



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	1	7	8
Illinois	15	10	36	52
Indiana	7	7	30	31
Iowa	6	5	35	27
Kansas	31	27	47	46
Kentucky	56	28	52	63
Michigan	-	-	4	7
Minnesota	1	2	21	15
Missouri	39	21	59	65
Nebraska	8	4	19	29
North Carolina	75	70	86	86
North Dakota	1	-	1	11
Ohio	4	2	9	21
Pennsylvania	22	-	2	21
South Dakota	-	-	16	13
Tennessee	76	43	64	82
Texas	74	64	82	71
Wisconsin	1	2	10	7
18 States	14	10	29	32

- Represents zero.

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	(NA)	1	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	-	(NA)	1	-
Kansas	5	4	9	6
Kentucky	6	(NA)	4	7
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	3	2
Nebraska	-	-	1	-
North Carolina	31	11	29	39
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	28	6	19	22
Texas	49	57	60	51
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	2	(NA)	3	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	15	33	39	4
Illinois	3	6	30	46	15
Indiana	3	9	29	50	9
Iowa	1	3	13	65	18
Kansas	4	9	34	44	9
Kentucky	1	2	13	68	16
Michigan	3	14	32	44	7
Minnesota	1	2	12	56	29
Missouri	-	4	25	54	17
Nebraska	2	6	22	49	21
North Carolina	3	7	16	51	23
North Dakota	1	5	24	58	12
Ohio	2	9	42	40	7
Pennsylvania	-	5	24	60	11
South Dakota	1	2	15	60	22
Tennessee	1	3	23	55	18
Texas	2	10	39	41	8
Wisconsin	1	4	14	43	38
18 States	2	6	23	52	17
Previous week	1	5	23	54	17
Previous year	3	9	30	48	10

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	62	57	74	74
Illinois	9	22	37	40
Indiana	5	26	44	37
Iowa	21	37	58	41
Kansas	13	30	43	28
Kentucky	20	14	25	25
Louisiana	81	86	91	86
Michigan	6	8	28	28
Minnesota	12	43	67	42
Mississippi	74	64	73	75
Missouri	11	16	35	27
Nebraska	23	41	57	43
North Carolina	19	21	32	26
North Dakota	15	9	31	41
Ohio	10	27	48	32
South Dakota	24	37	49	39
Tennessee	35	19	34	40
Wisconsin	5	40	61	31
18 States	19	31	48	40

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	29	18	30	44
Illinois	-	1	10	11
Indiana	-	1	9	9
Iowa	-	1	10	7
Kansas	1	1	6	3
Kentucky	1	1	10	5
Louisiana	56	45	68	66
Michigan	-	-	1	4
Minnesota	-	-	10	5
Mississippi	33	13	26	41
Missouri	-	-	11	5
Nebraska	-	4	13	4
North Carolina	6	-	10	6
North Dakota	-	-	2	5
Ohio	-	-	4	5
South Dakota	-	-	14	4
Tennessee	10	2	10	13
Wisconsin	-	1	13	5
18 States	3	2	11	10

- Represents zero.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	28	48	18
Illinois	4	7	30	44	15
Indiana	3	8	29	50	10
Iowa	1	2	14	67	16
Kansas	1	6	34	53	6
Kentucky	2	4	14	67	13
Louisiana	-	-	11	75	14
Michigan	1	12	33	44	10
Minnesota	1	2	14	59	24
Mississippi	-	6	36	44	14
Missouri	1	4	30	57	8
Nebraska	2	6	19	54	19
North Carolina	3	5	26	54	12
North Dakota	1	5	27	57	10
Ohio	2	8	39	44	7
South Dakota	1	2	20	60	17
Tennessee	1	3	22	59	15
Wisconsin	1	3	13	47	36
18 States	2	5	25	54	14
Previous week	1	4	24	57	14
Previous year	3	9	34	46	8

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	80	66	77	78
Arizona	92	96	99	87
Arkansas	89	85	95	96
California	74	60	65	73
Georgia	77	67	79	77
Kansas	35	45	62	36
Louisiana	84	85	94	90
Mississippi	59	54	75	74
Missouri	30	24	31	64
North Carolina	78	47	62	76
Oklahoma	45	20	30	37
South Carolina	67	37	58	61
Tennessee	60	52	69	73
Texas	48	40	58	54
Virginia	72	46	54	73
15 States	56	47	63	62

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	28	13	25	32
Arizona	30	34	50	39
Arkansas	65	9	20	62
California	24	10	20	19
Georgia	39	21	34	34
Kansas	1	4	8	2
Louisiana	35	30	37	53
Mississippi	17	4	16	31
Missouri	1	-	-	15
North Carolina	30	3	10	21
Oklahoma	-	-	1	6
South Carolina	31	4	7	21
Tennessee	11	16	20	18
Texas	11	14	16	15
Virginia	7	2	9	9
15 States	18	13	18	21

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	15	73	11
Arizona	-	-	7	57	36
Arkansas	-	1	19	52	28
California	-	-	25	55	20
Georgia	1	3	21	64	11
Kansas	4	9	53	31	3
Louisiana	-	-	15	81	4
Mississippi	1	2	27	56	14
Missouri	10	10	38	42	-
North Carolina	4	7	26	55	8
Oklahoma	1	5	24	66	4
South Carolina	7	10	19	51	13
Tennessee	5	6	27	51	11
Texas	5	36	36	18	5
Virginia	-	2	11	87	-
15 States	4	22	30	36	8
Previous week	4	19	34	36	7
Previous year	3	12	29	47	9

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	2
Kansas	6	6	9	6
Nebraska	12	7	12	8
Oklahoma	14	4	10	21
South Dakota	-	13	20	10
Texas	66	68	70	66
6 States	23	24	27	28

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	1	2
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	48	47	52	50
6 States	14	14	15	17

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	21	49	22	4
Kansas	3	8	40	44	5
Nebraska	-	3	44	45	8
Oklahoma	14	22	37	26	1
South Dakota	-	2	25	68	5
Texas	2	20	37	30	11
6 States	3	13	38	39	7
Previous week	2	10	40	44	4
Previous year	1	2	23	61	13

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	77	42	75	65
Florida	70	59	70	71
Georgia	79	69	82	75
North Carolina	54	32	55	53
Oklahoma	33	22	37	40
South Carolina	74	53	66	71
Texas	8	10	19	27
Virginia	57	17	45	36
8 States	64	51	66	64

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	11	72	17
Florida	-	5	29	64	2
Georgia	1	5	22	63	9
North Carolina	2	4	22	60	12
Oklahoma	-	-	7	93	-
South Carolina	4	5	16	58	17
Texas	-	17	16	66	1
Virginia	-	-	3	96	1
8 States	1	6	20	65	8
Previous week	1	7	23	62	7
Previous year	1	5	25	61	8

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	7	1	3	15
California	14	20	20	15
Louisiana	69	59	72	70
Mississippi	25	17	35	36
Missouri	1	2	3	13
Texas	60	75	84	67
6 States	22	19	24	27

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	33	45	19
California	-	-	-	75	25
Louisiana	1	1	13	74	11
Mississippi	-	6	42	43	9
Missouri	1	6	32	41	20
Texas	-	-	36	46	18
6 States	-	2	24	56	18
Previous week	1	3	23	55	18
Previous year	1	6	26	50	17

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	95	100	100
California	87	75	80	86
Colorado	19	36	70	45
Idaho	1	1	2	3
Illinois	85	82	89	91
Indiana	70	48	83	77
Kansas	75	80	95	90
Michigan	1	-	17	14
Missouri	91	86	95	93
Montana	-	-	-	2
Nebraska	11	16	50	40
North Carolina	92	87	94	97
Ohio	54	51	85	68
Oklahoma	97	100	100	98
Oregon	3	2	5	13
South Dakota	-	-	5	16
Texas	96	98	100	96
Washington	1	1	2	6
18 States	54	56	68	66

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	82	66	80	84
Minnesota	90	85	94	95
Montana	53	50	68	74
North Dakota	72	59	79	86
South Dakota	71	90	95	91
Washington	93	83	89	96
6 States	72	63	80	85

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	3	27	48	22
Minnesota	3	3	18	66	10
Montana	-	3	18	63	16
North Dakota	3	7	29	54	7
South Dakota	3	10	28	51	8
Washington	-	5	10	57	28
6 States	2	6	24	57	11
Previous week	1	5	24	59	11
Previous year	-	4	20	66	10

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	78	64	71	85
Minnesota	93	91	97	94
Montana	53	55	72	76
North Dakota	77	56	77	89
Washington	86	89	99	92
5 States	69	60	75	84

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	42	38	18
Minnesota	2	4	21	64	9
Montana	-	4	18	42	36
North Dakota	2	6	28	56	8
Washington	-	6	6	60	28
5 States	1	4	26	46	23
Previous week	1	4	22	49	24
Previous year	-	5	19	62	14

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	95	94	98	97
Minnesota	90	93	97	94
Nebraska	94	97	100	98
North Dakota	62	50	75	83
Ohio	85	97	100	94
Pennsylvania	82	67	81	85
South Dakota	74	91	93	93
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	69	85	93	87
9 States	83	85	93	93

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 74% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	(NA)	4	11
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	30	24
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	8	34	14
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	4	8
Texas	95	93	95	98
Wisconsin	-	-	1	2
9 States	9	(NA)	12	12

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	13	72	14
Minnesota	3	5	22	57	13
Nebraska	2	10	28	54	6
North Dakota	3	9	33	47	8
Ohio	-	2	17	69	12
Pennsylvania	-	8	29	56	7
South Dakota	1	6	34	48	11
Texas	5	17	40	35	3
Wisconsin	1	1	15	52	31
9 States	2	8	29	50	11
Previous week	2	8	28	51	11
Previous year	2	5	25	57	11

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	2	17	70	10
Arizona	4	27	48	21	-
Arkansas	2	5	29	55	9
California	35	20	25	20	-
Colorado	27	17	33	23	-
Connecticut	-	-	50	50	-
Delaware	2	14	52	20	12
Florida	-	3	20	53	24
Georgia	2	8	31	52	7
Idaho	-	1	17	57	25
Illinois	2	5	40	43	10
Indiana	5	13	36	40	6
Iowa	4	5	26	53	12
Kansas	6	16	37	39	2
Kentucky	1	6	17	63	13
Louisiana	1	5	32	55	7
Maine	9	31	42	18	-
Maryland	1	8	37	50	4
Massachusetts	-	-	50	50	-
Michigan	7	21	40	28	4
Minnesota	3	10	25	48	14
Mississippi	-	5	27	60	8
Missouri	1	5	40	50	4
Montana	9	10	19	41	21
Nebraska	4	14	34	46	2
Nevada	5	15	40	40	-
New Hampshire	3	41	50	6	-
New Jersey	-	-	24	76	-
New Mexico	25	33	30	11	1
New York	4	16	27	40	13
North Carolina	-	3	17	75	5
North Dakota	3	11	31	51	4
Ohio	1	6	23	65	5
Oklahoma	8	16	33	42	1
Oregon	9	45	31	14	1
Pennsylvania	8	17	39	31	5
Rhode Island	-	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	1	1	29	66	3
South Dakota	2	15	37	36	10
Tennessee	1	6	32	52	9
Texas	13	26	37	21	3
Utah	3	14	43	39	1
Vermont	-	-	21	41	38
Virginia	3	19	32	43	3
Washington	18	5	18	49	10
West Virginia	-	9	21	66	4
Wisconsin	1	3	18	49	29
Wyoming	15	21	39	22	3
48 States	11	19	34	31	5
Previous week	10	18	31	35	6
Previous year	2	6	24	54	14

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 12, 2019	July 5, 2020	July 12, 2020
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.3	4.9	5.0
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.8	5.4	5.8
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.3	6.1	6.7
Connecticut	7.0	7.0	6.4
Delaware	6.5	6.5	3.5
Florida	6.3	6.4	6.2
Georgia	5.9	5.8	5.5
Idaho	6.8	5.7	6.6
Illinois	6.3	5.8	5.8
Indiana	6.0	6.0	5.7
Iowa	6.0	6.0	5.7
Kansas	6.0	6.0	5.7
Kentucky	5.2	4.1	5.1
Louisiana	5.1	5.0	4.2
Maine	6.0	6.3	5.7
Maryland	5.0	7.0	4.0
Massachusetts	7.0	7.0	6.5
Michigan	6.4	6.8	5.4
Minnesota	4.3	4.8	4.8
Mississippi	5.1	4.0	3.5
Missouri	5.7	4.6	6.6
Montana	5.4	5.9	5.9
Nebraska	5.3	6.1	5.7
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	4.3	6.2
New Jersey	5.5	7.0	5.0
New Mexico	6.6	6.4	6.5
New York	6.0	6.5	6.0
North Carolina	5.9	6.2	6.0
North Dakota	4.8	4.3	5.6
Ohio	5.7	6.6	6.1
Oklahoma	6.2	6.5	5.4
Oregon	6.7	6.9	6.8
Pennsylvania	5.0	6.5	6.0
Rhode Island	7.0	5.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.2	5.7	4.8
South Dakota	5.0	5.5	5.4
Tennessee	5.0	4.5	5.8
Texas	6.1	5.9	6.0
Utah	7.0	6.2	7.0
Vermont	6.0	4.7	4.0
Virginia	5.9	6.3	6.4
Washington	6.8	6.6	6.6
West Virginia	5.1	6.3	5.9
Wisconsin	5.9	5.8	4.4
Wyoming	6.3	6.3	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	5	90	5
Arizona	13	15	72	-
Arkansas	4	31	57	8
California	40	40	20	-
Colorado	32	34	34	-
Connecticut	5	18	76	1
Delaware	10	33	56	1
Florida	-	13	83	4
Georgia	3	28	63	6
Idaho	-	19	74	7
Illinois	5	23	68	4
Indiana	8	38	50	4
Iowa	5	22	70	3
Kansas	14	31	52	3
Kentucky	2	14	70	14
Louisiana	1	19	70	10
Maine	28	42	28	2
Maryland	-	17	62	21
Massachusetts	5	18	76	1
Michigan	8	26	63	3
Minnesota	2	7	76	15
Mississippi	-	14	66	20
Missouri	6	34	55	5
Montana	3	14	78	5
Nebraska	12	35	52	1
Nevada	10	20	70	-
New Hampshire	14	67	19	-
New Jersey	9	27	63	1
New Mexico	44	37	19	-
New York	23	38	38	1
North Carolina	2	25	68	5
North Dakota	3	17	64	16
Ohio	19	38	41	2
Oklahoma	11	34	52	3
Oregon	29	30	38	3
Pennsylvania	15	39	45	1
Rhode Island	-	40	60	-
South Carolina	-	10	76	14
South Dakota	4	19	69	8
Tennessee	4	25	65	6
Texas	27	40	29	4
Utah	19	33	48	-
Vermont	-	38	62	-
Virginia	15	42	43	-
Washington	7	25	66	2
West Virginia	13	34	50	3
Wisconsin	1	9	78	12
Wyoming	26	48	26	-
48 States	10	26	58	6
Previous week	10	26	57	7
Previous year	4	17	67	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 12, 2020

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	5	91	4
Arizona	14	11	75	-
Arkansas	4	24	61	11
California	40	35	25	-
Colorado	32	38	30	-
Connecticut	4	18	78	-
Delaware	10	36	53	1
Florida	-	11	85	4
Georgia	3	19	74	4
Idaho	6	15	77	2
Illinois	5	18	72	5
Indiana	7	39	52	2
Iowa	3	17	78	2
Kansas	14	31	54	1
Kentucky	3	14	75	8
Louisiana	-	17	76	7
Maine	17	47	33	3
Maryland	-	14	60	26
Massachusetts	4	18	78	-
Michigan	12	30	55	3
Minnesota	1	6	80	13
Mississippi	1	11	76	12
Missouri	1	22	73	4
Montana	3	16	75	6
Nebraska	7	33	59	1
Nevada	10	20	70	-
New Hampshire	6	68	26	-
New Jersey	-	32	68	-
New Mexico	43	41	16	-
New York	13	32	54	1
North Carolina	-	27	67	6
North Dakota	3	15	65	17
Ohio	9	45	44	2
Oklahoma	11	36	52	1
Oregon	27	42	29	2
Pennsylvania	10	34	56	-
Rhode Island	-	60	40	-
South Carolina	-	8	80	12
South Dakota	2	12	73	13
Tennessee	3	17	75	5
Texas	16	48	34	2
Utah	22	35	43	-
Vermont	-	36	64	-
Virginia	13	28	59	-
Washington	6	23	70	1
West Virginia	5	31	64	-
Wisconsin	1	7	79	13
Wyoming	23	48	29	-
48 States	8	25	62	5
Previous week	8	24	62	6
Previous year	3	13	72	12

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2019 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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