Peanut Prices

Released May 29, 2020, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Peanut Price Highlights

Peanut prices received by farmers for all farmer stock peanuts averaged 23.8 cents per pound for the week ending May 23, up 3.7 cents from the previous week. Marketings of all farmer stock peanuts for the week ending May 23 totaled 64.8 million pounds, down 63.5 million pounds from the previous week.

Runner-type peanut prices averaged 20.5 cents per pound for the week ending May 23, up 0.5 cent from the previous week. Marketings of runner-type peanuts totaled 57.5 million pounds, down 65.3 million pounds from the previous week.

All Peanut Prices – United States

Dollars per pound

[Graph showing peanut prices from August 3, 2018, to July 25, 2020, with blue line representing 2018-2019 and red line representing 2019-2020.]
### Peanut Prices and Marketings by Type – United States: April 25, 2020-May 23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item and type</th>
<th>April 25, 2020</th>
<th>May 2, 2020</th>
<th>May 9, 2020</th>
<th>May 16, 2020</th>
<th>May 23, 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
<td>(dollars per pound)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Average price</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runner ..........</td>
<td>0.196</td>
<td>0.196</td>
<td>0.203</td>
<td>0.200</td>
<td>0.205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish ........</td>
<td>0.229 (X)</td>
<td>0.297 (X)</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>(X)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valencia ........</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>(X)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia ........</td>
<td>(X)</td>
<td>0.218</td>
<td>0.252</td>
<td>0.221</td>
<td>(X)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All .............</td>
<td>0.217</td>
<td>0.202</td>
<td>0.217</td>
<td>0.201</td>
<td>0.238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Marketings ¹</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runner ..........</td>
<td>4,146 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>61,769 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>70,929 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>122,856 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>57,527 (1,000 pounds)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish ..........</td>
<td>7,084 -</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11,144 -</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7,258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valencia ..........</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(X)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia ..........</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25,293</td>
<td>3,047</td>
<td>5,419</td>
<td>(X)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All .............</td>
<td>11,230 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>87,062 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>85,120 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>128,275 (1,000 pounds)</td>
<td>64,785 (1,000 pounds)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Represents zero.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Quantity purchased from farmers.

### Runner-Type Peanut Prices – United States

Dollars per pound

![Graph showing peanut prices from 3-Aug to 25-Jul]

#### 2018-2019

#### 2019-2020
Statistical Methodology

Survey procedures: Price and marketing information included in this report is provided the beginning of each week by first buyers of farmer stock peanuts. Each week, respondents are asked to report total pounds purchased (marketings) from farmers and total dollars paid, by type (Runners, Spanish, Valencias, and Virginias), for the previous week. The reported data are to include all qualities and grades and exclude peanuts used for seed. Data are collected by telephone, fax, and internet each week for the previous week. The peanut price survey is an enumeration of all known first buyers of farmer stock peanuts from growers. Every effort is made to obtain a report from all buyers.

Estimating procedures: Since a complete report is not received from all buyers each week, the reported quantities purchased and total dollars paid for each type are expanded to account for non-response. These expanded data are then used to calculate the weighted average price for each type. Estimates of price and marketings are prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board and reviewed for reasonableness with recent historic estimates and between the different peanut types.

Revision policy: Price and marketing estimates for the prior three weeks are subject to revision based on late reports. At the end of the marketing year, all buyers will have an opportunity to update or provide any late data for any week during the marketing year. After this data is incorporated with previously reported data, revised weekly estimates will be published for the entire marketing year.

Reliability: The peanut price survey is subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch.......................................................... (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section................................................... (202) 720-2127
   Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather .......................................................... (202) 720-7621
   Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans ........................................................... (202) 690-3234
   David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports .................................. (202) 720-8800
   Chris Hawthorn – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum ................................ (202) 720-2127
   James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay ..................................... (202) 690-8533
   Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet .......................................... (202) 720-9526
   Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat ........................................................................ (202) 720-8068
   John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice .................................................................. (202) 720-7688
   Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds ............................................... (202) 720-7369
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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

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