



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	-	-	6
Illinois	13	5	27	33
Indiana	14	7	15	22
Iowa	6	4	22	17
Kansas	32	19	36	35
Kentucky	48	23	38	50
Michigan	2	-	3	3
Minnesota	2	3	15	8
Missouri	33	21	52	43
Nebraska	7	3	21	15
North Carolina	67	55	74	75
North Dakota	9	3	9	5
Ohio	6	-	8	11
Pennsylvania	2	-	-	6
South Dakota	-	1	7	6
Tennessee	64	51	71	66
Texas	73	73	75	74
Wisconsin	1	-	2	4
18 States	14	8	22	21

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	(NA)	-	1
Illinois	-	(NA)	1	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	-	(NA)	1	-
Kansas	2	(NA)	4	4
Kentucky	3	(NA)	2	3
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	-
Missouri	2	(NA)	3	1
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	27	10	25	24
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	10	4	15	17
Texas	52	45	57	54
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	2	(NA)	3	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	10	13	60	15
Illinois	9	17	35	33	6
Indiana	4	9	34	48	5
Iowa	2	7	30	53	8
Kansas	5	8	32	47	8
Kentucky	2	8	37	43	10
Michigan	8	14	42	30	6
Minnesota	2	8	29	48	13
Missouri	12	27	36	23	2
Nebraska	5	10	23	41	21
North Carolina	-	2	17	72	9
North Dakota	1	5	27	62	5
Ohio	1	4	28	57	10
Pennsylvania	4	16	40	30	10
South Dakota	2	7	35	47	9
Tennessee	2	6	24	51	17
Texas	3	7	26	51	13
Wisconsin	3	14	38	39	6
18 States	4	10	31	45	10
Previous week	4	11	34	43	8
Previous year	3	7	26	52	12

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	75	80	84	70
Illinois	26	25	40	34
Indiana	29	13	22	31
Iowa	31	25	46	38
Kansas	14	16	32	27
Kentucky	29	18	33	25
Louisiana	92	73	85	86
Michigan	33	10	23	23
Minnesota	20	29	51	34
Mississippi	85	78	84	74
Missouri	18	22	37	23
Nebraska	38	20	43	42
North Carolina	36	20	32	25
North Dakota	20	10	37	25
Ohio	29	4	11	32
South Dakota	17	13	23	27
Tennessee	32	39	55	32
Wisconsin	27	8	22	32
18 States	30	24	39	35

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	40	40	49	34
Illinois	2	1	10	7
Indiana	4	-	2	7
Iowa	3	2	7	6
Kansas	1	1	10	3
Kentucky	3	2	6	4
Louisiana	77	29	53	63
Michigan	6	-	1	2
Minnesota	1	1	12	4
Mississippi	45	38	61	34
Missouri	3	2	6	4
Nebraska	2	-	3	5
North Carolina	10	1	6	6
North Dakota	-	-	6	1
Ohio	4	-	1	3
South Dakota	-	-	-	2
Tennessee	6	8	21	8
Wisconsin	1	-	1	4
18 States	6	4	10	7

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	9	29	49	12
Illinois	11	18	35	31	5
Indiana	3	8	34	49	6
Iowa	4	8	36	46	6
Kansas	2	7	34	51	6
Kentucky	1	10	34	47	8
Louisiana	-	4	17	71	8
Michigan	9	18	43	25	5
Minnesota	2	6	31	52	9
Mississippi	2	5	21	57	15
Missouri	9	23	42	23	3
Nebraska	7	12	26	41	14
North Carolina	-	1	27	66	6
North Dakota	2	10	37	47	4
Ohio	1	6	34	50	9
South Dakota	2	8	37	46	7
Tennessee	1	6	28	48	17
Wisconsin	4	16	38	37	5
18 States	4	11	34	44	7
Previous week	4	11	35	44	6
Previous year	2	7	29	52	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	78	64	75	70
Arizona	97	57	77	93
Arkansas	89	78	89	87
California	63	45	55	64
Georgia	74	53	69	73
Kansas	64	41	57	52
Louisiana	93	61	74	88
Mississippi	65	40	65	62
Missouri	71	72	76	57
North Carolina	55	34	52	61
Oklahoma	37	23	30	36
South Carolina	66	27	42	58
Tennessee	62	55	80	63
Texas	44	36	46	46
Virginia	76	47	59	60
15 States	55	42	55	55

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	27	5	13	23
Arizona	56	17	36	42
Arkansas	29	22	36	38
California	14	-	5	15
Georgia	23	10	17	25
Kansas	4	3	5	2
Louisiana	48	8	28	41
Mississippi	23	8	19	17
Missouri	30	-	6	18
North Carolina	7	2	4	11
Oklahoma	-	-	-	2
South Carolina	26	-	7	16
Tennessee	20	15	26	15
Texas	19	13	18	16
Virginia	35	2	8	12
15 States	21	11	17	18

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	3	22	70	5
Arizona	1	1	6	50	42
Arkansas	1	5	25	45	24
California	-	-	5	95	-
Georgia	2	7	29	54	8
Kansas	7	10	33	42	8
Louisiana	-	1	11	83	5
Mississippi	-	6	21	65	8
Missouri	-	1	30	67	2
North Carolina	-	4	34	60	2
Oklahoma	-	7	42	50	1
South Carolina	-	2	36	60	2
Tennessee	-	4	25	54	17
Texas	15	25	27	28	5
Virginia	-	-	2	98	-
15 States	9	16	27	41	7
Previous week	7	14	31	41	7
Previous year	13	14	34	34	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	98	92	98	98
Kansas	97	87	93	98
Nebraska	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	98	91	95	95
South Dakota	99	100	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100
6 States	99	92	96	99

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	5	5	8	6
Nebraska	6	2	3	9
Oklahoma	9	5	7	11
South Dakota	10	20	24	10
Texas	68	64	70	68
6 States	24	21	25	25

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	1	2	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	49	40	50	50
6 States	15	12	15	15

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	8	10	73	9
Kansas	3	7	42	44	4
Nebraska	1	4	28	58	9
Oklahoma	-	2	34	58	6
South Dakota	3	7	37	51	2
Texas	3	8	30	43	16
6 States	3	7	35	47	8
Previous week	2	6	37	49	6
Previous year	9	12	39	36	4

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	54	32	39	60
Florida	70	55	66	65
Georgia	73	49	65	74
North Carolina	48	28	48	49
Oklahoma	29	-	5	32
South Carolina	70	48	71	65
Texas	12	10	13	14
Virginia	55	33	46	43
8 States	61	41	54	60

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	20	74	6
Florida	-	1	20	79	-
Georgia	2	6	36	50	6
North Carolina	-	-	23	73	4
Oklahoma	-	-	3	97	-
South Carolina	-	-	16	83	1
Texas	4	6	42	43	5
Virginia	-	-	2	98	-
8 States	1	4	30	60	5
Previous week	1	3	32	60	4
Previous year	1	4	32	56	7

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	4	8	15	5
California	14	12	15	16
Louisiana	63	56	69	60
Mississippi	27	39	51	24
Missouri	6	12	22	6
Texas	54	46	63	64
6 States	20	21	30	20

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	18	61	15
California	-	-	-	70	30
Louisiana	1	1	38	53	7
Mississippi	-	5	29	51	15
Missouri	-	-	24	64	12
Texas	-	3	20	70	7
6 States	1	3	20	61	15
Previous week	1	4	25	59	11
Previous year	-	3	20	58	19

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	93	97	99
California	78	40	50	79
Colorado	25	-	1	32
Idaho	-	-	1	2
Illinois	91	82	88	88
Indiana	80	36	62	71
Kansas	93	46	59	84
Michigan	7	-	3	8
Missouri	97	88	95	90
Montana	1	-	-	-
Nebraska	34	3	12	25
North Carolina	90	86	93	91
Ohio	77	5	32	63
Oklahoma	100	80	95	98
Oregon	1	-	6	6
South Dakota	9	1	9	6
Texas	97	86	93	94
Washington	2	-	1	3
18 States	62	37	46	59

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	14	26	48	11
California	-	-	20	60	20
Colorado	2	12	27	48	11
Idaho	2	12	33	50	3
Illinois	-	4	19	43	34
Indiana	2	4	22	59	13
Kansas	25	26	31	16	2
Michigan	4	20	55	20	1
Missouri	1	5	34	48	12
Montana	1	2	45	35	17
Nebraska	8	19	39	31	3
North Carolina	1	1	8	65	25
Ohio	1	2	25	59	13
Oklahoma	10	12	33	44	1
Oregon	6	40	35	19	-
South Dakota	17	19	35	26	3
Texas	11	21	29	30	9
Washington	2	13	31	49	5
18 States	11	17	32	33	7
Previous week	12	17	31	34	6
Previous year	24	19	26	25	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	79	62	84	78
Minnesota	30	67	90	79
Montana	37	33	65	54
North Dakota	34	47	65	66
South Dakota	79	89	95	84
Washington	72	90	98	89
6 States	41	51	72	67

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	29	62	4
Minnesota	-	4	34	62	-
Montana	1	7	42	47	3
North Dakota	7	15	36	40	2
South Dakota	12	17	42	28	1
Washington	1	20	31	44	4
6 States	4	12	37	45	2
Previous week	3	9	40	46	2
Previous year	1	4	25	63	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	87	58	78	78
Minnesota	37	66	81	80
Montana	56	17	50	59
North Dakota	42	42	70	68
Washington	82	86	95	89
5 States	60	37	64	68

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	2	20	74	3
Minnesota	2	5	33	59	1
Montana	1	6	50	35	8
North Dakota	4	12	39	43	2
Washington	1	8	34	56	1
5 States	2	7	39	47	5
Previous week	1	6	42	49	2
Previous year	2	14	26	52	6

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	94	99	99	95
Minnesota	54	70	86	83
Nebraska	99	83	96	97
North Dakota	37	32	53	60
Ohio	86	86	92	92
Pennsylvania	64	85	90	77
South Dakota	86	94	98	87
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	77	77	86	80
9 States	76	78	87	86

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	2	7	39	47	5
Minnesota	3	10	40	44	3
Nebraska	3	9	37	46	5
North Dakota	2	9	37	51	1
Ohio	-	1	19	74	6
Pennsylvania	-	1	34	59	6
South Dakota	3	15	32	40	10
Texas	19	8	45	26	2
Wisconsin	3	13	38	43	3
9 States	6	9	38	43	4
Previous week	7	9	39	42	3
Previous year	12	11	19	51	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	8	84	6
Arizona	21	33	25	11	10
Arkansas	3	7	41	42	7
California	-	10	15	35	40
Colorado	1	3	28	49	19
Connecticut	-	-	90	10	-
Delaware	2	7	48	35	8
Florida	-	2	20	45	33
Georgia	2	8	31	51	8
Idaho	-	5	25	50	20
Illinois	15	24	46	15	-
Indiana	4	11	37	45	3
Iowa	12	24	40	22	2
Kansas	10	18	38	31	3
Kentucky	1	5	33	52	9
Louisiana	3	12	38	40	7
Maine	25	-	22	50	3
Maryland	9	20	44	24	3
Massachusetts	-	-	10	50	40
Michigan	13	40	33	12	2
Minnesota	4	17	36	36	7
Mississippi	2	5	36	50	7
Missouri	30	41	25	4	-
Montana	1	8	32	49	10
Nebraska	3	11	34	44	8
Nevada	-	-	50	40	10
New Hampshire	-	-	45	48	7
New Jersey	-	2	3	63	32
New Mexico	15	11	31	19	24
New York	1	5	36	45	13
North Carolina	1	4	13	79	3
North Dakota	1	6	27	61	5
Ohio	1	3	29	63	4
Oklahoma	1	5	23	65	6
Oregon	2	11	66	14	7
Pennsylvania	13	24	37	25	1
Rhode Island	-	5	55	40	-
South Carolina	1	2	31	63	3
South Dakota	6	13	29	43	9
Tennessee	2	8	28	51	11
Texas	16	28	29	23	4
Utah	-	2	31	55	12
Vermont	-	-	-	35	65
Virginia	1	15	30	52	2
Washington	2	20	43	31	4
West Virginia	3	13	31	42	11
Wisconsin	7	23	35	33	2
Wyoming	-	1	20	67	12
48 States	8	15	30	37	10
Previous week	8	17	30	35	10
Previous year	21	25	26	25	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 9, 2022	July 2, 2023	July 9, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.7	6.1	4.4
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.9	6.5	4.4
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.4	4.9	4.8
Connecticut	6.7	6.0	4.8
Delaware	5.0	5.5	5.5
Florida	6.6	6.6	6.4
Georgia	5.7	5.9	5.8
Idaho	6.8	6.9	6.9
Illinois	4.8	4.8	4.9
Indiana	4.9	4.5	5.1
Iowa	4.0	5.1	5.3
Kansas	5.8	5.8	4.1
Kentucky	5.4	4.6	4.2
Louisiana	5.9	6.8	5.4
Maine	7.0	4.0	5.4
Maryland	4.0	5.5	4.0
Massachusetts	7.0	5.0	5.0
Michigan	5.8	4.4	4.6
Minnesota	5.2	5.4	6.1
Mississippi	6.1	5.8	4.3
Missouri	5.3	5.8	5.9
Montana	5.7	6.6	6.6
Nebraska	4.8	5.0	4.8
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	7.0	1.0	3.7
New Jersey	6.0	5.5	5.0
New Mexico	6.6	6.9	6.6
New York	6.0	4.0	4.0
North Carolina	4.9	5.7	5.3
North Dakota	5.5	5.3	6.0
Ohio	3.6	4.1	4.2
Oklahoma	6.8	5.7	4.1
Oregon	7.0	7.0	7.0
Pennsylvania	6.5	6.0	5.5
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	5.7	5.4	6.0
South Dakota	4.4	5.7	5.4
Tennessee	6.1	5.4	4.9
Texas	6.6	6.6	6.1
Utah	6.9	7.0	7.0
Vermont	6.5	3.0	3.1
Virginia	4.5	5.2	5.6
Washington	6.3	6.9	7.0
West Virginia	4.9	4.3	5.2
Wisconsin	5.0	6.1	6.0
Wyoming	6.7	4.9	4.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	7	71	22
Arizona	14	10	75	1
Arkansas	2	21	61	16
California	15	10	75	-
Colorado	2	6	78	14
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	41	52	7
Florida	3	15	74	8
Georgia	3	27	57	13
Idaho	3	24	72	1
Illinois	17	24	57	2
Indiana	11	24	60	5
Iowa	15	42	42	1
Kansas	8	21	61	10
Kentucky	3	21	65	11
Louisiana	3	32	60	5
Maine	-	-	60	40
Maryland	10	22	66	2
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	11	27	52	10
Minnesota	12	42	45	1
Mississippi	2	16	70	12
Missouri	33	40	27	-
Montana	8	29	62	1
Nebraska	14	26	57	3
Nevada	-	20	75	5
New Hampshire	-	16	84	-
New Jersey	-	-	70	30
New Mexico	23	33	44	-
New York	-	7	78	15
North Carolina	-	19	71	10
North Dakota	7	25	64	4
Ohio	2	15	73	10
Oklahoma	3	14	77	6
Oregon	32	41	27	-
Pennsylvania	2	39	49	10
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	15	79	6
South Dakota	8	32	55	5
Tennessee	2	23	64	11
Texas	21	41	35	3
Utah	6	30	61	3
Vermont	-	-	8	92
Virginia	-	20	75	5
Washington	32	38	30	-
West Virginia	11	43	44	2
Wisconsin	29	42	29	-
Wyoming	4	17	72	7
48 States	12	28	55	5
Previous week	13	29	54	4
Previous year	16	26	53	5

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 9, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	7	82	11
Arizona	11	12	76	1
Arkansas	4	27	62	7
California	-	20	80	-
Colorado	3	8	78	11
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	12	82	6
Florida	1	15	79	5
Georgia	3	17	65	15
Idaho	3	20	75	2
Illinois	24	31	44	1
Indiana	15	30	51	4
Iowa	19	45	35	1
Kansas	13	32	53	2
Kentucky	6	22	64	8
Louisiana	3	28	67	2
Maine	-	-	71	29
Maryland	6	47	46	1
Massachusetts	-	-	95	5
Michigan	29	36	28	7
Minnesota	11	42	45	2
Mississippi	3	15	70	12
Missouri	38	40	22	-
Montana	7	32	61	-
Nebraska	23	38	38	1
Nevada	-	10	90	-
New Hampshire	-	32	68	-
New Jersey	-	-	81	19
New Mexico	25	34	41	-
New York	-	10	82	8
North Carolina	-	13	82	5
North Dakota	8	28	61	3
Ohio	3	21	71	5
Oklahoma	3	16	79	2
Oregon	28	39	33	-
Pennsylvania	2	22	72	4
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	9	86	5
South Dakota	9	36	50	5
Tennessee	2	22	66	10
Texas	22	35	40	3
Utah	4	20	72	4
Vermont	-	-	54	46
Virginia	-	20	76	4
Washington	30	34	36	-
West Virginia	23	38	32	7
Wisconsin	30	38	32	-
Wyoming	11	21	63	5
48 States	14	30	53	3
Previous week	15	33	49	3
Previous year	16	26	54	4

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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