreased from the Previous Month

USDA estimates China's wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 140.0 million metric tons (mmt), down 2 million or 1 percent from last month, nearly unchanged from last year, but up 2 percent from the 5-year average of 137.1 mmt. The area is estimated at 23.6 million hectares (mha), nearly unchanged from last year. Yield is estimated at 5.93 metric tons per hectare (mt/ha), down 1 percent from last month, nearly unchanged from last year, and about 2 percent higher than the 5-year average. For a major part of the MY 2025/26 season, USDA's and other independent yield forecasting models generally indicated a wide yield range of 5.84 to 5.95 mt/ha. Modelling outputs strengthened the end-of-season forecast confidence level.



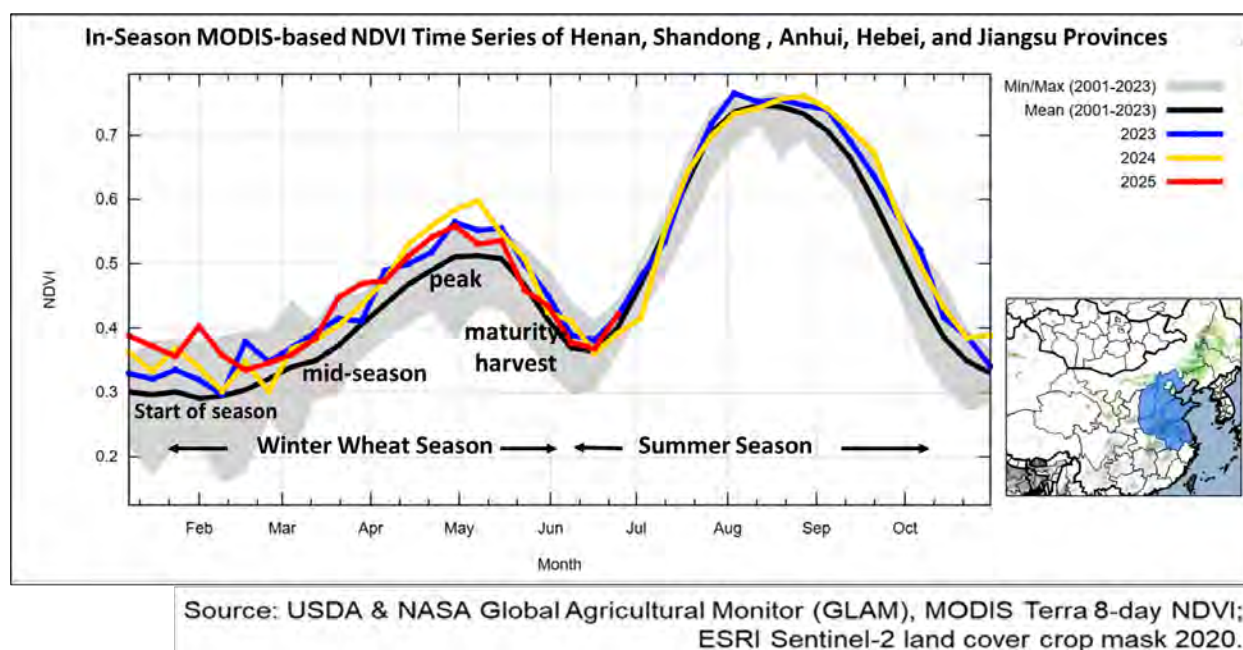
Source: USDA PSD Online

China's winter wheat is typically planted in mid-September through the end of October; harvesting starts in mid-May and continues through the end of June. Winter wheat accounts for 95 percent of total national wheat production, while spring wheat accounts for 5 percent and is sown in March through April and harvested in August through September.



Source: USDA PSD Online

Overall, the winter wheat season's soil moisture conditions during planting were characterized as wet-to-normal across the major growing regions, including Henan, Hebei, Shandong, Anhui, and Jiangsu provinces. Satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) analysis of the major wheat growing regions indicates above-average early-season crop conditions (similar to that of the previous two years) giving way to more average conditions as the crop progressed to advanced grain filling and maturity stages. The conditions in April, however, indicated a favorable (above average) finish to grain filling and maturity especially in North China Plains. These conditions further confirmed, with high confidence, that production prospects were favorable and that a bumper winter wheat crop remained a possibility.

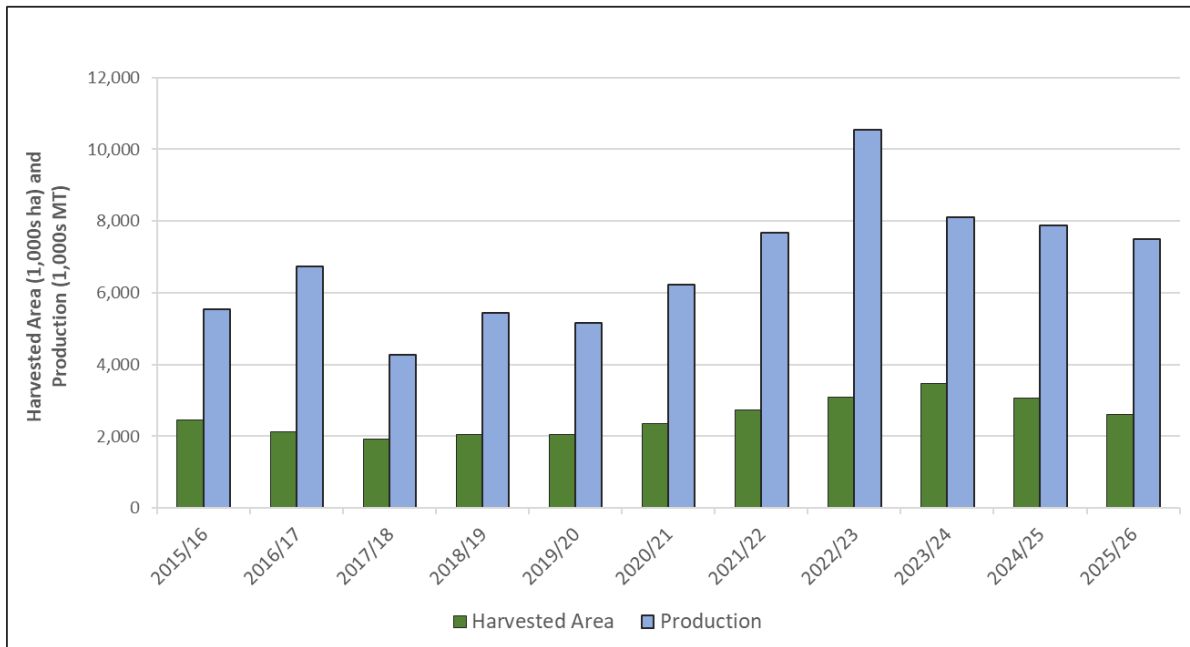


According to FAS/Beijing, the winter wheat growing conditions were just as good as last year, while spring wheat planting was on time and inputs were supplied without major issues. FAS/Beijing also reported that wheat farmers, in the major wheat regions of Henan, Shandong, Hebei, Anhui, and Jiangsu, continue to be incentivized by adequate availability of agricultural inputs, such as supplemental irrigation water, fertilizers, pesticides, and high-quality seeds in addition to high economic returns despite rising input costs. The current USDA estimate and general observations are also in line with China's National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) 2025 summer grain production data reported in July. *(For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov).*

Brazil Wheat: Production Revised Down on Lower Area

USDA estimates Brazil wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 7.5 million metric tons (mmt), down 6 percent from last month, 5 percent from last year, and 7 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 2.6 million hectares, down 7 percent from last month, 15 percent from last year, and 12 percent below the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 2.88 tons per hectare, up 1 percent from last month, 12 percent from last year, and 5 percent above the 5-year average.

Brazil Wheat Area and Production



Source: USDA PSD Online

Wheat production is down, year-to-year in Brazil, despite positive crop conditions and higher yields. Two seasons ago, excessive rainfall in Rio Grande do Sul damaged crops and reduced yields, while last year's crop was diminished by drought in Paraná (together, these two states account for 84 percent of total national production). Production has fallen again this season despite more ideal conditions, as farmers, disappointed by returns in recent years and lower profitability, reduced wheat planting. Planted area is down 9 percent in Rio Grande do Sul according to the *Associação Riograndense Empresa de Assistência Técnica e Extensão Rural (EMATER/RS)*, and down 27 percent in Paraná, according to the *Departamento de Economia Rural (DERAL)*. Reductions have occurred in nearly every state in the country, resulting in the lowest national planted area and corresponding production in five years. (For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)

Nigeria Rice: Production Increases Due to Upward Area Revisions

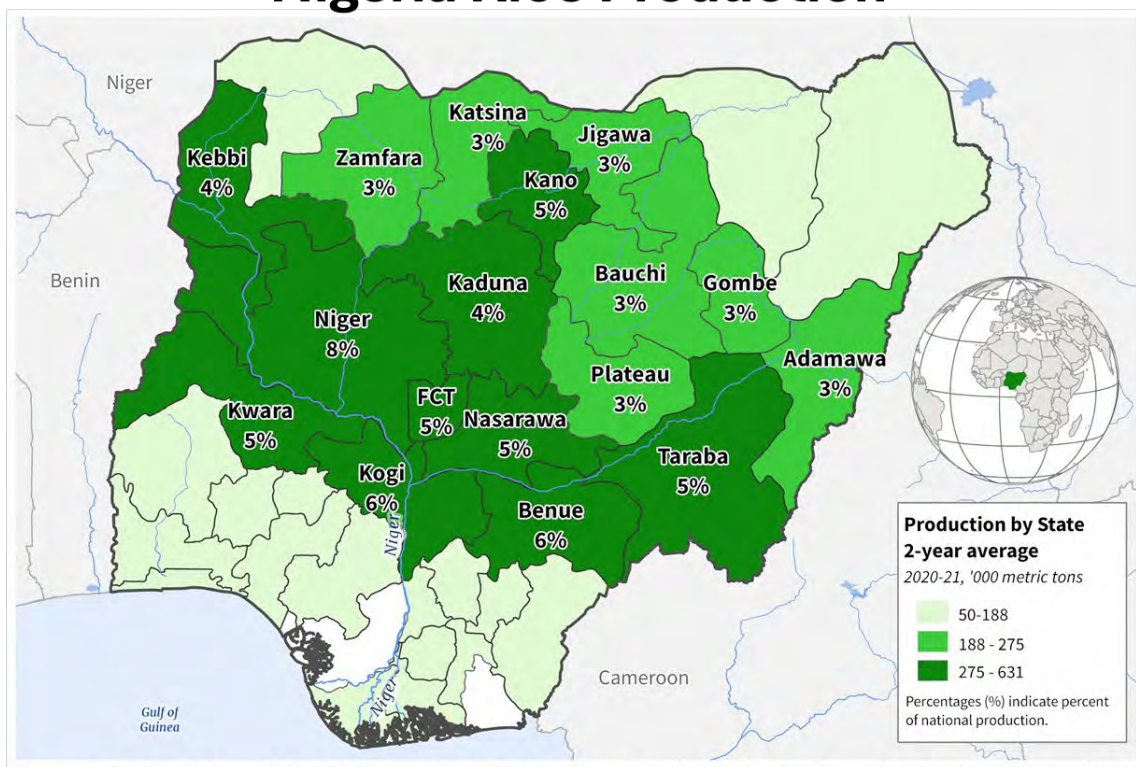
USDA estimates Nigeria milled rice production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 5.5 million metric tons (mmt), up 6 percent from last month but down 4 percent from last year's record output. Harvested area is estimated at 4.5 million hectares (mha), up 1.0 mha (29 percent) from last month's revised area and unchanged from last year. Yield (rough basis) is estimated at 1.96 metric tons per hectare, down 18 percent from last month's revised yield, but nearly the same as the 5-year average. Area estimates for the past ten years were revised upwards while yield estimates were adjusted downwards so that most historical production estimates remain unchanged.

USDA revised Nigeria's rice area estimates for the past ten years after Nigeria's Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MFARD) published historical rice area and production estimates that indicated rice area increased to over 4 mha after MY 2018/19. In addition, the "20-meter Africa Rice Distribution Map of 2023" released in May 2025 by the Aerospace Information

Research Institute (AIR) of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) estimated Nigeria's 2023 rice area to be over 4 mha.

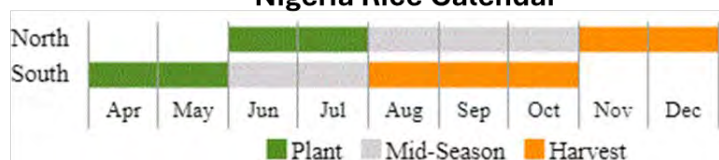
The 2023 rice area estimates for African countries by AIR/CAS were derived from 20-meter resolution Sentinel-1 and Sentinel-2 imagery that utilized advanced artificial intelligence (AI) cloud computing techniques having continent coverage for all growing seasons. These new AI cloud computed data sets with continental coverage, multiple growing seasons, and spatial resolutions better than 30-meters have improved accuracies for national rice area estimates in most African countries having small field sizes less than one hectare.

Nigeria Rice Production



Source: Federal Republic of Nigeria Data Collection Survey on Agriculture Sector in Nigeria, 2024

Nigeria Rice Calendar



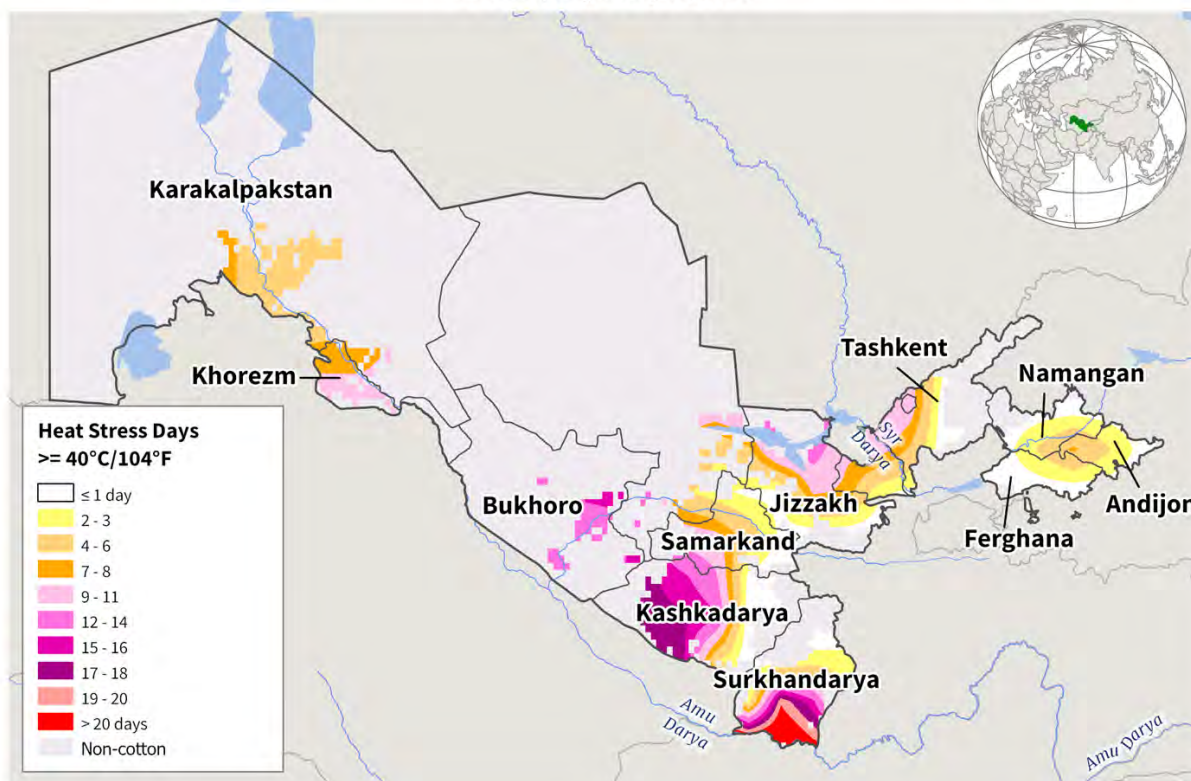
Nigeria is the largest rice producer in Africa and rice is planted in almost all administrative states. Most rice is typically grown during the wet season from April through December, and a small percentage of irrigated dry season production is from October through June. The improved rice area estimates derived from AI cloud-processed Sentinel data can detect rice area for both wet (rainfed) and dry (irrigated) seasons in Africa. *(For more information, please contact Curt.Reynolds@usda.gov.)*

Uzbekistan Cotton: High Heat During the Open Boll Phase Decreases Yield

USDA forecasts Uzbekistan cotton production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 2.6 million 480-pound bales, down 11 percent from last month and down 15 percent from last year. Cotton yield is forecast at 597 kilograms per hectare, down 10 percent from last month, and 9 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 930,000 hectares, unchanged from last month, and down 7 percent from last year.

Uzbekistan Cotton: Number of Heat Stress Days ($\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}/104^{\circ}\text{F}$)

1-Month, July 1-July 31, 2025



Source: NOAA CPC, Heat Stress Days (greater than $40^{\circ}\text{C}/104^{\circ}\text{F}$), 1-month

Cotton in Uzbekistan is planted from April through May. When cotton is mid-season in the open boll phase, the crop is more susceptible to heat. Temperatures during July, when the crop was at the open boll phase, were above normal, causing damage to the crop. Summers in Uzbekistan are typically dry, but conditions were drier than normal in several key producing regions, which meant any rainfall was unable to mitigate the impacts of the high temperatures. Harvest begins in September and continues through October. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*



World Agricultural Production
U.S. Department of Agriculture

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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), August 12, 2025.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, September 12, 2025.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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Foreign Agricultural Service
Global Market Analysis
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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production>

Archive: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/5q47rn72z?locale=en>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data>

Archive:

https://usda.library.cornell.edu/catalog?f%5Bmember_of_collections_ssim%5D%5B%5D=Foreign+Agricultural+Service&locale=en

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads> (click on PSD Datasets)

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.



FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)

<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) maintains a dynamic global crop production portal with key information including *World Agricultural Production* (WAP) briefs, Commodity Intelligence Reports (CIR), geospatial applications, crop production maps at a subnational level and crop calendars for the top-20 producing countries. Additionally, Crop Explorer (<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/cropeplorer/>) displays rainfall, temperature, evapotranspiration, soil moisture, snow cover, and vegetation conditions in charts and maps.

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)

<https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the satellites Terra and Aqua. The public can view and retrieve MODIS 8-day composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)

<https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		Europea n	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -	Ukraine -		China -	India -	Indo- nesia	Paki- stan	Thai- land	Argen- tina	Brazil -	Aus- tralia	South Africa	Turkey -	
Wheat 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. Jul Aug Coarse Grains 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. Jul Aug Rice, Milled 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. Jul Aug Total Grains 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. Jul Aug Oilseeds 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. Jul Aug Cotton 2023/24 2024/25 prel. 2025/26 proj. Jul Aug	---Million metric tons---																		
	791.9	742.8	49.1	32.9	3.5	91.5	23.0	nr	136.6	110.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	15.9	8.1	26.0	2.1	21.0	243.7
	799.9	746.2	53.7	35.0	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.4	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	237.3
	808.6	756.1	52.5	35.0	1.6	83.5	22.0	nr	142.0	117.5	0.0	29.0	0.0	20.0	8.0	31.0	2.0	19.0	245.4
	806.9	754.5	52.4	35.0	1.8	83.5	22.0	nr	140.0	117.5	0.0	29.0	0.0	19.7	7.5	31.0	2.0	19.0	246.5
	1,507.2	1,104.3	402.9	27.5	29.1	42.5	39.8	nr	297.4	57.2	12.7	10.2	5.4	59.4	124.8	14.5	13.9	17.0	352.9
	1,506.4	1,115.5	390.9	27.5	28.3	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	61.6	13.2	9.3	5.4	59.1	138.5	17.3	16.3	14.8	352.6
	1,547.1	1,134.4	412.7	27.6	30.0	37.4	36.8	nr	304.0	61.1	13.3	10.1	5.5	61.6	137.6	16.7	17.0	14.7	361.0
	1,572.0	1,132.4	439.6	27.9	30.0	37.4	38.2	nr	304.0	61.1	13.3	10.1	5.5	61.6	137.6	16.7	17.0	14.7	357.4
	523.8	516.9	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	nr	144.6	137.8	33.0	9.9	20.0	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	161.7
	540.8	533.8	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	150.0	34.1	9.7	20.5	1.0	8.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	163.0
	541.3	534.8	6.5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	151.0	33.6	9.8	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	163.6
	541.5	534.8	6.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	151.0	33.6	9.8	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	163.7
	2,823.0	2,364.1	458.9	60.5	32.7	134.7	62.8	nr	578.6	305.5	45.7	48.3	25.4	76.0	140.1	40.9	16.0	38.6	758.3
	2,847.1	2,395.6	451.6	62.5	31.1	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	324.8	47.3	50.5	25.9	78.6	154.6	51.8	18.2	34.3	753.0
	2,896.9	2,425.2	471.7	62.6	31.8	121.7	58.8	nr	592.0	329.6	46.9	48.9	25.9	82.5	153.2	48.1	19.0	34.2	770.0
	2,920.3	2,421.7	498.6	62.9	31.9	121.7	60.2	nr	590.0	329.6	46.9	48.9	25.9	82.2	152.7	48.1	19.0	34.2	767.6
	658.1	535.9	122.2	26.5	0.6	28.1	25.5	nr	66.9	41.4	13.9	3.8	1.0	54.2	160.3	7.4	2.8	3.1	100.3
681.8	553.4	128.4	26.8	0.7	28.6	23.8	nr	67.8	42.5	14.7	2.9	1.0	58.3	176.1	7.6	3.9	3.1	95.5	
693.5	565.2	128.3	26.3	0.7	31.1	25.3	nr	68.3	43.0	15.1	2.9	1.0	54.8	182.5	7.3	3.6	3.4	99.8	
690.1	563.6	126.5	26.3	0.7	31.1	24.6	nr	68.4	43.0	15.1	2.9	1.0	54.8	182.5	7.3	3.6	3.3	98.9	
112.6	100.5	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.4	25.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.7	14.6	5.0	0.1	3.2	14.3	
119.2	104.7	14.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	32.0	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	17.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	13.6	
118.4	103.8	14.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	31.0	23.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	18.3	4.1	0.1	3.6	14.5	
116.6	103.4	13.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	31.5	23.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	18.3	4.1	0.1	3.6	13.6	

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	222.78	222.53	220.96	220.88	3.55	3.59	3.66	3.65	791.93	799.90	808.55	806.90	-1.65	-0.20	7.00	0.88
United States	15.01	15.57	14.83	14.80	3.27	3.45	3.54	3.54	49.10	53.65	52.49	52.45	-0.05	-0.09	-1.21	-2.25
Total Foreign	207.78	206.97	206.14	206.08	3.58	3.61	3.67	3.66	742.84	746.25	756.06	754.45	-1.61	-0.21	8.21	1.10
European Union	24.32	22.70	24.00	23.85	5.57	5.38	5.72	5.80	135.38	122.12	137.25	138.25	1.00	0.73	16.13	13.21
United Kingdom	1.72	1.53	1.63	1.63	8.13	7.30	7.67	7.67	13.98	11.15	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	1.35	12.15
Serbia	0.73	0.63	0.60	0.60	4.69	5.28	5.33	5.50	3.40	3.30	3.20	3.30	0.10	3.13	0.00	0.00
China	23.63	23.59	23.60	23.60	5.78	5.94	6.02	5.93	136.59	140.10	142.00	140.00	-2.00	-1.41	-0.10	-0.07
South Asia																
India	31.40	31.83	32.76	32.76	3.52	3.56	3.59	3.59	110.55	113.29	117.51	117.51	0.00	0.00	4.22	3.72
Pakistan	9.03	9.73	9.10	9.10	3.12	3.23	3.19	3.18	28.16	31.44	29.00	28.98	-0.02	-0.07	-2.46	-7.82
Afghanistan	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.26	2.13	2.13	5.17	5.20	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-7.69
Nepal	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	2.90	2.92	3.10	3.10	2.09	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.76
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.83	27.80	26.70	26.70	3.17	2.94	3.13	3.13	91.50	81.60	83.50	83.50	0.00	0.00	1.90	2.33
Russia Winter	15.27	15.70	15.20	15.20	4.19	3.55	3.98	3.98	64.00	55.80	60.50	60.50	0.00	0.00	4.70	8.42
Russia Spring	13.56	12.10	11.50	11.50	2.03	2.13	2.00	2.00	27.50	25.80	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-2.80	-10.85
Ukraine	5.01	5.20	5.00	5.50	4.59	4.50	4.40	4.00	23.00	23.40	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-5.98
Kazakhstan	13.13	13.07	12.90	12.90	0.92	1.42	1.20	1.20	12.11	18.58	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	-3.08	-16.56
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.30	1.32	1.32	4.62	5.15	4.64	4.64	6.46	6.70	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-8.96
Belarus	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.73	3.61	3.82	3.70	3.70	2.40	2.75	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.82
Canada	10.70	10.65	10.70	10.70	3.08	3.28	3.27	3.27	32.95	34.96	35.00	35.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.12
South America																
Argentina	5.58	6.35	6.50	6.40	2.84	2.92	3.08	3.08	15.85	18.54	20.00	19.70	-0.30	-1.50	1.16	6.27
Brazil	3.47	3.06	2.80	2.60	2.33	2.58	2.86	2.88	8.10	7.89	8.00	7.50	-0.50	-6.25	-0.39	-4.93
Australia	12.37	13.06	12.50	12.50	2.10	2.61	2.48	2.48	25.96	34.11	31.00	31.00	0.00	0.00	-3.11	-9.12
Africa																
Egypt	1.35	1.40	1.43	1.43	6.57	6.57	6.50	6.50	8.87	9.20	9.30	9.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.09
Morocco	2.43	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.71	1.12	1.59	1.59	4.16	2.46	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	1.04	42.28
Algeria	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.50	1.67	1.78	1.78	2.70	3.00	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	6.67
Ethiopia	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.00	3.05	3.18	3.20	3.20	5.80	6.20	6.40	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.23
Middle East																
Turkey	7.20	7.25	7.30	7.30	2.92	2.62	2.60	2.60	21.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.26	2.58	2.18	2.18	14.00	16.00	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-15.63
Iraq	2.60	2.70	2.40	2.40	2.00	2.22	1.83	1.83	5.20	6.00	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-26.67
Syria	1.50	1.40	1.20	1.20	2.03	2.14	0.96	0.96	3.03	3.00	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-1.85	-61.67
Mexico	0.56	0.47	0.32	0.32	6.21	5.66	5.00	5.47	3.48	2.65	1.60	1.75	0.15	9.38	-0.90	-33.91
Others	7.18	7.37	7.49	7.39	2.92	2.92	2.90	2.94	20.96	21.52	21.75	21.71	-0.04	-0.16	0.20	0.92

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		Aug	Jul	Aug		Aug	Jul	Aug		Aug	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	341.78	337.23	340.15	340.89	4.41	4.47	4.55	4.61	1,507.20	1,506.39	1,547.08	1,571.99	24.91	1.61	65.60	4.35
United States	38.99	37.10	38.54	39.42	10.33	10.54	10.71	11.15	402.88	390.86	412.72	439.56	26.84	6.50	48.71	12.46
Total Foreign	302.79	300.14	301.61	301.47	3.65	3.72	3.76	3.76	1,104.32	1,115.53	1,134.35	1,132.43	-1.93	-0.17	16.90	1.51
China	46.71	47.24	46.88	46.88	6.37	6.42	6.48	6.48	297.38	303.47	303.95	303.95	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.16
European Union	26.02	26.33	26.01	25.81	5.27	5.21	5.43	5.39	137.04	137.18	141.13	139.13	-2.00	-1.42	1.95	1.42
United Kingdom	1.38	1.47	1.47	1.47	5.87	5.64	5.70	5.70	8.08	8.30	8.40	8.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.18
South America																
Brazil	23.77	24.51	24.79	24.79	5.25	5.65	5.55	5.55	124.81	138.48	137.62	137.62	0.00	0.00	-0.86	-0.62
Argentina	10.10	8.98	9.99	9.99	5.88	6.58	6.17	6.17	59.37	59.10	61.62	61.62	0.00	0.00	2.52	4.27
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	12.88	11.74	11.75	11.75	3.30	2.96	3.19	3.19	42.54	34.78	37.43	37.43	0.00	0.00	2.65	7.62
Ukraine	6.24	6.05	6.13	6.26	6.38	5.53	6.01	6.10	39.78	33.47	36.84	38.18	1.35	3.66	4.71	14.08
Kazakhstan	2.87	2.72	2.71	2.71	1.40	1.94	1.67	1.67	4.01	5.27	4.51	4.51	0.00	0.00	-0.77	-14.53
Belarus	0.93	1.17	1.17	1.17	3.54	3.36	3.56	3.56	3.28	3.92	4.16	4.16	0.00	0.00	0.24	6.12
Africa																
Nigeria	13.40	13.50	13.80	13.80	1.42	1.43	1.50	1.50	19.01	19.25	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	1.50	7.79
South Africa	3.18	3.15	3.19	3.19	4.38	5.18	5.34	5.34	13.94	16.31	17.04	17.04	0.00	0.00	0.73	4.48
Tanzania	5.18	5.15	5.05	5.05	1.74	1.87	1.60	1.60	9.03	9.63	8.08	8.08	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-16.05
Burkina Faso	3.98	4.20	4.10	4.10	1.16	1.08	1.13	1.13	4.63	4.55	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.20
Ethiopia	5.41	5.64	5.69	5.69	3.25	3.18	3.16	3.16	17.56	17.91	17.99	17.99	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.42
Egypt	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.12	7.19	7.22	7.24	7.24	8.07	7.88	8.12	8.12	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.05
Mali	5.24	4.90	5.10	5.10	1.31	1.55	1.37	1.37	6.86	7.58	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-7.63
India	25.02	25.75	25.03	25.03	2.28	2.39	2.44	2.44	57.16	61.55	61.06	61.06	0.00	0.00	-0.49	-0.80
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.43	3.77	3.69	3.69	12.70	13.20	13.30	13.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.76
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.55	2.55	3.26	3.40	3.25	3.25	8.12	8.33	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.37
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	4.29	4.32	4.37	4.37	5.35	5.35	5.45	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.87
Mexico	7.72	8.06	8.08	8.08	3.77	3.51	3.71	3.71	29.09	28.27	29.99	29.99	0.00	0.00	1.72	6.08
Canada	5.24	5.05	5.03	5.03	5.25	5.45	5.48	5.54	27.52	27.52	27.56	27.86	0.30	1.09	0.34	1.23
Australia	5.61	6.03	6.20	6.20	2.58	2.87	2.70	2.70	14.48	17.34	16.72	16.72	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-3.55
Middle East																
Turkey	4.59	4.55	4.35	4.35	3.72	3.24	3.37	3.37	17.05	14.76	14.65	14.65	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-0.75
Iran	1.86	1.81	1.86	1.86	2.38	2.50	2.38	2.38	4.42	4.52	4.42	4.42	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.21
Others	76.04	73.01	73.88	73.82	1.69	1.69	1.75	1.73	128.61	123.28	129.44	127.87	-1.57	-1.22	4.59	3.72

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Jul	Aug			Jul	Aug			Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	208.85	203.65	208.44	209.23	5.89	6.02	6.06	6.16	1,230.73	1,226.02	1,263.66	1,288.58	24.92	1.97	62.56	5.10
United States	35.01	33.55	35.12	35.89	11.13	11.26	11.36	11.85	389.67	377.63	398.93	425.26	26.33	6.60	47.62	12.61
Total Foreign	173.85	170.11	173.33	173.34	4.84	4.99	4.99	4.98	841.06	848.39	864.74	863.32	-1.42	-0.16	14.94	1.76
China	44.22	44.74	44.30	44.30	6.53	6.59	6.66	6.66	288.84	294.92	295.00	295.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03
South America																
Brazil	21.65	22.30	22.60	22.60	5.50	5.92	5.80	5.80	119.00	132.00	131.00	131.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-0.76
Argentina	7.78	6.40	7.50	7.50	6.56	7.81	7.07	7.07	51.00	50.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	6.00
Bolivia	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	2.49	2.56	2.61	2.61	1.09	1.10	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	4.55
European Union	8.28	8.70	8.25	8.05	7.48	6.81	7.27	7.20	61.95	59.31	60.00	58.00	-2.00	-3.33	-1.31	-2.21
Africa																
South Africa	2.98	2.96	3.00	3.00	4.50	5.33	5.50	5.50	13.43	15.75	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	0.75	4.76
Nigeria	5.70	5.50	5.80	5.80	1.94	2.04	2.07	2.07	11.05	11.20	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.14
Ethiopia	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.60	4.00	4.00	3.96	3.96	10.00	10.20	10.30	10.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.98
Egypt	0.95	0.92	0.95	0.95	7.58	7.61	7.63	7.63	7.20	7.00	7.25	7.25	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.57
Tanzania	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.91	2.07	1.75	1.75	8.01	8.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-17.65
Malawi	1.79	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.96	2.00	1.67	1.67	3.51	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zambia	1.42	0.69	1.40	1.40	2.30	2.20	2.43	2.43	3.26	1.51	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	1.89	125.17
Kenya	2.43	2.10	2.30	2.30	1.76	1.81	1.91	1.91	4.29	3.80	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.60	15.79
Uganda	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.17	4.95	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.00	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.50	0.71	1.30	1.30	1.50	0.64	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.67	104.72
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.20	4.10	4.20	4.40	7.74	6.54	7.26	7.27	32.50	26.80	30.50	32.00	1.50	4.92	5.20	19.40
Russia	2.40	2.70	2.50	2.50	6.92	5.19	6.00	6.00	16.60	14.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	7.14
South Asia																
India	11.24	11.20	11.50	11.50	3.35	3.78	3.65	3.65	37.67	42.28	42.00	42.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-0.66
Pakistan	1.64	1.50	1.56	1.56	6.00	6.00	6.28	6.28	9.85	9.00	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.80	8.89
Nepal	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.01	3.11	3.21	3.21	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.43	3.77	3.69	3.69	12.70	13.20	13.30	13.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.76
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.55	2.55	3.26	3.40	3.25	3.25	8.12	8.33	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.37
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	4.34	4.38	4.43	4.43	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.89
Mexico	6.11	6.50	6.50	6.50	3.88	3.55	3.82	3.82	23.71	23.10	24.80	24.80	0.00	0.00	1.70	7.36
Canada	1.52	1.45	1.48	1.48	10.15	10.59	10.14	10.34	15.42	15.35	15.00	15.30	0.30	2.00	-0.05	-0.29
Turkey	0.65	0.56	0.61	0.61	12.92	12.68	12.95	12.95	8.40	7.10	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	11.27
Others	29.23	27.02	27.57	27.58	2.55	2.69	2.73	2.68	74.40	72.65	75.14	73.92	-1.22	-1.62	1.27	1.74

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	46.94	45.92	45.31	45.19	3.06	3.12	3.20	3.19	143.51	143.34	144.83	144.33	-0.49	-0.34	1.00	0.69
United States	1.04	0.76	0.78	0.73	3.89	4.13	4.15	4.19	4.05	3.13	3.22	3.07	-0.14	-4.47	-0.06	-1.85
Total Foreign	45.89	45.16	44.53	44.46	3.04	3.10	3.18	3.18	139.46	140.20	141.61	141.26	-0.35	-0.25	1.05	0.75
European Union	10.35	10.32	10.38	10.38	4.63	4.88	5.12	5.12	47.90	50.33	53.10	53.10	0.00	0.00	2.77	5.51
United Kingdom	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.20	6.12	5.91	5.94	5.94	6.96	7.09	7.13	7.13	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.48
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	7.65	6.60	6.70	6.70	2.68	2.46	2.64	2.64	20.50	16.25	17.70	17.70	0.00	0.00	1.45	8.92
Ukraine	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60	3.78	3.63	3.44	3.44	6.35	5.80	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-5.17
Kazakhstan	2.43	2.28	2.30	2.30	1.08	1.68	1.43	1.43	2.61	3.84	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	-0.54	-14.06
Belarus	0.28	0.37	0.35	0.35	4.09	2.97	3.57	3.57	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.64
Azerbaijan	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	2.99	3.06	2.97	2.97	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	2.70	2.39	2.27	2.27	3.29	3.40	3.61	3.61	8.91	8.14	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.69
Australia	4.21	4.62	4.60	4.60	2.57	2.87	2.72	2.72	10.80	13.27	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	-0.77	-5.77
Middle East																
Turkey	3.70	3.75	3.50	3.50	2.16	1.87	1.74	1.74	8.00	7.00	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-12.86
Iran	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.82	1.94	1.82	1.82	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.23
Iraq	0.16	1.00	0.60	0.60	1.29	1.40	1.08	1.08	0.20	1.40	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-53.57
Syria	1.43	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.88	1.09	0.35	0.35	1.26	1.20	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.85	-70.83
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.45	2.49	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.15	0.83	1.19	1.19	1.35	0.66	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.29	43.94
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.32	1.03	1.20	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.15	12.50
Tunisia	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.83	1.21	1.90	1.90	0.09	0.27	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.28	102.21
South Africa	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	3.49	3.68	3.50	3.50	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.91
South America																
Argentina	1.30	1.32	1.30	1.30	3.92	3.68	3.77	3.77	5.10	4.85	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.01
Uruguay	0.19	0.27	0.24	0.17	4.87	4.32	4.79	4.85	0.92	1.17	1.15	0.80	-0.35	-30.43	-0.37	-31.86
Brazil	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	2.90	3.56	3.78	3.78	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.07	16.44
India	0.63	0.55	0.53	0.53	3.05	3.08	3.52	3.52	1.91	1.70	1.86	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.16	9.48
China	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.56	4.00	4.00	4.11	4.11	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	15.00
Mexico	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.30	2.72	2.83	2.70	2.70	0.78	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-8.99
Afghanistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.38	1.43	1.54	1.54	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.66	1.68	1.69	1.69	2.57	2.64	2.61	2.61	4.26	4.45	4.42	4.42	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.63

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	8.38	8.73	8.98	8.97	2.32	2.59	2.52	2.52	19.45	22.59	22.65	22.63	-0.02	-0.10	0.04	0.16
United States	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.34	2.46	2.74	2.71	2.74	0.83	0.98	0.90	0.93	0.03	3.32	-0.05	-5.18
Total Foreign	8.04	8.37	8.65	8.63	2.32	2.58	2.52	2.51	18.62	21.61	21.75	21.69	-0.05	-0.24	0.09	0.40
European Union	2.28	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.60	3.12	2.98	2.98	5.94	7.75	7.45	7.45	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-3.92
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	1.77	1.60	1.80	1.80	1.86	1.88	1.83	1.83	3.30	3.00	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	10.00
Ukraine	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	2.53	2.71	2.56	2.57	0.43	0.46	0.41	0.36	-0.05	-12.20	-0.10	-21.74
Belarus	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	2.26	2.06	2.33	2.33	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.38
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.79	1.71	1.14	1.14	0.15	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-39.39
Canada	0.83	0.99	1.02	1.02	3.20	3.38	3.49	3.49	2.64	3.36	3.54	3.54	0.00	0.00	0.18	5.42
South America																
Argentina	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	2.03	1.87	1.75	1.75	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.58
Brazil	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.50	1.89	2.14	2.40	2.40	0.98	1.04	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.16	15.16
Chile	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	5.39	4.75	5.00	5.00	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.26
Uruguay	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.44	2.37	2.33	2.33	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-45.31
Oceania																
Australia	0.68	0.74	0.80	0.80	1.51	1.77	1.63	1.63	1.02	1.32	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.14
New Zealand	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	7.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	30.43
China	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.46	1.39	1.50	1.50	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.65
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	4.97	4.93	5.00	5.00	0.83	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.42
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.43	3.43	3.38	3.38	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.50
Turkey	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.62	2.59	2.59	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Mexico	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.40	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.65	1.78	1.71	1.67	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	-2.02	0.02	18.29

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.66	3.33	3.38	3.37	3.21	3.18	3.29	3.30	11.72	10.60	11.12	11.11	-0.02	-0.13	0.51	4.77
United States	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.16	2.03	2.29	2.27	2.27	0.26	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.35
Total Foreign	3.53	3.17	3.22	3.22	3.25	3.23	3.34	3.34	11.45	10.23	10.77	10.75	-0.02	-0.14	0.53	5.14
European Union	1.88	1.73	1.78	1.78	4.07	3.98	4.16	4.16	7.65	6.90	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.31
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.79	0.58	0.51	0.51	2.15	2.07	2.16	2.16	1.70	1.20	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-8.33
Belarus	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	2.52	2.35	2.24	2.24	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-5.00
Ukraine	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.00	3.14	3.14	3.15	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.21	-0.02	-6.82	-0.02	-6.82
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.86	1.55	1.20	1.20	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3.23
Turkey	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.91	2.91	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.25
Canada	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.18	3.09	3.60	3.33	3.33	0.36	0.42	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.18	42.52
South America																
Argentina	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	1.85	1.76	1.73	1.73	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.70
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.33	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.32	2.12	2.27	2.27	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.36

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	39.85	41.47	40.58	40.71	1.46	1.50	1.52	1.53	58.27	62.37	61.79	62.40	0.61	0.98	0.02	0.04
United States	2.48	2.27	2.16	2.30	3.26	3.85	4.32	4.33	8.07	8.73	9.32	9.94	0.62	6.67	1.21	13.85
Total Foreign	37.37	39.20	38.42	38.42	1.34	1.37	1.37	1.37	50.20	53.64	52.47	52.45	-0.01	-0.03	-1.19	-2.21
Africa																
Nigeria	5.70	6.10	6.10	6.10	1.12	1.07	1.13	1.13	6.40	6.50	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.15
Ethiopia	1.48	1.65	1.65	1.65	2.71	2.48	2.48	2.48	4.01	4.10	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	5.99	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.55	3.06	3.30	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.79	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.77	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	1.63	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.94	1.09	0.94	0.94	1.53	1.64	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-8.54
Niger	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.52	1.70	1.90	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.37
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.68	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.08	1.07	1.00	1.00	0.74	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.25
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.20	5.27	5.20	5.20	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.27
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.42	1.13	1.21	1.21	0.44	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.14
Mozambique	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.60	0.33	0.55	0.55	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.06	66.67
South Africa	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.33	3.50	3.50	3.50	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	1.30	1.20	1.24	1.24	3.51	3.50	3.47	3.47	4.54	4.20	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.38
South America																
Argentina	0.62	0.85	0.78	0.78	3.99	4.12	3.85	3.85	2.49	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
Brazil	1.46	1.60	1.55	1.55	3.03	3.13	3.16	3.16	4.43	5.00	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.00
South Asia																
India	4.08	4.80	4.00	4.00	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.15	4.74	6.00	4.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-23.33
Pakistan	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.65	4.76	4.76	4.77	4.77	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Australia	0.59	0.54	0.67	0.67	3.74	4.31	3.73	3.73	2.22	2.33	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.18	7.53
European Union	0.15	0.22	0.20	0.20	5.33	4.93	4.88	4.88	0.79	1.09	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-10.47
Others	5.73	5.87	5.75	5.74	1.02	0.94	1.01	1.00	5.84	5.50	5.78	5.76	-0.01	-0.24	0.26	4.74

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Jul	Aug			Jul	Aug			Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	167.49	172.16	170.81	171.82	4.67	4.70	4.74	4.71	523.84	540.83	541.27	541.46	0.19	0.03	0.63	0.12
United States	1.16	1.16	1.07	1.11	8.56	8.69	8.68	8.56	6.92	7.05	6.51	6.62	0.11	1.69	-0.43	-6.15
Total Foreign	166.34	171.00	169.73	170.71	4.65	4.67	4.71	4.68	516.92	533.78	534.76	534.84	0.08	0.01	1.06	0.20
East Asia																
China	28.95	29.01	29.00	29.00	7.14	7.15	7.19	7.19	144.62	145.28	146.00	146.00	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.50
Japan	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.45	6.78	6.87	6.88	6.88	7.30	7.29	7.28	7.28	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.19
Korea, South	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.66	6.92	6.85	6.90	6.91	3.70	3.59	3.54	3.44	-0.10	-2.82	-0.15	-4.04
Korea, North	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	47.83	51.42	51.50	51.50	4.32	4.38	4.40	4.40	137.83	150.00	151.00	151.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.67
Bangladesh	11.75	11.40	11.80	11.80	4.72	4.82	4.77	4.77	37.00	36.60	37.50	37.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	2.46
Pakistan	3.64	3.90	3.70	3.70	4.07	3.74	3.97	3.97	9.87	9.72	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.82
Nepal	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	3.98	3.80	3.91	3.91	3.81	3.67	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.66
Sri Lanka	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.15	3.97	4.18	4.22	4.22	3.09	3.13	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.18	5.60
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.00	11.40	11.20	11.20	4.73	4.71	4.72	4.72	33.02	34.10	33.60	33.60	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-1.47
Vietnam	7.11	7.00	6.90	6.90	6.12	6.16	6.10	6.10	27.20	26.95	26.30	26.30	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-2.41
Thailand	10.65	10.88	10.80	10.80	2.85	2.86	2.86	2.86	20.00	20.55	20.40	20.40	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-0.71
Burma	6.80	6.86	6.80	6.80	2.83	2.71	2.76	2.76	12.30	11.90	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.84
Philippines	4.74	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.12	4.18	4.15	4.15	12.33	12.37	12.30	12.30	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.57
Cambodia	3.58	3.86	3.80	3.80	3.39	3.60	3.49	3.49	7.40	8.47	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-4.37
Laos	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.96	3.21	3.17	3.22	3.22	2.01	1.90	1.95	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.63
Malaysia	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	3.91	3.97	4.07	4.07	1.50	1.58	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.54
South America																
Brazil	1.61	1.70	1.60	1.60	6.58	7.09	6.99	6.99	7.20	8.20	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-7.32
Peru	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	8.10	8.21	8.76	8.76	2.33	2.46	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.82
Africa																
Egypt	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.67	8.70	8.44	8.44	8.44	3.78	3.90	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madagascar	1.60	1.65	1.67	1.67	3.20	3.15	3.41	3.41	3.28	3.33	3.65	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.32	9.62
Nigeria	4.51	4.50	3.50	4.50	1.97	2.03	2.37	1.96	5.61	5.77	5.23	5.54	0.32	6.02	-0.22	-3.83
European Union	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.42	6.19	6.32	6.66	6.66	1.37	1.60	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.18	10.97
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.30	5.32	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	13.72	13.84	13.82	13.82	2.98	3.07	3.08	3.06	26.95	27.98	28.05	27.91	-0.14	-0.50	-0.07	-0.24

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Jul	2025/26 Proj. Aug	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Jul	2025/26 Proj. Aug	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Jul	2025/26 Proj. Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	658.05	681.76	693.46	690.11	-3.35	-0.48	8.35	1.22
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	535.89	553.41	565.17	563.64	-1.54	-0.27	10.23	1.85
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.59	20.61	21.06	21.06	0.00	0.00	0.45	2.17
Major Oilseeds	271.86	276.97	276.74	275.09	2.33	2.37	2.41	2.41	632.25	655.36	666.53	663.18	-3.35	-0.50	7.83	1.19
United States	37.98	40.07	39.00	37.50	3.22	3.20	3.29	3.37	122.16	128.35	128.28	126.47	-1.81	-1.41	-1.88	-1.47
Foreign Oilseeds	233.88	236.89	237.74	237.59	2.18	2.22	2.26	2.26	510.09	527.00	538.25	536.71	-1.54	-0.29	9.71	1.84
South America	74.94	78.02	78.54	78.57	3.12	3.25	3.26	3.26	233.50	253.37	256.33	256.38	0.05	0.02	3.01	1.19
Brazil	48.13	49.69	51.25	51.25	3.33	3.54	3.56	3.56	160.14	175.90	182.31	182.31	0.00	0.00	6.41	3.64
Argentina	19.30	20.75	19.61	19.61	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.80	54.24	58.34	54.83	54.83	0.00	0.00	-3.51	-6.01
Paraguay	3.90	3.92	3.97	3.97	2.88	2.67	2.84	2.84	11.22	10.44	11.25	11.25	0.00	0.00	0.81	7.76
Bolivia	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.15	1.98	1.90	1.98	1.98	4.13	4.04	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.21	5.20
Uruguay	1.44	1.43	1.46	1.49	2.44	3.04	2.31	2.30	3.51	4.35	3.38	3.42	0.05	1.33	-0.93	-21.39
China	26.22	26.08	26.53	26.53	2.55	2.60	2.57	2.58	66.92	67.81	68.28	68.45	0.17	0.24	0.63	0.93
South Asia	44.54	43.39	43.29	43.29	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.08	45.84	46.04	46.63	46.63	0.00	0.00	0.60	1.29
India	40.28	39.58	39.43	39.43	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.06	40.37	41.50	41.94	41.94	0.00	0.00	0.44	1.05
Pakistan	3.01	2.60	2.59	2.59	1.25	1.11	1.13	1.13	3.75	2.88	2.94	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.91
European Union	12.23	11.97	12.09	12.10	2.75	2.40	2.71	2.69	33.68	28.71	32.81	32.48	-0.33	-0.99	3.77	13.13
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.23	3.11	2.81	3.20	3.20	1.22	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-12.62
Former Soviet Union - 12	29.08	31.17	31.63	31.63	2.04	1.88	1.98	1.96	59.23	58.74	62.79	61.96	-0.83	-1.32	3.22	5.48
Russia	14.85	16.45	17.10	17.10	1.89	1.74	1.82	1.82	28.10	28.60	31.10	31.10	0.00	0.00	2.50	8.74
Ukraine	10.00	10.25	10.10	10.10	2.55	2.32	2.50	2.44	25.45	23.80	25.30	24.60	-0.70	-2.77	0.80	3.36
Uzbekistan	1.05	1.02	0.95	0.95	1.15	1.22	1.24	1.11	1.21	1.25	1.18	1.06	-0.12	-10.36	-0.19	-15.18
Canada	11.16	11.16	10.93	10.93	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.41	26.54	26.80	26.32	26.32	0.00	0.00	-0.49	-1.82
Africa	25.24	24.67	24.52	24.34	0.98	1.06	1.05	1.05	24.68	26.11	25.71	25.44	-0.27	-1.05	-0.67	-2.55
Nigeria	4.92	5.07	5.12	5.12	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.16	5.80	5.85	5.95	5.95	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.71
South Africa	1.87	1.94	1.92	1.92	1.50	1.99	1.89	1.89	2.81	3.86	3.64	3.64	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-5.55
Tanzania	1.13	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Southeast Asia	3.07	3.04	3.01	3.01	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.27	4.24	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.06
Burma	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	2.45	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20
Indonesia	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.78	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.26	1.18	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.23
Australia	4.07	4.08	3.92	3.92	1.82	1.86	1.86	1.86	7.42	7.60	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-4.16
Turkey	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.32	2.43	2.45	2.59	2.48	3.08	3.15	3.43	3.28	-0.15	-4.38	0.13	4.13
Others	1.69	1.74	1.72	1.72	2.20	2.08	2.18	2.08	3.72	3.60	3.75	3.57	-0.18	-4.67	-0.03	-0.86

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	140.83	146.71	146.13	145.15	2.82	2.89	2.93	2.94	396.93	423.97	427.68	426.39	-1.29	-0.30	2.42	0.57
United States	33.29	34.82	33.40	32.42	3.40	3.41	3.53	3.60	113.27	118.84	117.98	116.82	-1.16	-0.99	-2.02	-1.70
Total Foreign	107.53	111.89	112.73	112.73	2.64	2.73	2.75	2.75	283.66	305.13	309.70	309.58	-0.13	-0.04	4.44	1.46
South America																
Brazil	46.15	47.40	48.80	48.80	3.35	3.57	3.59	3.59	154.50	169.00	175.00	175.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	3.55
Argentina	16.37	17.30	16.50	16.50	2.95	2.94	2.94	2.94	48.21	50.90	48.50	48.50	0.00	0.00	-2.40	-4.72
Paraguay	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.80	2.93	2.72	2.89	2.89	11.00	10.20	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.84
Bolivia	1.85	1.88	1.90	1.90	2.05	1.97	2.05	2.05	3.80	3.70	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.41
Uruguay	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.51	3.12	2.38	2.38	3.29	4.20	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-26.19
East Asia																
China	10.47	10.33	10.50	10.50	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	20.84	20.65	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	1.69
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	2.07	2.09	2.03	2.03	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.23
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.59	1.77	1.61	1.61	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-8.42
India	13.20	13.50	13.30	13.30	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.94	11.88	12.58	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.65
Canada	2.26	2.29	2.30	2.30	3.09	3.30	3.04	3.04	6.98	7.57	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-7.51
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	3.50	4.20	4.30	4.30	1.94	1.68	1.81	1.81	6.80	7.05	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.75	10.64
Ukraine	2.00	2.90	3.00	3.00	2.60	2.41	2.53	2.53	5.20	7.00	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	0.60	8.57
European Union	1.02	1.13	1.10	1.10	2.76	2.60	2.68	2.66	2.81	2.92	2.95	2.93	-0.03	-0.85	0.00	0.14
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.10	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.57
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.13	1.22	1.22	1.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	2.77	2.00	2.55	2.13	0.65	0.47	0.60	0.50	-0.10	-16.67	0.03	6.38
Mexico	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.19	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.60	2.37	2.15	2.15	1.84	2.72	2.47	2.47	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-9.29
Nigeria	1.20	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Zambia	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Iran	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.00	3.95	3.95	3.95	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.63	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.92	2.07	2.13	2.13	0.00	-0.09	0.06	2.80

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.40	29.56	29.74	29.03	1.30	1.39	1.39	1.39	39.48	41.05	41.25	40.44	-0.80	-1.95	-0.61	-1.48
United States	2.61	3.16	3.51	2.98	1.27	1.22	1.20	1.22	3.31	3.87	4.21	3.63	-0.58	-13.72	-0.24	-6.16
Total Foreign	27.80	26.40	26.24	26.05	1.30	1.41	1.41	1.41	36.18	37.18	37.04	36.81	-0.23	-0.61	-0.37	-0.99
South Asia																
India	12.68	11.50	11.20	11.20	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	10.78	10.19	9.98	9.98	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-2.08
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	1.95	1.95	1.26	1.08	1.11	1.11	3.03	2.17	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	2.95	2.95	3.18	3.66	3.48	3.54	9.07	10.61	10.28	10.45	0.17	1.61	-0.17	-1.56
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	1.10	1.18	1.20	1.07	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.00	-0.12	-10.48	-0.18	-14.98
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.39
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.16	1.08	1.15	1.15	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.15
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.90	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12	-0.01	-4.88	0.01	13.59
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	2.91	2.90	2.89	2.89	4.84	5.64	6.06	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.42	7.35
Argentina	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.98	0.80	1.02	1.02	0.61	0.51	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.13	26.34
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.43	2.37	2.77	2.73	2.73	1.04	1.29	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-8.91
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.18	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.46	0.46	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.23	1.25	1.40	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	-0.38	-26.80
European Union	0.25	0.28	0.27	0.27	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.53	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.25
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.46	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.02	10.53
Mali	0.71	0.62	0.70	0.67	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.51	0.38	0.30	0.37	0.34	-0.03	-7.63	0.04	12.25
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	1.54	1.18	1.41	1.41	0.37	0.27	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.06	20.37
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.44	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.19	-0.01	-6.03	0.03	18.35
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.47
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.96	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-41.09
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.51	1.48	1.20	1.20	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-18.75
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.66
Sudan	0.08	0.07	0.20	0.07	1.36	1.09	1.53	1.09	0.10	0.08	0.31	0.08	-0.23	-75.16	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	2.25	2.48	2.60	2.60	0.30	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-11.07
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.12
Others	0.61	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.86	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.38

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	29.81	30.04	29.54	29.55	1.67	1.74	1.75	1.75	49.85	52.24	51.74	51.67	-0.07	-0.14	-0.57	-1.09
United States	0.63	0.71	0.75	0.76	4.23	4.11	4.48	4.30	2.67	2.93	3.36	3.29	-0.07	-2.09	0.36	12.38
Total Foreign	29.18	29.33	28.79	28.79	1.62	1.68	1.68	1.68	47.18	49.32	48.39	48.39	0.00	0.00	-0.93	-1.89
China	4.80	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.01	3.92	3.91	3.91	19.23	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Nigeria	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	3.01	2.43	2.00	2.00	0.46	0.69	0.50	0.50	1.39	1.68	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.68	-40.62
Senegal	1.22	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.73	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.72	1.69	1.62	1.62	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.00
Chad	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.04	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.78	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.06	8.23
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.55	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.56
Mali	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.92	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.45
Uganda	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	2.97	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.68	1.77	1.90	1.90	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.76
Mozambique	0.58	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.74	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.45
South Asia																
India	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	1.20	1.29	1.34	1.34	6.00	7.10	7.35	7.35	0.00	0.00	0.25	3.52
Pakistan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	1.69	1.66	1.65	1.65	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.41
Burma	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.70	1.75	1.76	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.57
Vietnam	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.43	0.53	0.41	0.41	3.43	3.43	3.30	3.30	1.48	1.80	1.36	1.36	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-24.72
Brazil	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	2.88	4.13	4.11	4.11	0.73	1.16	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.52
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.98	1.70	1.75	1.75	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.18
Others	1.75	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.78	1.92	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.47

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	27.83	28.23	28.31	28.31	2.01	1.86	1.99	1.95	56.00	52.45	56.33	55.10	-1.23	-2.18	2.65	5.05
United States	0.51	0.28	0.39	0.39	2.00	1.87	1.98	1.98	1.02	0.52	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.25	47.69
Total Foreign	27.32	27.95	27.93	27.93	2.01	1.86	1.99	1.95	54.98	51.93	55.56	54.33	-1.23	-2.21	2.40	4.63
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.30	9.60	10.00	10.00	1.84	1.76	1.80	1.80	17.10	16.90	18.00	18.00	0.00	0.00	1.10	6.51
Ukraine	6.40	6.00	5.80	5.80	2.42	2.17	2.41	2.33	15.50	13.00	14.00	13.50	-0.50	-3.57	0.50	3.85
Kazakhstan	1.13	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.10	1.46	1.36	1.36	1.24	1.83	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-7.31
European Union	4.69	4.86	4.75	4.75	2.15	1.75	2.11	2.00	10.08	8.53	10.00	9.50	-0.50	-5.00	0.97	11.35
South America																
Argentina	1.84	2.28	2.05	2.05	2.11	2.24	2.10	2.10	3.90	5.10	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-15.69
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.25	1.86	1.20	1.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.69
Bolivia	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.38	1.36	1.40	1.40	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.18	1.48	1.54	1.54	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.70	0.60	0.72	0.72	2.83	2.92	2.92	2.92	1.98	1.75	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.35	20.00
South Asia																
India	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.70	0.69	0.76	0.76	2.21	1.96	2.30	2.11	1.55	1.35	1.75	1.60	-0.15	-8.57	0.25	18.52
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.53	1.19	1.31	1.36	1.36	0.63	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.37
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	2.30	2.13	2.17	2.17	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	27.45
Australia	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.52	1.59	1.40	1.40	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.73	0.78	0.73	0.73	2.33	1.84	2.30	2.19	1.70	1.44	1.67	1.59	-0.08	-4.67	0.16	10.77

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	2023/24	2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	42.99	42.43	43.02	43.05	2.09	2.02	2.08	2.08	89.99	85.65	89.54	89.58	0.05	0.05	3.93	4.59
United States	0.94	1.10	0.96	0.96	2.01	2.00	2.06	2.06	1.90	2.21	1.97	1.97	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-10.65
Total Foreign	42.04	41.33	42.06	42.09	2.10	2.02	2.08	2.08	88.10	83.44	87.56	87.61	0.05	0.05	4.17	4.99
European Union	6.27	5.70	5.97	5.98	3.26	2.96	3.26	3.29	20.45	16.86	19.45	19.65	0.20	1.03	2.79	16.54
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.23	3.11	2.81	3.20	3.20	1.22	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-12.62
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	8.86	8.85	8.60	8.60	2.20	2.17	2.24	2.24	19.46	19.19	19.25	19.25	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.34
China	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12	15.80	15.80	15.90	15.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.63
South Asia																
India	9.25	8.90	9.25	9.25	1.25	1.29	1.30	1.30	11.60	11.52	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	4.17
Pakistan	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.44	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.78
Bangladesh	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.43	1.35	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.41
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.05	2.65	2.80	2.80	2.05	1.75	1.89	1.89	4.20	4.65	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.65	13.98
Ukraine	1.60	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.97	2.81	2.85	2.69	4.75	3.80	3.70	3.50	-0.20	-5.41	-0.30	-7.89
Belarus	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.50	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.20	0.90	1.08	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.85
Kazakhstan	0.09	0.15	0.18	0.18	1.32	1.92	1.54	1.54	0.12	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.59
Australia	3.51	3.42	3.40	3.40	1.73	1.79	1.81	1.81	6.05	6.10	6.15	6.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.77
South America																
Chile	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.39	3.86	4.00	4.00	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.70
Paraguay	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.56	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.60	0.54	0.63	0.66	2.11	2.03	2.07	2.06	1.27	1.09	1.31	1.36	0.05	3.43	0.27	24.40

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Jul	Aug	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.90	2.56	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.56
Indonesia	1.69	1.61	1.64	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.86
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.00	11.95	12.35	12.35	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.35
Malaysia	4.83	4.85	4.88	4.88	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.62
Nigeria	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15
Colombia	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Guatemala	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.56
Papua New Guinea	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	19.59	20.61	21.06	21.06	0.00	0.00	0.45	2.18
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	43.00	46.00	47.50	47.50	0.00	0.00	1.50	3.26
Malaysia	19.71	19.40	19.50	19.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.52
Thailand	3.27	3.33	3.38	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.50
Colombia	1.88	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
Nigeria	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.89	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.01
Papua New Guinea	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.00
World	76.02	78.95	80.74	80.74	0.00	0.00	1.80	2.28

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Jul	Aug			Jul	Aug			Jul	Aug	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	31.05	30.16	30.32	29.61	789	860	850	858	112.56	119.15	118.42	116.62	-1.80	-1.52	-2.53	-2.12
United States	2.61	3.16	3.51	2.98	1,008	993	907	966	12.07	14.41	14.60	13.21	-1.39	-9.49	-1.20	-8.32
Total Foreign	28.45	27.00	26.82	26.63	769	845	843	845	100.50	104.74	103.82	103.41	-0.41	-0.39	-1.33	-1.27
South Asia																
India	12.69	11.50	11.20	11.20	436	454	457	457	25.40	24.00	23.50	23.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-2.08
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	1.95	1.95	635	544	558	558	7.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	2.95	2.95	2,089	2,402	2,288	2,325	27.35	32.00	31.00	31.50	0.50	1.61	-0.50	-1.56
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	1,911	1,903	1,892	1,892	14.57	17.00	18.25	18.25	0.00	0.00	1.25	7.35
Argentina	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	578	472	601	601	1.65	1.37	1.73	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.36	26.37
Paraguay	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	812	837	907	907	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.36	0.36	361	345	369	369	0.77	0.55	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.91
Mali	0.71	0.62	0.70	0.67	407	374	404	390	1.33	1.07	1.30	1.20	-0.10	-7.69	0.13	12.15
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.38	0.35	358	360	433	435	0.65	0.59	0.75	0.70	-0.05	-6.04	0.11	18.64
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.54	0.54	482	487	488	488	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	686	712	680	680	0.32	0.43	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-41.18
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	671	513	615	615	0.74	0.54	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.11	20.37
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	220	173	198	198	0.47	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	195	204	204	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.65
Ethiopia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	713	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	613	653	667	597	2.90	3.00	2.85	2.55	-0.30	-10.53	-0.45	-15.00
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	348	348	356	356	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	6.25
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	647	605	641	641	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	558	544	528	502	0.30	0.27	0.32	0.30	-0.02	-4.76	0.04	13.21
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.43	0.43	1,580	1,850	1,823	1,823	3.19	3.95	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-8.86
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	762	871	871	871	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.46	0.46	2,156	2,032	1,941	1,941	5.00	5.60	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-26.79
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	1,435	1,580	1,659	1,659	0.87	0.90	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-11.11
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	654	654	659	659	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.93
Others	1.53	1.44	1.58	1.45	510	532	556	538	3.57	3.51	4.02	3.57	-0.45	-11.19	0.06	1.77

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the August projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 2.2 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 3.6 percent. The average difference between the August projection and the final estimate is 10.1 million tons, ranging from 0.2 million to 32.1 million tons. The August projection has been below the estimate 30 times and above 14 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate					
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
<i>WHEAT</i>	Percent		---Million metric tons---					
	World	2.2	3.6	10.1	0.2	32.1	30	14
	U.S.	2.6	4.4	1.1	0.0	4.2	17	27
	Foreign	2.4	4.1	10.1	0.6	31.1	30	14
<i>COARSE GRAINS 2/</i>	World	2.3	3.9	18.2	0.4	53.7	33	11
	U.S.	5.9	9.9	9.9	0.0	31.4	26	18
	Foreign	2.4	4.0	14.1	0.7	58.4	29	15
<i>RICE (Milled)</i>	World	2.2	3.7	6.3	0.1	24.4	29	15
	U.S.	5.6	9.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	23	21
	Foreign	2.2	3.8	6.3	0.4	24.7	30	14
<i>SOYBEANS</i>	World	4.7	7.9	8.1	0.3	30.9	22	22
	U.S.	5.9	10.0	3.5	0.0	11.1	22	21
	Foreign	7.5	12.6	7.2	0.7	33.5	20	24
<i>COTTON</i>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
	World	4.8	8.0	3.3	0.0	13.2	23	20
	U.S.	8.7	14.7	1.1	0.0	3.9	21	22
	Foreign	5.1	8.6	2.9	0.0	10.9	23	20
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
	<i>CORN</i>	6.3	10.6	375	1	1,096	25	19
	<i>SORGHUM</i>	11.8	19.9	35	1	108	23	21
	<i>BARLEY</i>	6.2	10.4	14	1	67	17	27
	<i>OATS</i>	9.7	16.4	12	0	57	9	33

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2024/25 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2023/24, and for 2024/25 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain