



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released August 10, 2020, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	87	84	95	89
Illinois	90	96	100	97
Indiana	74	93	97	92
Iowa	90	95	98	96
Kansas	91	90	95	95
Kentucky	90	89	95	94
Michigan	59	85	95	84
Minnesota	92	97	99	96
Missouri	93	95	100	97
Nebraska	92	94	98	97
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	84	80	92	91
Ohio	66	85	94	88
Pennsylvania	80	63	74	87
South Dakota	79	89	95	92
Tennessee	98	94	98	99
Texas	99	96	97	98
Wisconsin	67	84	93	86
18 States	87	92	97	95

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	12	16	36	19
Illinois	38	43	66	64
Indiana	25	37	56	49
Iowa	35	44	66	54
Kansas	50	53	67	61
Kentucky	52	44	59	58
Michigan	13	13	38	27
Minnesota	26	37	62	48
Missouri	54	54	72	73
Nebraska	37	43	67	51
North Carolina	90	77	84	91
North Dakota	5	7	20	27
Ohio	20	18	39	41
Pennsylvania	26	12	26	37
South Dakota	20	32	48	42
Tennessee	86	59	70	88
Texas	80	77	84	82
Wisconsin	11	19	38	28
18 States	34	39	59	52

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	(NA)	5	1
Illinois	1	1	10	16
Indiana	1	(NA)	4	9
Iowa	1	2	9	7
Kansas	18	11	26	20
Kentucky	28	22	37	34
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	1
Minnesota	-	(NA)	2	3
Missouri	4	4	25	28
Nebraska	2	6	14	8
North Carolina	67	33	56	70
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	2
Ohio	-	(NA)	1	4
Pennsylvania	1	-	1	3
South Dakota	1	(NA)	4	3
Tennessee	38	(NA)	11	41
Texas	71	58	67	64
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	1	1
18 States	6	(NA)	11	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	16	21	23	32	8
Illinois	1	4	16	58	21
Indiana	2	6	26	53	13
Iowa	2	6	23	56	13
Kansas	4	7	27	48	14
Kentucky	1	3	9	64	23
Michigan	2	8	29	49	12
Minnesota	1	2	13	53	31
Missouri	2	4	19	57	18
Nebraska	2	5	15	57	21
North Carolina	5	13	28	46	8
North Dakota	1	4	23	59	13
Ohio	3	9	40	40	8
Pennsylvania	5	12	40	33	10
South Dakota	1	3	13	68	15
Tennessee	2	4	23	58	13
Texas	4	12	34	38	12
Wisconsin	1	3	15	47	34
18 States	2	6	21	53	18
Previous week	2	5	21	55	17
Previous year	3	10	30	47	10

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	91	93	96	96
Illinois	78	78	91	90
Indiana	65	87	93	86
Iowa	84	91	94	92
Kansas	68	79	85	81
Kentucky	70	67	77	75
Louisiana	100	99	100	99
Michigan	67	91	95	86
Minnesota	95	96	98	97
Mississippi	93	93	96	95
Missouri	65	73	83	75
Nebraska	84	95	98	93
North Carolina	71	60	74	76
North Dakota	91	81	92	95
Ohio	65	88	92	86
South Dakota	81	82	92	91
Tennessee	83	73	84	87
Wisconsin	72	89	94	88
18 States	79	85	92	89

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	78	74	86	86
Illinois	44	52	74	70
Indiana	30	54	70	65
Iowa	49	70	83	73
Kansas	34	55	64	51
Kentucky	44	45	59	53
Louisiana	95	92	96	95
Michigan	28	65	80	58
Minnesota	68	74	91	81
Mississippi	80	78	86	86
Missouri	32	37	56	44
Nebraska	62	64	81	69
North Carolina	47	40	50	49
North Dakota	57	55	71	75
Ohio	31	51	67	62
South Dakota	43	64	76	69
Tennessee	63	45	58	68
Wisconsin	44	63	73	68
18 States	49	59	75	68

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	7	26	47	19
Illinois	2	4	16	58	20
Indiana	2	6	25	53	14
Iowa	1	6	23	58	12
Kansas	1	4	25	52	18
Kentucky	2	3	11	67	17
Louisiana	-	1	13	71	15
Michigan	1	5	21	59	14
Minnesota	1	2	13	59	25
Mississippi	2	8	25	54	11
Missouri	1	5	20	58	16
Nebraska	2	3	14	59	22
North Carolina	4	9	29	49	9
North Dakota	1	3	29	57	10
Ohio	2	7	35	47	9
South Dakota	1	3	11	70	15
Tennessee	2	5	24	55	14
Wisconsin	1	2	14	46	37
18 States	1	4	21	57	17
Previous week	1	5	21	58	15
Previous year	3	10	33	46	8

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	96	95	98	97
Arizona	100	100	100	99
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	94	85	95	94
Georgia	99	96	98	98
Kansas	83	86	89	83
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	93	92	94	97
Missouri	92	69	77	97
North Carolina	99	95	98	98
Oklahoma	95	86	95	95
South Carolina	99	80	87	96
Tennessee	99	90	94	98
Texas	95	90	96	94
Virginia	96	89	98	98
15 States	97	91	96	96

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	84	73	85	86
Arizona	88	95	98	88
Arkansas	95	95	98	98
California	81	65	75	74
Georgia	85	76	84	85
Kansas	35	28	40	37
Louisiana	95	90	96	96
Mississippi	78	70	78	86
Missouri	53	28	44	66
North Carolina	89	64	74	82
Oklahoma	61	36	55	56
South Carolina	79	48	65	79
Tennessee	76	67	79	82
Texas	66	45	66	62
Virginia	73	59	83	74
15 States	72	54	71	70

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	3	2
Arizona	20	17	35	24
Arkansas	2	1	5	5
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	7	-	2	3
Kansas	1	(NA)	1	1
Louisiana	17	15	20	18
Mississippi	2	1	4	7
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	3
North Carolina	1	(NA)	-	2
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	1
South Carolina	1	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	2	(NA)	-	2
Texas	26	10	13	15
Virginia	-	(NA)	1	-
15 States	17	(NA)	9	11

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	22	65	12
Arizona	-	-	4	66	30
Arkansas	-	-	13	50	37
California	-	-	10	45	45
Georgia	1	5	22	57	15
Kansas	1	6	47	42	4
Louisiana	-	2	20	69	9
Mississippi	1	8	26	50	15
Missouri	2	13	36	49	-
North Carolina	6	10	27	49	8
Oklahoma	-	1	36	43	20
South Carolina	6	10	18	51	15
Tennessee	7	12	18	48	15
Texas	9	26	43	18	4
Virginia	-	10	48	42	-
15 States	6	17	35	33	9
Previous week	3	13	39	36	9
Previous year	1	9	34	47	9

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	98	95	99	92
Florida	95	94	96	96
Georgia	100	97	98	98
North Carolina	97	86	91	96
Oklahoma	75	62	71	76
South Carolina	95	90	95	93
Texas	77	68	75	80
Virginia	97	79	92	91
8 States	95	90	93	94

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	22	61	17
Florida	-	1	24	73	2
Georgia	1	5	21	58	15
North Carolina	1	5	23	59	12
Oklahoma	-	-	14	61	25
South Carolina	3	4	24	56	13
Texas	-	8	22	68	2
Virginia	-	-	53	47	-
8 States	1	4	22	62	11
Previous week	1	5	21	61	12
Previous year	1	5	27	59	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	57	26	47	62
Kansas	41	43	63	58
Nebraska	61	64	87	75
Oklahoma	46	45	60	61
South Dakota	53	50	60	69
Texas	84	84	89	86
6 States	56	55	70	69

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	-	-	8
Kansas	5	3	9	7
Nebraska	8	1	4	9
Oklahoma	9	15	25	25
South Dakota	4	-	3	9
Texas	72	70	71	69
6 States	25	23	27	31

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	10	28	36	21	5
Kansas	1	4	23	57	15
Nebraska	2	6	27	39	26
Oklahoma	5	10	41	43	1
South Dakota	-	3	19	73	5
Texas	5	13	39	31	12
6 States	3	9	30	45	13
Previous week	2	8	35	42	13
Previous year	1	5	28	52	14

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	68	50	72	83
California	61	45	65	68
Louisiana	90	92	95	96
Mississippi	88	80	82	90
Missouri	50	34	54	74
Texas	95	95	97	97
6 States	71	59	75	83

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	33	38	48	43
Mississippi	-	-	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	17	15	34	34
6 States	6	(NA)	10	9

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	27	48	21
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	1	3	24	59	13
Mississippi	-	1	30	48	21
Missouri	1	6	30	47	16
Texas	-	1	20	65	14
6 States	1	2	21	57	19
Previous week	-	2	22	57	19
Previous year	1	5	24	47	23

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	99	100	99
Colorado	95	99	100	97
Idaho	30	21	35	59
Illinois	100	99	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	85	91	98	94
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	43	20	45	72
Nebraska	86	96	98	96
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	99	100	100	99
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	67	61	77	81
South Dakota	63	87	95	87
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	50	33	55	65
18 States	87	85	90	93

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	11	7	21	26
Minnesota	6	7	19	27
Montana	7	1	15	23
North Dakota	4	2	7	19
South Dakota	13	35	59	56
Washington	16	9	17	37
6 States	6	5	15	25

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	3	14	66	17
Minnesota	2	4	19	64	11
Montana	1	2	18	59	20
North Dakota	2	6	29	55	8
South Dakota	1	4	23	68	4
Washington	-	6	11	57	26
6 States	2	5	24	57	12
Previous week	1	4	22	62	11
Previous year	1	7	23	57	12

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 74% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	82	85	94	89
Minnesota	26	40	64	45
Nebraska	85	92	95	89
North Dakota	4	4	17	29
Ohio	81	86	93	85
Pennsylvania	52	29	57	55
South Dakota	37	64	83	72
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	35	34	56	47
9 States	43	49	65	59

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	21	10	21	32
Minnesota	18	16	39	44
Montana	4	1	10	31
North Dakota	8	3	13	30
Washington	18	12	24	35
5 States	12	5	16	32

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	9	74	16
Minnesota	1	3	22	64	10
Montana	1	3	14	53	29
North Dakota	1	5	31	54	9
Washington	-	6	6	63	25
5 States	1	3	17	59	20
Previous week	1	2	16	62	19
Previous year	-	6	20	57	17

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	4	23	69	3
Arizona	16	18	42	19	5
Arkansas	2	8	29	43	18
California	40	15	30	15	-
Colorado	17	26	34	22	1
Connecticut	-	100	-	-	-
Delaware	4	6	38	44	8
Florida	1	2	16	53	28
Georgia	3	10	34	46	7
Idaho	-	10	25	53	12
Illinois	1	7	22	58	12
Indiana	4	9	36	44	7
Iowa	6	17	40	33	4
Kansas	4	11	31	46	8
Kentucky	3	9	22	58	8
Louisiana	1	4	30	59	6
Maine	-	11	18	59	12
Maryland	-	21	35	36	8
Massachusetts	2	33	65	-	-
Michigan	6	22	33	34	5
Minnesota	2	6	27	57	8
Mississippi	1	7	33	52	7
Missouri	2	9	33	47	9
Montana	6	12	27	46	9
Nebraska	7	12	23	53	5
Nevada	10	20	35	35	-
New Hampshire	4	26	70	-	-
New Jersey	-	6	40	54	40
New Mexico	15	23	40	16	6
New York	14	14	37	31	4
North Carolina	2	6	34	54	4
North Dakota	2	12	41	43	2
Ohio	5	14	52	26	3
Oklahoma	1	15	46	37	1
Oregon	26	40	23	11	-
Pennsylvania	12	29	34	22	3
Rhode Island	60	40	-	-	-
South Carolina	1	8	31	53	7
South Dakota	3	12	38	43	4
Tennessee	2	8	33	50	7
Texas	12	30	36	20	2
Utah	3	13	40	42	2
Vermont	-	-	8	76	16
Virginia	3	15	44	37	1
Washington	20	14	38	26	2
West Virginia	2	8	35	54	1
Wisconsin	3	8	21	42	26
Wyoming	25	34	33	8	-
48 States	11	20	35	30	4
Previous week	10	20	34	32	4
Previous year	4	12	30	45	9

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 9, 2019	August 2, 2020	August 9, 2020
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.7	5.7	6.5
Arizona	7.0	6.9	7.0
Arkansas	5.1	6.4	6.7
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.4	6.5	6.8
Connecticut	6.0	7.0	7.0
Delaware	6.5	6.0	5.0
Florida	5.9	6.2	6.6
Georgia	6.3	6.2	6.3
Idaho	6.6	6.9	6.8
Illinois	6.5	4.3	5.6
Indiana	6.6	4.3	5.8
Iowa	5.9	6.0	6.4
Kansas	4.9	3.3	5.2
Kentucky	6.3	4.4	5.4
Louisiana	5.5	5.2	6.2
Maine	6.0	7.0	6.8
Maryland	7.0	6.5	3.5
Massachusetts	6.5	7.0	7.0
Michigan	6.1	5.6	5.9
Minnesota	5.7	5.7	5.8
Mississippi	5.3	6.2	6.7
Missouri	5.9	3.5	5.2
Montana	5.8	6.7	6.8
Nebraska	5.0	5.2	6.1
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.6	6.2
New Jersey	6.5	6.5	4.5
New Mexico	6.3	6.3	6.5
New York	4.5	5.5	5.5
North Carolina	6.4	6.1	4.9
North Dakota	5.9	6.4	6.2
Ohio	6.2	5.0	5.9
Oklahoma	5.8	4.6	4.5
Oregon	6.4	7.0	7.0
Pennsylvania	5.5	6.0	5.0
Rhode Island	7.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.6	5.8	5.6
South Dakota	4.3	6.1	5.6
Tennessee	5.0	5.2	6.2
Texas	6.7	5.5	6.2
Utah	6.8	7.0	7.0
Vermont	5.0	4.6	5.1
Virginia	6.5	5.4	4.5
Washington	6.3	7.0	6.8
West Virginia	5.9	4.3	5.4
Wisconsin	5.0	5.9	6.1
Wyoming	6.6	6.8	6.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	13	33	54	-
Arizona	13	7	79	1
Arkansas	17	40	40	3
California	65	10	25	-
Colorado	34	38	27	1
Connecticut	10	90	-	-
Delaware	-	7	87	6
Florida	7	11	76	6
Georgia	10	45	44	1
Idaho	20	33	47	-
Illinois	2	21	65	12
Indiana	3	17	74	6
Iowa	22	39	38	1
Kansas	5	19	68	8
Kentucky	3	14	73	10
Louisiana	2	30	64	4
Maine	38	35	27	-
Maryland	-	3	44	53
Massachusetts	18	14	68	-
Michigan	7	26	64	3
Minnesota	3	14	74	9
Mississippi	12	47	40	1
Missouri	2	8	80	10
Montana	13	46	40	1
Nebraska	15	25	58	2
Nevada	20	30	50	-
New Hampshire	19	59	22	-
New Jersey	-	2	54	44
New Mexico	32	49	19	-
New York	11	28	52	9
North Carolina	2	15	73	10
North Dakota	8	27	55	10
Ohio	11	29	57	3
Oklahoma	2	32	62	4
Oregon	46	28	26	-
Pennsylvania	12	36	51	1
Rhode Island	100	-	-	-
South Carolina	7	15	70	8
South Dakota	4	25	67	4
Tennessee	7	31	59	3
Texas	26	43	27	4
Utah	20	43	37	-
Vermont	-	14	86	-
Virginia	1	11	83	5
Washington	35	30	33	2
West Virginia	9	19	72	-
Wisconsin	6	18	71	5
Wyoming	34	29	37	-
48 States	13	27	55	5
Previous week	11	25	57	7
Previous year	10	27	57	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 9, 2020

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	11	23	66	-
Arizona	13	7	79	1
Arkansas	14	39	43	4
California	65	10	25	-
Colorado	36	36	28	-
Connecticut	10	90	-	-
Delaware	-	30	65	5
Florida	-	16	76	8
Georgia	11	44	44	1
Idaho	11	32	55	2
Illinois	1	16	73	10
Indiana	3	21	71	5
Iowa	16	37	46	1
Kansas	6	18	69	7
Kentucky	2	14	75	9
Louisiana	2	25	69	4
Maine	30	49	21	-
Maryland	7	16	65	12
Massachusetts	14	14	72	-
Michigan	7	38	53	2
Minnesota	2	10	79	9
Mississippi	10	46	43	1
Missouri	2	9	84	5
Montana	9	40	50	1
Nebraska	15	25	59	1
Nevada	15	30	55	-
New Hampshire	11	52	37	-
New Jersey	-	7	40	53
New Mexico	42	48	10	-
New York	8	20	64	8
North Carolina	1	18	72	9
North Dakota	5	23	63	9
Ohio	12	27	58	3
Oklahoma	4	42	52	2
Oregon	45	28	27	-
Pennsylvania	8	46	46	-
Rhode Island	80	20	-	-
South Carolina	7	19	65	9
South Dakota	2	21	74	3
Tennessee	6	29	63	2
Texas	22	45	28	5
Utah	13	32	51	4
Vermont	-	15	85	-
Virginia	1	15	82	2
Washington	19	39	39	3
West Virginia	7	18	75	-
Wisconsin	4	15	75	6
Wyoming	33	36	31	-
48 States	11	26	58	5
Previous week	10	25	59	6
Previous year	7	24	63	6

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition

Corn: Dough, Dented, Condition

Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

Oats: Harvested

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2019 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)

If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the [USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form](#) (PDF), found online at www.ascr.usda.gov/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-usda-customer, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.