



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
Colorado	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	19	-	5	18
Illinois	54	27	70	59
Indiana	36	15	40	45
Iowa	28	22	49	44
Kansas	45	36	55	52
Kentucky	64	38	59	66
Michigan	16	3	13	18
Minnesota	16	15	44	34
Missouri	61	52	81	66
Nebraska	40	21	52	43
North Carolina	76	74	85	85
North Dakota	17	9	20	17
Ohio	21	8	13	30
Pennsylvania	11	-	4	20
South Dakota	11	7	35	23
Tennessee	80	71	84	81
Texas	76	75	78	80
Wisconsin	8	2	8	19
18 States	34	22	47	43

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
Colorado	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	5	-	-	1
Illinois	5	1	7	6
Indiana	3	-	4	2
Iowa	1	1	8	2
Kansas	8	4	13	13
Kentucky	10	2	11	11
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	2	1	5	1
Missouri	13	3	21	12
Nebraska	1	-	1	3
North Carolina	41	25	35	41
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	1	-	-	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	1
Tennessee	28	15	34	33
Texas	61	57	60	59
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	5	3	7	6

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Colorado	1	7	18	57	17
Illinois	7	15	37	35	6
Indiana	4	8	28	52	8
Iowa	2	6	28	53	11
Kansas	5	9	32	44	10
Kentucky	2	9	34	46	9
Michigan	2	12	46	34	6
Minnesota	2	8	30	47	13
Missouri	12	21	37	28	2
Nebraska	4	10	23	43	20
North Carolina	-	5	14	69	12
North Dakota	1	4	29	61	5
Ohio	1	4	23	59	13
Pennsylvania	-	6	34	45	15
South Dakota	2	7	30	49	12
Tennessee	1	4	17	62	16
Texas	2	11	26	49	12
Wisconsin	4	14	34	39	9
18 States	4	9	30	46	11
Previous week	4	10	31	45	10
Previous year	3	8	25	51	13

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
Arkansas	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Illinois	84	84	89	80
Indiana	39	40	61	49
Iowa	43	22	42	47
Kansas	52	46	68	58
Kentucky	34	32	46	42
Louisiana	43	33	42	38
Michigan	96	85	92	92
Minnesota	47	23	36	40
Mississippi	43	51	66	55
Missouri	91	84	90	82
Nebraska	30	37	56	36
North Carolina	53	43	61	58
North Dakota	50	32	49	37
Ohio	37	37	47	46
South Dakota	46	11	21	48
Tennessee	28	23	44	44
Wisconsin	50	55	64	48
18 States	44	22	38	48
	46	39	56	51

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	51	49	62	48
Illinois	7	10	19	18
Indiana	12	2	9	17
Iowa	12	7	17	17
Kansas	3	10	16	9
Kentucky	14	6	20	15
Louisiana	81	53	70	74
Michigan	13	1	5	10
Minnesota	9	12	27	14
Mississippi	61	61	70	50
Missouri	7	6	19	11
Nebraska	12	3	20	17
North Carolina	23	6	24	16
North Dakota	2	6	14	8
Ohio	10	1	7	12
South Dakota	3	-	11	8
Tennessee	18	21	30	20
Wisconsin	4	1	7	13
18 States	13	10	20	17

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	7	25	46	19
Illinois	5	17	38	35	5
Indiana	3	8	29	52	8
Iowa	3	7	32	49	9
Kansas	3	8	31	49	9
Kentucky	1	7	33	53	6
Louisiana	-	3	20	69	8
Michigan	2	13	51	30	4
Minnesota	2	6	29	54	9
Mississippi	2	3	17	62	16
Missouri	11	17	41	28	3
Nebraska	7	12	28	41	12
North Carolina	-	2	18	71	9
North Dakota	2	7	38	49	4
Ohio	2	6	29	54	9
South Dakota	1	7	35	50	7
Tennessee	1	4	16	62	17
Wisconsin	4	14	39	36	7
18 States	4	9	32	47	8
Previous week	4	11	34	44	7
Previous year	3	7	29	51	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	85	75	88	79
Arizona	99	77	91	97
Arkansas	94	89	93	95
California	78	55	75	76
Georgia	84	69	76	83
Kansas	81	57	72	68
Louisiana	96	74	83	93
Mississippi	81	65	76	77
Missouri	80	76	87	71
North Carolina	66	52	68	73
Oklahoma	53	30	32	52
South Carolina	83	42	66	71
Tennessee	79	80	83	76
Texas	65	46	56	62
Virginia	90	59	75	77
15 States	72	55	64	69

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	47	13	40	38
Arizona	78	36	56	58
Arkansas	51	36	61	60
California	19	5	15	26
Georgia	36	17	28	39
Kansas	20	5	12	10
Louisiana	67	28	45	58
Mississippi	40	19	29	33
Missouri	45	6	10	32
North Carolina	17	4	14	24
Oklahoma	-	-	-	7
South Carolina	40	7	19	29
Tennessee	33	26	30	26
Texas	24	18	22	20
Virginia	48	8	21	24
15 States	30	17	25	26

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	1	19	70	10
Arizona	1	1	8	41	49
Arkansas	2	7	22	45	24
California	-	-	5	95	-
Georgia	2	6	25	58	9
Kansas	5	9	33	45	8
Louisiana	-	1	15	80	4
Mississippi	-	7	20	64	9
Missouri	-	3	29	64	4
North Carolina	-	6	30	60	4
Oklahoma	-	1	31	64	4
South Carolina	1	2	33	58	6
Tennessee	4	6	18	57	15
Texas	20	25	29	22	4
Virginia	-	-	4	95	1
15 States	12	16	27	38	7
Previous week	9	16	27	41	7
Previous year	15	12	35	34	4

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	2
Kansas	8	8	12	10
Nebraska	9	3	5	15
Oklahoma	19	7	11	20
South Dakota	18	24	32	17
Texas	76	70	75	74
6 States	28	25	29	30

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	2	4	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	3
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	56	50	55	56
6 States	17	15	17	17

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	6	11	73	10
Kansas	3	7	40	43	7
Nebraska	1	4	29	58	8
Oklahoma	-	7	21	58	14
South Dakota	3	9	34	52	2
Texas	4	6	27	45	18
6 States	3	7	32	47	11
Previous week	3	7	35	47	8
Previous year	11	16	38	32	3

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	68	39	61	71
Florida	82	66	88	77
Georgia	85	65	78	84
North Carolina	64	48	64	65
Oklahoma	42	5	20	43
South Carolina	82	71	81	74
Texas	26	13	23	28
Virginia	72	46	60	61
8 States	73	54	69	71

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	-	20	67	13
Florida	1	1	23	70	5
Georgia	2	5	29	58	6
North Carolina	-	1	18	72	9
Oklahoma	-	-	2	98	-
South Carolina	-	1	19	76	4
Texas	-	5	51	40	4
Virginia	-	-	4	96	-
8 States	1	3	28	62	6
Previous week	1	4	30	60	5
Previous year	1	4	28	59	8

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
Arkansas	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	8	15	22	12
California	24	15	17	20
Louisiana	74	69	72	75
Mississippi	37	51	59	40
Missouri	15	22	30	13
Texas	62	63	73	74
6 States	27	30	36	29

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	1	8	23	52	16
California	-	-	-	70	30
Louisiana	1	1	38	53	7
Mississippi	-	5	27	54	14
Missouri	-	-	21	60	19
Texas	-	2	19	69	10
6 States	1	4	22	57	16
Previous week	1	3	20	61	15
Previous year	1	3	24	55	17

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	97	100	100
California	93	50	65	91
Colorado	53	1	20	60
Idaho	1	1	5	5
Illinois	95	88	95	94
Indiana	93	62	89	89
Kansas	98	59	71	94
Michigan	30	3	31	30
Missouri	99	95	99	97
Montana	7	-	1	3
Nebraska	57	12	21	52
North Carolina	94	93	96	96
Ohio	94	32	85	84
Oklahoma	100	95	97	100
Oregon	2	6	15	14
South Dakota	23	9	22	19
Texas	100	93	97	98
Washington	3	1	6	9
18 States	69	46	56	69

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	93	84	95	90
Minnesota	66	90	95	92
Montana	60	65	90	73
North Dakota	59	65	79	83
South Dakota	90	95	98	91
Washington	87	98	100	95
6 States	65	72	86	83

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	5	30	60	4
Minnesota	-	4	18	76	2
Montana	1	12	45	38	4
North Dakota	4	11	34	48	3
South Dakota	11	20	39	26	4
Washington	1	21	32	44	2
6 States	3	11	35	48	3
Previous week	4	12	37	45	2
Previous year	1	5	23	61	10

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	94	78	90	87
Minnesota	63	81	93	91
Montana	73	50	59	77
North Dakota	67	70	81	85
Washington	91	95	98	96
5 States	77	64	75	83

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	3	23	70	3
Minnesota	2	5	25	65	3
Montana	2	12	42	30	14
North Dakota	3	9	42	44	2
Washington	1	12	30	56	1
5 States	2	9	37	45	7
Previous week	2	7	39	47	5
Previous year	3	12	26	51	8

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	97	99	100	98
Minnesota	78	86	95	93
Nebraska	100	96	100	99
North Dakota	65	53	69	80
Ohio	89	92	94	96
Pennsylvania	74	90	95	86
South Dakota	92	98	100	93
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	89	86	92	90
9 States	87	87	92	93

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 72% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	14	2	13	15
Minnesota	-	2	6	2
Nebraska	18	(NA)	17	31
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	3	(NA)	3	26
Pennsylvania	1	(NA)	-	2
South Dakota	8	1	10	9
Texas	100	95	98	98
Wisconsin	3	1	2	2
9 States	11	(NA)	12	14

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	2	8	39	48	3
Minnesota	4	10	37	45	4
Nebraska	3	12	32	46	7
North Dakota	2	6	45	46	1
Ohio	-	1	10	84	5
Pennsylvania	-	-	47	50	3
South Dakota	5	14	33	42	6
Texas	19	8	45	26	2
Wisconsin	4	16	38	38	4
9 States	7	9	40	41	3
Previous week	6	9	38	43	4
Previous year	12	11	20	49	8

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	1	9	85	5
Arizona	15	24	32	20	9
Arkansas	2	5	36	48	9
California	5	5	20	30	40
Colorado	2	2	22	40	34
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	1	5	32	48	14
Florida	2	3	22	43	30
Georgia	2	7	29	54	8
Idaho	-	7	27	46	20
Illinois	15	28	37	19	1
Indiana	5	11	33	46	5
Iowa	7	17	46	26	4
Kansas	10	18	38	31	3
Kentucky	2	6	26	59	7
Louisiana	2	7	47	41	3
Maine	22	11	38	28	1
Maryland	-	6	42	46	6
Massachusetts	-	-	20	65	15
Michigan	9	32	43	15	1
Minnesota	6	18	34	35	7
Mississippi	3	7	34	49	7
Missouri	36	36	20	8	-
Montana	2	13	35	45	5
Nebraska	3	10	29	47	11
Nevada	-	10	55	30	5
New Hampshire	-	11	45	34	10
New Jersey	-	1	4	67	28
New Mexico	14	10	27	24	25
New York	1	10	40	37	12
North Carolina	1	4	15	77	3
North Dakota	1	6	30	61	2
Ohio	-	4	26	65	5
Oklahoma	2	6	26	56	10
Oregon	2	12	62	16	8
Pennsylvania	-	16	28	52	4
Rhode Island	-	-	30	70	-
South Carolina	2	3	35	56	4
South Dakota	7	13	28	44	8
Tennessee	2	6	23	59	10
Texas	20	29	27	19	5
Utah	1	3	36	54	6
Vermont	-	-	-	100	-
Virginia	2	16	35	43	4
Washington	2	28	41	27	2
West Virginia	4	13	27	52	4
Wisconsin	8	25	40	26	1
Wyoming	-	2	17	76	5
48 States	9	15	29	37	10
Previous week	8	15	30	37	10
Previous year	21	26	27	23	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 16, 2022	July 9, 2023	July 16, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.6	4.4	4.2
Arizona	6.7	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.8	4.4	4.4
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.2	4.8	5.7
Connecticut	6.0	4.8	4.0
Delaware	4.0	5.5	6.0
Florida	6.3	6.4	5.6
Georgia	4.8	5.8	5.9
Idaho	6.8	6.9	7.0
Illinois	5.1	4.9	5.1
Indiana	5.7	5.1	5.7
Iowa	5.6	5.3	4.7
Kansas	6.6	4.1	5.3
Kentucky	5.9	4.2	5.5
Louisiana	6.1	5.4	4.8
Maine	6.0	5.4	4.5
Maryland	5.0	4.0	7.0
Massachusetts	6.0	5.0	5.0
Michigan	5.0	4.6	4.0
Minnesota	5.9	6.1	5.7
Mississippi	6.2	4.3	4.1
Missouri	6.2	5.9	6.1
Montana	6.6	6.6	6.9
Nebraska	6.2	4.8	4.6
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.7	3.7	2.7
New Jersey	6.5	5.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.6	6.6	6.5
New York	6.5	4.0	5.0
North Carolina	5.1	5.3	4.8
North Dakota	6.1	6.0	6.2
Ohio	4.6	4.2	5.2
Oklahoma	6.8	4.1	4.8
Oregon	7.0	7.0	6.8
Pennsylvania	6.5	5.5	6.0
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	5.3	6.0	5.6
South Dakota	6.3	5.4	6.1
Tennessee	5.9	4.9	5.2
Texas	6.6	6.1	6.0
Utah	6.9	7.0	7.0
Vermont	6.6	3.1	1.8
Virginia	5.8	5.6	5.7
Washington	6.8	7.0	7.0
West Virginia	4.7	5.2	5.1
Wisconsin	5.0	6.0	5.4
Wyoming	6.7	4.8	6.3

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	6	80	14
Arizona	7	11	81	1
Arkansas	-	12	63	25
California	15	10	75	-
Colorado	2	7	69	22
Connecticut	-	-	20	80
Delaware	-	26	68	6
Florida	3	8	69	20
Georgia	4	29	63	4
Idaho	2	29	69	-
Illinois	19	28	51	2
Indiana	11	25	60	4
Iowa	8	35	55	2
Kansas	10	24	58	8
Kentucky	3	28	61	8
Louisiana	2	27	67	4
Maine	-	-	43	57
Maryland	1	46	53	-
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	6	14	59	21
Minnesota	14	40	45	1
Mississippi	2	9	72	17
Missouri	40	35	25	-
Montana	10	36	53	1
Nebraska	10	25	61	4
Nevada	-	30	70	-
New Hampshire	-	-	65	35
New Jersey	-	6	58	36
New Mexico	32	30	38	-
New York	-	5	74	21
North Carolina	-	10	80	10
North Dakota	10	32	55	3
Ohio	4	16	73	7
Oklahoma	3	12	79	6
Oregon	30	36	34	-
Pennsylvania	-	10	87	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	11	73	16
South Dakota	7	26	60	7
Tennessee	2	14	81	3
Texas	35	31	26	8
Utah	5	33	58	4
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	3	12	73	12
Washington	40	36	24	-
West Virginia	8	45	43	4
Wisconsin	14	43	43	-
Wyoming	-	13	81	6
48 States	12	26	56	6
Previous week	12	28	55	5
Previous year	18	27	51	4

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 16, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	5	86	9
Arizona	11	8	80	1
Arkansas	1	18	65	16
California	-	20	80	-
Colorado	2	12	69	17
Connecticut	-	-	20	80
Delaware	-	23	72	5
Florida	2	8	72	18
Georgia	3	22	69	6
Idaho	3	25	71	1
Illinois	24	33	42	1
Indiana	14	28	55	3
Iowa	15	40	43	2
Kansas	14	32	52	2
Kentucky	4	27	59	10
Louisiana	2	26	71	1
Maine	-	-	52	48
Maryland	1	65	34	-
Massachusetts	-	-	95	5
Michigan	9	37	37	17
Minnesota	13	42	44	1
Mississippi	2	10	73	15
Missouri	39	39	22	-
Montana	7	41	52	-
Nebraska	20	36	43	1
Nevada	-	25	75	-
New Hampshire	-	10	54	36
New Jersey	-	3	62	35
New Mexico	33	34	33	-
New York	-	6	80	14
North Carolina	-	11	81	8
North Dakota	7	29	61	3
Ohio	4	20	72	4
Oklahoma	3	19	75	3
Oregon	27	38	35	-
Pennsylvania	-	13	85	2
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	8	77	15
South Dakota	10	33	52	5
Tennessee	5	13	79	3
Texas	24	34	39	3
Utah	4	23	69	4
Vermont	-	-	-	100
Virginia	6	13	71	10
Washington	35	34	31	-
West Virginia	10	49	36	5
Wisconsin	25	42	33	-
Wyoming	5	19	72	4
48 States	13	30	53	4
Previous week	14	30	53	3
Previous year	18	27	52	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition
Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch (202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section (202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition..... (202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans..... (202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings..... (202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products..... (202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay..... (202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat (202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet..... (202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum (202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds (202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice (202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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