Agricultural Prices

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July Prices Received Index Down 2.9 Percent

The July Prices Received Index (Agricultural Production), at 95.3, decreased 2.9 percent from June 2017. At 86.3, the Crop Production Index decreased 1.1 percent and the Livestock Production Index, at 104.0, decreased 3.1 percent. Producers received lower prices for cattle, broilers, and calves but higher prices for market eggs, hogs, and wheat. Compared with a year earlier, the Prices Received Index is up 5.3 percent. The Crop Production Index increased 2.1 percent and the Livestock Production Index 8.3 percent. In addition to prices, the indexes are influenced by the monthly mix of commodities producers market. Increased monthly movement of grapes, wheat, hay, and cotton offset the decreased marketing of milk, oranges, cattle, and broilers. The Food Commodities Index, at 100.5, is down 3.5 percent from the previous month but up 6.7 percent from July 2016.

July Prices Paid Index Unchanged

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 107.0, is unchanged from June 2017 but is up 1.4 percent from July 2016. Lower prices in July for nitrogen, feeder cattle, potash & phosphate, and milk cows offset higher prices for concentrates, feed grains, LP gas, and other services.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

Index Group	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	90.5	98.1	95.3
Prices paid by farmers	105.5	107.0	107.0
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	85	92	89

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July Prices Received by Farmers

The July Prices Received Index for agricultural production is 95.3 percent of its 2011 base, down 2.9 percent from the June 2017 index but is 5.3 percent higher than the July 2016 index.

Crop production: The July index, at 86.3, decreased 1.1 percent from June but is up 2.1 percent from July 2016. The lower Vegetable & Melon Index more than offset the higher Grain & Oilseed Index.

Grain and oilseed: The July index, at 64.8 is up 3.7 percent from June and 3.5 percent from July 2016. All component indexes increased from last month. Only the Food Grain Index is higher than July 2016.

Feed grain: The July index, at 59.0, is up 2.4 percent from last month but is 3.0 percent below a year ago. The corn price, at $3.49 per bushel, is up 6 cents from last month but is down 11 cents from July 2016. At $6.61 per cwt, sorghum grain is 97 cents higher than June and 52 cents from July 2016.

Food grain: At 65.3, the index for July is 6.2 percent higher than the previous month and is 23 percent higher than a year earlier. The July price for all wheat, at $4.77 per bushel, is up 40 cents from June and is $1.02 higher than July 2016.

Oilseed: At 75.4, the index for July is up 3.4 percent from June but is down 6.7 percent from July 2016. The soybean price, at $9.42 per bushel, increased 32 cents from June but is 78 cents below July a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The July index, at 127.1, is up 0.2 percent from June but is 3.6 percent lower than a year earlier. Price increases for strawberries, peaches, and oranges more than offset the price decreases during July for grapes, pears, and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 104.7, the index for July is down 4.7 percent from the previous month and 0.9 percent from July 2016. Price decreases for celery and tomatoes more than offset the price increases during July for cantaloupes and lettuce.

Other crop: The July index, at 84.5, is up 1.6 percent from the previous month and 3.7 percent from July 2016. The all hay price, at $143.00 per ton, is down $2.00 from June but is $15.00 higher than July 2016. At 71.4 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is up 1.7 cents from June but is down 3.1 cents from July 2016.

Livestock production: The index for July, at 104.0, is 3.1 percent below the previous month but is up 8.3 percent from July a year earlier. Compared with a year ago, prices are higher for broilers, hogs, milk, market eggs, cattle, and calves but lower for turkeys.

Meat animal: At 104.1, the July index is down 6.3 percent from the previous month but is 3.9 percent higher than a year earlier. At $67.30 per cwt, the July hog price is up $5.20 from June and $7.90 from a year earlier. The July beef cattle price of $120.00 per cwt is down $12.00 from the previous month but is $1.00 higher than July 2016.

Dairy: The index for July, at 86.1, is unchanged from the previous month but is 7.5 percent higher than July a year earlier. The July all milk price of $17.30 per cwt is unchanged from June but is $1.20 higher than July 2016.

Poultry and egg: At 116.7, the July index is up 0.3 percent from June and 14 percent from July 2016. The July market egg price, at 59.0 cents per dozen, increased 21.4 cents from June and 22.9 cents from July 2016. The July broiler price, at 62.0 cents per pound, is down 4.0 cents from June but is 11.0 cents higher than a year earlier. At 67.8 cents per pound, the July turkey price is up 2.0 cents from the previous month but is down 18.8 cents from July 2016.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	90.5	98.1	95.3
Crop production	84.5	87.3	86.3
Grain and oilseed	62.6	62.5	64.8
Feed grain	60.8	57.6	59.0
Food grain	53.3	61.5	65.3
Oilseed	80.8	72.9	75.4
Fruit and tree nut	131.8	126.9	127.1
Vegetable and melon	105.6	109.9	104.7
Other crop	81.5	83.2	84.5
Livestock production	96.0	107.3	104.0
Meat animal	100.2	111.1	104.1
Cattle	103.4	115.1	104.8
Hog	89.3	93.4	101.2
Dairy	80.1	86.1	86.1
Poultry and egg	102.8	116.3	116.7
Food commodity	94.2	104.1	100.5

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	934	1013	983
Crop production	737	761	753
Livestock production	1115	1246	1208

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2016 and 2017

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

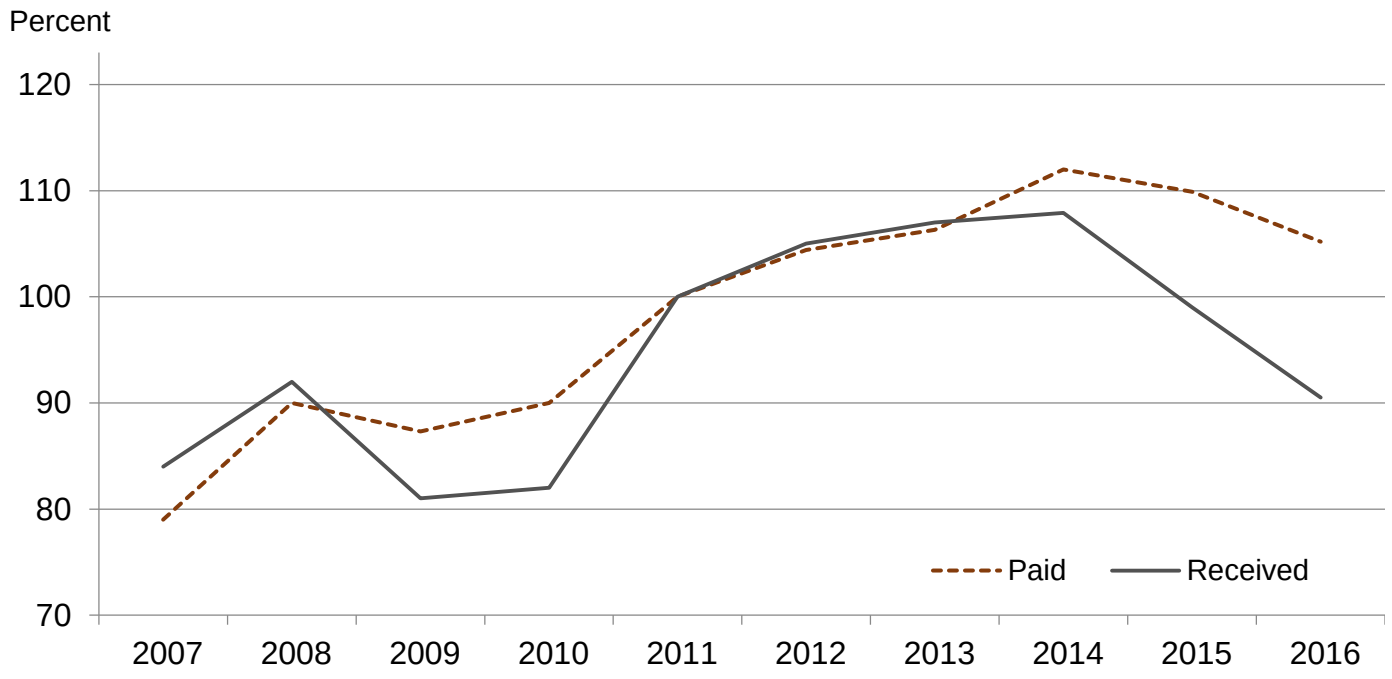
Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	89.2	85.9	80.2	77.5	99.8	96.6	96.2	93.0
February	92.9	91.1	84.7	85.2	99.2	96.1	98.0	96.1
March	93.0	94.2	83.1	86.1	99.9	100.6	97.8	99.7
April	93.0	95.9	86.7	91.2	97.4	99.5	96.9	100.9
May	94.6	98.2	90.4	86.9	97.5	106.7	98.8	103.8
June	93.7	98.1	88.3	87.3	97.9	107.3	97.6	104.1
July	90.5	95.3	84.5	86.3	96.0	104.0	94.2	100.5
August	89.9		84.9		93.9		93.6	
September	86.4		83.8		88.6		89.6	
October	80.6		79.3		82.2		84.1	
November	83.3		80.3		86.3		88.9	
December	87.7		80.6		94.5		93.2	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2016 and 2017

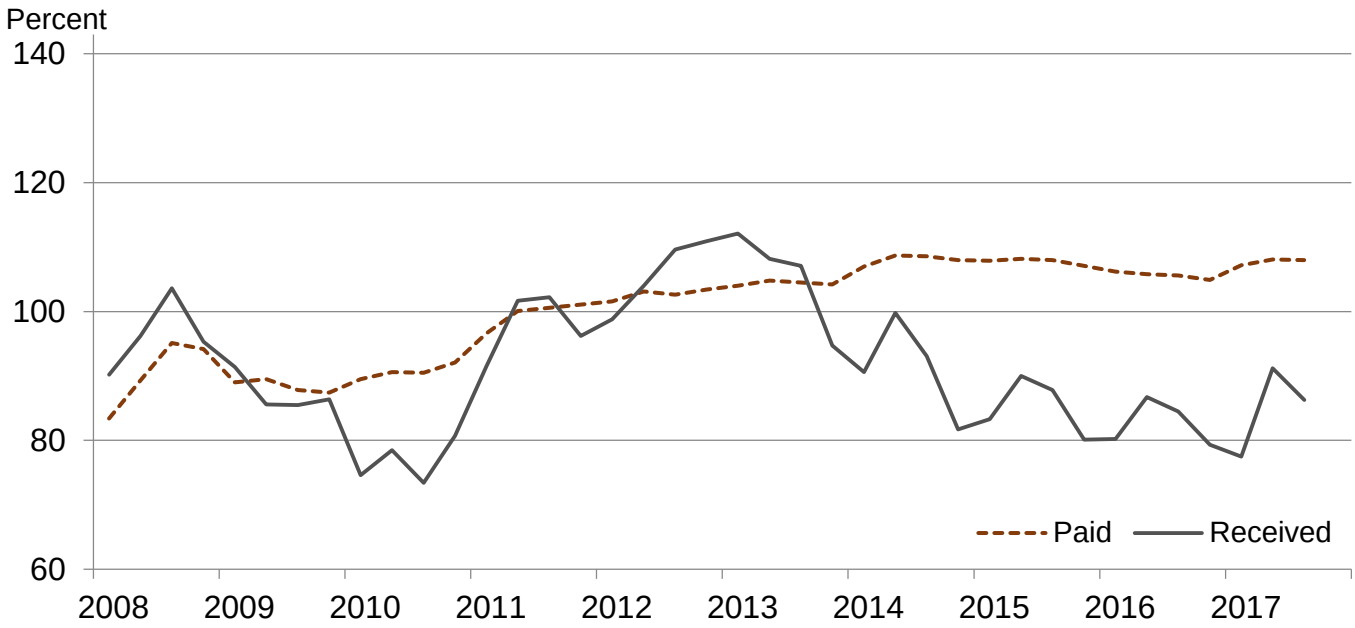
[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	106.7	105.9	105.8	103.4	106.2	107.2	107.3	104.5
February	106.3	106.4	105.2	104.0	105.7	107.9	107.0	104.8
March	106.5	106.5	105.4	104.2	105.7	107.8	107.4	105.2
April	106.1	107.0	104.8	104.9	105.8	108.1	106.5	105.8
May	106.2	107.1	104.9	105.1	105.9	108.1	106.7	106.1
June	106.6	107.0	105.3	104.9	106.0	108.1	107.2	105.9
July	105.5	107.0	103.7	104.9	105.6	108.0	105.5	106.0
August	104.9		102.9		105.2		104.6	
September	103.5		101.0		104.8		102.2	
October	102.9		100.0		104.9		100.8	
November	103.2		100.5		104.8		101.5	
December	104.0		101.5		105.1		102.8	

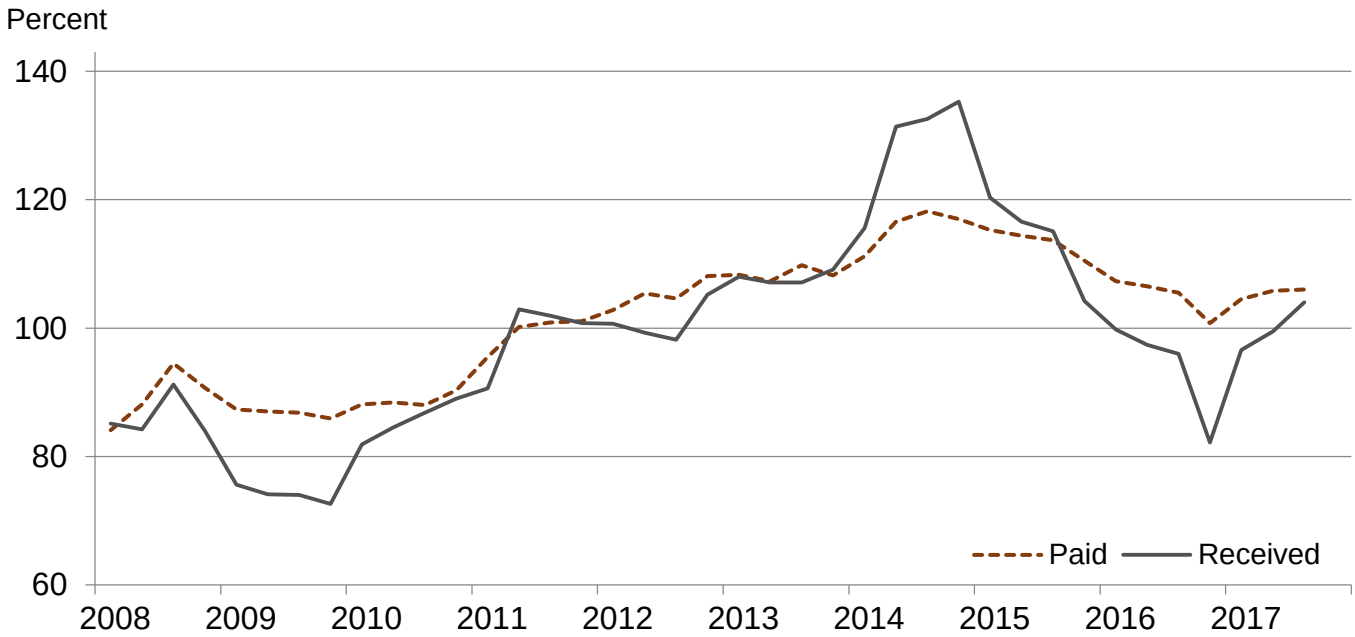
Received and Paid Indexes, Annual Average – United States: 2011=100



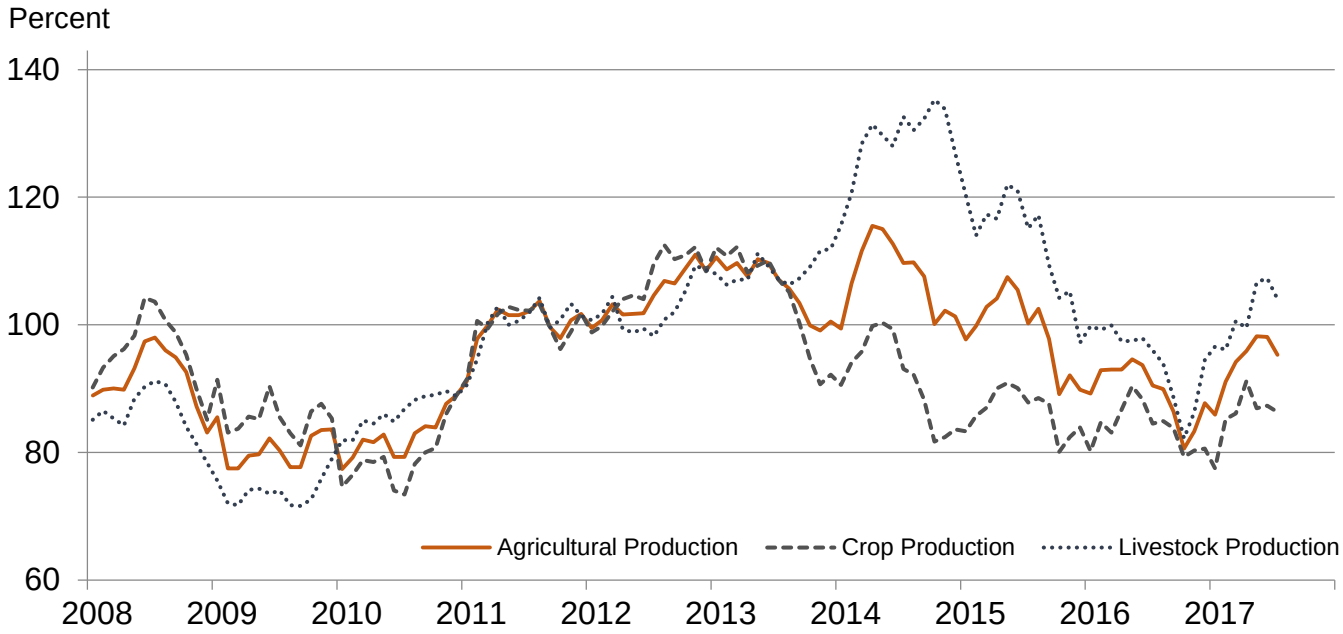
Crop Farm Received and Paid Indexes, All Items by Quarter – United States: 2011=100



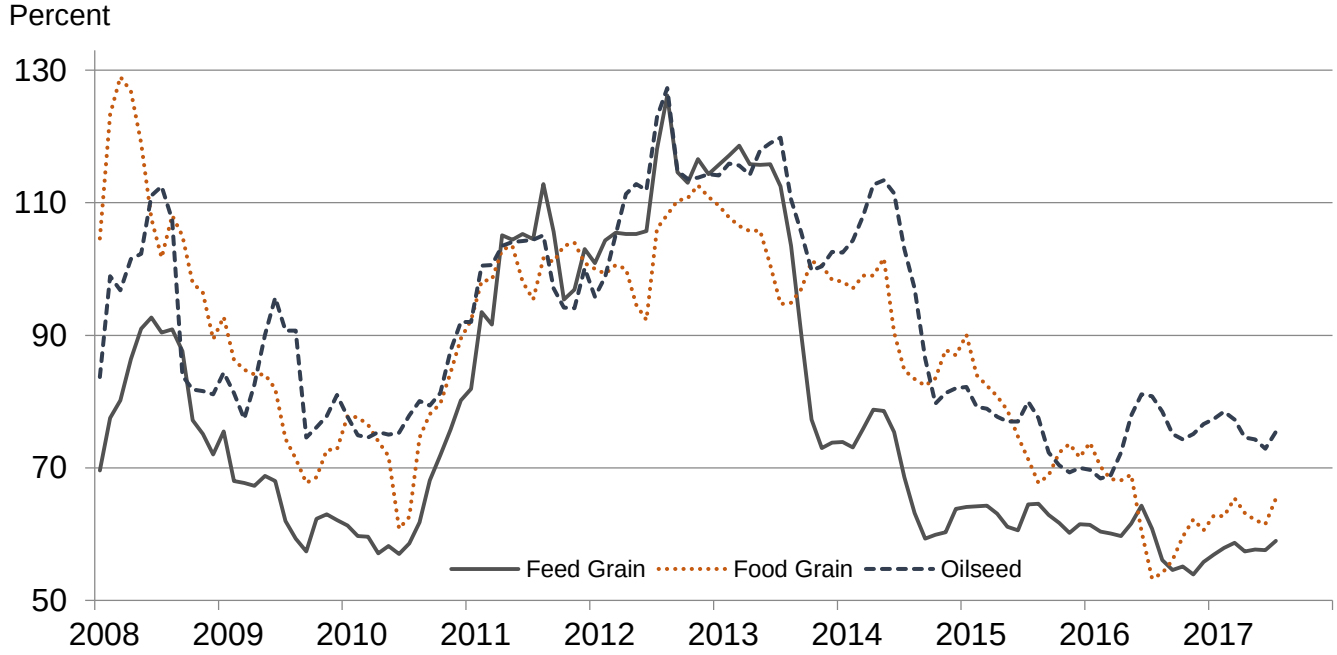
Livestock Farm Received and Paid Indexes, All Items by Quarter – United States: 2011=100



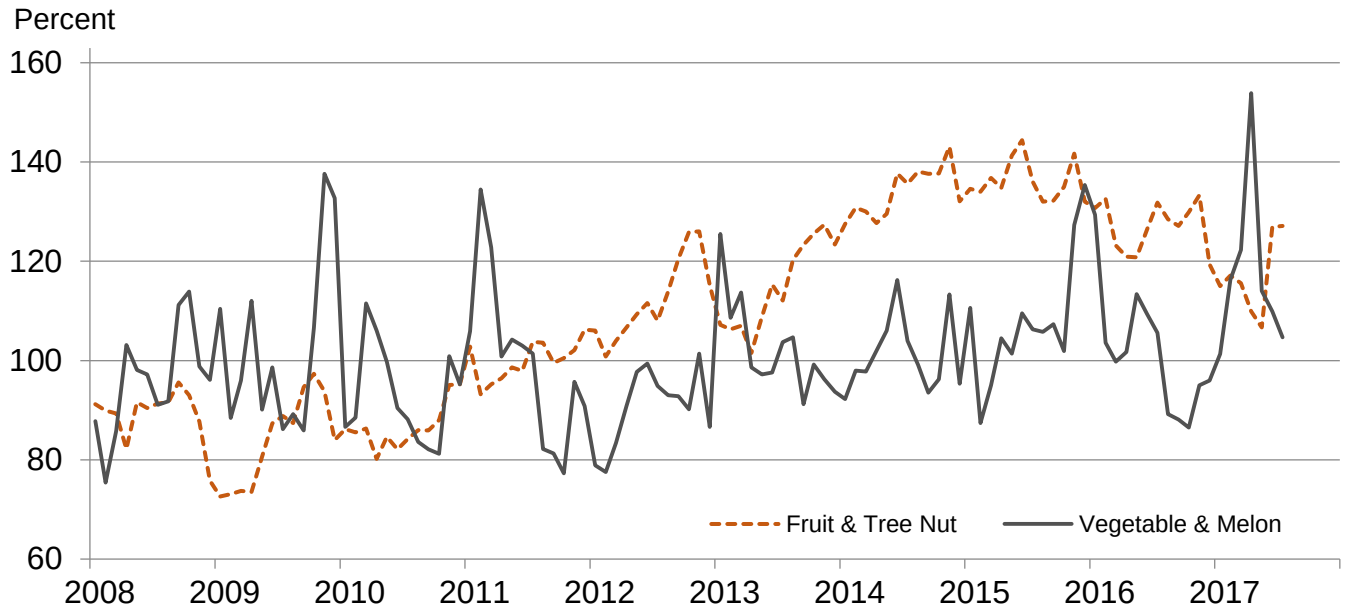
Received Indexes by Sector and Month, Agricultural, Crop, and Livestock Production – United States: 2011=100



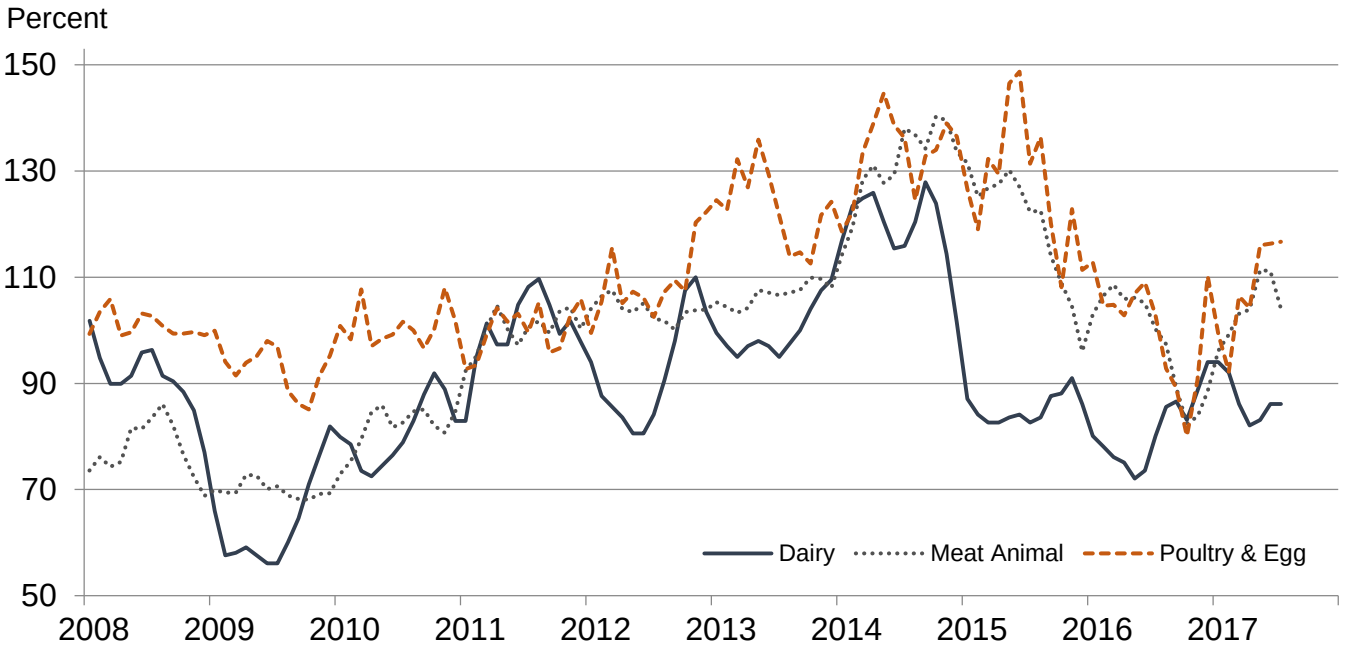
Received Indexes by Month, Feed Grain, Food Grain, and Oilseed – United States: 2011=100



Received Indexes by Month, Fruit & Tree Nut and Vegetable & Melon – United States: 2011=100



Received Indexes by Month, Dairy, Meat Animal, and Poultry & Egg – United States: 2011=100



Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
Field crops				
Austrian winter peas ..... dollars/cwt	19.50	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barley, all ..... dollars/bushel	4.79	5.00	4.47	4.54
Feed ..... dollars/bushel	4.59	3.18	3.47	3.04
Malting ..... dollars/bushel	4.83	5.33	4.66	4.78
Beans, dry edible ..... dollars/cwt	34.60	31.90	30.60	30.40
Canola ..... dollars/cwt	23.10	16.60	17.90	17.80
Chickpeas, all ..... dollars/cwt	35.70	33.80	34.90	30.00
Large ..... dollars/cwt	39.20	33.90	38.30	34.70
Small ..... dollars/cwt	23.40	33.20	30.20	28.80
Corn ..... dollars/bushel	6.02	3.60	3.43	3.49
Cotton, Upland ..... dollars/pound	0.880	0.745	0.697	0.714
Cottonseed ..... dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed ..... dollars/bushel	14.20	8.48	8.53	8.40
Hay, all, baled ..... dollars/ton	159.00	128.00	145.00	143.00
Alfalfa ..... dollars/ton	176.00	138.00	154.00	152.00
Other ..... dollars/ton	119.00	111.00	125.00	126.00
Lentils ..... dollars/cwt	27.50	36.50	28.70	28.20
Oats ..... dollars/bushel	3.42	1.89	2.74	2.32
Peanuts, in-shell ..... dollars/pound	0.252	0.190	0.197	0.205
Peas, dry edible ..... dollars/cwt	13.60	11.60	10.80	9.92
Potatoes ..... dollars/cwt	9.78	9.58	9.24	9.31
Rice, all ..... dollars/cwt	13.70	12.10	10.20	10.70
Long ..... dollars/cwt	12.30	10.80	9.52	9.99
Medium and short ..... dollars/cwt	18.40	14.70	13.10	13.30
Sorghum grain ..... dollars/cwt	10.70	6.09	5.64	6.61
Soybeans ..... dollars/bushel	12.50	10.20	9.10	9.42
Sunflowers, all ..... dollars/cwt	29.00	19.00	17.60	17.90
Wheat, all ..... dollars/bushel	7.44	3.75	4.37	4.77
Winter ..... dollars/bushel	6.93	3.56	4.11	4.56
Durum ..... dollars/bushel	9.22	6.47	6.69	6.30
Other spring ..... dollars/bushel	8.33	4.48	5.35	6.09
Hard red winter ..... dollars/bushel	7.07	3.32	3.99	4.45
Soft red winter ..... dollars/bushel	6.77	4.16	4.50	4.84
Hard red spring ..... dollars/bushel	8.38	4.48	5.41	6.16
White ..... dollars/bushel	6.58	4.63	4.30	4.77
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit ..... dollars/box	7.47	15.26	15.31	14.10
Lemons ..... dollars/box	12.30	26.47	40.90	41.85
Oranges ..... dollars/box	8.16	8.19	19.20	20.33
Non-citrus, fresh				
Apples [1] ..... dollars/pound	0.325	0.406	0.363	0.370
Grapes [1] ..... dollars/ton	628.00	1,480.00	1,690.00	1,530.00
Peaches [1] ..... dollars/ton	507.00	1,230.00	1,530.00	1,710.00
Pears [1] ..... dollars/ton	559.00	810.00	734.00	631.00
Strawberries ..... dollars/cwt	104.00	59.40	59.20	74.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
[1] Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

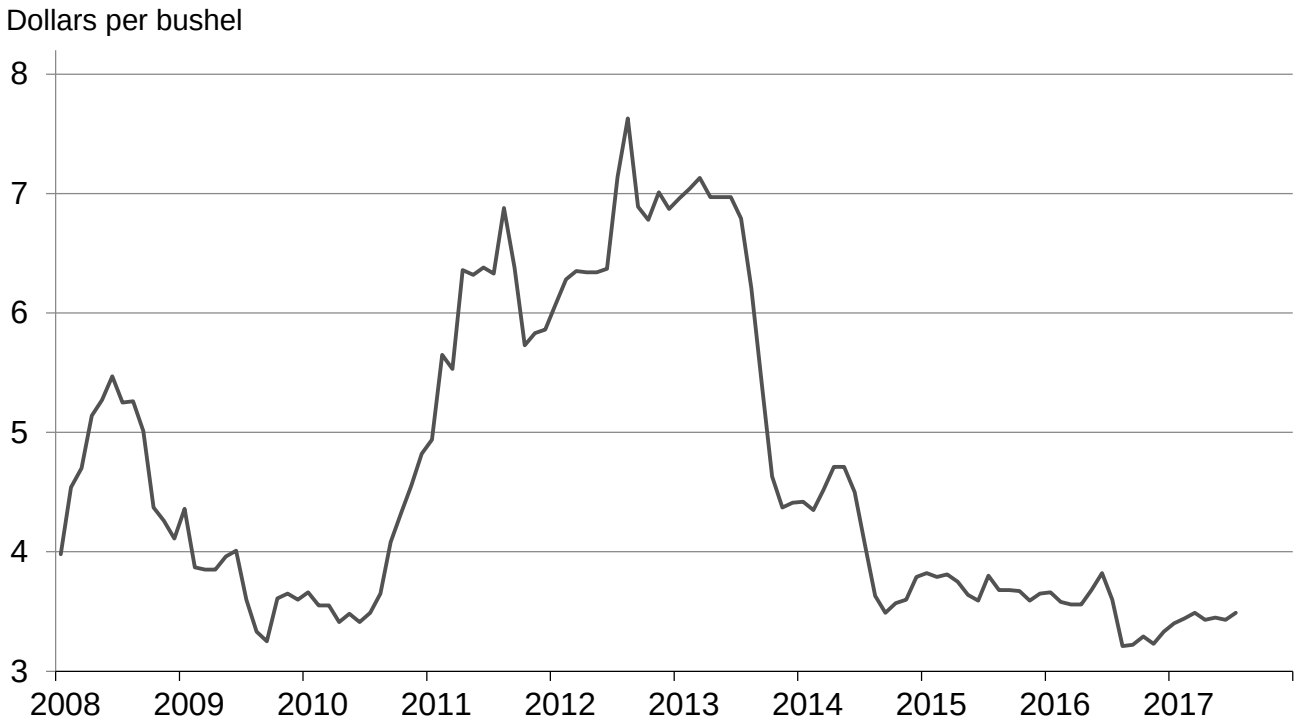
Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
Vegetables, fresh [1]				
Asparagus ..... dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	90.50	(S)
Beans, snap ..... dollars/cwt	69.00	107.00	(S)	(D)
Broccoli ..... dollars/cwt	41.60	36.40	50.50	51.00
Cantaloupes ..... dollars/cwt	16.50	20.60	26.80	34.90
Carrots ..... dollars/cwt	30.80	29.90	25.70	25.90
Cauliflower ..... dollars/cwt	47.00	41.00	55.60	44.90
Celery ..... dollars/cwt	22.50	17.70	42.40	27.70
Corn, sweet ..... dollars/cwt	30.70	29.50	34.30	30.70
Cucumbers ..... dollars/cwt	18.70	21.00	36.70	20.30
Lettuce ..... dollars/cwt	24.30	26.00	22.80	25.60
Onions [2] ..... dollars/cwt	11.90	26.70	20.90	22.30
Tomatoes ..... dollars/cwt	51.20	30.40	43.90	28.20
Livestock				
Calves ..... dollars/cwt	142.00	145.00	172.00	160.00
Cattle, all beef ..... dollars/cwt	115.00	119.00	132.00	120.00
Cows [3] ..... dollars/cwt	71.60	81.50	76.50	77.30
Steers and heifers ..... dollars/cwt	117.00	120.00	133.00	121.00
Milk cows [4] ..... dollars/head	1,420.00	1,730.00	(NA)	1,620.00
Hogs, all ..... dollars/cwt	66.50	59.40	62.10	67.30
Barrows and gilts ..... dollars/cwt	66.80	60.10	62.70	67.40
Sows ..... dollars/cwt	57.90	44.50	49.30	64.80
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all [5] ..... dollars/cwt	20.10	16.10	17.30	17.30
Fat test ..... percent	3.71	3.66	3.71	3.69
Broilers, live [6] ..... dollars/pound	0.459	0.510	0.660	0.620
Eggs, all [7] ..... dollars/dozen	0.969	0.648	0.632	0.823
Market [7] [8] ..... dollars/dozen	0.796	0.361	0.376	0.590
Turkeys, live [9] ..... dollars/pound	0.680	0.866	0.658	0.678
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all ..... dollars/dozen	0.979	0.621	0.713	0.786
Seasonal factor ..... percent	101	105	89	105
Milk, all ..... dollars/cwt	20.20	16.50	18.00	17.70
Seasonal factor ..... percent	100	97	96	98

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Point of first sale.
[2] Includes some processing.
[3] Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
[4] Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.
[5] Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
[6] Live weight equivalent price.
[7] Mid-month price.
[8] Also referred to as table eggs.
[9] Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

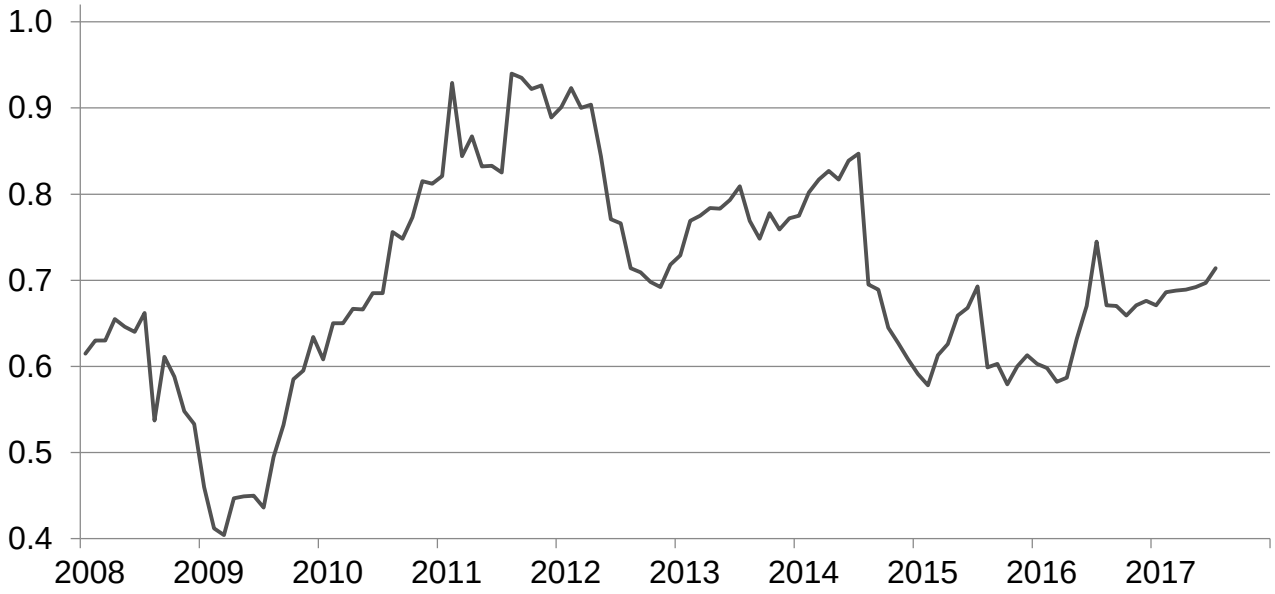
Prices Received for Corn by Month – United States



Prices Received for Wheat by Month – United States

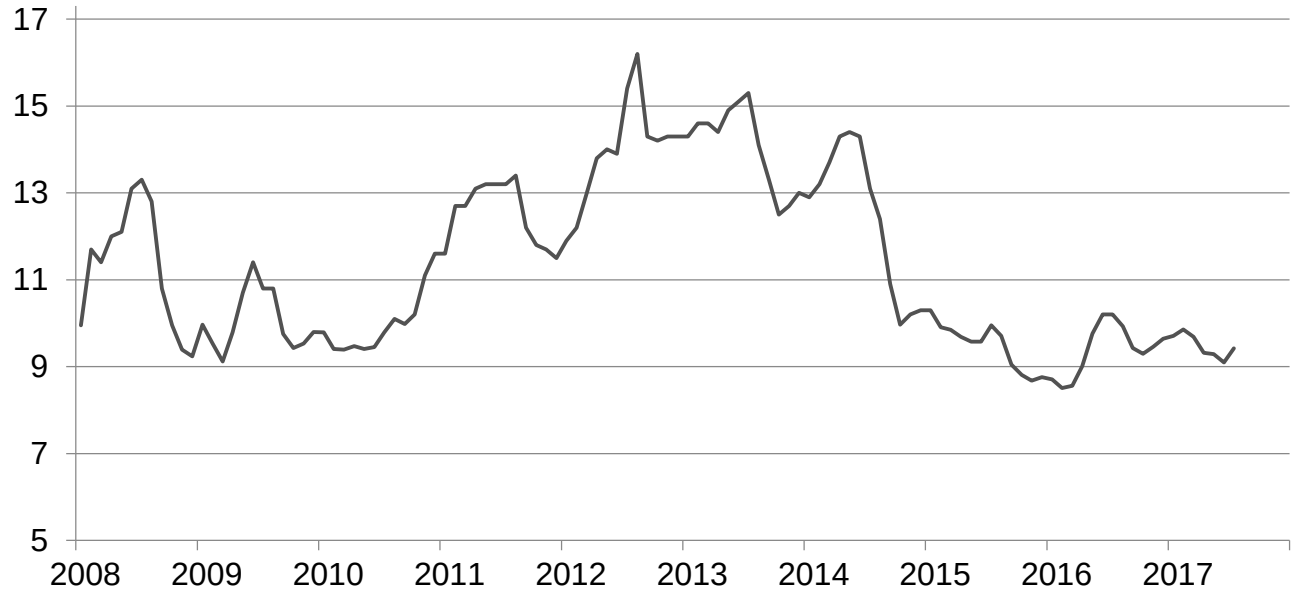
Prices Received for Upland Cotton by Month – United States

Dollars per pound

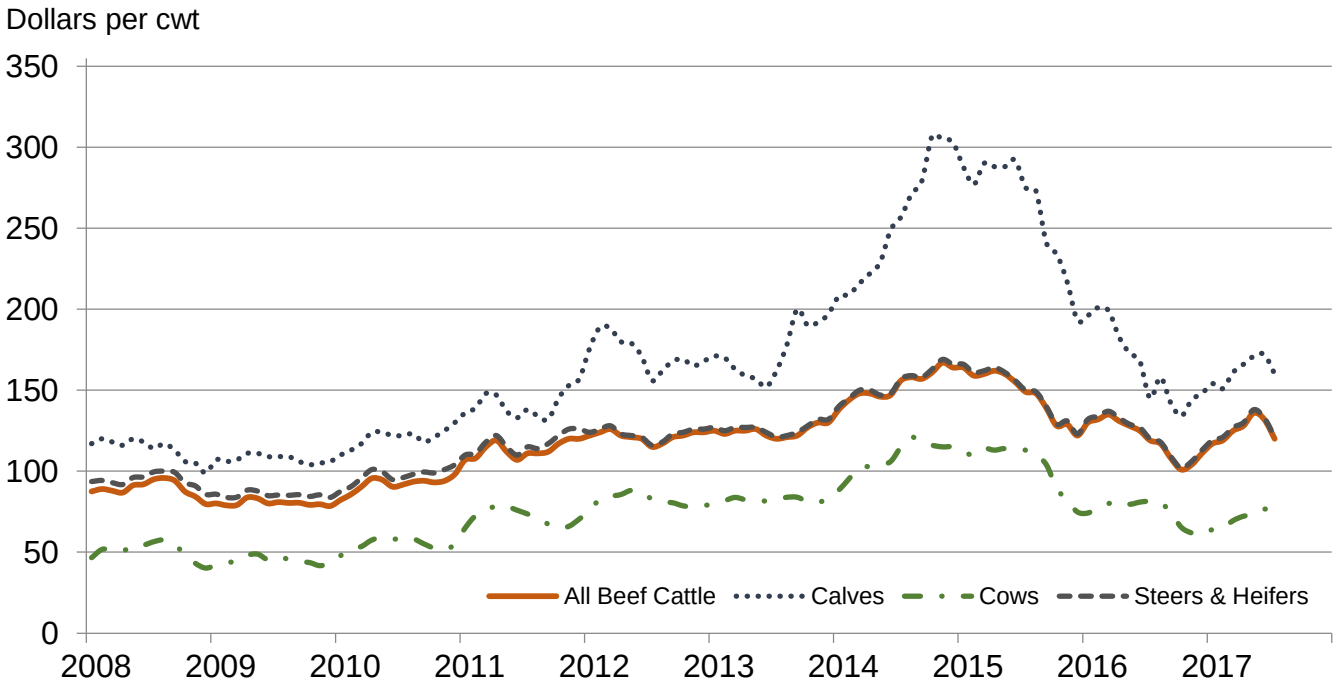


Prices Received for Soybeans by Month – United States

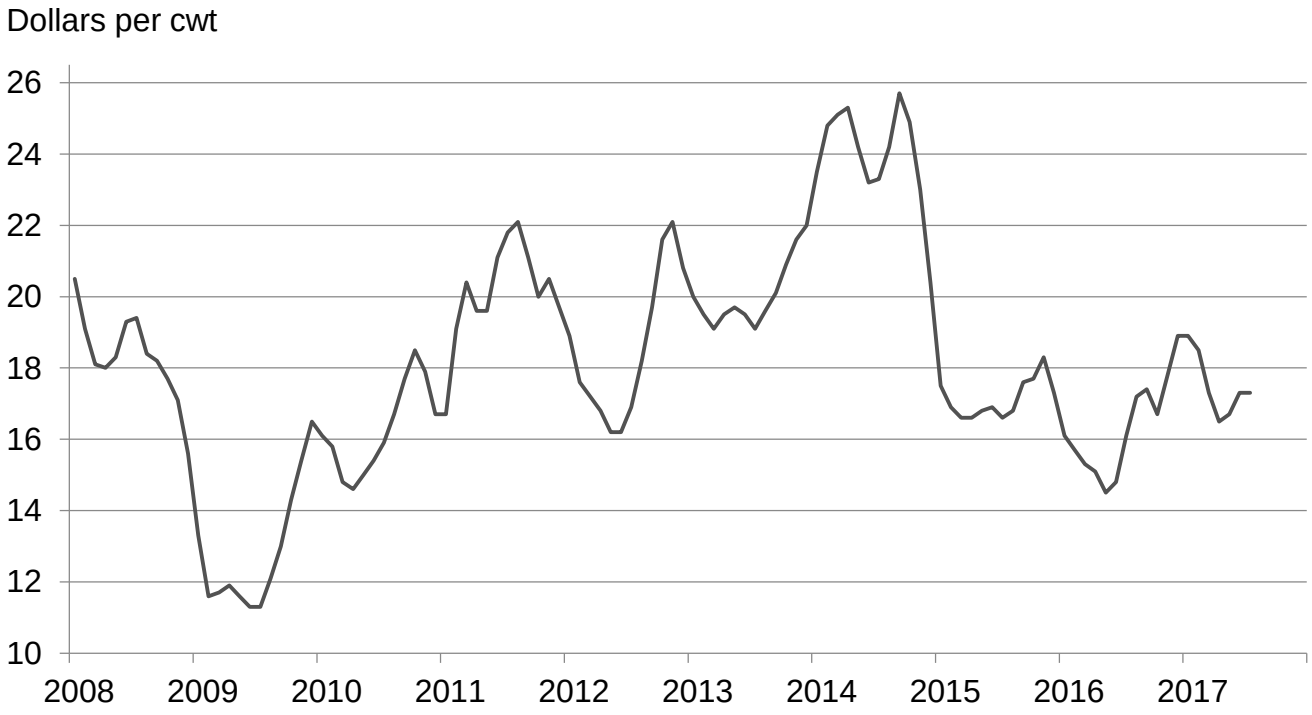
Dollars per bushel



Prices Received for Cattle by Month – United States

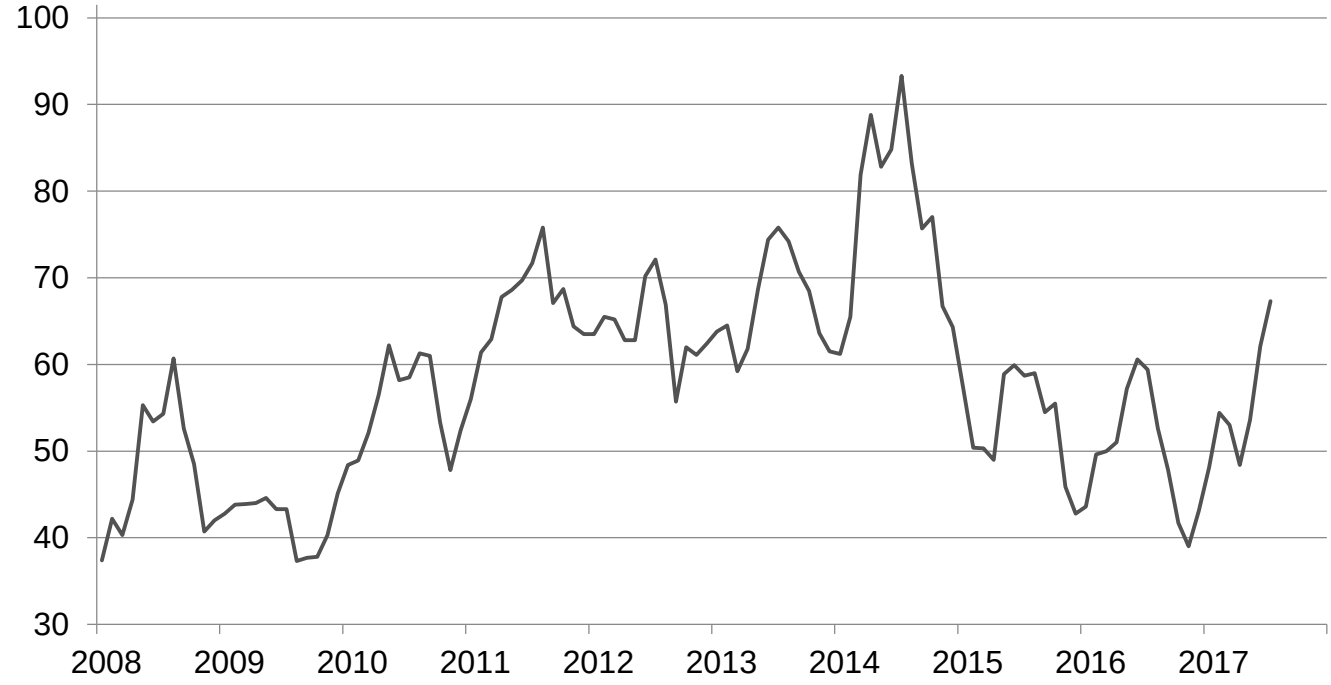


Prices Received for Milk by Month – United States



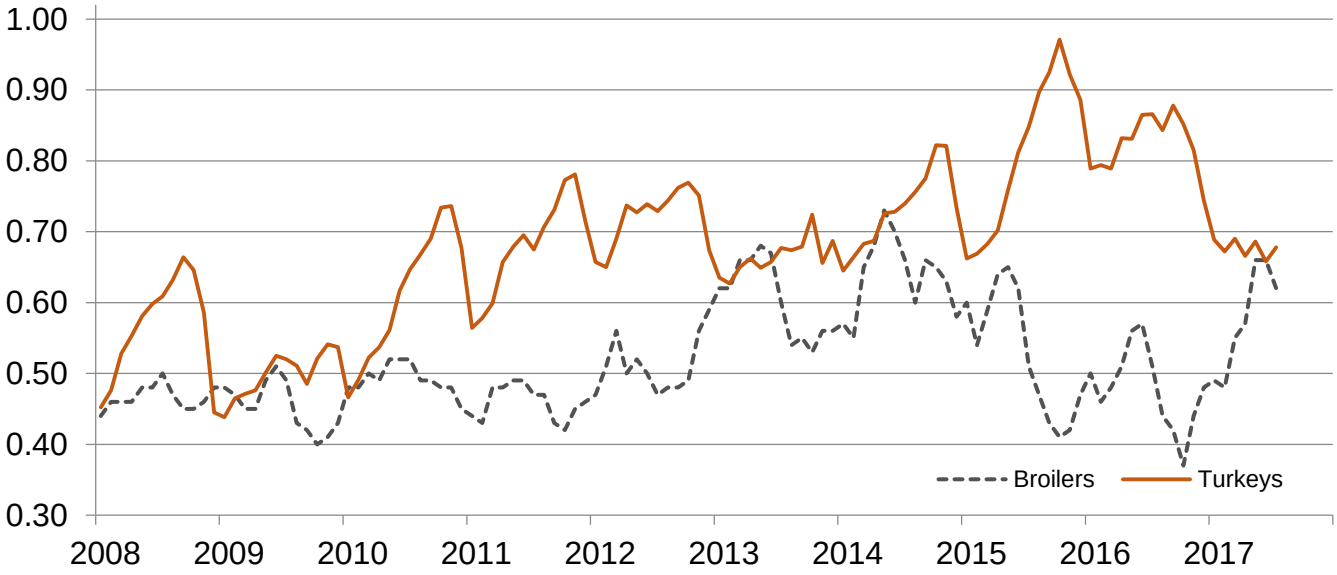
Prices Received for Hogs by Month – United States

Dollars per cwt



Prices Received for Poultry by Month – United States

Dollars per pound



Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2017 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	6.15	4.82	4.01	3.82	3.66	3.40	10.30	8.71	9.71
February	5.89	4.61	4.16	3.79	3.58	3.44	9.91	8.51	9.86
March	5.70	4.40	4.37	3.81	3.56	3.49	9.85	8.56	9.69
April	5.56	4.46	4.16	3.75	3.56	3.43	9.69	9.01	9.32
May	5.33	4.45	4.05	3.64	3.68	3.45	9.58	9.76	9.29
June	5.42	4.20	4.37	3.59	3.82	3.43	9.58	10.20	9.10
July	5.23	3.75	4.77	3.80	3.60	3.49	9.95	10.20	9.42
August	4.84	3.68		3.68	3.21		9.71	9.93	
September ...	4.72	3.48		3.68	3.22		9.05	9.43	
October	4.86	3.68		3.67	3.29		8.81	9.30	
November	4.86	3.88		3.59	3.23		8.68	9.46	
December	4.75	3.90		3.65	3.33		8.76	9.64	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2017 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle [1]			All hogs [2]		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	164.00	130.00	117.00	57.40	43.60	48.10
February	159.00	132.00	119.00	50.40	49.60	54.40
March	160.00	135.00	125.00	50.30	50.00	53.00
April	162.00	131.00	128.00	49.00	51.00	48.40
May	160.00	128.00	136.00	58.90	57.20	53.60
June	155.00	125.00	132.00	59.90	60.60	62.10
July	149.00	119.00	120.00	58.70	59.40	67.30
August	148.00	117.00		59.00	52.60	
September	139.00	108.00		54.50	47.80	
October	128.00	101.00		55.50	41.70	
November	129.00	104.00		45.90	39.00	
December	122.00	111.00		42.80	43.10	

[1] Cows and steers & heifers.
[2] Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	4.79	4.42	4.42
California	5.72	5.66	5.24
Colorado	3.27	3.37	4.08
Idaho	4.36	4.21	4.39
Illinois	4.04	4.49	4.80
Indiana	4.12	4.62	5.01
Kansas	3.21	3.99	4.41
Michigan	4.32	4.28	4.76
Minnesota	4.20	5.68	6.31
Missouri	3.91	4.38	4.55
Montana	4.62	4.63	5.00
Nebraska	3.24	3.74	4.31
North Carolina	4.49	4.55	4.72
North Dakota	4.59	5.25	6.06
Ohio	4.29	4.65	5.03
Oklahoma	3.25	3.92	4.59
Oregon	4.80	4.53	5.20
South Dakota	3.82	4.61	5.43
Texas	3.33	4.14	4.78
Washington	4.80	4.50	5.24
United States	3.75	4.37	4.77

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	4.79	4.42	4.42
California	5.30	(D)	5.09
Colorado	3.27	3.37	(D)
Idaho	4.28	4.06	4.11
Illinois	4.04	4.49	4.80
Indiana	4.12	4.62	5.01
Kansas	3.21	3.99	4.41
Michigan	4.32	4.28	4.76
Minnesota	3.11	(S)	(D)
Missouri	3.91	4.38	4.55
Montana	4.18	4.01	4.41
Nebraska	3.24	3.74	4.31
North Carolina	4.49	4.55	4.72
North Dakota	3.27	3.34	4.11
Ohio	4.29	4.65	5.03
Oklahoma	3.25	3.92	4.59
Oregon	4.80	4.43	4.81
South Dakota	3.53	3.94	5.19
Texas	3.33	4.14	4.78
Washington	4.77	4.40	5.11
United States	3.56	4.11	4.56

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	6.36	6.03	(D)
North Dakota	6.25	5.56	6.13
United States	6.47	6.69	6.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	4.55	4.59	4.93
Minnesota	4.21	5.68	6.41
Montana	4.75	5.42	5.92
North Dakota	4.38	5.26	6.08
Oregon	4.81	5.17	6.65
South Dakota	4.42	5.49	6.55
Washington	4.99	5.06	5.97
United States	4.48	5.35	6.09

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	2.50	(S)	(D)
Iowa	2.32	3.21	2.52
Michigan	2.21	3.02	3.16
Minnesota	1.83	2.14	2.17
Montana	(D)	(D)	(S)
Nebraska	1.71	3.05	(D)
New York	2.82	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1.83	2.36	2.34
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	2.77	(D)	2.58
South Dakota	1.84	2.28	2.28
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	1.69	2.97	2.57
United States	1.89	2.74	2.32

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	(D)	74.60	(D)
Colorado	29.20	29.80	(D)
Idaho	(D)	33.40	(D)
Michigan	31.20	31.00	34.40
Minnesota	31.20	29.90	33.60
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	30.70	28.90	27.60
United States	31.90	30.60	30.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.11	4.39	(D)
Colorado	5.45	5.38	4.28
Idaho	5.19	4.94	5.16
Minnesota	(D)	4.37	4.20
Montana	5.22	4.19	4.48
North Dakota	4.75	4.35	4.34
Washington	2.95	2.32	2.56
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	5.00	4.47	4.54

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	5.82	5.64	(D)
Idaho	5.53	5.46	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	4.49	(D)
Montana	5.45	4.29	4.67
North Dakota	5.10	4.51	4.64
Washington	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	5.33	4.66	4.78

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.11	4.39	(D)
Colorado	(D)	3.26	(D)
Idaho	2.96	2.83	2.83
Minnesota	2.48	(D)	(D)
Montana	2.63	(D)	2.29
North Dakota	2.60	3.02	2.90
Washington	2.95	2.32	2.56
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	3.18	3.47	3.04

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arkansas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Illinois [1]	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	5.07	5.17	5.39
Louisiana	(D)	(S)	(D)
Missouri	5.82	(D)	6.27
Nebraska	5.66	5.25	5.19
Oklahoma	6.53	5.33	6.13
Texas	6.18	6.61	6.76
United States	6.09	5.64	6.61

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Monthly estimates discontinued in September 2016.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.64	3.55	3.72
Illinois	3.63	3.50	3.57
Indiana	3.89	3.84	3.86
Iowa	3.55	3.35	3.40
Kansas	3.44	3.51	3.39
Kentucky	3.91	3.84	3.91
Michigan	3.77	3.58	3.62
Minnesota	3.47	3.29	3.30
Missouri	3.59	3.56	3.58
Nebraska	3.63	3.38	3.46
North Carolina	4.49	4.35	4.45
North Dakota	3.42	3.09	3.11
Ohio	3.81	3.78	3.83
Pennsylvania	4.21	4.52	4.48
South Dakota	3.39	3.17	3.22
Tennessee	4.20	3.72	3.94
Texas	3.84	4.06	3.91
Wisconsin	3.52	3.42	3.45
United States	3.60	3.43	3.49

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	10.30	9.45	(D)
Illinois	10.50	9.25	9.70
Indiana	10.70	9.27	9.77
Iowa	10.10	8.98	9.32
Kansas	10.40	8.74	8.98
Kentucky	10.60	9.25	9.78
Louisiana	10.70	(D)	9.83
Michigan	10.30	9.43	9.61
Minnesota	10.00	9.11	9.29
Mississippi	10.50	10.00	9.65
Missouri	10.50	9.25	9.60
Nebraska	10.10	8.77	9.19
North Carolina	10.40	9.63	9.64
North Dakota	9.59	8.60	8.74
Ohio	10.60	9.39	9.62
South Dakota	9.66	8.91	9.05
Tennessee	10.30	9.39	9.75
Wisconsin	10.30	9.19	9.41
United States	10.20	9.10	9.42

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana [1]	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	16.60	18.30	18.30
Oklahoma [1]	(NA)	14.20	13.50
United States	16.60	17.90	17.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
[1] Monthly estimates began in September 2016.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	8.48	8.53	8.40
United States	8.48	8.53	8.40

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.181	0.213	0.238
Arkansas[1]	(NA)	0.185	0.183
Florida	0.192	0.198	0.199
Georgia	0.191	0.194	0.191
Mississippi	0.172	0.181	0.196
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	(D)	0.208	0.209
Oklahoma	0.217	0.204	0.257
South Carolina	0.196	0.193	0.192
Texas	0.194	0.202	0.225
Virginia	(S)	0.207	0.206
United States	0.190	0.197	0.205

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Monthly estimates began in August 2016.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Colorado [1]	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	21.10	19.60	18.50
North Dakota	20.20	17.60	17.80
South Dakota	17.70	17.50	18.30
United States	19.00	17.60	17.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
[1] Monthly estimates discontinued in September 2016.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	0.782	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.764	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	0.618	0.679	0.662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.745	0.697	0.714	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

Item	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
Cotton, Upland			
Average price ..... dollars/pound	0.745	0.697	0.714
Marketings [1] ..... 1,000 bales	738	229	440
Rice, all			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	12.10	10.20	10.70
Marketings [2] ..... 1,000 cwt	13,103	15,052	15,259
Rice, long			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	10.80	9.52	9.99
Marketings [2] ..... 1,000 cwt	8,896	12,147	11,819
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	17.30	13.90	14.00
Other States [3]			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	9.93	10.40	10.70
United States			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	14.70	13.10	13.30
Marketings [2] ..... 1,000 cwt	4,207	2,905	3,440

[1] Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.
[2] Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.
[3] Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	142.00	180.00	170.00	140.00	180.00	170.00	160.00	170.00	180.00
California	140.00	167.00	160.00	145.00	175.00	165.00	125.00	140.00	145.00
Colorado	151.00	170.00	170.00	150.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	175.00	175.00
Idaho	140.00	131.00	141.00	140.00	130.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
Illinois	133.00	131.00	124.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	95.00	85.00	85.00
Iowa	88.00	98.00	101.00	96.00	102.00	110.00	78.00	84.00	86.00
Kansas	91.00	108.00	97.00	94.00	115.00	116.00	82.00	81.00	78.00
Kentucky	135.00	132.00	126.00	220.00	210.00	200.00	110.00	110.00	100.00
Michigan	126.00	144.00	128.00	140.00	155.00	140.00	100.00	110.00	105.00
Minnesota	65.00	85.00	77.00	73.00	91.00	86.00	49.00	71.00	67.00
Missouri	95.00	95.00	93.00	155.00	150.00	150.00	85.00	85.00	85.00
Montana	129.00	135.00	135.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	120.00	135.00	135.00
Nebraska	85.00	83.00	86.00	87.00	86.00	90.00	81.00	74.00	79.00
Nevada	151.00	179.00	179.00	152.00	180.00	180.00	140.00	150.00	160.00
New Mexico	161.00	182.00	178.00	165.00	185.00	180.00	140.00	165.00	165.00
New York	168.00	170.00	176.00	195.00	222.00	206.00	163.00	157.00	167.00
North Dakota	74.00	123.00	102.00	80.00	125.00	107.00	63.00	93.00	84.00
Ohio	157.00	152.00	135.00	200.00	180.00	160.00	120.00	110.00	120.00
Oklahoma	81.00	113.00	103.00	144.00	129.00	129.00	76.00	100.00	85.00
Oregon	176.00	153.00	180.00	165.00	155.00	180.00	195.00	150.00	180.00
Pennsylvania	159.00	148.00	161.00	163.00	157.00	190.00	158.00	146.00	155.00
South Dakota	89.00	116.00	107.00	91.00	118.00	110.00	81.00	102.00	94.00
Texas	117.00	132.00	136.00	176.00	190.00	194.00	96.00	111.00	111.00
Utah	130.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	125.00	125.00	100.00	110.00	110.00
Washington	147.00	174.00	184.00	140.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	210.00	230.00
Wisconsin	71.00	107.00	93.00	80.00	113.00	103.00	46.00	74.00	70.00
Wyoming	122.00	124.00	128.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	110.00	120.00	120.00
United States	128.00	145.00	143.00	138.00	154.00	152.00	111.00	125.00	126.00

Prices Received for Apples – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States]

State	Apples, fresh use		
	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
California	0.621	(S)	(S)
Michigan	(S)	0.330	(S)
New York	(S)	0.445	(S)
Pennsylvania	(S)	0.346	(S)
Virginia	(S)	(S)	(S)
Washington	0.400	0.358	0.367
United States	0.406	0.363	0.370

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2016

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	(D)	17.83	(D)	(D)	15.26	(D)	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
White	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Red	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	(D)	17.83	(D)	(D)	15.26	(D)	(D)
Lemons							
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	53.80	32.35	44.16	(D)	26.47	37.90	(D)
United States	53.80	32.35	44.16	(D)	26.47	37.90	(D)
Oranges							
California, all	24.90	10.89	15.36	(D)	8.15	12.70	(D)
Navel and miscellaneous	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	24.90	10.89	15.36	(D)	8.15	12.70	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	24.90	10.93	15.36	(D)	8.19	12.70	(D)

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2017

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; tangerines and mandarins in California and Florida discontinued beginning January 2017]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	(D)	18.05	(D)	(D)	15.31	(D)	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
White	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Red	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	(D)	18.05	(D)	(D)	15.31	(D)	(D)
Lemons							
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	62.40	47.15	52.57	(D)	40.90	46.18	(D)
United States	62.40	47.15	52.57	(D)	40.90	46.18	(D)
Oranges							
California, all	34.90	22.19	25.13	(D)	19.45	22.42	(D)
Navel and miscellaneous	36.20	23.49	26.47	(D)	20.75	23.76	(D)
Valencia	32.90	20.39	23.17	(D)	17.65	20.46	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	34.90	22.00	25.14	(D)	19.20	22.41	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2017

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; tangerines and mandarins in California and Florida discontinued beginning January 2017]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	(D)	16.89	(D)	(D)	14.10	(D)	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
White	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Red	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	(D)	16.89	(D)	(D)	14.10	(D)	(D)
Lemons							
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	62.00	48.14	52.17	(D)	41.85	45.78	(D)
United States	62.00	48.14	52.17	(D)	41.85	45.78	(D)
Oranges							
California, all	36.70	23.11	26.97	(D)	20.37	24.26	(D)
Navel and miscellaneous	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	36.70	23.11	26.97	(D)	20.37	24.26	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	36.70	23.09	26.93	(D)	20.33	24.21	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Potatoes – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

State	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California, all [1]	22.60	18.10	19.30
Spring	22.60	18.10	19.30
Fall	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado, all [1]	7.55	7.50	9.60
Fresh [2]	9.65	(D)	12.10
Florida	14.00	15.00	(S)
Idaho, all [1]	6.55	6.30	6.70
Fresh [2]	5.05	5.50	6.25
Processing	7.50	7.05	7.10
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(S)	(D)	(S)
Minnesota	(S)	11.30	(S)
New York	(S)	(D)	(S)
North Carolina	11.10	11.30	9.90
North Dakota, all [1]	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fresh [2]	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	8.65	8.95	9.25
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	15.20	21.30	15.60
Washington, all [1]	8.80	8.65	8.40
Processing	8.30	(D)	7.75
Wisconsin, all [1]	(S)	8.30	(S)
Fresh [2]	(S)	9.70	(S)
Processing	(S)	7.95	(S)
United States, all [1]	9.58	9.24	9.31
Fresh [2]	11.73	10.25	10.79
Processing	8.65	8.63	8.16

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Average price of potatoes sold for all uses, including table stock, processing, seed, and livestock feed.
[2] Fresh market prices only. Includes table stock prices.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	July 2016		June 2017		July 2017	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	15.30	3.46	16.70	3.56	17.20	3.58
California	14.94	3.67	16.55	3.71	16.65	3.69
Colorado	16.20	3.51	17.70	3.57	17.70	3.53
Florida	19.00	3.57	20.80	3.64	22.00	3.66
Idaho	16.20	3.72	16.70	3.77	16.50	3.72
Illinois	16.50	3.64	17.90	3.72	17.60	3.70
Indiana	15.90	3.56	17.10	3.62	17.30	3.61
Iowa	16.50	3.70	17.90	3.75	17.20	3.71
Kansas	15.60	3.53	16.20	3.64	16.30	3.62
Michigan	14.80	3.53	15.80	3.54	16.00	3.53
Minnesota	16.80	3.76	17.50	3.79	16.80	3.73
New Mexico	15.20	3.43	15.70	3.51	16.20	3.51
New York	16.80	3.66	17.60	3.74	18.00	3.72
Ohio	16.50	3.65	17.90	3.64	18.00	3.61
Oregon	18.40	3.87	19.60	3.82	19.10	3.90
Pennsylvania	16.90	3.63	18.20	3.71	18.60	3.68
South Dakota	17.50	3.91	18.80	3.98	17.90	3.92
Texas	16.70	3.78	17.70	3.92	18.20	3.92
Utah	15.40	3.61	17.10	3.63	17.00	3.58
Vermont	17.10	3.68	18.30	3.76	18.60	3.74
Virginia	17.30	3.57	18.60	3.65	19.40	3.62
Washington	16.80	3.87	18.00	3.82	18.30	3.90
Wisconsin	16.70	3.65	17.90	3.71	17.10	3.66
United States	16.10	3.66	17.30	3.71	17.30	3.69

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2016	April 2017	July 2017
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	1,850.00	1,800.00	1,700.00
California	1,700.00	1,600.00	1,600.00
Colorado	1,900.00	1,850.00	1,850.00
Florida	1,650.00	1,630.00	1,640.00
Idaho	1,800.00	1,700.00	1,700.00
Illinois	1,600.00	1,650.00	1,600.00
Indiana	1,650.00	1,550.00	1,550.00
Iowa	1,740.00	1,600.00	1,540.00
Kansas	1,780.00	1,750.00	1,700.00
Michigan	1,750.00	1,650.00	1,600.00
Minnesota	1,650.00	1,540.00	1,520.00
New Mexico	1,800.00	1,800.00	1,700.00
New York	1,590.00	1,480.00	1,530.00
Ohio	1,550.00	1,550.00	1,550.00
Oregon	1,850.00	1,700.00	1,650.00
Pennsylvania	1,550.00	1,500.00	1,510.00
South Dakota	1,650.00	1,620.00	1,650.00
Texas	1,850.00	1,700.00	1,650.00
Utah	1,700.00	1,700.00	1,700.00
Vermont	1,780.00	1,650.00	1,700.00
Virginia	1,610.00	1,500.00	1,440.00
Washington	1,800.00	1,700.00	1,750.00
Wisconsin	1,820.00	1,710.00	1,650.00
United States	1,730.00	1,640.00	1,620.00

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		July 2016	June 2017	July 2017	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat ..... bushel	0.611	18.10	17.70	17.70	21	25	27
Rice ..... cwt	1.36	39.50	39.30	39.40	31	26	27
Corn ..... bushel	0.450	13.00	13.00	13.00	28	26	27
Cotton							
Upland ..... pound	0.066	1.93	1.91	1.91	39	36	37
American Pima ..... pound	0.133	3.84	3.85	3.85	31	36	36
Peanuts ..... pound	0.023	0.663	0.665	0.666	29	30	31
Small chickpeas [1] ..... cwt	2.31	64.90	66.80	66.90	51	45	43
Large chickpeas [1] ..... cwt	3.23	94.30	93.40	93.50	36	41	37
Lentils [1] ..... cwt	2.54	68.60	73.50	73.60	53	39	38
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants [2] ..... cwt	1.80	51.90	52.10	52.10	32	35	34
Honey, extracted [3] ..... pound	0.164	4.53	4.74	4.75	46	44	44
Wool and mohair							
Wool ..... pound	0.126	3.49	3.65	3.65	42	40	40
Mohair ..... pound	0.394	11.40	11.40	11.40	46	40	40
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh [4] ..... pound	0.034	0.952	0.984	0.985	43	37	38
Barley ..... bushel	0.496	14.00	14.30	14.40	36	31	32
Canola ..... cwt	1.89	54.50	54.70	54.70	30	33	33
Cottonseed ..... ton	20.40	577.00	590.00	591.00	41	34	34
Dry edible beans ..... cwt	3.23	92.60	93.40	93.50	34	33	33
Flaxseed ..... bushel	1.15	33.20	33.30	33.30	26	26	25
Oats ..... bushel	0.292	8.54	8.45	8.46	22	32	27
Potatoes ..... cwt	0.868	24.70	25.10	25.10	39	37	37
Sorghum grain ..... cwt	0.768	22.40	22.20	22.20	27	25	30
Soybeans ..... bushel	1.09	31.10	31.50	31.60	33	29	30
Sunflower, all ..... cwt	2.17	62.30	62.80	62.80	30	28	29
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit ..... box	0.664	19.00	19.20	19.20	80	80	73
Lemons ..... box	1.75	46.70	50.60	50.70	57	81	81
Oranges ..... box	0.878	24.90	25.40	25.40	33	76	80
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle ..... cwt	11.10	320.00	321.00	321.00	37	41	37
Broilers ..... pound	0.050	1.44	1.45	1.45	35	46	43
Calves ..... cwt	16.10	467.00	466.00	466.00	31	37	34
Eggs [2] ..... dozen	0.102	2.97	2.95	2.95	21	24	27
Hogs ..... cwt	5.59	164.00	162.00	162.00	36	38	42
Turkeys, live ..... pound	0.065	1.820	1.880	1.880	48	35	36

[1] Parity prices began January 2015.
[2] Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
[3] Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
[4] Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops ..... pound	0.366	9.75	10.60	10.60
Mustard seed ..... cwt	3.28	91.40	94.90	95.00
Rapeseed ..... cwt	2.69	76.70	77.80	77.90
Rye ..... bushel	0.632	18.20	18.30	18.30
Safflower ..... cwt	2.24	64.30	64.80	64.90
Spearmint oil ..... pound	1.70	49.00	49.20	49.20
Sweet potatoes ..... cwt	2.04	60.00	59.00	59.10
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 ..... pound	0.181	5.19	5.24	5.24
Fire-cured, 21-23 ..... pound	0.251	7.35	7.26	7.27
Burley, 31 ..... pound	0.178	5.16	5.15	5.15
Maryland, 32 ..... pound	0.170	4.93	4.92	4.92
Dark air-cured, 35-37 ..... pound	0.226	6.63	6.54	6.54
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 ..... pound	0.189	5.31	5.47	5.47
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing [1] [2] ..... ton	19.60	528.00	567.00	568.00
Apricots				
Fresh [3] ..... ton	116.00	3,350.00	3,360.00	3,360.00
Dried (California) ..... ton	298.00	7,240.00	8,620.00	8,630.00
Avocados [2] [3] ..... ton	183.00	5,130.00	5,290.00	5,300.00
Cherries				
Sweet ..... ton	213.00	6,030.00	6,160.00	6,170.00
Tart [2] ..... pound	0.032	0.923	0.926	0.927
Cranberry [2] [4] ..... barrel	4.07	125.00	118.00	118.00
Dates (California) [3] ..... ton	144.00	4,240.00	4,170.00	4,170.00
Grapes (California)				
Raisin variety [5] ..... ton	140.00	4,040.00	4,050.00	4,050.00
Wine, processing ..... ton	68.40	(NA)	1,980.00	1,980.00
Kiwifruit [2] ..... ton	104.00	2,640.00	3,010.00	3,010.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) [3] ..... ton	67.10	1,740.00	1,940.00	1,940.00
Olives, canning (California) [4] ..... ton	99.10	2,690.00	2,870.00	2,870.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) ..... pound	0.041	1.18	1.19	1.19
Peaches				
Fresh [4 6] ..... ton	90.80	2,450.00	2,630.00	2,630.00
Dried (California) [1 5] ..... ton	43.60	1,330.00	1,260.00	1,260.00
Processing, excludes dried				
Clingstone (California) [4] ..... ton	36.20	940.00	1,050.00	1,050.00
Pears, Fresh [6] ..... ton	60.30	1,620.00	1,740.00	1,750.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh [7] ..... ton	65.00	1,750.00	1,880.00	1,880.00
Prunes, dried (California) [1 2 5] ..... ton	160.00	4,440.00	4,630.00	4,630.00
Strawberries				
Fresh [10] ..... pound	8.76	257.00	253.00	254.00
Processing ..... pound	3.51	99.20	102.00	102.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets [2 8] ..... ton	5.10	152.00	148.00	148.00
Sugarcane [2 8] ..... ton	3.47	102.00	101.00	100.00
Tree nuts [9]				
Almonds ..... pound	0.236	6.55	6.83	6.83
Hazelnuts ..... ton	233.00	6,260.00	6,740.00	6,750.00
Pistachios ..... pound	0.236	6.55	6.83	6.83
Walnuts ..... ton	234.00	6,810.00	6,770.00	6,780.00
Vegetables, fresh [10]				
Carrots [11] ..... cwt	2.73	77.00	79.00	79.10
Cauliflower [11] ..... cwt	4.50	124.00	130.00	130.00
Celery [11] ..... cwt	2.03	59.10	58.70	58.80
Honeydew melons ..... cwt	1.92	56.50	55.50	55.60
Lettuce ..... cwt	2.30	65.20	66.50	66.60
Onions [11] ..... cwt	1.37	41.00	39.60	39.70
Tomatoes ..... cwt	4.00	119.00	116.00	116.00

(NA) Not available.

[1] Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

[2] Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

[3] Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

[4] Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

[5] Dried basis.

[6] Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

[7] Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

[8] Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

[9] Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

[10] FOB shipping point price.

[11] Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States: April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Class – United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

Year	Class			
	Hard red winter	Soft red winter	Hard red spring	White
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	4.68	4.66	4.75	5.38
2016-2017	3.37	4.13	4.60	4.10

All Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alaska	5.45	5.25
Arizona	4.15	4.06
California	4.85	4.30
Colorado	6.20	5.31
Delaware	2.80	2.64
Idaho	5.86	5.19
Kansas [1]	2.55	(NA)
Maine [1]	3.90	(NA)
Maryland	2.75	2.69
Michigan	2.90	
Minnesota	5.34	4.18
Montana	5.82	5.12
New York [1]	4.20	(NA)
North Carolina [1]	3.40	(NA)
North Dakota	4.88	4.47
Oregon	3.13	2.66
Pennsylvania	2.84	2.85
South Dakota [1]	3.25	(NA)
Utah	2.97	2.36
Virginia	3.20	2.80
Washington	3.31	2.89
Wisconsin [1]	5.49	(NA)
Wyoming	5.99	5.54
United States	5.52	4.96

(NA) Not available.
[1] Estimates discontinued in 2016.

Feed Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.85	4.22
Colorado	3.55	2.76
Idaho	3.04	2.64
Minnesota	3.93	2.24
Montana	2.71	2.49
North Dakota	2.70	2.62
Oregon [1]	3.13	(NA)
Utah [1]	2.97	(NA)
Washington	3.30	2.61
Wyoming	2.69	2.28
United States	3.13	2.73

(NA) Not available.
[1] Monthly estimates discontinued in July 2016.

Malting Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)
Colorado	6.24	5.63
Idaho	6.14	5.44
Minnesota	5.37	4.40
Montana	6.03	5.18
North Dakota	5.09	4.78
Washington	3.80	4.08
Wyoming	6.03	5.56
United States	5.80	5.25

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Oats Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	4.50	3.90
Alaska	3.80	3.70
Arkansas	2.95	2.15
California	3.25	3.80
Colorado	3.50	2.67
Georgia	4.10	3.60
Idaho	2.87	2.55
Illinois	2.89	2.40
Indiana [1]	3.13	(NA)
Iowa	2.57	2.52
Kansas	2.55	1.77
Maine	2.00	2.30
Michigan	1.97	2.28
Minnesota	2.01	2.02
Missouri	2.75	2.30
Montana	3.33	3.20
Nebraska	2.20	2.25
New York	2.31	2.17
North Carolina	2.60	2.20
North Dakota	2.00	2.25
Ohio	3.29	3.04
Oklahoma	2.45	2.95
Oregon	5.34	2.50
Pennsylvania	3.36	2.76
South Carolina	3.20	3.10
South Dakota	2.11	1.97
Texas	3.95	4.03
Utah [1]	3.61	(NA)
Virginia [1]	2.40	(NA)
Washington	2.52	1.77
Wisconsin	1.81	1.86
Wyoming	2.86	2.62
United States	2.12	2.06

(NA) Not available.
[1] Estimates discontinued in 2016.

Peanut Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.178	0.197
Arkansas	(NA)	0.185
Florida	0.188	0.193
Georgia	0.192	0.186
Mississippi	0.174	0.182
New Mexico	0.215	0.200
North Carolina	0.221	0.213
Oklahoma	0.213	0.211
South Carolina	0.190	0.192
Texas	0.214	0.232
Virginia	0.214	0.204
United States	0.193	0.197

(NA) Not available.
[1] Monthly estimates began in August 2016.

Winter Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	5.15	4.45
Arizona	5.50	5.15
Arkansas	5.17	4.66
California	5.89	4.85
Colorado	4.30	3.08
Delaware	4.60	4.04
Florida	4.15	3.90
Georgia	4.60	4.05
Idaho	4.96	3.95
Illinois	3.85	4.09
Indiana	4.88	4.04
Iowa	3.69	3.62
Kansas	4.74	3.20
Kentucky	5.32	4.52
Louisiana	4.50	4.25
Maryland	4.60	4.04
Michigan	5.61	4.15
Minnesota	4.28	3.95
Mississippi	5.06	4.47
Missouri	4.12	3.99
Montana	4.59	3.88
Nebraska	4.45	3.14
Nevada	5.21	3.94
New Jersey	4.70	4.15
New Mexico	4.84	3.30
New York	5.32	4.29
North Carolina	4.90	4.61
North Dakota	3.69	3.41
Ohio	4.57	4.25
Oklahoma	4.77	3.44
Oregon	5.35	4.44
Pennsylvania	5.33	4.64
South Carolina	4.50	4.34
South Dakota	4.19	3.63
Tennessee	5.22	4.64
Texas	4.71	3.54
Utah	4.77	3.98
Virginia	5.45	4.75
Washington	5.31	4.10
West Virginia	5.40	4.80
Wisconsin	4.40	3.51
Wyoming	4.24	3.22
United States	4.80	3.57

Durum Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	9.14	6.70
California	9.00	5.96
Idaho	6.41	6.27
Montana	6.88	5.93
North Dakota	6.62	5.66
South Dakota	7.35	5.73
United States	7.36	6.01

Other Spring Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.97	3.30
Idaho	5.13	4.35
Minnesota	4.70	4.70
Montana	4.80	4.76
Nevada	5.35	4.30
North Dakota	4.59	4.57
Oregon	5.67	5.08
South Dakota	4.73	4.73
Utah	7.00	5.50
Washington	5.56	4.54
United States	4.78	4.56

All Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama	5.15	4.45
Arizona	9.14	6.70
Arkansas	5.17	4.66
California	7.42	5.07
Colorado	4.29	3.08
Delaware	4.60	4.04
Florida	4.15	3.90
Georgia	4.60	4.05
Idaho	5.03	4.10
Illinois	3.85	4.09
Indiana	4.88	4.04
Iowa	3.69	3.60
Kansas	4.74	3.20
Kentucky	5.32	4.52
Louisiana	4.50	4.25
Maryland	4.60	4.04
Michigan	5.61	4.15
Minnesota	4.69	4.69
Mississippi	5.06	4.47
Missouri	4.12	3.99
Montana	4.83	4.43
Nebraska	4.45	3.14
Nevada	5.23	4.05
New Jersey	4.70	4.15
New Mexico	4.84	3.30
New York	5.32	4.29
North Carolina	4.90	4.61
North Dakota	4.80	4.68
Ohio	4.57	4.25
Oklahoma	4.77	3.44
Oregon	5.39	4.53
Pennsylvania	5.33	4.64
South Carolina	4.50	4.34
South Dakota	4.58	4.15
Tennessee	5.22	4.64
Texas	4.71	3.54
Utah	5.18	4.30
Virginia	5.45	4.75
Washington	5.35	4.16
West Virginia	5.40	4.80
Wisconsin	4.40	3.51
Wyoming	4.24	3.22
United States	4.89	3.89

Rye Market Year Average Prices Received – State and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	2015	2016
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Georgia	6.65	5.85
Oklahoma	8.65	7.00
Other States [1]	6.01	4.84
United States	6.50	5.12

[1] Other States include Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Hay Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015 and 2016

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(X)	(X)	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00
Alaska	(X)	(X)	370.00	340.00	370.00	340.00
Arizona	162.00	152.00	182.00	160.00	163.00	153.00
Arkansas	190.00	180.00	114.00	102.00	114.00	102.00
California	181.00	155.00	140.00	128.00	172.00	149.00
Colorado	179.00	151.00	173.00	160.00	179.00	151.00
Connecticut	188.00	158.00	163.00	161.00	166.00	160.00
Delaware	234.00	222.00	157.00	149.00	176.00	169.00
Florida	(X)	(X)	150.00	160.00	150.00	160.00
Georgia	(X)	(X)	90.00	100.00	90.00	100.00
Idaho	170.00	129.00	153.00	146.00	169.00	131.00
Illinois	162.00	160.00	105.00	94.00	140.00	139.00
Indiana	146.00	175.00	110.00	124.00	130.00	155.00
Iowa	114.00	93.00	90.00	78.00	108.00	89.00
Kansas	116.00	95.00	81.00	74.00	106.00	90.50
Kentucky	216.00	221.00	109.00	109.00	136.00	133.00
Louisiana	(X)	(X)	121.00	97.00	121.00	97.00
Maine	227.00	185.00	146.00	130.00	153.00	135.00
Maryland	220.00	219.00	156.00	142.00	175.00	179.00
Massachusetts	197.00	196.00	148.00	178.00	154.00	185.00
Michigan	154.00	143.00	126.00	111.00	144.00	133.00
Minnesota	100.00	81.00	67.00	53.00	89.50	74.00
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	74.00	77.00	74.00	77.00
Missouri	165.00	158.00	78.00	80.00	94.50	95.50
Montana	125.00	134.00	117.00	126.00	124.00	132.00
Nebraska	89.00	80.00	79.00	70.00	86.00	77.00
Nevada	163.00	152.00	198.00	135.00	165.00	151.00
New Hampshire	215.00	204.00	160.00	178.00	164.00	179.00
New Jersey	230.00	231.00	136.00	160.00	155.00	191.00
New Mexico	208.00	165.00	157.00	139.00	199.00	162.00
New York	201.00	209.00	172.00	182.00	174.00	185.00
North Carolina	218.00	215.00	125.00	115.00	126.00	116.00
North Dakota	82.00	81.00	59.00	63.00	78.00	77.50
Ohio	158.00	172.00	134.00	110.00	143.00	137.00
Oklahoma	160.00	146.00	79.00	78.00	86.00	86.00
Oregon	200.00	164.00	180.00	163.00	192.00	164.00
Pennsylvania	225.00	183.00	217.00	176.00	219.00	178.00
Rhode Island	190.00	170.00	126.00	161.00	135.00	163.00
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	108.00	106.00	108.00	106.00
South Dakota	105.00	89.00	87.00	77.00	101.00	86.00
Tennessee	225.00	225.00	112.00	110.00	113.00	112.00
Texas	212.00	176.00	76.00	98.00	98.50	112.00
Utah	162.00	127.00	131.00	104.00	162.00	127.00
Vermont	208.00	180.00	130.00	120.00	159.00	132.00
Virginia	210.00	205.00	145.00	135.00	151.00	140.00
Washington	171.00	135.00	184.00	160.00	174.00	142.00
West Virginia	200.00	195.00	125.00	115.00	130.00	119.00
Wisconsin	98.00	91.00	65.00	57.00	92.50	85.00
Wyoming	118.00	122.00	101.00	106.00	114.00	119.00
United States	158.00	136.00	121.00	118.00	145.00	129.00

(X) Not applicable.

All Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2015-2016						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(S)	6.30	(D)	5.98	6.13	(D)	6.23
Idaho	4.79	4.30	5.33	5.99	5.70	5.67	5.71
Minnesota	4.97	5.33	5.33	5.58	5.36	4.93	5.28
Montana	4.45	4.82	5.31	5.78	6.19	5.85	5.86
North Dakota	5.16	5.40	4.86	4.74	4.82	4.83	5.04
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.34	3.24	(D)	(D)
Utah	(D)	(D)	2.84	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	4.59	4.03	3.61	3.65	3.40	3.43	3.12
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)	6.03	5.58	(D)	6.22
United States	4.75	5.04	5.19	5.59	5.49	5.54	5.55

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.89	4.17
Colorado	(D)	6.24	6.24	6.24	(S)	6.24	(D)
Idaho	6.16	5.69	(D)	5.98	6.15	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	5.22	4.99	4.94	5.76	5.26	4.26	5.17
Montana	6.06	5.88	5.97	5.40	5.22	(D)	4.37
North Dakota	5.00	4.76	4.79	4.97	4.87	5.00	5.26
Oregon	(D)	(D)	2.66	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utah	3.56	3.48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Washington	2.99	3.19	3.30	3.20	3.03	2.68	2.94
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
United States	5.88	5.47	5.51	5.43	5.29	5.59	5.39

State	2016-2017						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.89	4.17	4.11	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	6.24	(D)	5.45	4.67	5.26	5.56	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	5.19	5.18	4.52	4.89	5.16
Minnesota	4.26	5.17	(D)	2.94	3.56	4.16	(D)
Montana	(D)	4.37	5.22	5.28	5.16	5.26	4.93
North Dakota	5.00	5.26	4.75	4.04	4.44	4.26	4.59
Oregon [2]	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Utah [2]	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	2.68	2.94	2.95	3.04	2.63	3.53	2.53
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)	5.47	(D)	(D)	5.65
United States	5.59	5.39	5.00	4.89	4.54	4.85	4.97

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	4.67	(S)	(D)	(S)	4.39
Colorado	5.63	(D)	5.29	5.45	5.38	(D)	5.38
Idaho	5.08	5.19	(D)	(D)	5.44	(D)	4.94
Minnesota	4.14	4.37	4.22	4.10	3.94	(D)	4.37
Montana	5.19	5.10	5.15	5.01	5.15	5.01	4.19
North Dakota	5.10	4.63	4.62	4.37	4.24	4.36	4.35
Oregon [2]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Utah [2]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	2.39	2.89	2.62	2.71	2.36	3.75	2.32
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	5.12	4.91	5.08	4.97	4.87	5.05	4.47

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.
[2] Monthly estimates discontinued in July 2016.

Feed Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2015-2016						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	2.76	2.76	2.97	2.92	2.99	2.79	3.07
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.66	(D)	(D)
Montana	2.51	2.49	2.62	2.76	2.65	2.78	2.80
North Dakota	3.55	2.88	3.16	2.45	2.70	2.71	2.23
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.34	3.24	(D)	(D)
Utah	(D)	(D)	2.84	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	3.28	3.42	3.61	3.66	3.38	3.43	3.12
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	2.90	3.55	2.97	3.00	3.24	2.97	3.03

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.89	4.17
Colorado	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	3.02	3.22	3.47	2.94	3.31	3.27	2.95
Minnesota	2.97	3.54	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	2.57
Montana	(D)	2.66	2.76	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.85
North Dakota	2.29	2.41	2.90	2.31	2.29	2.97	2.75
Oregon	(D)	(D)	2.66	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utah	3.56	3.48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Washington	2.99	3.19	3.07	3.20	3.03	2.68	2.94
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.11	3.14	3.07	2.79	2.82	3.67	3.38

State	2016-2017						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.89	4.17	4.11	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	(D)	2.65	2.69	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.27	2.95	2.96	2.90	2.20	2.46	2.26
Minnesota	(D)	2.57	2.48	2.26	2.21	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	2.85	2.63	2.66	2.43	(D)	2.57
North Dakota	2.97	2.75	2.60	2.53	2.35	2.65	2.56
Oregon [2]	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	2.68	2.94	2.95	3.00	2.45	2.46	2.28
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	3.67	3.38	3.18	2.75	2.39	2.52	2.49

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	4.39
Colorado	(D)	(D)	3.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.26
Idaho	2.67	2.71	2.53	2.77	2.93	2.53	2.83
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.32	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	2.38	2.38	2.61	2.34	2.44	2.19	(D)
North Dakota	2.62	2.55	2.84	2.38	2.53	3.00	3.02
Washington	2.18	2.31	2.62	2.18	2.36	2.63	2.32
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	2.87	2.61	2.75	2.50	2.64	2.69	3.47

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.
[2] Monthly estimates discontinued in July 2016.

Malting Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2015-2016						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	(S)	6.37	6.24	6.24	6.24	6.24	6.24
Idaho	6.05	5.77	6.02	6.20	5.93	6.00	6.00
Minnesota	5.05	5.37	5.28	5.57	5.36	4.89	5.30
Montana	5.72	6.20	6.10	6.14	6.22	5.93	6.04
North Dakota	5.41	5.54	5.14	5.02	5.04	5.09	5.11
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)	6.13	5.61	(D)	6.22
United States	5.62	5.68	5.73	5.91	5.74	5.78	5.80

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	6.24	6.24	6.24	6.24	(S)	6.24	(S)
Idaho	6.34	6.04	(D)	6.14	6.45	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	5.30	5.03	4.94	5.76	5.48	4.40	5.22
Montana	6.11	5.97	6.10	5.67	5.61	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	5.04	4.95	4.98	5.10	5.23	5.42	5.48
Washington	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
United States	5.99	5.68	5.70	5.64	5.71	6.03	5.70

State	2016-2017						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	6.24	(S)	5.82	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	5.53	5.34	5.06	5.20	5.50
Minnesota	4.40	5.22	(D)	(D)	4.11	4.35	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	5.45	5.36	5.23	5.29	5.00
North Dakota	5.42	5.48	5.10	4.88	4.82	4.85	4.73
Washington	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	5.69
United States	6.03	5.70	5.33	5.31	5.13	5.17	5.21

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Califonria	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	(D)	5.86	5.64	5.64	5.64	5.64	5.64
Idaho	5.19	5.86	(D)	(D)	5.64	(D)	5.46
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	4.44	4.35	4.25	(D)	4.49
Montana	5.22	5.13	5.16	5.06	5.28	5.12	4.29
North Dakota	5.50	4.81	4.78	4.56	4.48	4.60	4.51
Washington	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
United States	5.32	5.19	5.20	5.13	5.13	5.27	4.66

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2015-2016

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	2.98	3.46	2.55	2.50	2.62	3.11	2.71	2.64
Michigan	(D)	(D)	2.66	1.91	1.93	1.89	1.84	(D)
Minnesota	2.61	2.88	2.21	2.01	1.94	1.88	2.39	2.12
Montana	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	1.99	2.45	2.15	2.83	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.41	2.30	(D)	(D)	2.33
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	2.07	1.87	2.02	1.88	2.08	2.26
Oregon	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	4.08	(D)	3.56	3.31	3.23	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	2.50	2.47	2.34	2.20	2.07	2.00	2.01	2.03
Texas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Wisconsin	2.93	2.82	2.22	1.79	1.91	1.82	1.89	1.90
United States	2.90	2.83	2.33	2.07	2.04	2.20	2.11	2.12

State	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.73	2.50	
Iowa	2.62	2.41	2.83	2.54	2.53	2.44	2.32	
Michigan	2.53	(D)	2.10	1.94	2.29	(D)	2.21	
Minnesota	2.31	1.90	2.02	1.79	1.98	1.82	1.83	
Montana	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.94	(D)	1.58	1.71	
New York	(S)	2.15	2.22	(D)	(D)	2.16	2.82	
North Dakota	2.32	(D)	2.12	1.91	1.79	1.99	1.83	
Oregon	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.77	
South Dakota	2.10	1.88	1.90	1.81	1.93	1.87	1.84	
Texas	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
Wisconsin	1.48	1.67	1.62	1.65	1.64	1.66	1.69	
United States	1.93	2.21	2.20	1.97	2.26	1.98	1.89	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)	December (dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	2.73	2.50	1.79	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Iowa	2.53	2.44	2.32	2.37	2.42	2.27	2.44	2.63
Michigan	2.29	(D)	2.21	1.77	2.08	1.55	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	1.98	1.82	1.83	2.00	2.13	2.35	1.89	2.14
Montana	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	1.58	1.71	2.23	(D)	1.91	(D)	2.82
New York	(D)	2.16	2.82	2.19	1.90	1.66	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	1.79	1.99	1.83	1.93	1.98	2.08	(D)	(D)
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	2.77	2.44	2.53	(D)	(D)	2.52
South Dakota	1.93	1.87	1.84	1.77	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.97
Texas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	1.64	1.66	1.69	1.47	1.37	1.68	1.85	1.92
United States	2.26	1.98	1.89	1.84	1.97	2.03	2.23	2.35

State	January [1] (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Iowa	3.00	3.08	3.20	2.95	2.96	3.21	2.52
Michigan	2.68	2.79	2.91	2.64	2.74	3.02	3.16
Minnesota	2.06	2.07	2.19	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.17
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	2.79	2.95	3.15	3.05	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	2.22	2.35	2.45	1.95	2.26	2.36	2.34
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	2.73	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.58
South Dakota	2.21	2.25	2.28	2.13	2.27	2.28	2.28
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	2.54	2.64	2.43	2.55	2.57	2.97	2.57
United States	2.31	2.39	2.39	2.32	2.63	2.74	2.32

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2015-2016

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.01	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	5.27	5.13	4.67	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.58	(D)
Colorado	4.85	5.03	5.16	4.34	4.20	4.10	3.98
Idaho	6.02	5.73	5.70	(D)	5.04	5.43	5.21
Illinois	4.10	4.53	3.71	3.19	3.72	3.84	4.16
Indiana	4.72	5.28	4.91	4.61	4.37	4.98	4.44
Kansas	4.96	5.38	5.26	4.55	4.32	4.39	4.22
Michigan	5.89	5.62	5.72	5.67	5.51	5.61	5.81
Minnesota	5.48	4.98	5.19	4.73	4.50	4.70	5.01
Missouri	4.72	4.71	4.34	4.21	3.14	2.93	3.32
Montana	5.67	5.42	5.31	4.91	4.67	4.95	5.13
Nebraska	4.91	4.98	5.17	4.40	4.14	4.13	3.97
North Carolina	5.50	4.75	5.01	4.85	5.21	5.57	4.88
North Dakota	5.16	5.31	5.13	4.69	4.83	4.95	4.96
Ohio	4.90	5.52	4.80	4.47	4.05	4.31	4.24
Oklahoma	5.20	5.25	5.30	4.67	4.63	4.59	4.17
Oregon	6.25	6.00	6.20	5.63	5.43	5.37	5.49
South Dakota	5.16	5.23	5.12	4.59	4.58	4.58	4.66
Texas	4.82	5.02	5.01	4.35	4.08	4.30	3.91
Washington	5.62	5.76	6.25	6.00	5.46	5.62	5.54
United States	5.33	5.42	5.23	4.84	4.72	4.86	4.86

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	4.09	(D)	4.44	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.83
California	5.43	5.40	5.18	4.15	(D)	5.16	5.46
Colorado	4.06	4.06	4.37	3.88	3.93	3.71	3.92
Idaho	5.32	4.95	(D)	4.61	4.38	4.56	4.54
Illinois	3.65	3.67	3.61	3.03	4.24	3.82	4.34
Indiana	5.05	4.59	5.14	4.48	4.20	4.41	4.45
Kansas	4.18	4.35	4.01	4.04	4.02	3.96	3.74
Michigan	5.63	5.15	5.58	5.25	5.27	5.53	4.96
Minnesota	4.71	4.80	4.46	4.48	4.34	4.60	4.55
Missouri	3.73	3.55	3.94	4.24	4.12	4.01	4.31
Montana	5.17	5.05	4.74	4.53	4.62	4.62	4.40
Nebraska	3.99	4.06	3.63	3.89	3.96	4.46	3.81
North Carolina	4.98	5.46	5.19	5.37	5.04	5.22	4.64
North Dakota	4.86	4.99	4.68	4.50	4.52	4.65	4.76
Ohio	4.38	4.41	4.41	4.39	3.99	3.78	4.45
Oklahoma	4.45	4.34	4.27	4.13	4.09	3.88	3.91
Oregon	5.25	5.31	4.87	4.73	4.91	5.21	(D)
South Dakota	4.70	4.81	4.35	4.33	4.29	4.27	4.28
Texas	3.84	3.61	3.72	3.81	3.99	3.87	3.70
Washington	5.38	5.60	5.04	4.81	4.85	4.86	4.75
United States	4.75	4.82	4.61	4.40	4.46	4.45	4.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(S)	4.83	4.79	3.93	3.85	(D)	(D)
California	5.16	5.46	5.72	4.85	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	3.71	3.92	3.27	3.09	2.74	2.75	2.76
Idaho	4.56	4.54	4.36	4.10	3.94	4.01	3.91
Illinois	3.82	4.34	4.04	3.79	3.65	3.83	3.88
Indiana	4.41	4.45	4.12	3.98	3.48	3.64	3.67
Kansas	3.96	3.74	3.21	3.01	2.85	2.89	2.96
Michigan	5.53	4.96	4.32	4.00	3.94	4.06	3.94
Minnesota	4.60	4.55	4.20	4.31	4.16	4.39	4.46
Missouri	4.01	4.31	3.91	3.66	3.48	3.68	3.70
Montana	4.62	4.40	4.62	4.05	4.04	4.19	4.40
Nebraska	4.46	3.81	3.24	2.99	2.92	2.79	2.72
North Carolina	5.22	4.64	4.49	4.50	4.46	4.65	4.45
North Dakota	4.65	4.76	4.59	4.23	4.35	4.49	4.63
Ohio	3.78	4.45	4.29	4.14	3.72	3.84	3.93
Oklahoma	3.88	3.91	3.25	3.12	3.13	2.97	3.03
Oregon	5.21	(D)	4.80	4.69	4.59	4.60	4.45
South Dakota	4.27	4.28	3.82	3.87	3.87	4.09	4.20
Texas	3.87	3.70	3.33	3.10	3.08	3.11	3.21
Washington	4.86	4.75	4.80	4.49	4.20	3.93	4.02
United States	4.45	4.20	3.75	3.68	3.48	3.68	3.88

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.74	(D)	(D)	4.42
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.66
Colorado	2.75	2.95	3.16	3.21	3.13	3.27	3.37
Idaho	3.97	4.01	4.03	4.18	4.51	4.14	4.21
Illinois	3.66	4.13	4.22	4.12	4.25	4.17	4.49
Indiana	3.98	3.92	4.17	4.60	4.15	4.22	4.62
Kansas	2.88	3.20	3.50	3.57	3.36	3.62	3.99
Michigan	4.13	4.09	4.25	4.49	4.31	4.30	4.28
Minnesota	4.74	4.79	4.97	4.78	4.68	4.86	5.68
Missouri	3.78	3.85	3.97	4.00	3.97	4.06	4.38
Montana	4.52	4.47	4.51	4.57	4.52	4.57	4.63
Nebraska	2.69	2.98	3.21	3.50	3.19	3.40	3.74
North Carolina	4.76	4.58	4.85	4.87	4.79	4.54	4.55
North Dakota	4.73	4.77	4.92	5.00	4.95	4.80	5.25
Ohio	3.96	4.04	4.34	4.22	4.09	4.16	4.65
Oklahoma	3.13	3.39	3.53	3.63	3.40	3.67	3.92
Oregon	4.56	4.54	4.33	4.49	4.42	4.51	4.53
South Dakota	4.20	4.37	4.35	4.48	4.24	4.21	4.61
Texas	3.16	3.26	3.82	3.56	3.75	3.69	4.14
Washington	4.13	4.20	4.08	3.99	4.12	4.25	4.50
United States	3.90	4.01	4.16	4.37	4.16	4.05	4.37

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2015-2016

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	5.27	5.13	4.67	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	6.92	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.58	(D)
Colorado	4.90	5.06	5.16	4.34	4.21	4.10	3.98
Idaho	5.78	5.69	5.67	5.69	5.04	5.44	5.18
Illinois	4.10	4.53	3.71	3.19	3.72	3.84	4.16
Indiana	4.72	5.28	4.91	4.61	4.37	4.98	4.44
Kansas	4.96	5.38	5.26	4.55	4.32	4.39	4.22
Michigan	5.89	5.62	5.72	5.67	5.51	5.61	5.81
Minnesota	5.09	(S)	4.50	4.12	4.16	3.78	4.23
Missouri	4.72	4.71	4.34	4.21	3.14	2.93	3.32
Montana	5.54	5.57	5.21	4.80	4.52	4.75	4.78
Nebraska	4.91	4.98	5.17	4.40	4.14	4.13	3.97
North Carolina	5.50	4.75	5.01	4.85	5.21	5.57	4.88
North Dakota	3.47	3.95	3.84	3.69	3.76	3.80	3.90
Ohio	4.90	5.52	4.80	4.47	4.05	4.31	4.24
Oklahoma	5.20	5.25	5.30	4.67	4.63	4.59	4.17
Oregon	6.22	5.99	6.03	5.62	5.42	5.36	5.46
South Dakota	5.01	4.86	4.80	4.31	4.17	4.20	4.15
Texas	4.82	5.02	5.01	4.35	4.08	4.30	3.91
Washington	5.57	5.75	6.21	6.00	5.43	5.57	5.49
United States	5.19	5.20	5.15	4.80	4.64	4.76	4.66

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	4.09	(D)	4.44	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.83
California	5.45	5.40	5.18	4.15	(D)	4.85	5.24
Colorado	4.07	4.05	4.44	3.88	3.93	3.71	3.92
Idaho	5.30	4.87	4.76	4.58	4.22	4.50	4.54
Illinois	3.65	3.67	3.61	3.03	4.24	3.82	4.34
Indiana	5.05	4.59	5.14	4.48	4.20	4.41	4.45
Kansas	4.18	4.35	4.01	4.04	4.02	3.96	3.74
Michigan	5.63	5.15	5.58	5.25	5.27	5.53	4.96
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Missouri	3.73	3.55	3.94	4.24	4.12	4.01	4.31
Montana	4.91	4.80	4.49	4.44	4.32	4.34	4.08
Nebraska	3.99	4.06	3.63	3.89	3.96	(D)	3.81
North Carolina	4.98	5.46	5.19	5.37	5.04	5.22	4.64
North Dakota	3.71	3.42	3.53	3.58	3.68	3.40	3.49
Ohio	4.38	4.41	4.41	4.39	3.99	3.78	4.45
Oklahoma	4.45	4.34	4.27	4.13	4.09	3.88	3.91
Oregon	5.23	5.31	4.83	4.72	4.89	5.20	(D)
South Dakota	4.17	4.23	4.07	3.91	3.78	3.78	3.63
Texas	3.84	3.61	3.72	3.81	3.99	3.87	3.70
Washington	5.33	5.59	4.99	4.79	4.77	4.80	4.68
United States	4.57	4.63	4.47	4.28	4.31	4.28	3.97

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(S)	4.83	4.79	3.93	3.85	(D)	(D)
California	4.85	5.24	5.30	4.83	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	3.71	3.92	3.27	3.09	2.73	2.75	2.76
Idaho	4.50	4.54	4.28	4.07	3.82	3.81	3.85
Illinois	3.82	4.34	4.04	3.79	3.65	3.83	3.88
Indiana	4.41	4.45	4.12	3.98	3.48	3.64	3.67
Kansas	3.96	3.74	3.21	3.01	2.85	2.89	2.96
Michigan	5.53	4.96	4.32	4.00	3.94	4.06	3.94
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	3.11	2.84	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	4.01	4.31	3.91	3.66	3.48	3.68	3.70
Montana	4.34	4.08	4.18	3.73	3.61	3.47	3.67
Nebraska	(D)	3.81	3.24	2.99	2.92	2.79	2.72
North Carolina	5.22	4.64	4.49	4.50	4.46	4.65	4.45
North Dakota	3.40	3.49	3.27	3.23	3.10	3.24	2.92
Ohio	3.78	4.45	4.29	4.14	3.72	3.84	3.93
Oklahoma	3.88	3.91	3.25	3.12	3.13	2.97	3.03
Oregon	5.20	(D)	4.80	4.68	4.56	4.50	4.34
South Dakota	3.78	3.63	3.53	3.32	3.23	3.49	3.52
Texas	3.87	3.70	3.33	3.10	3.08	3.11	3.21
Washington	4.80	4.68	4.77	4.44	4.16	3.88	3.91
United States	4.28	3.97	3.56	3.41	3.25	3.37	3.41

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.74	(D)	(D)	4.42
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	2.75	2.95	3.16	3.21	3.13	(D)	3.37
Idaho	3.77	3.85	3.89	3.93	4.14	3.90	4.06
Illinois	3.66	4.13	4.22	4.12	4.25	4.17	4.49
Indiana	3.98	3.92	4.17	4.60	4.15	4.22	4.62
Kansas	2.88	3.20	3.50	3.57	3.36	3.62	3.99
Michigan	4.13	4.09	4.25	4.49	4.31	4.30	4.28
Minnesota	(D)	4.13	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Missouri	3.78	3.85	3.97	4.00	3.97	4.06	4.38
Montana	3.95	4.09	3.93	3.78	3.92	3.94	4.01
Nebraska	2.69	2.98	3.21	3.50	3.19	3.40	3.74
North Carolina	4.76	4.58	4.85	4.87	4.79	4.54	4.55
North Dakota	3.70	3.54	3.89	3.47	3.80	3.81	3.34
Ohio	3.96	4.04	4.34	4.22	4.09	4.16	4.65
Oklahoma	3.13	3.39	3.53	3.63	3.40	3.67	3.92
Oregon	4.42	4.35	4.23	4.39	4.39	4.48	4.43
South Dakota	3.42	3.78	3.94	3.84	3.76	3.79	3.94
Texas	3.16	3.26	3.82	3.56	3.75	3.69	4.14
Washington	4.07	4.10	4.04	3.95	4.03	4.07	4.40
United States	3.40	3.53	3.77	3.82	3.70	3.77	4.11

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

Other Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2015-2016						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.97	4.07	(D)
Idaho	6.53	5.83	5.88	(D)	5.02	5.40	5.13
Minnesota	5.49	4.98	5.20	4.75	4.51	4.71	5.01
Montana	5.56	5.12	5.22	4.69	4.79	4.82	5.11
North Dakota	4.98	5.23	4.97	4.54	4.56	4.59	4.71
Oregon	6.49	6.05	6.90	5.69	5.49	5.46	5.71
South Dakota	5.23	5.39	5.39	4.70	4.67	4.66	4.78
Washington	5.92	5.86	6.53	6.01	5.60	5.85	5.82
United States	5.29	5.20	5.15	4.71	4.68	4.78	4.91

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	5.38	5.15	(D)	4.63	4.65	4.70	4.53
Minnesota	4.71	4.81	4.45	4.49	4.34	4.60	4.55
Montana	4.95	4.89	4.79	4.47	4.70	4.72	4.63
North Dakota	4.64	4.64	4.44	4.42	4.45	4.50	4.59
Oregon	5.37	5.34	5.15	4.79	5.05	5.30	(D)
South Dakota	4.83	4.94	4.41	4.54	4.54	4.59	4.60
Washington	5.61	5.68	5.29	4.98	5.24	5.12	5.07
United States	4.80	4.81	4.56	4.47	4.55	4.64	4.61

State	2016-2017						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	4.70	4.53	4.55	4.16	4.17	4.40	4.09
Minnesota	4.60	4.55	4.21	4.34	4.16	4.40	4.46
Montana	4.72	4.63	4.75	4.36	4.29	4.38	4.56
North Dakota	4.50	4.59	4.38	4.17	4.16	4.37	4.46
Oregon	5.30	(D)	4.81	4.73	4.77	5.17	5.06
South Dakota	4.59	4.60	4.42	4.41	4.29	4.53	4.59
Washington	5.12	5.07	4.99	4.79	4.42	4.23	4.50
United States	4.64	4.61	4.48	4.26	4.22	4.38	4.48

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	4.35	4.36	4.35	(D)	4.76	4.59	4.59
Minnesota	4.74	4.79	4.96	4.78	4.68	4.86	5.68
Montana	4.77	4.67	4.92	5.03	5.00	4.96	5.42
North Dakota	4.64	4.70	4.84	4.86	4.76	4.71	5.26
Oregon	5.23	5.44	4.83	5.09	4.59	4.74	5.17
South Dakota	4.89	4.97	5.09	4.93	5.04	4.94	5.49
Washington	4.45	4.74	4.36	4.22	4.61	5.05	5.06
United States	4.66	4.74	4.83	4.86	4.83	4.81	5.35

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

Durum Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2015-2016						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.01	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	8.22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.40	7.35	7.78	6.96	6.61	6.53	7.05
United States	8.02	9.16	8.74	7.28	6.36	6.57	6.97

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.36
North Dakota	7.02	6.40	6.05	5.91	6.30	6.51	6.46
United States	6.93	6.60	6.08	6.03	6.24	6.57	6.50

State	2016-2017						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	6.36	6.36	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.91
North Dakota	6.51	6.46	6.25	5.55	5.61	5.43	5.78
United States	6.57	6.50	6.47	5.66	5.61	5.51	6.00

State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.75	6.07	5.98	5.91	5.97	5.85	6.03
North Dakota	5.82	5.62	5.60	5.62	5.62	5.54	5.56
United States	6.07	5.90	5.71	5.72	5.90	5.82	6.69

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	5.26	5.21	4.55	4.35	4.46	4.30
2016-2017	3.84	3.32	3.15	3.02	3.07	3.16
State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	4.34	4.37	4.22	4.19	4.13	4.08
2016-2017	3.11	3.35	3.59	3.66	3.52	3.65

[1] Second year.

Soft Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	4.91	4.69	4.54	4.31	4.56	4.37
2016-2017	4.45	4.16	3.92	3.68	3.83	3.85
State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	4.52	4.48	4.54	4.21	4.38	4.52
2016-2017	3.91	4.04	4.25	4.29	4.19	4.20

[1] Second year.

Hard Red Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	5.18	5.13	4.67	4.63	4.73	4.88
2016-2017	4.61	4.48	4.27	4.24	4.46	4.54
State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	4.77	4.77	4.54	4.46	4.56	4.62
2016-2017	4.72	4.78	4.91	4.92	4.89	4.95

[1] Second year.

White Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	5.79	6.34	6.00	5.49	5.57	5.44
2016-2017	4.75	4.63	4.23	4.08	3.88	3.92
State	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2015-2016	5.35	5.48	4.94	4.63	4.62	4.88
2016-2017	4.00	4.04	4.02	4.01	4.11	4.07

[1] Second year.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2015-2016

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	200.00	161.00	151.00	144.00	132.00	137.00
California	208.00	200.00	192.00	179.00	157.00	159.00	154.00
Colorado	196.00	191.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	191.00	180.00
Idaho	160.00	164.00	183.00	184.00	164.00	164.00	159.00
Illinois	151.00	129.00	137.00	126.00	135.00	138.00	138.00
Iowa	124.00	120.00	120.00	104.00	110.00	111.00	109.00
Kansas	125.00	114.00	117.00	113.00	106.00	108.00	111.00
Kentucky	141.00	152.00	125.00	132.00	141.00	134.00	129.00
Michigan	161.00	154.00	150.00	146.00	155.00	151.00	146.00
Minnesota	113.00	139.00	122.00	85.00	68.00	78.00	102.00
Missouri	97.00	104.00	95.00	91.00	92.00	89.00	91.00
Montana	123.00	123.00	124.00	130.00	133.00	124.00	124.00
Nebraska	94.00	100.00	96.00	90.00	90.00	83.00	87.00
Nevada	213.00	200.00	185.00	185.00	164.00	167.00	167.00
New Mexico	195.00	215.00	217.00	204.00	206.00	183.00	192.00
New York	163.00	205.00	181.00	167.00	157.00	141.00	197.00
North Dakota	86.00	81.00	82.00	81.00	80.00	81.00	80.00
Ohio	145.00	137.00	141.00	138.00	130.00	137.00	143.00
Oklahoma	93.00	98.00	93.00	84.00	75.00	82.00	80.00
Oregon	193.00	195.00	197.00	213.00	192.00	197.00	193.00
Pennsylvania	246.00	233.00	232.00	233.00	196.00	211.00	232.00
South Dakota	112.00	112.00	106.00	100.00	102.00	102.00	107.00
Texas	89.00	114.00	108.00	101.00	92.00	96.00	95.00
Utah	175.00	175.00	175.00	165.00	159.00	160.00	160.00
Washington	195.00	195.00	196.00	188.00	183.00	176.00	173.00
Wisconsin	117.00	128.00	93.00	85.00	100.00	99.00	92.00
Wyoming	117.00	123.00	119.00	117.00	117.00	113.00	116.00
United States	167.00	168.00	158.00	152.00	143.00	142.00	143.00

State	November	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	143.00	143.00	162.00	152.00	181.00	179.00	155.00
California	151.00	155.00	153.00	152.00	157.00	157.00	153.00
Colorado	159.00	159.00	159.00	159.00	175.00	177.00	160.00
Idaho	178.00	188.00	168.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	135.00
Illinois	141.00	146.00	149.00	151.00	153.00	151.00	126.00
Iowa	121.00	112.00	116.00	102.00	98.00	99.00	93.00
Kansas	103.00	103.00	99.00	98.00	89.00	94.00	87.00
Kentucky	130.00	139.00	142.00	136.00	146.00	145.00	156.00
Michigan	157.00	150.00	143.00	125.00	124.00	123.00	118.00
Minnesota	95.00	96.00	90.00	83.00	81.00	87.00	87.00
Missouri	96.00	98.00	97.00	97.00	94.00	95.00	101.00
Montana	124.00	118.00	114.00	119.00	118.00	123.00	128.00
Nebraska	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	87.00
Nevada	167.00	160.00	151.00	145.00	132.00	127.00	158.00
New Mexico	179.00	179.00	179.00	179.00	176.00	163.00	164.00
New York	192.00	173.00	180.00	180.00	160.00	174.00	176.00
North Dakota	78.00	75.00	78.00	76.00	70.00	74.00	69.00
Ohio	153.00	150.00	143.00	143.00	139.00	150.00	163.00
Oklahoma	78.00	88.00	92.00	86.00	92.00	96.00	94.00
Oregon	207.00	185.00	186.00	169.00	170.00	177.00	170.00
Pennsylvania	239.00	233.00	210.00	218.00	196.00	190.00	192.00
South Dakota	102.00	106.00	102.00	97.00	92.00	95.00	89.00
Texas	91.00	94.00	99.00	101.00	100.00	99.00	121.00
Utah	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	145.00	145.00	120.00
Washington	168.00	166.00	162.00	162.00	152.00	145.00	149.00
Wisconsin	97.00	93.00	103.00	79.00	85.00	93.00	94.00
Wyoming	116.00	111.00	112.00	107.00	112.00	113.00	112.00
United States	138.00	139.00	134.00	135.00	136.00	144.00	136.00

[1] Second year.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2016-2017

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	179.00	155.00	142.00	142.00	142.00	141.00	141.00
California	157.00	153.00	148.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	151.00
Colorado	177.00	160.00	160.00	151.00	151.00	146.00	146.00
Idaho	140.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	131.00	128.00	127.00
Illinois	151.00	126.00	133.00	133.00	132.00	139.00	136.00
Iowa	99.00	93.00	93.00	88.00	88.00	85.00	90.00
Kansas	94.00	87.00	95.00	91.00	89.00	91.00	96.00
Kentucky	145.00	156.00	128.00	135.00	143.00	132.00	128.00
Michigan	123.00	118.00	112.00	126.00	144.00	130.00	137.00
Minnesota	87.00	87.00	78.00	65.00	61.00	65.00	81.00
Missouri	95.00	101.00	94.00	95.00	91.00	91.00	93.00
Montana	123.00	128.00	128.00	129.00	133.00	133.00	133.00
Nebraska	85.00	87.00	81.00	85.00	80.00	74.00	79.00
Nevada	127.00	158.00	160.00	151.00	158.00	144.00	144.00
New Mexico	163.00	164.00	163.00	161.00	161.00	162.00	157.00
New York	174.00	176.00	173.00	168.00	191.00	187.00	199.00
North Dakota	74.00	69.00	72.00	74.00	77.00	70.00	74.00
Ohio	150.00	163.00	143.00	157.00	140.00	142.00	138.00
Oklahoma	96.00	94.00	94.00	81.00	82.00	73.00	81.00
Oregon	177.00	170.00	180.00	176.00	177.00	170.00	167.00
Pennsylvania	190.00	192.00	166.00	159.00	182.00	184.00	189.00
South Dakota	95.00	89.00	89.00	89.00	85.00	85.00	83.00
Texas	99.00	121.00	117.00	117.00	122.00	113.00	112.00
Utah	145.00	120.00	130.00	130.00	129.00	130.00	130.00
Washington	145.00	149.00	152.00	147.00	146.00	144.00	144.00
Wisconsin	93.00	94.00	92.00	71.00	72.00	82.00	102.00
Wyoming	113.00	112.00	114.00	122.00	126.00	118.00	116.00
United States	144.00	136.00	132.00	128.00	130.00	128.00	129.00

State	November	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	146.00	150.00	150.00	165.00	169.00	170.00	170.00
California	149.00	146.00	153.00	159.00	166.00	174.00	170.00
Colorado	146.00	151.00	151.00	151.00	152.00	171.00	175.00
Idaho	127.00	122.00	123.00	132.00	126.00	130.00	135.00
Illinois	147.00	140.00	145.00	151.00	151.00	137.00	139.00
Iowa	100.00	94.00	89.00	87.00	80.00	85.00	89.00
Kansas	95.00	87.00	88.00	82.00	86.00	92.00	100.00
Kentucky	129.00	132.00	133.00	131.00	132.00	134.00	152.00
Michigan	144.00	143.00	145.00	136.00	134.00	132.00	137.00
Minnesota	80.00	85.00	77.00	72.00	75.00	72.00	81.00
Missouri	98.00	93.00	95.00	98.00	102.00	104.00	104.00
Montana	133.00	130.00	133.00	138.00	138.00	130.00	130.00
Nebraska	77.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	74.00	76.00	74.00
Nevada	154.00	144.00	149.00	145.00	153.00	166.00	169.00
New Mexico	156.00	161.00	161.00	161.00	165.00	186.00	182.00
New York	187.00	191.00	157.00	184.00	188.00	195.00	220.00
North Dakota	82.00	79.00	89.00	76.00	68.00	76.00	79.00
Ohio	132.00	142.00	122.00	122.00	136.00	137.00	127.00
Oklahoma	80.00	86.00	92.00	86.00	96.00	103.00	109.00
Oregon	159.00	145.00	158.00	147.00	157.00	150.00	150.00
Pennsylvania	189.00	178.00	183.00	176.00	169.00	170.00	166.00
South Dakota	89.00	88.00	84.00	83.00	82.00	84.00	100.00
Texas	111.00	106.00	103.00	99.00	104.00	108.00	131.00
Utah	130.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00
Washington	142.00	132.00	135.00	132.00	130.00	127.00	142.00
Wisconsin	95.00	89.00	79.00	88.00	86.00	89.00	107.00
Wyoming	117.00	116.00	113.00	117.00	123.00	123.00	121.00
United States	126.00	123.00	122.00	124.00	131.00	143.00	147.00

[1] Second year.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2015-2016

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	200.00	160.00	150.00	140.00	130.00	135.00
California	215.00	215.00	205.00	185.00	165.00	165.00	160.00
Colorado	195.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	180.00
Idaho	160.00	165.00	185.00	185.00	165.00	165.00	160.00
Illinois	165.00	155.00	160.00	150.00	160.00	155.00	160.00
Iowa	131.00	128.00	125.00	115.00	115.00	117.00	118.00
Kansas	132.00	117.00	122.00	122.00	122.00	123.00	125.00
Kentucky	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	215.00	215.00
Michigan	175.00	165.00	160.00	150.00	170.00	165.00	160.00
Minnesota	123.00	148.00	133.00	96.00	76.00	85.00	124.00
Missouri	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	160.00
Montana	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	135.00	125.00	125.00
Nebraska	96.00	102.00	99.00	92.00	92.00	87.00	87.00
Nevada	215.00	200.00	185.00	180.00	160.00	165.00	165.00
New Mexico	200.00	225.00	225.00	215.00	215.00	190.00	200.00
New York	220.00	250.00	220.00	190.00	166.00	155.00	213.00
North Dakota	87.00	82.00	85.00	89.00	87.00	86.00	86.00
Ohio	175.00	175.00	145.00	150.00	140.00	150.00	170.00
Oklahoma	187.00	196.00	171.00	160.00	153.00	159.00	150.00
Oregon	200.00	205.00	210.00	220.00	200.00	200.00	205.00
Pennsylvania	245.00	238.00	244.00	240.00	205.00	217.00	249.00
South Dakota	118.00	120.00	109.00	103.00	106.00	107.00	112.00
Texas	230.00	224.00	224.00	210.00	205.00	220.00	206.00
Utah	175.00	175.00	175.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
Washington	195.00	200.00	195.00	185.00	180.00	175.00	170.00
Wisconsin	124.00	136.00	96.00	88.00	111.00	107.00	102.00
Wyoming	120.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00
United States	175.00	187.00	178.00	172.00	161.00	160.00	155.00

State	November	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	140.00	140.00	160.00	150.00	180.00	180.00	155.00
California	160.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	165.00	165.00	160.00
Colorado	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	180.00	180.00	160.00
Idaho	180.00	190.00	170.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	135.00
Illinois	160.00	170.00	165.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	165.00
Iowa	125.00	120.00	122.00	107.00	102.00	104.00	96.00
Kansas	110.00	114.00	106.00	105.00	100.00	105.00	92.00
Kentucky	215.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00
Michigan	170.00	160.00	150.00	135.00	130.00	130.00	135.00
Minnesota	109.00	105.00	100.00	90.00	85.00	99.00	94.00
Missouri	160.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
Montana	125.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	130.00
Nebraska	89.00	89.00	87.00	87.00	89.00	88.00	90.00
Nevada	165.00	160.00	150.00	145.00	130.00	125.00	160.00
New Mexico	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	165.00	165.00
New York	200.00	225.00	225.00	216.00	236.00	206.00	206.00
North Dakota	80.00	78.00	82.00	79.00	75.00	76.00	70.00
Ohio	170.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	170.00	170.00
Oklahoma	162.00	180.00	161.00	142.00	138.00	142.00	148.00
Oregon	220.00	200.00	200.00	180.00	170.00	175.00	160.00
Pennsylvania	253.00	231.00	215.00	211.00	198.00	189.00	198.00
South Dakota	107.00	111.00	107.00	101.00	95.00	100.00	91.00
Texas	212.00	205.00	212.00	204.00	195.00	192.00	187.00
Utah	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	145.00	145.00	120.00
Washington	165.00	160.00	155.00	155.00	145.00	140.00	145.00
Wisconsin	101.00	98.00	107.00	83.00	92.00	99.00	101.00
Wyoming	120.00	115.00	115.00	110.00	115.00	115.00	115.00
United States	147.00	149.00	141.00	137.00	139.00	154.00	146.00

[1] Second year.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2016-2017

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	180.00	155.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
California	165.00	160.00	155.00	145.00	145.00	155.00	155.00
Colorado	180.00	160.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	145.00	145.00
Idaho	140.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	130.00	125.00	125.00
Illinois	170.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	155.00	160.00
Iowa	104.00	96.00	96.00	96.00	93.00	88.00	97.00
Kansas	105.00	92.00	98.00	94.00	93.00	97.00	102.00
Kentucky	225.00	225.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	225.00
Michigan	130.00	135.00	115.00	140.00	155.00	145.00	150.00
Minnesota	99.00	94.00	84.00	73.00	69.00	69.00	90.00
Missouri	160.00	160.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	165.00	165.00
Montana	125.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
Nebraska	88.00	90.00	82.00	87.00	83.00	77.00	82.00
Nevada	125.00	160.00	160.00	152.00	160.00	145.00	145.00
New Mexico	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	160.00
New York	206.00	206.00	200.00	195.00	216.00	188.00	209.00
North Dakota	76.00	70.00	74.00	80.00	80.00	73.00	79.00
Ohio	170.00	170.00	170.00	200.00	170.00	180.00	190.00
Oklahoma	142.00	148.00	160.00	144.00	146.00	149.00	159.00
Oregon	175.00	160.00	165.00	165.00	175.00	170.00	170.00
Pennsylvania	189.00	198.00	168.00	163.00	182.00	186.00	200.00
South Dakota	100.00	91.00	91.00	91.00	88.00	88.00	87.00
Texas	192.00	187.00	182.00	176.00	178.00	172.00	171.00
Utah	145.00	120.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
Washington	140.00	145.00	145.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Wisconsin	99.00	101.00	95.00	80.00	79.00	88.00	117.00
Wyoming	115.00	115.00	115.00	125.00	130.00	120.00	120.00
United States	154.00	146.00	140.00	138.00	137.00	136.00	135.00

State	November	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	145.00	150.00	150.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	170.00
California	155.00	150.00	160.00	165.00	175.00	180.00	180.00
Colorado	145.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	170.00	175.00
Idaho	125.00	120.00	120.00	130.00	125.00	130.00	135.00
Illinois	165.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	165.00	150.00	155.00
Iowa	103.00	99.00	94.00	90.00	84.00	89.00	96.00
Kansas	102.00	90.00	92.00	86.00	96.00	103.00	112.00
Kentucky	225.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00	215.00	215.00
Michigan	160.00	150.00	155.00	150.00	140.00	140.00	150.00
Minnesota	94.00	93.00	84.00	77.00	78.00	76.00	87.00
Missouri	165.00	160.00	155.00	150.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
Montana	135.00	130.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	130.00	130.00
Nebraska	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	78.00	81.00	77.00
Nevada	155.00	145.00	150.00	145.00	155.00	170.00	170.00
New Mexico	160.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	170.00	190.00	185.00
New York	211.00	221.00	196.00	196.00	215.00	240.00	250.00
North Dakota	84.00	80.00	95.00	80.00	72.00	80.00	80.00
Ohio	185.00	175.00	155.00	155.00	170.00	165.00	165.00
Oklahoma	154.00	166.00	153.00	134.00	125.00	120.00	121.00
Oregon	165.00	150.00	165.00	155.00	160.00	150.00	155.00
Pennsylvania	192.00	199.00	192.00	178.00	178.00	180.00	172.00
South Dakota	92.00	92.00	88.00	86.00	85.00	87.00	103.00
Texas	177.00	179.00	166.00	168.00	171.00	172.00	181.00
Utah	130.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00
Washington	135.00	125.00	125.00	120.00	115.00	115.00	130.00
Wisconsin	100.00	94.00	82.00	92.00	91.00	93.00	120.00
Wyoming	120.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	125.00
United States	130.00	127.00	126.00	127.00	134.00	150.00	157.00

[1] Second year.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2015-2016

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	200.00	175.00	165.00	180.00	170.00	170.00
California	175.00	140.00	150.00	160.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
Colorado	200.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	180.00
Idaho	155.00	150.00	160.00	170.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Illinois	100.00	100.00	110.00	100.00	105.00	100.00	110.00
Iowa	97.00	97.00	86.00	85.00	85.00	87.00	91.00
Kansas	102.00	100.00	91.00	94.00	78.00	78.00	79.00
Kentucky	110.00	110.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	110.00
Michigan	130.00	140.00	120.00	140.00	120.00	135.00	130.00
Minnesota	84.00	97.00	88.00	69.00	57.00	63.00	64.00
Missouri	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	75.00	75.00
Montana	115.00	115.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	120.00	120.00
Nebraska	90.00	93.00	85.00	86.00	84.00	75.00	86.00
Nevada	190.00	190.00	175.00	250.00	215.00	200.00	200.00
New Mexico	160.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	160.00	135.00	145.00
New York	160.00	200.00	175.00	160.00	156.00	138.00	194.00
North Dakota	61.00	56.00	60.00	63.00	60.00	61.00	62.00
Ohio	120.00	115.00	135.00	130.00	120.00	130.00	140.00
Oklahoma	79.00	85.00	87.00	79.00	67.00	77.00	73.00
Oregon	180.00	175.00	180.00	200.00	180.00	190.00	170.00
Pennsylvania	246.00	231.00	226.00	231.00	192.00	209.00	227.00
South Dakota	94.00	90.00	90.00	88.00	85.00	85.00	93.00
Texas	72.00	70.00	74.00	65.00	59.00	69.00	75.00
Utah	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
Washington	195.00	185.00	200.00	195.00	190.00	180.00	180.00
Wisconsin	79.00	86.00	69.00	76.00	54.00	64.00	57.00
Wyoming	100.00	115.00	115.00	105.00	105.00	95.00	105.00
United States	140.00	128.00	121.00	120.00	110.00	114.00	121.00

State	November	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	195.00	160.00	160.00
California	120.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	115.00	125.00
Colorado	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	160.00	160.00
Idaho	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	140.00
Illinois	100.00	110.00	110.00	105.00	100.00	100.00	95.00
Iowa	95.00	94.00	101.00	83.00	82.00	83.00	85.00
Kansas	80.00	76.00	77.00	78.00	71.00	74.00	67.00
Kentucky	110.00	115.00	115.00	110.00	115.00	110.00	115.00
Michigan	140.00	130.00	125.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	100.00
Minnesota	76.00	73.00	67.00	65.00	61.00	56.00	59.00
Missouri	75.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
Montana	120.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	115.00	115.00
Nebraska	75.00	76.00	80.00	80.00	77.00	79.00	77.00
Nevada	195.00	175.00	160.00	160.00	150.00	140.00	130.00
New Mexico	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	155.00	155.00
New York	192.00	170.00	178.00	179.00	157.00	173.00	173.00
North Dakota	58.00	57.00	56.00	57.00	54.00	58.00	57.00
Ohio	150.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	150.00
Oklahoma	66.00	84.00	86.00	78.00	81.00	91.00	84.00
Oregon	190.00	170.00	170.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	190.00
Pennsylvania	235.00	234.00	209.00	220.00	196.00	190.00	189.00
South Dakota	87.00	92.00	90.00	85.00	81.00	81.00	82.00
Texas	76.00	82.00	89.00	86.00	85.00	87.00	93.00
Utah	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	120.00	115.00	100.00
Washington	180.00	185.00	180.00	180.00	170.00	160.00	160.00
Wisconsin	73.00	68.00	74.00	54.00	58.00	65.00	59.00
Wyoming	100.00	100.00	100.00	95.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United States	124.00	124.00	124.00	129.00	126.00	125.00	118.00

[1] Second year.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2016-2017

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
California	115.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	135.00
Colorado	160.00	160.00	170.00	160.00	160.00	155.00	155.00
Idaho	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	150.00
Illinois	100.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	90.00	95.00	95.00
Iowa	83.00	85.00	80.00	78.00	71.00	73.00	78.00
Kansas	74.00	67.00	75.00	82.00	80.00	74.00	78.00
Kentucky	110.00	115.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	105.00	110.00
Michigan	110.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	110.00	110.00	120.00
Minnesota	56.00	59.00	53.00	49.00	46.00	53.00	59.00
Missouri	75.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	80.00	75.00	75.00
Montana	115.00	115.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	125.00
Nebraska	79.00	77.00	79.00	81.00	73.00	67.00	72.00
Nevada	140.00	130.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	130.00
New Mexico	155.00	155.00	145.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
New York	173.00	173.00	168.00	163.00	187.00	187.00	197.00
North Dakota	58.00	57.00	56.00	63.00	67.00	58.00	61.00
Ohio	135.00	150.00	85.00	120.00	100.00	115.00	130.00
Oklahoma	91.00	84.00	87.00	76.00	73.00	65.00	69.00
Oregon	180.00	190.00	200.00	195.00	180.00	170.00	160.00
Pennsylvania	190.00	189.00	165.00	158.00	182.00	184.00	186.00
South Dakota	81.00	82.00	80.00	81.00	74.00	77.00	74.00
Texas	87.00	93.00	97.00	96.00	105.00	100.00	101.00
Utah	115.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	110.00	110.00
Washington	160.00	160.00	170.00	165.00	160.00	155.00	155.00
Wisconsin	65.00	59.00	64.00	46.00	46.00	59.00	51.00
Wyoming	100.00	100.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	100.00
United States	125.00	118.00	115.00	111.00	116.00	113.00	118.00

State	November	December	January [1]	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	160.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
California	130.00	130.00	135.00	140.00	135.00	145.00	130.00
Colorado	155.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	175.00	180.00
Idaho	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	140.00
Illinois	100.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	95.00	90.00	90.00
Iowa	84.00	85.00	80.00	76.00	68.00	75.00	75.00
Kansas	65.00	76.00	73.00	67.00	66.00	69.00	79.00
Kentucky	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	105.00	105.00	110.00
Michigan	120.00	125.00	120.00	110.00	115.00	115.00	120.00
Minnesota	55.00	59.00	55.00	55.00	53.00	56.00	64.00
Missouri	75.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00
Montana	125.00	130.00	125.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
Nebraska	72.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	66.00	67.00	64.00
Nevada	135.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	140.00	145.00	140.00
New Mexico	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	140.00	160.00	165.00
New York	185.00	189.00	155.00	184.00	187.00	193.00	217.00
North Dakota	67.00	72.00	63.00	58.00	56.00	52.00	69.00
Ohio	120.00	110.00	100.00	100.00	115.00	110.00	115.00
Oklahoma	65.00	81.00	84.00	77.00	87.00	101.00	91.00
Oregon	150.00	140.00	150.00	140.00	150.00	150.00	140.00
Pennsylvania	188.00	173.00	181.00	175.00	167.00	169.00	165.00
South Dakota	79.00	80.00	76.00	73.00	75.00	76.00	90.00
Texas	102.00	98.00	97.00	89.00	93.00	99.00	105.00
Utah	110.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00
Washington	160.00	150.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	155.00	170.00
Wisconsin	70.00	67.00	58.00	67.00	66.00	70.00	66.00
Wyoming	100.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00
United States	120.00	117.00	118.00	121.00	127.00	131.00	127.00

[1] Second year.

Peanut Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Marketing year: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all estimating States]

State	2015-2016					
	August	September	October	November	December	January [1]
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.212	0.182	0.162	0.136	0.141	0.172
Florida	0.176	0.191	0.190	0.190	0.154	0.157
Georgia	0.207	0.195	0.191	0.174	0.183	0.195
Mississippi	(S)	0.175	0.173	0.123	0.080	0.052
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	0.209	0.213	0.199	0.209
North Carolina	0.263	0.246	0.216	0.212	0.208	0.142
Oklahoma	0.264	0.210	0.221	0.214	0.211	0.209
South Carolina	0.235	0.216	0.148	0.085	0.082	0.176
Texas	0.184	0.186	0.205	0.221	0.205	0.217
Virginia	(S)	0.221	(S)	0.215	(S)	(S)
United States	0.207	0.196	0.188	0.185	0.178	0.193

State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.193	0.188	0.185	0.180	0.183	0.181
Florida	0.195	0.180	0.187	0.186	0.188	0.192
Georgia	0.191	0.191	0.197	0.193	0.197	0.191
Mississippi	0.177	0.179	0.185	0.183	0.175	0.172
New Mexico	0.209	0.229	(S)	0.241	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.213	0.217	0.216	0.199	0.210	(D)
Oklahoma	0.203	0.211	0.201	0.212	0.208	0.217
South Carolina	0.199	0.197	0.196	0.149	0.191	0.196
Texas	0.224	0.242	0.228	0.242	0.202	0.194
Virginia	0.214	(S)	(S)	0.213	0.211	(S)
United States	0.198	0.195	0.198	0.196	0.195	0.190

State	2016-2017					
	August	September	October	November	December	January [1]
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.181	0.189	0.177	0.173	0.187	0.188
Arkansas [2]	0.182	0.172	0.189	0.198	(D)	0.183
Florida	0.181	0.191	0.193	0.187	0.185	0.195
Georgia	0.195	0.185	0.172	0.165	0.181	0.187
Mississippi	0.172	0.174	0.175	0.157	0.165	0.171
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	0.207	0.201	(S)	0.193
North Carolina	(D)	(S)	0.212	0.241	(D)	0.214
Oklahoma	0.205	0.214	0.218	0.218	0.205	0.214
South Carolina	0.133	0.200	0.196	0.187	0.184	0.200
Texas	0.201	0.198	0.259	0.247	0.204	0.230
Virginia	(S)	(S)	0.209	0.202	0.187	0.206
United States	0.190	0.191	0.195	0.190	0.186	0.198

State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.198	0.204	0.202	0.180	0.213	0.238
Arkansas [2]	0.183	0.191	0.187	0.183	0.185	0.183
Florida	0.191	0.199	0.193	0.195	0.198	0.199
Georgia	0.186	0.187	0.191	0.188	0.194	0.191
Mississippi	0.174	0.188	0.187	0.183	0.181	0.196
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.216	0.204	(D)	0.222	0.208	0.209
Oklahoma	0.213	0.202	0.211	0.211	0.204	0.257
South Carolina	0.214	0.191	0.193	0.195	0.193	0.192
Texas	0.252	0.308	0.218	0.213	0.202	0.225
Virginia	0.207	0.208	0.208	0.208	0.207	0.206
United States	0.201	0.206	0.198	0.194	0.197	0.205

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.
[2] Monthly estimates began in 2016.

All Barley Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
California													
2015-2016	56	1	-	5	1	1	5	8	2	1	-	20	
2016-2017	25	41	1	-	-	4	11	2	12	-	4	-	
Colorado													
2015-2016		5	7	13	19	7	24	18	1	5	-	1	-
2016-2017		4	19	13	8	15	7	6	12	6	5	2	3
Idaho													
2015-2016		7	23	12	7	12	6	6	7	5	4	6	5
2016-2017		8	25	8	4	7	8	7	10	8	6	7	2
Minnesota													
2015-2016		3	22	11	3	7	7	6	6	13	6	1	15
2016-2017		22	5	6	4	2	6	9	19	8	4	4	11
Montana													
2015-2016		9	11	7	8	8	26	9	12	5	2	1	2
2016-2017		6	15	5	6	8	9	7	24	8	4	5	3
North Dakota													
2015-2016		11	13	9	9	7	7	11	11	8	5	4	5
2016-2017		10	13	5	4	7	5	14	11	7	9	5	10
Oregon [1]													
2015-2016		20	30	10	3	6	3	4	3	10	7	1	3
2016-2017		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Utah [1]													
2015-2016		10	55	6	2	5	1	15	3	1	2	-	-
2016-2017		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington													
2015-2016		5	19	22	8	10	12	4	7	4	4	2	3
2016-2017		1	28	26	14	10	4	6	4	2	2	2	1
Wyoming													
2015-2016		7	29	26	2	-	22	3	9	2	-	-	-
2016-2017		12	49	10	1	8	6	3	9	2	-	-	-
United States													
2015-2016	4.6	8.3	16.7	11.0	8.1	8.2	13.5	8.5	8.8	5.7	3.4	3.2	
2016-2017	4.6	8.3	19.7	7.7	5.0	8.0	7.2	8.2	14.0	7.0	5.7	4.6	

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.
[1] Monthly estimates discontinued in July 2016.

Oats Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Illinois															
2015-2016			16	8	6	2	13	8	11	9	9	5	4	9	
2016-2017			34	42	-	6	-	5	2	2	5	-	4	-	
Iowa															
2015-2016			22	40	8	4	2	3	2	4	4	4	5	2	
2016-2017			26	30	13	4	4	3	5	1	1	3	3	7	
Michigan															
2015-2016			3	56	16	5	2	2	4	2	4	4	1	1	
2016-2017			7	37	4	3	3	2	7	14	8	6	4	5	
Minnesota															
2015-2016			9	48	12	3	1	6	3	2	5	4	1	6	
2016-2017			27	28	14	5	3	5	3	2	7	3	2	1	
Montana															
2015-2016			-	-	-	17	13	-	28	12	-	23	-	7	
2016-2017			14	19	17	-	10	13	8	11	4	1	-	3	
Nebraska															
2015-2016			14	39	16	1	4	5	1	1	11	6	-	2	
2016-2017			15	18	3	15	3	4	8	2	15	5	7	5	
New York															
2015-2016				33	21	1	3	3	-	3	8	7	7	9	5
2016-2017				74	7	7	-	6	4	1	-	-	-	1	-
North Dakota															
2015-2016			8	29	32	4	4	11	3	3	1	1	3	1	
2016-2017			4	25	10	3	6	8	4	6	24	4	4	2	
Oregon															
2015-2016			-	-	-	-	11	-	-	75	8	6	-	-	
2016-2017			-	28	39	8	8	-	-	-	10	4	-	3	
Pennsylvania															
2015-2016			2	13	17	23	-	1	12	5	9	9	1	8	
2016-2017			20	29	4	1	1	2	11	7	3	6	14	2	
South Dakota															
2015-2016			13	44	10	2	2	2	2	6	3	8	4	4	
2016-2017			33	13	8	9	2	2	7	8	8	6	2	2	
Texas															
2015-2016	12	6	-	-	-	3	-	67	-	12	-	-			
2016-2017	62	31	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wisconsin															
2015-2016			5	42	21	3	8	4	9	2	1	2	1	2	
2016-2017			8	44	8	2	2	5	4	3	6	7	6	5	
United States															
2015-2016		2.6	10.0	42.0	14.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	4.7	2.6		
2016-2017		5.1	19.1	27.5	9.7	4.9	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.9	4.7	3.9		

- Represents zero.

All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2015-2016		40	36	5	10	2	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	
2016-2017		63	14	5	1	1	5	5	5	-	-	-	1	
Arkansas														
2015-2016		72	19	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	
2016-2017		73	4	9	1	1	1	1	4	-	-	2	4	
California														
2015-2016		66	10	2	1	1	1	4	3	1	6	-	5	
2016-2017		40	15	9	2	4	3	12	7	5	1	1	1	
Colorado														
2015-2016			20	10	10	8	3	10	11	3	9	5	4	7
2016-2017			16	22	8	5	3	4	12	7	2	7	5	9
Idaho														
2015-2016			5	15	7	6	7	6	6	13	10	14	7	4
2016-2017			5	25	9	8	5	7	9	7	6	5	10	4
Illinois														
2015-2016		26	40	12	3	2	3	1	3	2	4	3	1	
2016-2017		38	17	16	7	1	1	5	4	7	2	1	1	
Indiana														
2015-2016		19	53	19	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	
2016-2017		22	35	8	13	8	2	2	6	1	1	1	1	
Kansas														
2015-2016		16	29	9	9	5	3	9	7	2	5	4	2	
2016-2017		15	21	17	12	6	4	5	8	5	2	2	3	
Michigan														
2015-2016			36	27	14	6	1	3	3	2	2	3	1	2
2016-2017			33	23	13	7	3	2	4	6	2	2	2	3
Minnesota														
2015-2016			14	19	7	4	4	7	4	4	9	10	6	12
2016-2017			9	20	6	2	3	10	16	8	8	4	3	11
Missouri														
2015-2016		14	45	13	10	3	2	2	5	2	1	2	1	
2016-2017		35	21	13	5	1	2	4	5	4	3	3	4	
Montana														
2015-2016			8	8	3	7	6	12	10	5	11	9	8	13
2016-2017			13	13	7	6	7	5	7	5	11	9	6	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Nebraska														
2015-2016			33	10	7	6	2	8	7	3	6	6	7	5
2016-2017			27	17	12	5	2	4	7	5	3	3	6	9
North Carolina														
2015-2016		50	24	7	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	
2016-2017		35	16	10	8	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	
North Dakota														
2015-2016			11	14	9	6	5	9	9	8	10	8	3	8
2016-2017			7	17	8	6	6	9	15	9	7	4	3	9
Ohio														
2015-2016			52	10	7	3	2	3	5	3	3	2	1	9
2016-2017			42	8	7	4	1	3	7	6	2	1	1	18
Oklahoma														
2015-2016		21	21	7	9	7	2	8	7	4	7	5	2	
2016-2017		30	7	6	23	4	4	5	7	3	2	1	8	
Oregon														
2015-2016			12	12	15	6	6	9	11	5	5	8	8	3
2016-2017			4	8	6	6	7	9	21	10	7	4	9	9
South Dakota														
2015-2016			11	21	14	7	5	5	7	4	6	9	5	6
2016-2017			13	21	7	6	3	4	11	9	7	4	6	9
Texas														
2015-2016	5	39	27	4	6	3	5	3	3	2	2	1		
2016-2017	13	43	18	7	4	3	1	3	3	3	1	1		
Washington														
2015-2016			5	7	12	11	7	11	10	6	9	13	5	4
2016-2017			2	10	13	16	9	11	7	10	6	5	6	5
United States														
2015-2016		13.3	19.0	11.1	8.3	5.8	4.3	8.0	7.4	4.7	7.0	6.7	4.4	
2016-2017		14.4	14.4	15.3	10.6	6.2	4.4	6.2	9.2	6.3	4.5	3.6	4.9	

All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2015-2016	18	10	10	11	9	9	8	6	5	4	5	5		
2016-2017	18	10	10	11	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
California														
2015-2016	7	12	13	13	11	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
2016-2017	7	12	13	13	11	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
Colorado														
2015-2016		3	9	14	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	5	4	
2016-2017		3	9	14	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	5	4	
Idaho														
2015-2016			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
2016-2017			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
Illinois														
2015-2016			19	13	9	7	4	8	9	9	8	6	4	4
2016-2017			17	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	8	7	4	4
Iowa														
2015-2016			4	7	7	7	4	9	13	16	12	11	6	4
2016-2017			3	7	7	6	5	9	14	16	12	11	6	4
Kansas														
2015-2016		5	10	10	8	9	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
2016-2017		6	11	10	7	8	10	13	11	10	9	3	2	
Kentucky														
2015-2016		5	14	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	3	
2016-2017		5	14	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	3	
Michigan														
2015-2016			14	16	14	11	6	6	6	6	6	7	4	4
2016-2017			15	14	14	11	6	6	6	7	6	7	4	4
Minnesota														
2015-2016			9	12	10	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
2016-2017			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
Missouri														
2015-2016		5	11	10	9	8	7	5	9	13	11	9	3	
2016-2017		5	11	10	9	8	7	5	9	13	11	9	3	
Montana														
2015-2016			4	16	12	9	9	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
2016-2017			4	13	12	11	9	11	12	9	8	6	3	2
Nebraska														
2015-2016			3	4	6	9	12	17	12	13	10	7	4	3
2016-2017			3	4	6	9	12	17	12	13	10	7	4	3
Nevada														
2015-2016		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	
2016-2017		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	

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All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
New Mexico														
2015-2016		13	17	17	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
2016-2017		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
New York														
2015-2016			8	8	7	4	4	11	10	12	11	11	9	5
2016-2017			7	7	6	4	4	11	11	13	11	12	9	5
North Dakota														
2015-2016			3	6	10	11	15	18	12	10	5	4	3	3
2016-2017			3	6	10	11	15	19	11	10	5	4	3	3
Ohio														
2015-2016			10	9	9	9	8	7	9	12	11	9	4	3
2016-2017			10	9	9	9	6	7	9	13	11	9	4	4
Oklahoma														
2015-2016		7	14	20	12	12	6	5	6	5	3	3	7	
2016-2017		7	13	21	12	11	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
Oregon														
2015-2016			6	15	11	11	11	8	8	7	8	6	5	4
2016-2017			6	15	11	11	11	8	8	7	8	6	5	4
Pennsylvania														
2015-2016		5	7	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	
2016-2017		5	7	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	
South Dakota														
2015-2016			5	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	9	8	7	4
2016-2017			4	6	8	8	11	12	12	10	10	8	7	4
Texas														
2015-2016		6	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7	5	3	
2016-2017		6	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7	5	3	
Utah														
2015-2016		5	12	13	13	12	9	8	6	7	6	5	4	
2016-2017		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	6	7	7	5	4	
Washington														
2015-2016			12	15	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
2016-2017			12	15	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Wisconsin														
2015-2016			21	15	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
2016-2017			21	15	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
Wyoming														
2015-2016			3	7	13	12	12	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
2016-2017			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
United States														
2015-2016		6.0	10.0	12.1	10.6	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.1	7.4	6.4	5.5	5.7	
2016-2017		5.9	10.0	12.3	10.6	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.1	7.4	6.4	5.5	5.6	

Peanut Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2015-2016 and 2016-2017

[Monthly farm marketings as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

State and marketing year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Alabama												
2015-2016	0.4	8.8	14.0	4.0	3.2	2.0	9.6	16.0	10.0	8.8	10.3	12.9
2016-2017	7.0	6.2	5.6	4.4	9.4	5.7	10.5	17.6	11.8	7.2	5.3	9.4
Arkansas [1]												
2015-2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2016-2017	12.7	0.3	4.3	2.8	-	1.5	3.3	4.4	17.1	15.9	23.3	14.4
Florida												
2015-2016	2.5	18.8	18.7	4.6	1.7	0.7	8.0	13.2	6.9	11.1	4.4	9.4
2016-2017	4.1	10.2	18.3	9.2	5.6	8.0	8.7	9.2	9.2	6.3	5.8	5.2
Georgia												
2015-2016	1.7	6.3	19.7	5.1	5.6	5.9	7.6	10.6	8.8	10.2	10.6	7.9
2016-2017	9.3	5.4	8.9	6.7	6.1	11.2	11.4	9.4	8.8	7.4	8.2	7.3
Mississippi												
2015-2016	-	17.6	30.2	3.2	1.6	0.1	0.3	14.8	12.7	11.6	5.2	2.7
2016-2017	0.1	4.0	8.3	4.2	2.0	5.4	8.2	12.5	31.9	9.0	7.7	6.8
New Mexico												
2015-2016	-	-	65.4	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	23.6	-	3.9	-	-
2016-2017	-	-	10.4	63.7	-	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina												
2015-2016	6.7	20.0	4.0	3.2	3.1	0.1	25.1	2.2	9.8	11.6	12.5	1.7
2016-2017	1.6	-	2.8	7.7	2.6	3.8	4.7	9.6	10.0	13.5	19.5	24.3
Oklahoma												
2015-2016	4.6	1.4	18.4	2.5	2.4	4.7	10.7	14.6	9.5	22.5	8.5	0.2
2016-2017	6.8	9.7	11.7	5.5	1.5	20.1	5.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	20.1	1.4
South Carolina												
2015-2016	12.8	19.6	4.2	2.7	2.8	4.5	12.4	6.0	7.0	11.5	9.7	6.8
2016-2017	4.6	15.5	12.5	4.2	11.6	6.7	3.8	6.5	10.6	5.6	10.2	8.3
Texas												
2015-2016	9.6	14.5	3.5	16.0	5.2	1.5	9.2	9.4	6.7	14.4	5.8	4.2
2016-2017	8.6	5.2	10.5	8.2	5.4	12.1	11.0	7.0	9.4	8.3	7.8	6.6
Virginia												
2015-2016	-	3.9	-	5.9	-	-	72.9	-	-	5.9	11.4	-
2016-2017	-	-	7.9	4.4	16.8	3.4	12.6	12.7	22.9	9.8	0.3	9.4
United States												
2015-2016	3.4	10.0	16.1	5.9	4.6	4.2	8.7	10.9	8.4	10.8	9.3	7.7
2016-2017	7.5	6.4	9.5	6.7	6.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.2	7.7	8.4	8.0

- Represents zero.

[1] Monthly estimates began in August 2016.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: update the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011, link the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011, create index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers, re-classify agricultural commodities into the index groups, expand the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts, update monthly market weights, and adjust (normalization) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

July Prices Paid by Farmers

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 107.0, is unchanged from June 2017 but is up 1.4 percent from July 2016.

Production: The July index, at 104.9, is unchanged from June but is 1.2 percent higher than last year. Lower prices for nitrogen, feeder cattle, potash & phosphate, and milk cows offset higher prices for concentrates, feed grains, LP gas, and other services.

Feed: At 96.5, the July index increased 1.0 percent from June but is down 9.4 percent from last July. Since June, higher prices for concentrates, feed grains, and supplements more than offset lower prices for hay & forages.

Livestock and poultry: The July index, at 107.3, decreased 0.6 percent from June but is up 7.6 percent from last year. Since June, lower prices for feeder cattle and milk cows more than offset higher prices for feeder pigs. The July feeder cattle price, at $149.00 per cwt, is down $1.00 from the June price. July feeder pigs averaged $127.00 per cwt, up $1.00 from June.

Fertilizer: The index for July, at 68.3, is down 2.1 percent from June and is 3.0 percent below July a year ago. Since June, lower prices for nitrogen and potash & phosphate more than offset higher prices for mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The July index, at 108.9, is up 0.1 percent from June but is down 1.1 percent from last July.

Fuels: At 60.6, the July index is up 1.2 percent from June and is 5.6 percent above July 2016. Compared with June, prices are higher for LP gas but lower for diesel and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for July, at 117.8, was unchanged from June but is 2.2 percent above last July. All component indexes were unchanged.

Consumer Price Index: The July 2017 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 1.7 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 244.786 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index decreased 0.1 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	2856	2896	2896	105.5	107.0	107.0
Production	2160	2183	2184	103.7	104.9	104.9
Feed	1173	1052	1063	106.5	95.5	96.5
Livestock and poultry	1968	2131	2118	99.7	107.9	107.3
Seeds	3643	3614	3614	110.9	110.0	110.0
Fertilizer	847	841	822	70.4	69.8	68.3
Chemicals	989	977	978	110.1	108.8	108.9
Fuels	1605	1677	1696	57.4	59.9	60.6
Supplies and repairs	1249	1273	1274	105.9	107.9	108.0
Autos and trucks	3255	3264	3244	105.9	106.2	105.6
Machinery	7047	7201	7201	115.3	117.8	117.8
Building materials	2511	2567	2571	107.9	110.3	110.5
Services and rent	2478	2516	2518	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116.2	119.3	119.4
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.3	117.3	117.3
Interest [1]	3827	4070	4070	105.0	111.6	111.6
Taxes [2]	7287	7287	7287	122.8	122.8	122.8
Wage rates	8332	8466	8466	116.4	118.2	118.2
Family living-CPI [3]	2286	2327	2325	107.0	108.9	108.8
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	2969	3009	3010	105.3	106.7	106.7
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	85	92	89
Parity ratio [4]	33	35	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted [5]	34	36	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity [6]	1425	1498	1498	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.6	108.1	108.0
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.5	105.9	106.0
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.8	102.5	102.7
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.0	106.4	106.3

(NA) Not available.

[1] Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

[2] Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

[3] Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

[4] Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

[5] Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.026 for 2017 and the revised factor is 1.026 for 2016.

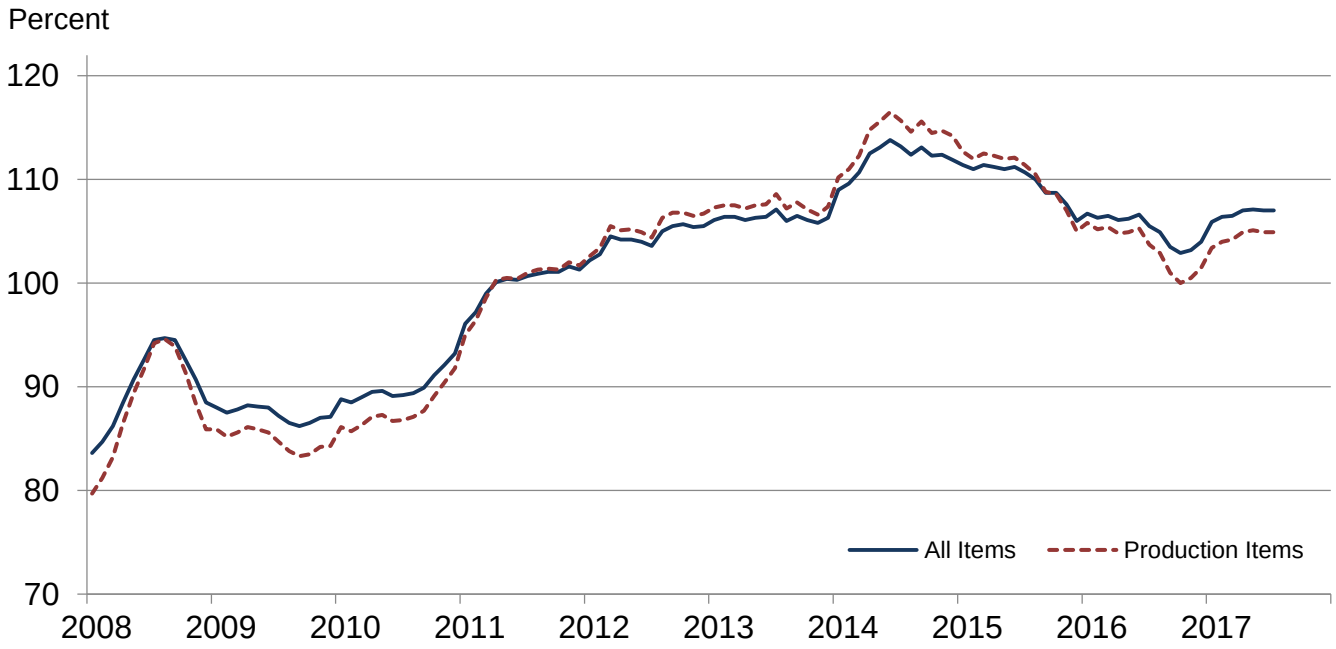
[6] PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

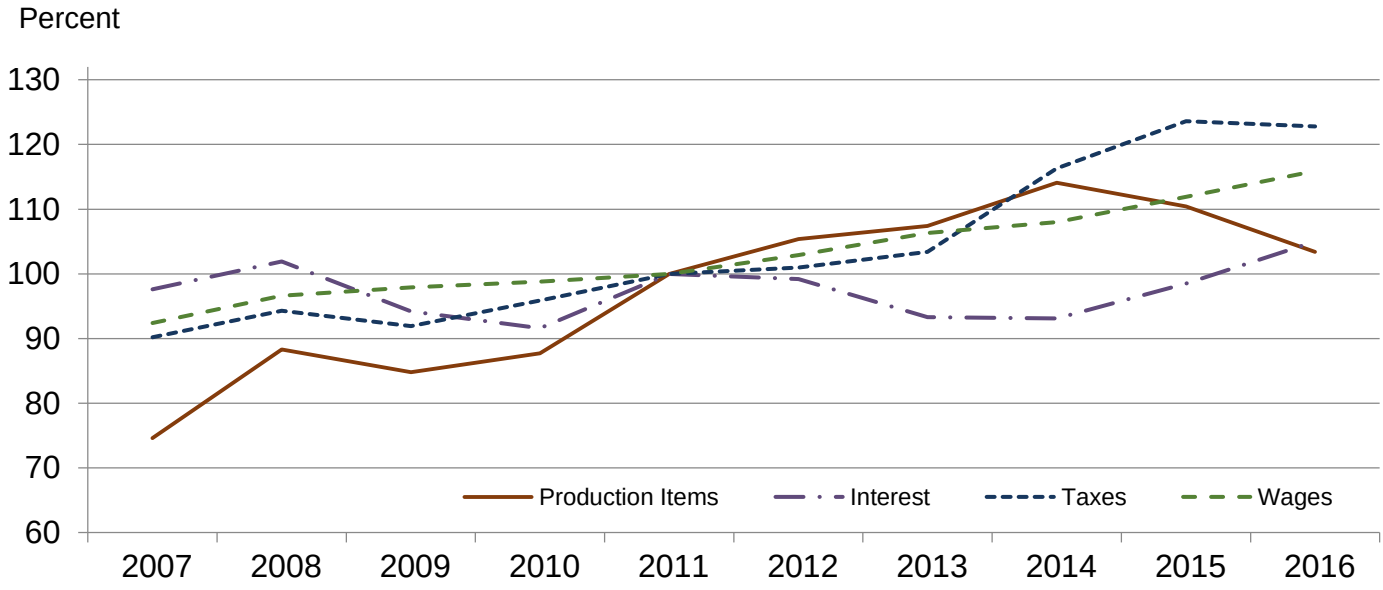
[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2016	2017	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	75.6	74.9	103.7	104.9	104.9
Feed	14.5	13.4	106.5	95.5	96.5
Feed grains	2.1	1.9	60.7	58.0	59.8
Complete feeds	7.1	6.6	114.6	103.0	103.0
Hay and forages	1.8	1.7	84.1	94.2	93.9
Concentrates	2.3	2.1	136.0	100.1	104.4
Supplements	1.2	1.1	114.6	109.0	109.9
Livestock and poultry	10.5	10.3	99.7	107.9	107.3
Feeder cattle	8.2	8.0	100.5	109.2	108.4
Feeder pigs	0.8	0.8	65.0	90.0	90.7
Milk cow replacements	0.9	0.9	121.8	115.5	114.1
Poultry	0.6	0.6	105.4	105.4	105.4
Seeds	5.0	5.1	110.9	110.0	110.0
Field crops	4.5	4.6	109.5	108.4	108.4
Grasses and legumes	0.5	0.5	124.0	125.1	125.1
Fertilizer	6.2	5.8	70.4	69.8	68.3
Mixed fertilizer	2.7	2.6	71.3	66.8	67.2
Nitrogen	2.6	2.4	70.4	72.7	69.4
Potash and phosphate	0.9	0.8	67.2	70.9	68.3
Chemicals	3.2	3.3	110.1	108.8	108.9
Herbicides	2.0	2.0	112.2	111.2	111.4
Insecticides	0.7	0.8	110.1	108.0	108.2
Fungicides and other	0.5	0.5	100.8	99.0	99.2
Fuels	3.7	2.5	57.4	59.9	60.6
Diesel	2.3	1.6	54.0	56.2	55.8
Gasoline	0.8	0.5	61.4	64.1	62.9
LP gas	0.6	0.4	64.6	68.7	75.6
Supplies and repairs	4.2	4.4	105.9	107.9	108.0
Supplies	1.4	1.5	106.2	107.4	107.6
Repairs	2.8	2.9	105.7	108.2	108.2
Autos and trucks	1.2	1.2	105.9	106.2	105.6
Autos	0.2	0.1	100.7	100.6	99.6
Trucks	1.0	1.1	106.7	107.0	106.4
Machinery	5.5	5.6	115.3	117.8	117.8
Tractors	1.2	1.2	111.0	113.3	113.3
Self-propelled	2.2	2.3	118.4	120.6	120.6
Other machinery	2.1	2.1	114.6	117.6	117.6
Building materials	3.7	3.9	107.9	110.3	110.5
Services	10.8	11.5	116.2	119.3	119.4
Custom rates	1.1	1.2	111.6	114.3	114.3
Other services	9.7	10.3	116.8	119.9	120.0
Rent	7.1	7.9	117.3	117.3	117.3
Cash	3.8	4.3	130.4	130.4	130.4
Share	3.3	3.6	102.2	102.2	102.2
Interest	2.2	2.2	105.0	111.6	111.6
Taxes	2.8	3.2	122.8	122.8	122.8
Wage rates	6.2	6.5	116.4	118.2	118.2
Family living-CPI	13.2	13.2	107.0	108.9	108.8

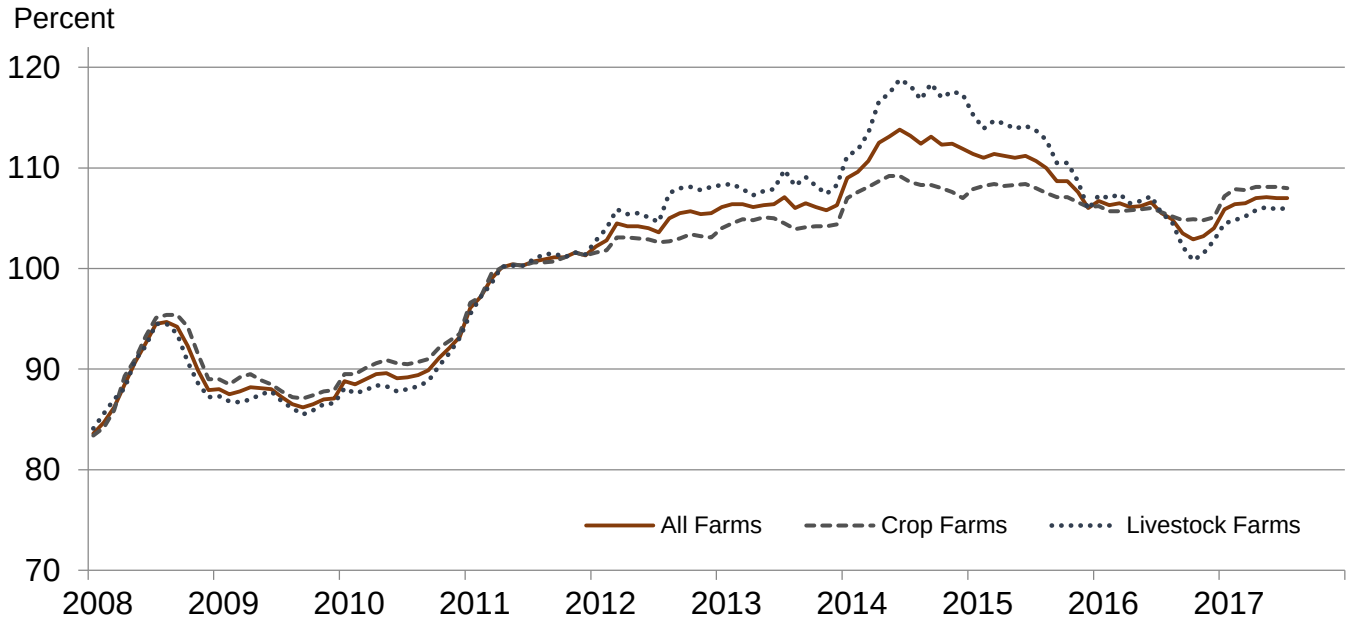
Paid Indexes by Month, All Items and Production Items – United States: 2011=100



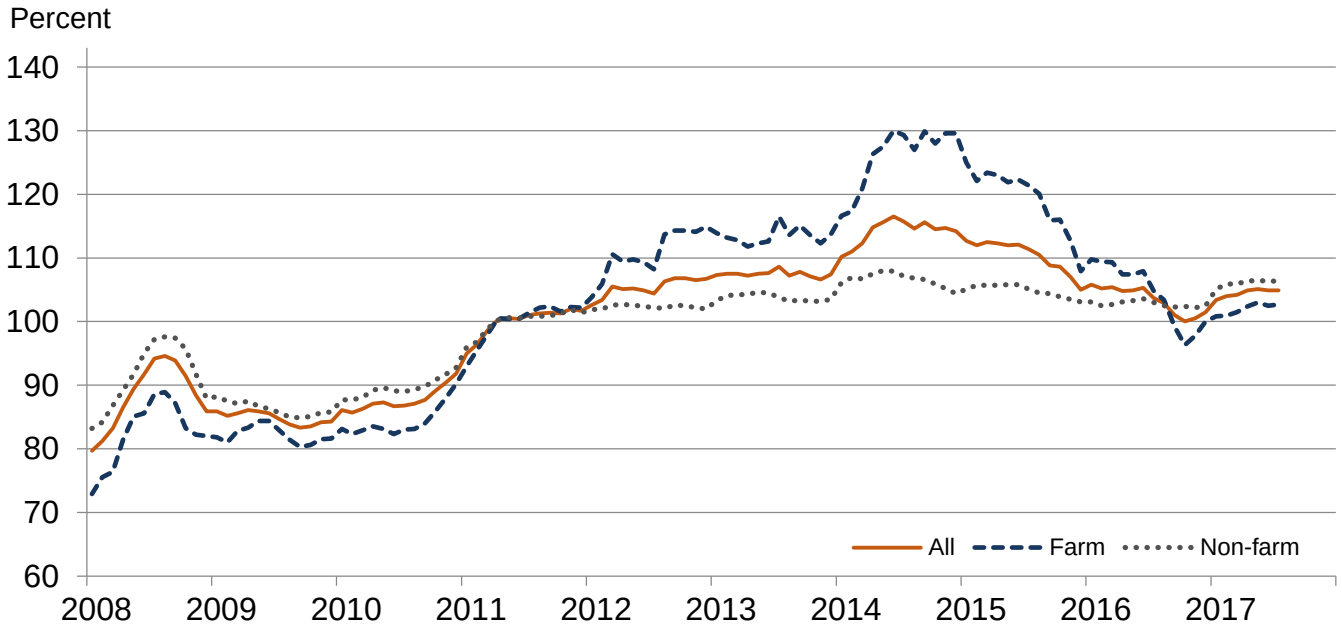
Paid Indexes, Annual Averages, Production Items, Interest, Taxes, and Wages – United States: 2011=100



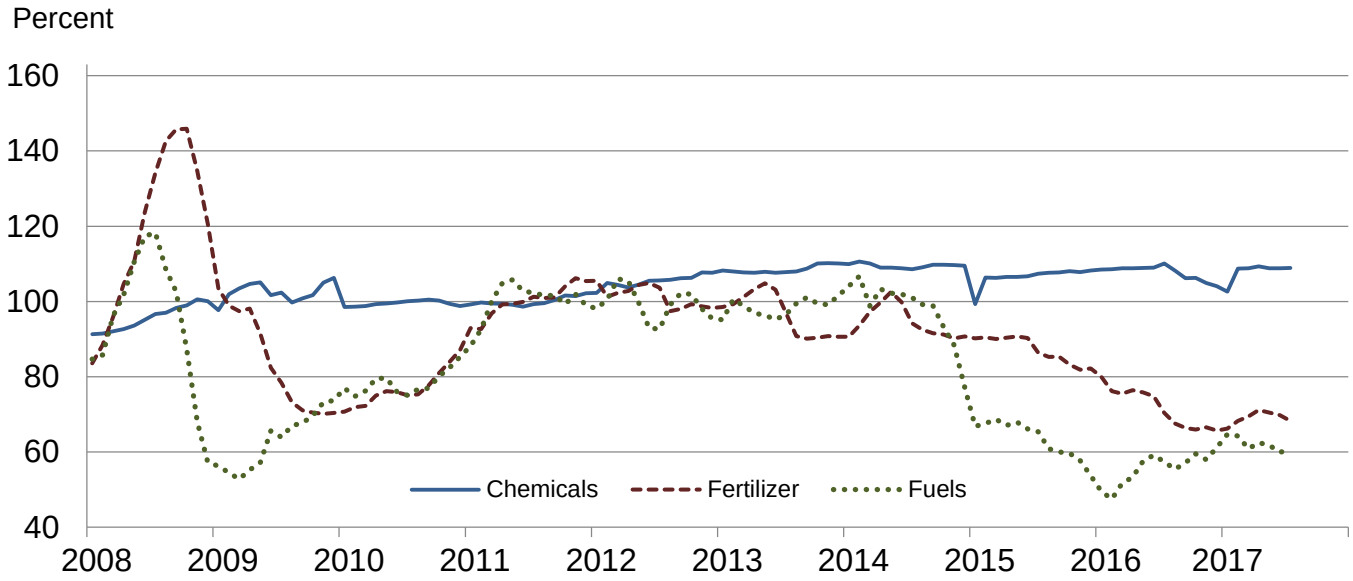
Paid Indexes by Farm Type and Month, All Items – United States: 2011=100



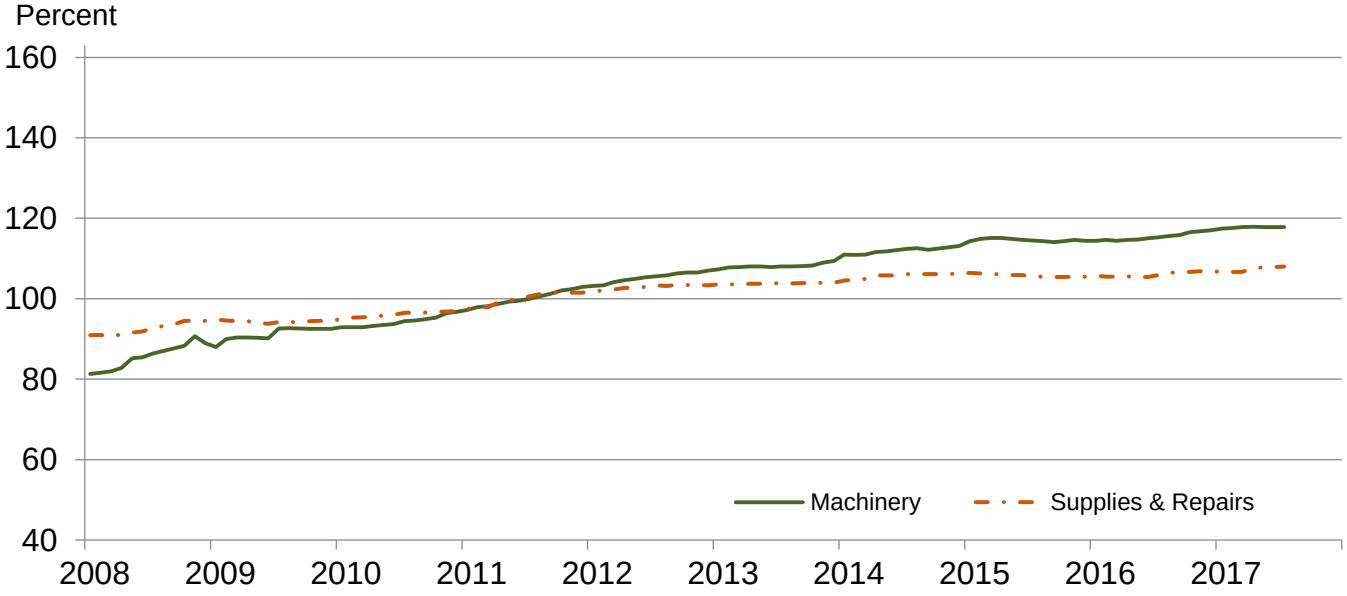
Paid Indexes by Origin and Month, All Production Items – United States: 2011=100



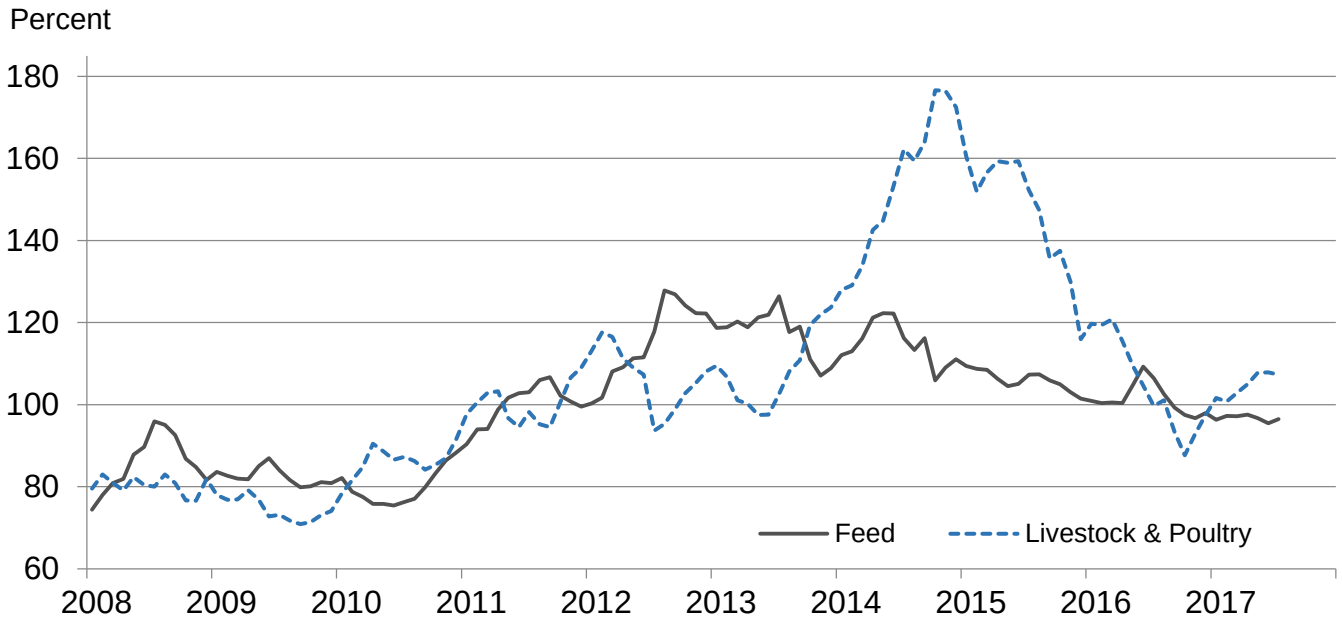
Paid Indexes by Non-farm Origin and Month, Chemicals, Fertilizer, and Fuels – United States: 2011=100



Paid Indexes by Non-farm Origin and Month, Machinery and Supplies & Repairs – United States: 2011=100



Paid Indexes by Farm Origin and Month, Feed and Livestock & Poultry – United States: 2011=100



Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio [1]	July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight [2]	4.7	6.7	6.1
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs [3]	4.0	4.5	6.9
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	16.5	18.1	19.3
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk [4]	2.16	2.31	2.29
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	33.3	38.8	34.7
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight [5]	9.3	7.4	7.3

[1] Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.
[2] The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.
[3] The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.
[4] The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.
[5] The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item		July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
		(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live	pound	0.510	0.660	0.620
Eggs, market	dozen	0.361	0.376	0.590
Hogs, all	cwt	59.40	62.10	67.30
Milk, all	cwt	16.10	17.30	17.30
Steers and heifers	cwt	120.00	133.00	121.00
Turkeys, live	pound	0.866	0.658	0.678
Corn	bushel	3.60	3.43	3.49
Hay, alfalfa	ton	138.00	154.00	152.00
Soybeans	bushel	10.20	9.10	9.42
Wheat, all	bushel	3.75	4.37	4.77

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: July 2017 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item		July 2016	June 2017	July 2017
		(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves	cwt	138.00	150.00	149.00
Feeder pigs	cwt	91.00	126.00	127.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered at the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program change: Effective January 2014, the National Agricultural Statistics Service modified the five-year moving weights and updated the base reference period. In January 2015, publication of preliminary prices was suspended, and the annual average index was replaced by an annual index.

As of January 2014, the 1990-1992 base reference period was updated to 2011. Five-year moving average weights are adjusted (normalized) to minimize the effects of price changes. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 2011=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The April 2015 program update discontinued publication of the annual March survey prices paid data.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

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- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

January 2014 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updates.pdf

January 2015 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/update2015.pdf

April 2015 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updateApr2015.pdf

February 2016 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updateFeb2016.pdf