

Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2023 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2040 2022	
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Colorado	1	-	-	1	
Illinois	7	2	3	4	
Indiana	2	-	1	2	
lowa	5	-	4	2	
Kansas	14	4	13	10	
Kentucky	11	5	9	11	
Michigan	-	-	-	-	
Minnesota	-	-	3	-	
Missouri	23	7	26	10	
Nebraska	1	-	2	1	
North Carolina	23	8	27	26	
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	
Ohio	-	-	-	1	
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	
South Dakota	-	-	1	-	
Tennessee	18	7	13	14	
Texas	64	59	63	61	
Wisconsin	1	-	1	-	
18 States	7	3	6	5	

⁻ Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2023 soybean acreage]

			2019-2023	
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
ArkansasIllinois	15 3	10 2	26 4	8 1
Indianalowa	1 2	(NA) (NA)	2	1 1
Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	6 27	(NA) 5	8 20	3 17
Michigan Minnesota	1	(NA) (NA)	- 1	- -
Mississippi Missouri	18 4	7 3	16 8	12 1
Nebraska	-	(NA) (NA)	-	- -
North Dakota Ohio South Dakota	-	(NA) (NA) (NA)	-	1
Tennessee	- 5 -	(NA) (NA)	8	1
18 States	3	(NA)	3	1

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2023 cotton acreage]

		Week ending		2040-2022
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Tennessee Texas Virginia	2 19 1 - 1 - 2 - - - - 1 12 6	- 16 - - - - - - - - 8	1 25 2 5 1 - - 2 - 1 1 - 1 3	1 30 - 18 2 - 2 1 - - 1 - - 1
Virginia	7	5	8	8

⁻ Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States [These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 sorghum acreage]

		0040 0000		
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado Kansas Nebraska Oklahoma South Dakota Texas	- - - 6 - 51	- - - - - 47	- - - - - 51	- - - 2 - 54
6 States	14	13	14	16

⁻ Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

State		2040 2022		
	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana	27 - 80	13 - 66	46 - 80	17 - 75
Mississippi	20 22 53	14 14	17 35	16 12
6 States	33	50 23	63 44	66 26

⁻ Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 rice acreage]

		2040 2022		
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri Texas	4 - 70 1 - 37	1 - 50 - - 27	7 - 65 2 - 42	2 - 63 4 - 44
6 States	17	11	18	14

⁻ Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2023 peanut acreage]

		2019-2023		
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Florida Georgia North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Texas Virginia	- 9 - - - - -	(NA) 1 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	1 3 1 - - 1 -	- 8 - - - - -
8 States	1	(NA)	1	1

⁻ Represents zero. (NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 86% of the 2023 sugarbeet acreage]

		2019-2023		
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	29 28 - -	12 - - -	16 14 2	43 21 - 1
4 States	9	2	6	11

⁻ Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

		Week ending				
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average		
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)		
lowa Minnesota Nebraska North Dakota Ohio Pennsylvania South Dakota Texas Wisconsin	40 2 43 - 31 36 3 100 5	32 9 31 - 7 5 17 100 4	66 17 59 1 11 15 30 100	33 6 40 1 27 31 12 100		
9 States	34	34	43	35		

⁻ Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2023 oat acreage]

		Week ending			
State	April 14, April 7, 2023 2024		April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
lowa	3	4	20	3	
Minnesota	-	2	5	1	
Nebraska	8	5	20	8	
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	
Ohio	4	1	6	7	
Pennsylvania	5	-	-	8	
South Dakota	-	5	7	2	
Texas	100	100	100	100	
Wisconsin	-	-	2	1	
9 States	26	26	30	25	

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

		Week ending				
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average		
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)		
Arkansas California Colorado Idaho Illinois Indiana Kansas Michigan Missouri Montana Nebraska North Carolina Ohio Oklahoma Oregon South Dakota	- 2 - - 2 2 - 28 - 11	16 40 - - 2 - - 2 - - 5	37 55 - - 5 - - - 18 - 15	21 34 - - 3 - - 1 1 - 16 - 8		
Texas	34	- 27 -	40	32		
18 States	9	6	11	7		

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 14, 2024

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2023 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	27	61	5
California	-	-	-	25	75
Colorado	6	11	30	49	4
Idaho	-	3	28	66	3
Illinois	1	5	16	64	14
Indiana	1	3	22	60	14
Kansas	6	13	38	38	5
Michigan	-	4	28	52	16
Missouri	1	1	23	64	11
Montana	1	6	37	51	5
Nebraska	1	3	26	56	14
North Carolina	1	1	13	81	4
Ohio	1	3	26	54	16
Oklahoma	2	8	30	52	8
Oregon	1	1	29	65	4
South Dakota	2	5	36	56	1
Texas	6	13	33	40	8
Washington	5	10	40	40	5
-					
18 States	4	9	32	47	8
Previous week	4	8	32	48	8
Previous year	18	21	34	24	3

⁻ Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2023 spring wheat acreage]

		2010 2022		
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota Washington	18 - 1 - 1 22	25 2 - - 5 21	39 3 2 3 23 42	28 2 5 3 13 40
6 States	2	3	7	6

⁻ Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2023 barley acreage]

		2040 2022		
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024	2019-2023 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho Minnesota Montana North Dakota Washington	11 - 1 - 12	20 1 1 - 10	36 3 4 1 28	27 1 7 1 33
5 States	4	5	11	12

⁻ Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

	Week ending				
State	April 14, 2023	April 7, 2024	April 14, 2024		
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)		
Alabama	4.8	5.3	3.8		
Arizona	7.0	6.8			
Arkansas	6.2	6.4	4.3		
California	7.0	6.3			
Colorado	5.5	5.9			
Connecticut	6.0	3.8			
Delaware	6.5	1.0			
Florida	5.7	6.8			
Georgia	5.1	4.8			
Idaho	3.6	2.7	4.5		
Illinois	5.9	1.9			
Indiana	5.5	1.5			
lowa	5.2	2.8			
Kansas	6.1	6.0			
Kentucky	6.1	4.6			
Louisiana	4.4	6.0			
Maine	2.5	0.5			
Maryland	6.5	2.0			
Massachusetts	6.0	2.0			
Michigan	4.8	1.8			
Minnesota	1.0	1.5			
Mississippi	3.7	5.6	-		
Missouri	5.9	4.8			
Montana	1.7	1.6	-		
Nebraska	5.9	5.0			
Nevada	6.8	4.8			
New Hampshire	4.6	4.0			
· · · · · ·	7.0	3.0			
New Jersey New Mexico	7.0	6.3			
New York	6.0	2.0			
North Carolina	4.7	4.6			
North Dakota	0.5	1.6			
Ohio	4.9	0.3			
Oklahoma	6.6	6.1	6.1		
	5.5	4.4			
Oregon	7.0	2.0			
Pennsylvania	7.0	3.8			
Rhode Island	7.0 5.5	5.0 5.1	3.8 5.3		
South Carolina					
South Dakota	2.2 5.6	2.9 4.9			
Tennessee			_		
Texas	6.1	5.8			
Utah	4.7	4.6			
Vermont	4.3	2.0			
Virginia	6.0	4.7	5.4		
Washington	5.4	5.1	6.7		
West Virginia	5.7	1.4			
Wisconsin	3.9	0.7	3.3		
Wyoming	5.4	4.9	5.6		

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 14, 2024 [National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	_	5	72	23
Arizona	15	15	61	9
Arkansas	2	11	53	34
California	_	_	80	20
Colorado	28	25	43	4
Connecticut	=======================================	=	10	90
Delaware	_	9	25	66
Florida	2	16	75	7
Georgia	1	3	54	42
Idaho	<u>'</u>	1	80	19
Illinois	5	10	64	21
Indiana	_	3	48	49
	15	37	46	2
lowa	22		34	2
Kansas	22	43		25
Kentucky	- 4	6	69	25
Louisiana	1	/	61	31
Maine	-	-	17	83
Maryland	-	-	50	50
Massachusetts	-		5	95
Michigan	-	5	62	33
Minnesota	13	23	60	4
Mississippi	1	3	78	18
Missouri	9	25	66	-
Montana	7	46	46	1
Nebraska	12	38	47	3
Nevada	-	5	60	35
New Hampshire	-	-	62	38
New Jersey	-	-	61	39
New Mexico	26	50	21	3
New York	-	-	50	50
North Carolina	1	7	87	5
North Dakota	14	32	52	2
Ohio	-	-	31	69
Oklahoma	6	31	59	4
Oregon	3	16	61	20
Pennsylvania	-	-	70	30
Rhode Island	-	-	15	85
South Carolina	-	4	78	18
South Dakota	4	27	68	1
Tennessee	_	4	67	29
Texas	12	27	49	12
Utah	4	13	65	18
Vermont	-	-	40	60
Virginia	1	6	79	14
Washington	<u>.</u>	10	85	5
West Virginia	1	1	36	62
Wisconsin	9	15	65	11
Wyoming	-	30	63	7
48 States	8	22	56	14
Designation	_	22		40
Previous week	8	22	58	12
Previous year	11	18	59	12

⁻ Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 14, 2024 [National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	5	76	17
Arizona	18	14	67	1
Arkansas	3	7	52	38
California	-	-	80	20
Colorado	23	26	47	4
Connecticut	-	-	10	90
Delaware	-	7	29	64
Florida	2	14	81	3
Georgia	1	3	55	41
Idaho	-	7	82	11
Illinois	7	14	64	15
Indiana	2	8	60	30
lowa	24	39	36	1
Kansas	21	41	37	1
Kentucky	-	10	71	19
Louisiana	-	8	72	20
Maine	-	-	22	78
Maryland	-	-	72	28
Massachusetts	-	-	10	90
Michigan	-	6	73	21
Minnesota	15	33	51	1
Mississippi	-	4	73	23
Missouri	14	34	52	-
Montana	11	48	40	1
Nebraska	12	40	46	2
Nevada	-	-	80	20
New Hampshire	-	-	95	5
New Jersey	-	-	51	49
New Mexico	34	48	16	2
New York		3	63	34
North Carolina	1	7	88	4
North Dakota	13	34	50	3
Ohio	_	1	44	55
Oklahoma	7	28	62	3
Oregon	2	8	71	19
Pennsylvania	-	7	69	24
Rhode Island	.	-	15	85
South Carolina	1	3	76	20
South Dakota	6	29	62	3
Tennessee	1	4	75	20
Texas	13	28	47	12
Utah	6	11	69	14
Vermont	-	-		100
Virginia	1	6	86	7
Washington	2	10	84	4
West Virginia	1	4	49	46
Wisconsin	10	22	60	8
Wyoming	-	41	59	-
48 States	10	24	55	11
Previous week	9	26	56	9
Previous year	13	21	57	9

⁻ Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged Soybeans: Planted

Corn: Planted, Emerged **Spring Wheat:** Planted, Emerged

Cotton: Planted Sugarbeets: Planted

Oats: Planted, EmergedWinter Wheat: Headed, ConditionPeanuts: PlantedDays Suitable for FieldworkRice: Planted, EmergedTopsoil Moisture ConditionSorghum: PlantedSubsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	. (202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	. (202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	. (202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay	. (202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	. (202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	. (202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	` '
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	. (202) 720-7369
Travis Thorson – Peanuts, Rice	. (202) 720-2127

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- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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