



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	1
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	1
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	2	1	3	6
Kentucky	7	(NA)	2	7
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	4	4
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	31	12	26	37
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	1
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	23	2	5	16
Texas	51	53	55	50
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	1	(NA)	2	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	15	47	28	6
Illinois	3	6	32	48	11
Indiana	3	9	30	49	9
Iowa	-	1	14	69	16
Kansas	2	8	36	48	6
Kentucky	1	2	12	77	8
Michigan	2	7	33	48	10
Minnesota	-	2	13	59	26
Missouri	1	5	24	58	12
Nebraska	1	4	21	56	18
North Carolina	4	11	24	47	14
North Dakota	1	2	28	60	9
Ohio	2	7	35	48	8
Pennsylvania	-	-	12	66	22
South Dakota	1	1	16	69	13
Tennessee	1	4	22	55	18
Texas	2	11	32	44	11
Wisconsin	1	3	16	51	29
18 States	1	4	23	57	15
Previous week	1	4	24	56	15
Previous year	3	9	32	48	8

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	86	86	93	94
Illinois	76	94	97	92
Indiana	72	94	98	92
Iowa	93	99	99	97
Kansas	81	89	95	87
Kentucky	78	74	86	85
Louisiana	99	98	100	99
Michigan	64	95	100	90
Minnesota	97	99	100	99
Mississippi	95	95	97	97
Missouri	63	78	89	79
Nebraska	95	100	100	98
North Carolina	80	77	80	82
North Dakota	97	90	95	99
Ohio	60	93	98	90
South Dakota	80	98	100	95
Tennessee	89	75	86	87
Wisconsin	85	96	99	96
18 States	83	93	96	93

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	76	75	85	88
Illinois	62	84	92	86
Indiana	51	85	92	82
Iowa	76	93	96	91
Kansas	61	73	86	71
Kentucky	62	62	73	69
Louisiana	97	91	97	97
Michigan	44	84	92	81
Minnesota	82	98	99	95
Mississippi	85	91	94	92
Missouri	47	59	74	69
Nebraska	82	94	96	92
North Carolina	68	65	75	70
North Dakota	87	59	79	93
Ohio	40	77	85	81
South Dakota	51	86	94	86
Tennessee	77	58	70	73
Wisconsin	62	87	93	87
18 States	66	81	89	85

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	19	14	24	37
Illinois	-	(NA)	2	4
Indiana	-	(NA)	1	1
Iowa	-	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	1	1
Kentucky	1	(NA)	7	1
Louisiana	35	46	55	54
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	-
Mississippi	29	25	40	40
Missouri	-	(NA)	1	2
Nebraska	-	4	16	3
North Carolina	1	(NA)	1	2
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	2
Ohio	-	(NA)	1	1
South Dakota	-	(NA)	2	1
Tennessee	4	(NA)	2	4
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	1	(NA)	5	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2019 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	2	31	50	16
Illinois	3	5	32	51	9
Indiana	3	7	31	49	10
Iowa	-	1	15	69	15
Kansas	1	3	28	62	6
Kentucky	1	2	14	69	14
Louisiana	-	4	23	69	4
Michigan	2	7	34	47	10
Minnesota	-	2	17	60	21
Mississippi	-	7	37	44	12
Missouri	1	4	32	57	6
Nebraska	1	3	19	61	16
North Carolina	2	6	31	55	6
North Dakota	-	3	27	64	6
Ohio	2	6	35	49	8
South Dakota	1	1	17	69	12
Tennessee	1	3	22	58	16
Wisconsin	1	2	15	52	30
18 States	1	4	25	58	12
Previous week	1	3	24	60	12
Previous year	2	8	36	47	7

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	99	98	99	98
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	97	96	99	98
Kansas	96	97	99	87
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	96	95	97	98
Missouri	88	82	90	98
North Carolina	98	92	96	98
Oklahoma	83	60	87	90
South Carolina	100	90	94	98
Tennessee	100	93	96	100
Texas	92	87	95	93
Virginia	100	93	96	99
15 States	94	89	96	96

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	41	12	30	36
Arizona	37	69	75	47
Arkansas	60	11	49	63
California	32	25	35	39
Georgia	39	24	39	34
Kansas	1	5	12	7
Louisiana	30	26	45	53
Mississippi	14	5	17	30
Missouri	9	-	4	28
North Carolina	32	8	17	27
Oklahoma	11	1	5	10
South Carolina	37	14	20	23
Tennessee	33	12	17	31
Texas	24	18	27	20
Virginia	23	16	28	32
15 States	27	16	27	26

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	7	12	15	11
Arkansas	1	-	-	3
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	6	4
Mississippi	1	-	1	1
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-
Texas	3	7	10	5
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	2	(NA)	6	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2019 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	16	76	6
Arizona	-	1	7	63	29
Arkansas	-	1	22	50	27
California	-	-	35	30	35
Georgia	1	3	24	63	9
Kansas	1	7	44	44	4
Louisiana	-	-	23	76	1
Mississippi	1	2	31	53	13
Missouri	15	15	39	31	-
North Carolina	3	12	32	46	7
Oklahoma	-	1	68	31	-
South Carolina	15	11	24	42	8
Tennessee	5	9	26	51	9
Texas	11	29	37	18	5
Virginia	-	1	1	97	1
15 States	7	18	35	33	7
Previous week	3	14	40	36	7
Previous year	4	13	33	45	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	86	68	87	89
Kansas	71	73	88	82
Nebraska	88	97	100	95
Oklahoma	59	52	77	74
South Dakota	85	87	98	89
Texas	95	93	96	95
6 States	80	79	91	87

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	3	4	2
Nebraska	4	1	2	1
Oklahoma	4	-	-	2
South Dakota	-	-	-	1
Texas	52	50	54	50
6 States	16	16	18	18

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	5	62	28	4
Kansas	2	6	44	45	3
Nebraska	-	2	18	73	7
Oklahoma	-	5	40	55	-
South Dakota	-	-	15	81	4
Texas	2	24	35	30	9
6 States	2	11	40	42	5
Previous week	2	8	42	43	5
Previous year	-	3	25	61	11

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	41	3	12	26
Florida	35	9	32	24
Georgia	37	20	40	29
North Carolina	7	1	5	8
Oklahoma	1	4	6	4
South Carolina	32	13	27	23
Texas	-	-	-	6
Virginia	10	1	6	5
8 States	29	12	26	22

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2019 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	20	73	7
Florida	1	4	47	46	2
Georgia	2	8	26	58	6
North Carolina	2	8	26	55	9
Oklahoma	-	-	18	81	1
South Carolina	7	6	15	63	9
Texas	1	16	24	59	-
Virginia	-	1	1	97	1
8 States	2	8	26	59	5
Previous week	1	9	25	61	4
Previous year	1	4	28	62	5

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2019 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	68	78	86	69
Kansas	69	66	78	71
North Dakota	90	79	89	96
South Dakota	75	72	90	81
4 States	80	75	89	86

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	95	92	96	99
California	98	90	90	97
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	96	97	98	99
Missouri	90	87	97	96
Texas	98	98	100	98
6 States	96	93	96	99

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	-	-	-
California	-	-	10	3
Louisiana	25	21	33	28
Mississippi	5	-	3	9
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	6	16	23	15
6 States	4	4	9	6

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 rice acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	-	4	32	47	17
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	-	1	13	76	10
Mississippi	-	6	40	46	8
Missouri	1	7	38	35	19
Texas	-	-	36	52	12
6 States	-	3	24	57	16
Previous week	-	3	26	57	14
Previous year	1	6	27	52	14

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average (percent)
	June 21, 2019 (percent)	June 14, 2020 (percent)	June 21, 2020 (percent)	
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	94	92	97	98
Idaho	85	58	92	87
Illinois	99	97	100	100
Indiana	95	96	100	98
Kansas	98	99	100	100
Michigan	75	71	80	89
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	37	28	55	72
Nebraska	91	85	96	98
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	95	100	100	98
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	99	96	98	99
South Dakota	72	79	93	90
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	94	88	96	96
18 States	93	91	96	97

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	74	50	79	84
California	51	35	55	51
Colorado	-	-	7	1
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	12	3	26	37
Indiana	8	3	13	16
Kansas	4	9	25	24
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	16	14	41	41
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	56	35	52	65
Ohio	-	-	-	2
Oklahoma	35	40	85	65
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	53	68	85	66
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	13	15	29	26

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2019 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	48	38	8
California	-	10	25	45	20
Colorado	14	23	34	27	2
Idaho	-	4	24	49	23
Illinois	6	8	21	54	11
Indiana	1	7	29	53	10
Kansas	7	16	33	38	6
Michigan	2	6	31	50	11
Missouri	1	9	45	41	4
Montana	1	2	12	40	45
Nebraska	3	10	25	58	4
North Carolina	1	6	20	54	19
Ohio	2	5	29	55	9
Oklahoma	4	3	43	48	2
Oregon	2	13	32	39	14
South Dakota	1	3	16	67	13
Texas	7	21	38	31	3
Washington	-	2	12	63	23
18 States	5	12	31	43	9
Previous week	7	12	31	41	9
Previous year	3	8	28	46	15

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	14	20	30	31
Minnesota	10	2	12	29
Montana	-	1	5	8
North Dakota	2	1	6	18
South Dakota	9	20	45	48
Washington	49	29	59	58
6 States	6	4	12	22

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2019 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	26	56	16
Minnesota	2	2	15	70	11
Montana	-	1	14	79	6
North Dakota	1	4	26	63	6
South Dakota	1	3	19	72	5
Washington	-	5	11	63	21
6 States	1	3	21	68	7
Previous week	-	2	17	73	8
Previous year	-	3	22	67	8

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	97	97	98	98
Minnesota	100	99	100	99
Montana	93	97	98	97
North Dakota	97	85	93	99
Washington	95	93	96	97
5 States	96	94	97	98

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	17	29	43	35
Minnesota	13	12	20	28
Montana	1	1	6	15
North Dakota	1	-	4	17
Washington	39	46	75	51
5 States	7	11	19	23

- Represents zero.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2019 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	2	40	48	10
Minnesota	1	3	16	70	10
Montana	-	3	12	73	12
North Dakota	1	3	21	69	6
Washington	-	6	9	64	21
5 States	-	3	22	65	10
Previous week	-	2	21	67	10
Previous year	1	4	23	64	8

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2015-2019 Average
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	53	42	71	72
Minnesota	25	32	49	42
Nebraska	50	69	84	78
North Dakota	2	-	6	19
Ohio	29	44	75	63
Pennsylvania	51	11	34	57
South Dakota	12	22	53	59
Texas	94	100	100	99
Wisconsin	16	18	40	40
9 States	40	42	58	61

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[These 9 States planted 71% of the 2019 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	16	71	12
Minnesota	1	3	25	56	15
Nebraska	1	4	31	57	7
North Dakota	2	6	30	58	4
Ohio	1	2	17	70	10
Pennsylvania	-	3	28	55	14
South Dakota	1	1	19	71	8
Texas	5	17	40	35	3
Wisconsin	1	2	16	54	27
9 States	2	6	27	55	10
Previous week	1	7	26	56	10
Previous year	2	5	29	56	8

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	3	22	66	9
Arizona	4	15	39	41	1
Arkansas	1	5	32	43	19
California	25	30	15	30	-
Colorado	32	16	26	26	-
Connecticut	-	-	50	50	-
Delaware	1	2	37	36	24
Florida	1	4	21	49	25
Georgia	2	7	30	55	6
Idaho	-	2	15	63	20
Illinois	2	4	29	54	11
Indiana	3	9	35	45	8
Iowa	-	4	26	54	16
Kansas	3	13	34	47	3
Kentucky	2	6	19	60	13
Louisiana	-	6	33	51	10
Maine	2	36	40	22	-
Maryland	2	4	29	61	4
Massachusetts	-	20	60	20	-
Michigan	1	11	25	50	13
Minnesota	2	8	26	53	11
Mississippi	1	5	30	57	7
Missouri	1	2	26	59	12
Montana	4	16	18	50	12
Nebraska	3	6	20	66	5
Nevada	5	10	40	40	5
New Hampshire	6	21	39	34	-
New Jersey	-	2	16	81	1
New Mexico	24	35	36	5	-
New York	1	5	20	56	18
North Carolina	1	4	22	68	5
North Dakota	4	11	33	48	4
Ohio	1	5	24	61	9
Oklahoma	8	13	39	38	2
Oregon	2	25	39	32	2
Pennsylvania	1	7	21	54	17
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	1	2	23	70	4
South Dakota	2	7	32	42	17
Tennessee	1	6	28	55	10
Texas	11	21	40	25	3
Utah	3	9	40	47	1
Vermont	-	-	9	36	55
Virginia	-	3	20	61	16
Washington	11	11	21	49	8
West Virginia	-	14	38	41	7
Wisconsin	1	3	17	50	29
Wyoming	3	12	40	45	-
48 States	9	16	32	38	5
Previous week	8	14	33	39	6
Previous year	2	6	24	54	14

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 21, 2019	June 14, 2020	June 21, 2020
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.5	5.1	6.6
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.8	5.3	6.7
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	4.6	5.9	6.3
Connecticut	3.0	7.0	7.0
Delaware	4.5	5.0	5.5
Florida	6.4	6.0	6.2
Georgia	5.4	5.4	6.5
Idaho	6.4	5.8	4.9
Illinois	2.2	6.1	6.4
Indiana	2.2	6.0	6.5
Iowa	3.1	4.8	4.7
Kansas	3.9	6.0	5.3
Kentucky	2.6	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	5.5	6.0	6.4
Maine	5.0	6.0	7.0
Maryland	5.5	6.5	6.5
Massachusetts	5.0	7.0	7.0
Michigan	2.1	4.8	6.7
Minnesota	4.5	5.2	4.3
Mississippi	5.1	4.8	6.4
Missouri	2.1	5.1	5.8
Montana	4.6	5.8	5.3
Nebraska	3.3	5.7	5.6
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.5	6.4	7.0
New Jersey	3.5	6.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.8	6.7	6.8
New York	3.6	6.0	6.5
North Carolina	5.7	4.9	2.4
North Dakota	4.7	5.5	5.6
Ohio	0.9	5.8	6.3
Oklahoma	4.6	6.8	5.9
Oregon	6.9	5.2	6.3
Pennsylvania	3.0	6.0	6.5
Rhode Island	3.0	6.0	7.0
South Carolina	5.4	5.7	5.7
South Dakota	4.6	5.2	5.1
Tennessee	4.0	5.6	6.4
Texas	5.3	6.2	6.2
Utah	6.8	6.5	6.4
Vermont	6.0	6.5	7.0
Virginia	5.5	5.9	3.4
Washington	6.6	5.2	6.3
West Virginia	4.4	5.5	4.2
Wisconsin	5.1	4.8	5.5
Wyoming	5.1	6.5	6.6

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	6	30	64	-
Arizona	16	8	76	-
Arkansas	2	26	62	10
California	10	65	25	-
Colorado	25	49	26	-
Connecticut	-	100	-	-
Delaware	2	22	66	10
Florida	8	20	68	4
Georgia	7	45	45	3
Idaho	4	6	77	13
Illinois	7	26	63	4
Indiana	14	40	45	1
Iowa	1	7	83	9
Kansas	10	29	54	7
Kentucky	2	29	63	6
Louisiana	3	39	54	4
Maine	31	57	12	-
Maryland	2	12	55	31
Massachusetts	5	22	73	-
Michigan	9	31	54	6
Minnesota	1	9	72	18
Mississippi	4	23	67	6
Missouri	1	12	79	8
Montana	3	16	81	-
Nebraska	8	30	59	3
Nevada	10	20	70	-
New Hampshire	33	51	16	-
New Jersey	1	19	80	-
New Mexico	59	27	14	-
New York	10	25	65	-
North Carolina	-	1	41	58
North Dakota	9	29	48	14
Ohio	8	39	50	3
Oklahoma	25	35	40	-
Oregon	7	21	67	5
Pennsylvania	6	25	66	3
Rhode Island	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	1	15	72	12
South Dakota	2	15	70	13
Tennessee	4	29	63	4
Texas	25	39	30	6
Utah	13	31	55	1
Vermont	12	36	52	-
Virginia	-	11	76	13
Washington	4	23	70	3
West Virginia	-	14	78	8
Wisconsin	-	9	80	11
Wyoming	22	32	46	-
48 States	8	26	59	7
Previous week	7	24	61	8
Previous year	2	8	64	26

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 21, 2020

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	2	23	74	1
Arizona	16	8	76	-
Arkansas	2	21	66	11
California	30	40	30	-
Colorado	24	46	30	-
Connecticut	-	75	25	-
Delaware	2	14	63	21
Florida	2	22	69	7
Georgia	4	36	58	2
Idaho	5	11	81	3
Illinois	5	19	71	5
Indiana	8	37	54	1
Iowa	1	6	86	7
Kansas	8	29	61	2
Kentucky	3	19	72	6
Louisiana	2	27	66	5
Maine	25	38	37	-
Maryland	-	7	68	25
Massachusetts	2	16	82	-
Michigan	6	21	64	9
Minnesota	1	7	78	14
Mississippi	5	23	64	8
Missouri	-	5	87	8
Montana	3	14	80	3
Nebraska	4	21	72	3
Nevada	10	20	70	-
New Hampshire	18	22	60	-
New Jersey	-	9	89	2
New Mexico	59	31	10	-
New York	3	22	74	1
North Carolina	-	-	57	43
North Dakota	4	18	63	15
Ohio	3	26	67	4
Oklahoma	9	50	41	-
Oregon	8	38	52	2
Pennsylvania	5	14	81	-
Rhode Island	-	30	70	-
South Carolina	-	5	82	13
South Dakota	2	8	72	18
Tennessee	2	19	73	6
Texas	20	45	31	4
Utah	8	29	62	1
Vermont	11	29	60	-
Virginia	-	3	86	11
Washington	4	22	72	2
West Virginia	-	12	87	1
Wisconsin	-	5	80	15
Wyoming	15	35	50	-
48 States	6	22	65	7
Previous week	5	19	68	8
Previous year	2	8	65	25

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Emerged, Blooming, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2019 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports.....	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-2127
James Johanson – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
John Stephens – Peanuts, Rice.....	(202) 720-7688
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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