



Crop Progress

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Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	4	17	9
Illinois	7	8	37	31
Indiana	2	4	18	11
Iowa	16	2	39	20
Kansas	27	13	24	31
Kentucky	25	25	44	27
Michigan	1	-	3	3
Minnesota	1	1	40	19
Missouri	37	11	25	46
Nebraska	12	2	20	16
North Carolina	46	49	62	61
North Dakota	1	-	-	4
Ohio	2	-	3	8
Pennsylvania	4	-	-	7
South Dakota	-	-	8	6
Tennessee	36	23	35	42
Texas	63	64	67	62
Wisconsin	3	1	11	5
18 States	12	7	27	20

- Represents zero.

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	(NA)	1	4
Indiana	-	(NA)	1	1
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	2	(NA)	3	10
Kentucky	9	6	14	8
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	6	(NA)	5	13
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	1
North Carolina	18	21	40	28
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	16	3	13	15
Texas	52	50	52	51
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	2	(NA)	3	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	9	8	12	22
Illinois	2	2	18	4
Indiana	-	2	11	3
Iowa	2	-	9	2
Kansas	1	-	2	1
Kentucky	3	9	18	2
Louisiana	22	24	33	33
Michigan	1	-	4	-
Minnesota	-	-	5	1
Mississippi	19	21	30	37
Missouri	1	-	2	3
Nebraska	2	-	8	2
North Carolina	4	1	5	2
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	1	-	2	2
South Dakota	-	-	1	-
Tennessee	2	2	8	3
Wisconsin	-	-	2	-
18 States	2	2	8	4

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	5	5	9	8
Arizona	47	45	59	56
Arkansas	4	-	3	6
California	46	20	30	55
Georgia	10	5	8	7
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	7	11	12
Mississippi	1	4	6	7
Missouri	3	-	-	9
North Carolina	2	-	3	1
Oklahoma	6	-	-	5
South Carolina	4	1	3	6
Tennessee	1	-	2	2
Texas	13	17	18	12
Virginia	-	-	3	4
15 States	10	11	13	11

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	1	3	1
Oklahoma	7	-	-	14
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	63	64	67	64
6 States	19	19	20	23

- Represents zero.

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	31	23	33	58
California	-	-	12	3
Louisiana	84	80	81	86
Mississippi	28	11	21	51
Missouri	30	8	22	46
Texas	70	82	91	72
6 States	36	30	39	53

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	17	4	11	32
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	75	72	76	75
Mississippi	16	-	6	29
Missouri	10	-	2	16
Texas	50	71	86	62
6 States	24	18	23	34

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	1	5	6
Florida	20	13	15	15
Georgia	7	1	5	7
North Carolina	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	7	-	-	5
South Carolina	5	1	6	3
Texas	-	-	7	2
Virginia	-	-	2	1
8 States	6	2	6	6

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 84% of the 2019 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	87	58	83	80
Michigan	21	41	62	27
Minnesota	5	2	29	42
North Dakota	5	-	1	36
4 States	22	18	37	45

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	69	50	80	73
Minnesota	10	10	43	37
Nebraska	48	54	77	74
North Dakota	1	-	4	15
Ohio	47	34	54	43
Pennsylvania	65	29	36	54
South Dakota	6	11	42	49
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	16	21	37	28
9 States	41	39	54	56

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	11	6	22	28
Minnesota	-	-	4	14
Nebraska	13	16	38	42
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
Ohio	20	7	18	16
Pennsylvania	46	16	24	26
South Dakota	-	1	9	22
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	3	1	9	6
9 States	30	26	32	37

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	56	47	62	64
California	51	30	55	67
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	-	-	2
Illinois	3	2	6	13
Indiana	1	-	-	7
Kansas	3	-	2	17
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	8	2	20	22
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	32	30	50	44
Ohio	1	-	-	1
Oklahoma	30	28	50	53
Oregon	-	-	1	1
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	57	53	68	62
Washington	1	-	-	2
18 States	16	14	21	25

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 26, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	13	49	31	7
California	-	10	25	45	20
Colorado	15	19	29	35	2
Idaho	-	5	29	53	13
Illinois	4	7	26	49	14
Indiana	1	5	27	53	14
Kansas	5	15	40	35	5
Michigan	3	10	36	43	8
Missouri	2	6	39	48	5
Montana	4	4	29	61	2
Nebraska	1	8	27	57	7
North Carolina	1	4	19	62	14
Ohio	2	4	23	56	15
Oklahoma	2	12	24	59	3
Oregon	4	9	37	31	19
South Dakota	-	1	27	69	3
Texas	1	12	30	44	13
Washington	-	2	22	65	11
18 States	4	11	31	47	7
Previous week	4	9	30	50	7
Previous year	2	6	28	49	15

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	55	54	61	61
Minnesota	1	1	6	30
Montana	19	3	11	31
North Dakota	4	-	5	18
South Dakota	6	9	36	51
Washington	45	78	88	63
6 States	11	7	14	29

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	7	6	14	19
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	7
Montana	-	-	-	3
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	2
South Dakota	-	(NA)	7	16
Washington	3	47	60	24
6 States	4	(NA)	4	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	60	42	61	66
Minnesota	-	2	11	21
Montana	20	4	10	35
North Dakota	1	-	2	13
Washington	34	70	76	44
5 States	25	16	24	36

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	17	7	24	31
Minnesota	-	-	1	4
Montana	-	-	-	7
North Dakota	-	-	-	2
Washington	5	30	38	16
5 States	5	3	8	11

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	April 26, 2019	April 19, 2020	April 26, 2020
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.2	4.3	3.7
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.0	4.3	3.0
California	7.0	6.4	7.0
Colorado	5.9	4.3	6.0
Connecticut	3.0	4.0	4.0
Delaware	4.5	4.0	3.0
Florida	6.6	6.4	6.1
Georgia	6.2	5.3	4.3
Idaho	5.7	6.2	5.6
Illinois	2.5	4.1	4.3
Indiana	1.5	3.7	4.3
Iowa	4.3	2.9	5.3
Kansas	6.2	5.8	5.0
Kentucky	4.0	4.5	4.1
Louisiana	3.4	5.8	4.6
Maine	2.0	2.6	1.9
Maryland	5.5	2.0	3.5
Massachusetts	5.1	3.1	3.1
Michigan	2.6	3.1	3.9
Minnesota	2.0	2.0	4.9
Mississippi	3.1	3.2	2.1
Missouri	4.6	3.5	3.6
Montana	5.1	3.2	5.5
Nebraska	5.1	3.9	5.7
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	2.5	4.7	4.9
New Jersey	5.0	5.0	3.0
New Mexico	6.4	6.7	6.9
New York	3.0	2.5	3.0
North Carolina	5.4	4.7	5.0
North Dakota	3.5	1.9	4.0
Ohio	1.1	1.7	2.7
Oklahoma	4.6	6.3	4.5
Oregon	6.5	6.5	6.1
Pennsylvania	3.5	2.0	2.6
Rhode Island	4.5	5.0	5.5
South Carolina	6.6	5.8	5.7
South Dakota	1.6	2.9	5.7
Tennessee	4.7	4.1	3.5
Texas	5.1	5.8	5.9
Utah	5.8	6.5	6.8
Vermont	4.5	5.5	6.0
Virginia	5.4	4.9	4.1
Washington	6.0	6.5	6.1
West Virginia	4.5	4.2	3.8
Wisconsin	3.1	3.8	5.5
Wyoming	4.7	4.0	5.3

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 26, 2020

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	1	54	45
Arizona	8	10	82	-
Arkansas	-	1	44	55
California	20	20	55	5
Colorado	16	31	52	1
Connecticut	-	-	50	50
Delaware	-	-	53	47
Florida	4	20	65	11
Georgia	-	1	52	47
Idaho	1	14	75	10
Illinois	-	1	79	20
Indiana	-	4	72	24
Iowa	1	5	85	9
Kansas	6	25	61	8
Kentucky	-	4	58	38
Louisiana	2	24	56	18
Maine	-	-	47	53
Maryland	-	-	38	62
Massachusetts	-	-	35	65
Michigan	-	7	67	26
Minnesota	-	8	76	16
Mississippi	-	1	52	47
Missouri	-	1	72	27
Montana	1	6	84	9
Nebraska	1	15	81	3
Nevada	5	15	80	-
New Hampshire	-	3	71	26
New Jersey	-	-	60	40
New Mexico	34	29	37	-
New York	-	-	51	49
North Carolina	-	4	82	14
North Dakota	-	7	61	32
Ohio	-	1	53	46
Oklahoma	5	14	76	5
Oregon	21	22	57	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	80	20
Rhode Island	-	-	65	35
South Carolina	-	5	78	17
South Dakota	-	6	72	22
Tennessee	-	-	56	44
Texas	13	36	44	7
Utah	1	27	68	4
Vermont	-	44	35	21
Virginia	-	1	84	15
Washington	11	36	51	2
West Virginia	-	-	83	17
Wisconsin	-	4	80	16
Wyoming	1	8	90	1
48 States	3	12	67	18
Previous week	2	10	68	20
Previous year	1	7	65	27

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending April 26, 2020

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	2	65	33
Arizona	8	11	81	-
Arkansas	1	3	51	45
California	15	25	50	10
Colorado	13	21	65	1
Connecticut	-	-	50	50
Delaware	-	-	51	49
Florida	3	23	70	4
Georgia	-	2	65	33
Idaho	1	10	83	6
Illinois	-	1	85	14
Indiana	-	5	76	19
Iowa	-	2	87	11
Kansas	6	20	69	5
Kentucky	-	5	65	30
Louisiana	3	13	57	27
Maine	-	-	60	40
Maryland	-	1	50	49
Massachusetts	-	-	35	65
Michigan	-	6	67	27
Minnesota	-	4	68	28
Mississippi	1	1	52	46
Missouri	-	1	76	23
Montana	-	7	83	10
Nebraska	-	12	85	3
Nevada	5	20	70	5
New Hampshire	-	4	86	10
New Jersey	-	-	65	35
New Mexico	36	33	31	-
New York	-	1	59	40
North Carolina	-	4	83	13
North Dakota	-	3	65	32
Ohio	-	1	57	42
Oklahoma	5	16	73	6
Oregon	18	24	58	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	76	24
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	1	87	12
South Dakota	-	1	73	26
Tennessee	-	-	56	44
Texas	7	28	57	8
Utah	4	24	70	2
Vermont	-	26	50	24
Virginia	-	2	89	9
Washington	11	23	64	2
West Virginia	-	-	88	12
Wisconsin	-	2	79	19
Wyoming	-	11	88	1
48 States	2	9	71	18
Previous week	2	8	71	19
Previous year	1	6	69	24

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged

Corn: Planted, Emerged

Cotton: Planted

Oats: Planted, Emerged

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Planted

Rice: Planted, Emerged

Sorghum: Planted

Soybeans: Planted

Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged

Sugarbeets: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2019 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports.....	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-2127
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Chris Hawthorn – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369

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