



United States and Canadian Hogs

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United States and Canadian Hog Inventory up 1 Percent

United States and Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs for September 2011 was 78.6 million head. This was up 1 percent from September 2010, but down slightly from September 2009. The breeding inventory, at 7.11 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and up slightly from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 71.5 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and up 3 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 36.3 million head, was up 1 percent from 2010 and up 1 percent from 2009. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 3.60 million head, down 2 percent from last year and down 3 percent from 2009.

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2011 was 66.6 million head. This was up 1 percent from September 1, 2010 but down slightly from September 1, 2009. The breeding inventory, at 5.81 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and up slightly from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 60.8 million head, was up 1 percent from last year, and up 3 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 29.1 million head, was up 1 percent from 2010 and up 1 percent from 2009. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 2.90 million head, down 1 percent from 2010 and down 2 percent from 2009.

Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs on October 1, 2011 was 12.0 million head. This was up 1 percent from October 1, 2010 and up slightly from October 1, 2009. The breeding inventory, at 1.31 million head, was up slightly from last year and up 1 percent from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 10.7 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and last quarter. The pig crop, at 7.2 million head, was up 1 percent from 2010 but down 2 percent from 2009. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 699,000 head, down 2 percent from last year and down 5 percent from 2009.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – United States and Canada: 2006-2011

[Blank data cells indicate estimate is not available or estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percent of 2010
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
March inventory ^{1 2}							
All hogs and pigs	75,370	76,625	80,218	77,704	75,218	75,519	100
Kept for breeding	7,641	7,720	7,675	7,377	7,074	7,099	100
Market	67,729	68,904	72,544	70,328	68,144	68,421	100
Under 50 pounds			24,823	23,824	22,530	22,959	102
50-119 pounds			19,176	19,107	18,649	18,137	97
120-179 pounds			15,073	14,473	14,083	14,563	103
180 pounds and over			13,473	12,925	12,883	12,762	99
Sows farrowed	3,696	3,730	3,876	3,766	3,595	3,552	99
Pig crop	33,917	34,431	36,340	36,024	34,839	35,075	101
June inventory ^{1 3}							
All hogs and pigs	76,766	78,637	80,380	78,874	76,450	76,595	100
Kept for breeding	7,667	7,734	7,577	7,341	7,103	7,102	100
Market	69,100	70,902	72,803	71,534	69,347	69,493	100
Under 50 pounds			24,295	23,510	23,244	23,583	101
50-119 pounds			20,541	20,605	19,541	18,995	97
120-179 pounds			14,792	14,420	13,817	14,381	104
180 pounds and over			13,176	12,999	12,746	12,534	98
Sows farrowed	3,741	3,840	3,844	3,755	3,632	3,555	98
Pig crop	34,474	35,773	36,433	36,334	35,752	35,730	100
September inventory ^{1 4}							
All hogs and pigs	77,828	81,635	80,941	78,671	77,856	78,589	101
Kept for breeding	7,681	7,752	7,478	7,225	7,077	7,114	101
Market	70,147	73,883	73,463	71,447	70,779	71,475	101
Under 50 pounds			24,822	23,772	23,587	23,883	101
50-119 pounds			20,293	19,803	19,977	19,773	99
120-179 pounds			14,792	14,468	14,479	14,881	103
180 pounds and over			13,557	13,405	12,737	12,938	102
Sows farrowed	3,728	3,927	3,847	3,695	3,655	3,600	98
Pig crop	34,449	36,861	36,820	36,025	35,984	36,252	101
December inventory ^{1 5}							
All hogs and pigs	77,423	81,987	79,328	76,722	76,820		
Kept for breeding	7,695	7,745	7,457	7,182	7,091		
Market	69,727	74,242	71,872	69,540	69,729		
Under 50 pounds			23,388	22,575	23,003		
50-119 pounds			20,201	19,575	18,671		
120-179 pounds			14,561	14,059	14,427		
180 pounds and over			13,724	13,332	13,628		
Sows farrowed	3,795	4,009	3,814	3,639	3,595		
Pig crop	35,071	37,644	36,521	35,455	35,613		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² United States March 1 and Canadian April 1 inventory items.

³ United States June 1 and Canadian July 1 inventory items.

⁴ United States September 1 and Canadian October 1 inventory items.

⁵ United States December 1 and Canadian following year January 1 inventory items.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – United States: 2006-2011

[Blank data cells indicate estimate is not available or estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percent of 2010
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
March 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	60,340	61,896	67,218	65,819	63,568	63,684	100
Kept for breeding ²	6,045	6,149	6,200	5,992	5,760	5,788	100
Market	54,295	55,746	61,018	59,828	57,808	57,896	100
Under 50 pounds			20,277	19,809	18,767	18,863	101
50-119 pounds			16,350	16,426	15,993	16,060	100
120-179 pounds	11,432	11,678	13,193	12,732	12,307	12,361	100
180 pounds and over	9,873	10,334	11,199	10,862	10,742	10,612	99
Sows farrowed	2,840	2,905	3,071	3,011	2,872	2,844	99
Pig crop	25,660	26,395	28,388	28,552	27,597	27,869	101
June 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	61,701	63,947	67,400	66,809	64,650	64,700	100
Kept for breeding ²	6,080	6,169	6,131	5,968	5,788	5,803	100
Market	55,621	57,777	61,269	60,842	58,862	58,897	100
Under 50 pounds			19,807	19,554	19,354	19,383	100
50-119 pounds			17,711	17,838	16,902	16,861	100
120-179 pounds	11,483	11,789	12,892	12,604	12,029	12,174	101
180 pounds and over	9,642	9,920	10,860	10,847	10,578	10,479	99
Sows farrowed	2,929	3,030	3,052	3,018	2,929	2,877	98
Pig crop	26,599	27,870	28,631	29,012	28,730	28,851	100
September 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	62,928	67,275	68,196	66,716	65,971	66,599	101
Kept for breeding ²	6,099	6,208	6,061	5,875	5,770	5,806	101
Market	56,829	61,066	62,135	60,842	60,201	60,793	101
Under 50 pounds			20,643	19,758	19,613	19,696	100
50-119 pounds			17,437	17,148	17,395	17,459	100
120-179 pounds	11,683	12,530	12,855	12,684	12,674	12,762	101
180 pounds and over	10,211	10,627	11,201	11,253	10,520	10,876	103
Sows farrowed	2,912	3,133	3,075	2,959	2,944	2,901	99
Pig crop	26,519	29,095	29,240	28,718	28,871	29,084	101
December 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	62,516	68,177	67,148	64,887	64,925		
Kept for breeding ²	6,116	6,233	6,062	5,850	5,778		
Market	56,399	61,944	61,087	59,037	59,147		
Under 50 pounds			19,428	18,705	18,864		
50-119 pounds			17,396	16,782	16,519		
120-179 pounds	11,274	12,658	12,731	12,299	12,233		
180 pounds and over	10,738	11,569	11,533	11,252	11,531		
Sows farrowed	2,949	3,180	3,028	2,915	2,881		
Pig crop	26,855	29,513	28,771	28,260	28,489		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – Canada: 2006-2011

[Blank data cells indicate estimate is not available or estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as percent of 2010
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
January 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	15,110	14,907	13,810	12,180	11,835	11,895	101
Kept for breeding ²	1,605	1,579	1,512	1,395	1,332	1,313	99
Market	13,505	13,328	12,298	10,785	10,503	10,582	101
Under 50 pounds			4,769	3,960	3,870	4,139	107
50-119 pounds			3,071	2,805	2,793	2,152	77
120-179 pounds			2,028	1,830	1,760	2,194	125
180 pounds and over			2,431	2,191	2,080	2,097	101
Sows farrowed	853	846	829	786	724	714	99
Pig crop	8,201	8,216	8,131	7,750	7,195	7,124	99
April 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	15,030	14,729	13,000	11,885	11,650	11,835	102
Kept for breeding ²	1,596	1,571	1,475	1,385	1,314	1,311	100
Market	13,434	13,158	11,526	10,500	10,336	10,525	102
Under 50 pounds			4,546	4,015	3,763	4,096	109
50-119 pounds			2,826	2,681	2,656	2,077	78
120-179 pounds			1,880	1,741	1,776	2,202	124
180 pounds and over			2,274	2,063	2,141	2,150	100
Sows farrowed	856	825	805	755	723	708	98
Pig crop	8,257	8,036	7,952	7,472	7,242	7,206	99
July 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	15,065	14,690	12,980	12,065	11,800	11,895	101
Kept for breeding ²	1,587	1,565	1,446	1,373	1,315	1,299	99
Market	13,479	13,125	11,534	10,692	10,485	10,596	101
Under 50 pounds			4,488	3,956	3,890	4,200	108
50-119 pounds			2,830	2,767	2,639	2,134	81
120-179 pounds			1,900	1,816	1,788	2,207	123
180 pounds and over			2,316	2,152	2,168	2,055	95
Sows farrowed	812	810	792	737	703	678	97
Pig crop	7,875	7,903	7,802	7,322	7,022	6,879	98
October 1 inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs	14,900	14,360	12,745	11,955	11,885	11,990	101
Kept for breeding ²	1,582	1,544	1,417	1,350	1,307	1,308	100
Market	13,318	12,817	11,328	10,605	10,578	10,682	101
Under 50 pounds			4,179	4,014	3,974	4,187	105
50-119 pounds			2,856	2,655	2,582	2,314	90
120-179 pounds			1,937	1,784	1,805	2,119	117
180 pounds and over			2,356	2,152	2,217	2,062	93
Sows farrowed	816	794	772	736	711	699	98
Pig crop	7,930	7,766	7,580	7,307	7,113	7,168	101

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class and Weight Group – Canadian Provinces: October 1, 2011

[Totals may not add due to rounding]

Class	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	(D)	5.5	(D)	10.0	368.5
Sows and bred gilts	(D)	5.3	(D)	9.9	365.8
Boars, 6 months plus	(D)	0.2	(D)	0.1	2.7
All other pigs	(D)	44.5	(D)	59.0	3,571.5
Under 20 kilograms	(D)	16.8	(D)	26.6	1,192.7
20 - 60 kilograms	(D)	13.5	(D)	15.7	1,131.2
Over 60 kilograms	(D)	14.2	(D)	16.7	1,247.6
Total	(D)	50.0	(D)	69.0	3,940.0
	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	346.9	316.3	94.7	150.5	9.6
Sows and bred gilts	341.9	313.8	92.1	146.3	9.3
Boars, 6 months plus	5.0	2.5	2.6	4.2	0.3
All other pigs	2,503.6	2,303.7	745.3	1,359.5	78.4
Under 20 kilograms	884.8	824.2	204.2	424.8	24.2
20 - 60 kilograms	831.7	699.9	234.5	454.6	26.8
Over 60 kilograms	787.1	779.6	306.6	480.1	27.4
Total	2,850.5	2,620.0	840.0	1,510.0	88.0

(D) Withheld to protect confidential information.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class and Weight Group – Canadian Provinces: October 1, 2010

[Totals may not add due to rounding]

Class	Newfoundland and Labrador	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	0.2	4.2	5.0	9.6	374.3
Sows and bred gilts	0.2	4.0	4.9	9.5	371.0
Boars, 6 months plus	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.3
All other pigs	1.5	41.0	10.0	60.5	3,560.7
Under 20 kilograms	0.5	14.0	7.0	28.0	1,184.7
20 - 60 kilograms	0.6	15.0	1.5	17.0	1,115.4
Over 60 kilograms	0.4	12.0	1.5	15.5	1,260.6
Total	1.7	45.2	15.0	70.1	3,935.0
	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Breeding stock	339.0	324.3	90.1	151.3	9.4
Sows and bred gilts	333.0	321.5	87.5	146.9	9.2
Boars, 6 months plus	6.0	2.8	2.6	4.4	0.2
All other pigs	2,511.0	2,295.7	679.9	1,348.7	68.6
Under 20 kilograms	953.2	879.8	199.9	433.9	23.5
20 - 60 kilograms	784.0	740.3	210.8	424.9	21.4
Over 60 kilograms	773.8	675.6	269.2	489.9	23.7
Total	2,850.0	2,620.0	770.0	1,500.0	78.0

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the total hogs, breeding, market hogs, sows farrowed, and pig crop for both countries within one publication. This information was requested by the United States hog industry to provide producers additional information about potential hog supplies. United States inventory numbers were previously released on September 28, 2011.

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