October Prices Received Index Down 3.5 Percent

The October Prices Received Index (Agricultural Production), at 85.1, decreased 3.5 percent from September 2018. At 80.1, the Crop Production Index decreased 9.1 percent. The Livestock Production Index, at 91.3, increased 3.4 percent. Producers received higher prices for milk, hogs, cattle, and lettuce but lower prices for grapes, soybeans, apples, and lemons. Compared with a year earlier, the Prices Received Index is down 3.1 percent. The Crop Production Index decreased 3.1 percent and the Livestock Production Index decreased 3.2 percent. In addition to prices, the indexes are influenced by the volume change of commodities producers market. Increased monthly movement of soybeans, corn, cotton, and calves offset the decreased marketing of milk, cattle, broilers, and greenhouse & nursery. The Food Commodities Index, at 88.8, decreased 2.0 percent from the previous month and decreased 5.2 percent from October 2017.

October Prices Paid Index Up 0.5 Percent

The October Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 109.4, is up 0.5 percent from September 2018 and 2.4 percent from October 2017. Higher prices in October for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, wage rates, and nitrogen more than offset lower prices for complete feeds, milk cows, other services, and LP gas.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prices received by farmers</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>88.2</td>
<td>85.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prices paid by farmers</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>108.9</td>
<td>109.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratio of prices received to prices paid</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
October Prices Received by Farmers

The October Prices Received Index for agricultural production is 85.1 percent of its 2011 base, down 3.5 percent from the September 2018 index and 3.1 percent from the October 2017 index.

Crop production: The October index, at 80.1, is 9.1 percent lower than September and 3.1 percent lower than October 2017. The other crop, fruit & tree nut, and grain & oilseed index decreases more than offset the vegetable & melon index increases.

Grain and oilseed: The October index, at 64.7, is down 0.3 percent from September and 1.2 percent from October 2017. Oilseed and feed grain index decreases more than offset the higher food grain index.

Feed grain: The October index, at 57.0, decreased 0.7 percent from last month but increased 4.2 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at $3.41 per bushel, is up 2 cents from last month and 15 cents from October 2017. At $5.71 per cwt, sorghum grain is 38 cents below September but 29 cents above October a year earlier.

Food grain: At 75.0, the index for October is up 2.3 percent from the previous month and 6.1 percent from a year ago. The October price for all wheat, at $5.22 per bushel, is 7 cents higher than September and 58 cents higher than October 2017.

Oilseed: At 68.8, the index for October decreased 2.4 percent from September and 6.4 percent from October 2017. The soybean price, at $8.58 per bushel, is 19 cents lower than September and 60 cents lower than October last year.

Fruit and tree nut: The October index, at 129.8, is down 0.9 percent from September and 3.0 percent from a year earlier. Price decreases during October for grapes, apples, and lemons more than offset price increases for grapefruit and pears.

Vegetable and melon: At 97.5, the index for October increased 7.5 percent from the previous month but decreased 18 percent from October 2017. Price increases during October for lettuce, tomatoes, and cucumbers more than offset the price decline for potatoes.

Other crop: The October index, at 92.1, is down 4.9 percent from the previous month but up 9.1 percent from October 2017. The all hay price, at $162.00 per ton, is $1.00 lower than September but $21.00 higher than October 2017. At 72.3 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 1.3 cents higher than September and 5.8 cents higher than October 2017.

Livestock production: The index for October, at 91.3, increased 3.4 percent from the previous month but decreased 3.2 percent from October a year earlier. Compared with a year ago, prices are higher for hogs, cattle, and market eggs. Prices for broilers, milk, turkeys, calves, and lambs are lower than a year earlier.

Meat animal: At 93.1, the October index increased 5.0 percent from the previous month and 0.1 percent from a year earlier. At $50.30 per cwt, the October hog price is $7.10 higher than September and $3.00 higher than October 2017. The October beef cattle price of $110.00 per cwt is $2.00 higher than the previous month and $1.00 higher than October 2017.

Dairy: The index for October, at 86.6, is up 4.2 percent from the previous month but down 3.8 percent from October a year ago. The October all milk price of $17.40 per cwt is 70 cents higher than September but 70 cents lower than October 2017.

Poultry and egg: At 95.7, the October index decreased 1.1 percent from September and 4.1 percent from October 2017. The October market egg price, at 69.5 cents per dozen, is 1.7 cents lower than September but 1.2 cents higher than October 2017. The October broiler price, at 46.0 cents per pound, is unchanged from September but 2.0 cents lower than a year ago. At 51.1 cents per pound, the October turkey price is 2.0 cents lower than the previous month and 11.6 cents lower than October 2017.
### Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>2011 Base</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>September 2018</td>
<td>October 2018</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(percent)</td>
<td>(percent)</td>
<td>(percent)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural production</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>88.2</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop production</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grain and oilseed</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>64.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed grain</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food grain</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>73.3</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oilseed</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruit and tree nut</td>
<td>133.8</td>
<td>131.0</td>
<td>129.8</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetable and melon</td>
<td>119.1</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other crop</td>
<td>84.4</td>
<td>96.8</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock production</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>91.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meat animal</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hog</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>75.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>86.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and egg</td>
<td>98.8</td>
<td>96.8</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food commodity</td>
<td>93.7</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>88.8</td>
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</table>

### Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>1910 - 1914 Base</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>September 2018</td>
<td>October 2018</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(percent)</td>
<td>(percent)</td>
<td>(percent)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural production</td>
<td>1095</td>
<td>1025</td>
<td>1060</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop production</td>
<td>721</td>
<td>768</td>
<td>699</td>
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<tr>
<td>Livestock production</td>
<td>906</td>
<td>910</td>
<td>878</td>
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</table>

### Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2017 and 2018

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Agricultural production</th>
<th>Crop production</th>
<th>Livestock production</th>
<th>Food commodities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2017 (percent)</td>
<td>2018 (percent)</td>
<td>2017 (percent)</td>
<td>2018 (percent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td>86.1</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>78.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>86.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>86.1</td>
<td>88.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>92.9</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>88.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>89.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>87.1</td>
<td>90.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>91.5</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>95.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>89.5</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>89.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>88.2</td>
<td>89.9</td>
<td>88.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>80.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>81.9</td>
<td>101.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>99.6</td>
<td></td>
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### Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2017 and 2018

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>2011 Base</th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>All items (PPITW)</td>
<td>Production</td>
<td>Crop sector</td>
<td>Livestock sector</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2017 (percent)</td>
<td>2018 (percent)</td>
<td>2017 (percent)</td>
<td>2018 (percent)</td>
<td>2017 (percent)</td>
<td>2018 (percent)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>108.2</td>
<td>103.8</td>
<td>105.4</td>
<td>107.8</td>
<td>109.5</td>
<td>104.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>106.5</td>
<td>109.0</td>
<td>104.4</td>
<td>106.3</td>
<td>108.4</td>
<td>109.7</td>
<td>104.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>106.6</td>
<td>109.0</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>106.3</td>
<td>108.4</td>
<td>109.9</td>
<td>104.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>108.7</td>
<td>104.9</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>108.5</td>
<td>109.7</td>
<td>105.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>109.0</td>
<td>104.9</td>
<td>106.5</td>
<td>108.2</td>
<td>110.0</td>
<td>105.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>106.7</td>
<td>108.7</td>
<td>104.7</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>108.2</td>
<td>110.0</td>
<td>105.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>106.5</td>
<td>109.1</td>
<td>104.5</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>107.9</td>
<td>110.6</td>
<td>105.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>105.7</td>
<td>109.1</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>107.6</td>
<td>110.6</td>
<td>103.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>106.1</td>
<td>108.9</td>
<td>103.8</td>
<td>105.8</td>
<td>107.8</td>
<td>110.6</td>
<td>104.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>106.8</td>
<td>109.4</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>106.2</td>
<td>108.0</td>
<td>111.0</td>
<td>105.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November</td>
<td>107.1</td>
<td>105.0</td>
<td>108.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>105.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>107.4</td>
<td>105.4</td>
<td>108.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>106.2</td>
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### Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>2011 Base Price</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Field crops</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austrian winter peas</td>
<td>19.50</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley, all</td>
<td>4.79</td>
<td>4.44</td>
<td>4.49</td>
<td>4.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>4.59</td>
<td>3.07</td>
<td>3.15</td>
<td>2.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malting</td>
<td>4.83</td>
<td>4.64</td>
<td>4.75</td>
<td>4.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans, dry edible</td>
<td>34.60</td>
<td>26.10</td>
<td>25.70</td>
<td>25.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canola</td>
<td>23.10</td>
<td>16.60</td>
<td>15.20</td>
<td>15.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chickpeas, all</td>
<td>35.70</td>
<td>28.00</td>
<td>23.10</td>
<td>21.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large</td>
<td>39.20</td>
<td>31.90</td>
<td>23.00</td>
<td>20.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small</td>
<td>23.40</td>
<td>24.10</td>
<td>23.20</td>
<td>21.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn</td>
<td>6.02</td>
<td>3.26</td>
<td>3.39</td>
<td>3.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton, Upland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cottonseed</td>
<td>131.00</td>
<td>141.00</td>
<td>141.00</td>
<td>146.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flaxseed</td>
<td>14.20</td>
<td>9.23</td>
<td>9.79</td>
<td>9.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay, all, baled</td>
<td>159.00</td>
<td>141.00</td>
<td>163.00</td>
<td>162.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alfalfa</td>
<td>176.00</td>
<td>153.00</td>
<td>180.00</td>
<td>178.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>119.00</td>
<td>120.00</td>
<td>130.00</td>
<td>132.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lentils</td>
<td>27.50</td>
<td>27.90</td>
<td>23.00</td>
<td>22.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>3.42</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td>2.62</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peanuts, in-shell</td>
<td>0.252</td>
<td>0.232</td>
<td>0.222</td>
<td>0.221</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peas, dry edible</td>
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<td>12.90</td>
<td>11.30</td>
<td>11.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, all</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat, all</td>
<td>7.44</td>
<td>4.64</td>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>5.22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>6.93</td>
<td>4.17</td>
<td>5.14</td>
<td>5.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durum</td>
<td>9.22</td>
<td>6.41</td>
<td>5.00</td>
<td>4.91</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other spring</td>
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<td>5.56</td>
<td>5.16</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hard red winter</td>
<td>7.07</td>
<td>3.81</td>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>5.06</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soft red winter</td>
<td>6.77</td>
<td>4.48</td>
<td>4.79</td>
<td>5.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hard red spring</td>
<td>8.38</td>
<td>5.73</td>
<td>5.16</td>
<td>5.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>6.58</td>
<td>4.60</td>
<td>5.21</td>
<td>5.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fruits</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrus, equivalent on-tree</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>7.47</td>
<td>20.91</td>
<td>14.82</td>
<td>20.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lemons</td>
<td>12.30</td>
<td>25.49</td>
<td>53.26</td>
<td>40.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oranges</td>
<td>8.16</td>
<td>25.61</td>
<td>21.18</td>
<td>19.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Non-citrus, fresh</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apples (^1)</td>
<td>0.325</td>
<td>0.459</td>
<td>0.467</td>
<td>0.416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapes (^1)</td>
<td>628.00</td>
<td>1,460.00</td>
<td>1,210.00</td>
<td>1,080.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peaches (^1)</td>
<td>507.00</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>918.00</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pears (^1)</td>
<td>559.00</td>
<td>848.00</td>
<td>660.00</td>
<td>663.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strawberries</td>
<td>104.00</td>
<td>98.00</td>
<td>84.00</td>
<td>67.30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
1 Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.
### Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>2011 Base Price</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vegetables, fresh</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asparagus</td>
<td>$37.50</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans, snap</td>
<td>$69.00</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broccoli</td>
<td>$41.60</td>
<td>$66.60</td>
<td>$51.40</td>
<td>$56.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cantaloupes</td>
<td>$16.50</td>
<td>$29.50</td>
<td>$20.00</td>
<td>$27.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrots</td>
<td>$30.80</td>
<td>$24.20</td>
<td>$26.30</td>
<td>$26.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cauliflower</td>
<td>$47.00</td>
<td>$56.00</td>
<td>$45.30</td>
<td>$46.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celery</td>
<td>$22.50</td>
<td>$19.20</td>
<td>$18.60</td>
<td>$20.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn, sweet</td>
<td>$30.70</td>
<td>$32.50</td>
<td>$30.50</td>
<td>$30.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cucumbers</td>
<td>$18.70</td>
<td>$41.90</td>
<td>$19.10</td>
<td>$42.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lettuce</td>
<td>$24.30</td>
<td>$42.20</td>
<td>$25.90</td>
<td>$28.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onions</td>
<td>$11.90</td>
<td>$16.30</td>
<td>$11.20</td>
<td>$11.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>$14.30</td>
<td>$11.33</td>
<td>$9.44</td>
<td>$8.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>$51.20</td>
<td>$42.40</td>
<td>$29.00</td>
<td>$39.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Livestock</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calves</td>
<td>$142.00</td>
<td>$177.00</td>
<td>$169.00</td>
<td>$174.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle, all beef</td>
<td>$115.00</td>
<td>$109.00</td>
<td>$108.00</td>
<td>$110.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cows</td>
<td>$71.60</td>
<td>$65.40</td>
<td>$60.80</td>
<td>$57.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steers and heifers</td>
<td>$117.00</td>
<td>$111.00</td>
<td>$110.00</td>
<td>$112.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk cows</td>
<td>$1,420.00</td>
<td>$1,610.00</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>1,230.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs, all</td>
<td>$66.50</td>
<td>$47.30</td>
<td>$43.20</td>
<td>$50.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barrows and gilts</td>
<td>$66.80</td>
<td>$47.60</td>
<td>$43.70</td>
<td>$50.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sows</td>
<td>$57.90</td>
<td>$36.30</td>
<td>$28.60</td>
<td>$35.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dairy and poultry</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, all</td>
<td>$20.10</td>
<td>$18.10</td>
<td>$16.70</td>
<td>$17.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fat test percent</td>
<td>3.71</td>
<td>3.89</td>
<td>3.81</td>
<td>3.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broilers, live</td>
<td>$0.459</td>
<td>$0.480</td>
<td>$0.460</td>
<td>$0.460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, all</td>
<td>$0.969</td>
<td>$0.901</td>
<td>$0.936</td>
<td>$0.919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market</td>
<td>$0.796</td>
<td>$0.683</td>
<td>$0.712</td>
<td>$0.695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkeys, live</td>
<td>$0.680</td>
<td>$0.627</td>
<td>$0.531</td>
<td>$0.511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Adjusted for seasonal variation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, all</td>
<td>$0.979</td>
<td>$1.04</td>
<td>$0.940</td>
<td>$1.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seasonal factor percent</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, all</td>
<td>$20.20</td>
<td>$16.90</td>
<td>$16.00</td>
<td>$16.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seasonal factor percent</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

1 Point of first sale.

2 Includes some processing.

3 Beef cows and culled dairy cows sold for slaughter.

4 Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

5 Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

6 Live weight equivalent price.

7 Mid-month price.

8 Also referred to as table eggs.

9 Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.
Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2018 with Comparisons
[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>All wheat</th>
<th>Corn</th>
<th>Soybeans</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>4.82</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>4.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>4.40</td>
<td>4.37</td>
<td>5.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>4.46</td>
<td>4.16</td>
<td>5.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td>4.05</td>
<td>5.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>4.20</td>
<td>4.37</td>
<td>5.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>4.77</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>3.68</td>
<td>4.84</td>
<td>5.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>3.48</td>
<td>4.65</td>
<td>5.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>3.68</td>
<td>4.64</td>
<td>5.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November</td>
<td>3.88</td>
<td>4.72</td>
<td>5.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>3.90</td>
<td>4.50</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2018 with Comparisons
[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Beef cattle</th>
<th>All hogs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>130.00</td>
<td>117.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>132.00</td>
<td>119.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>135.00</td>
<td>125.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>131.00</td>
<td>128.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>128.00</td>
<td>136.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>June</td>
<td>125.00</td>
<td>132.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>119.00</td>
<td>120.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>117.00</td>
<td>114.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>108.00</td>
<td>105.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>101.00</td>
<td>109.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>November</td>
<td>104.00</td>
<td>119.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December</td>
<td>111.00</td>
<td>118.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Cows and steers & heifers.
2 Barrows & gilts and sows.
## Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td></td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td></td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td></td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>4.67</td>
<td>4.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>4.41</td>
<td>5.12</td>
<td>5.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>4.21</td>
<td>3.98</td>
<td>4.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>4.25</td>
<td>4.95</td>
<td>4.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>3.48</td>
<td>5.04</td>
<td>4.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>4.53</td>
<td>5.17</td>
<td>4.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>5.61</td>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>4.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>4.54</td>
<td>4.90</td>
<td>4.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>5.21</td>
<td>5.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>3.50</td>
<td>4.82</td>
<td>5.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>4.58</td>
<td>4.97</td>
<td>5.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>5.61</td>
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<td>5.03</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>4.42</td>
<td>5.21</td>
<td>5.21</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>3.32</td>
<td>4.90</td>
<td>4.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>5.92</td>
<td>5.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>4.80</td>
<td>5.30</td>
<td>5.38</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>4.64</td>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>5.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td></td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td></td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>4.67</td>
<td>4.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>4.25</td>
<td>5.03</td>
<td>5.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>4.21</td>
<td>3.98</td>
<td>4.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>4.25</td>
<td>4.95</td>
<td>4.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>3.48</td>
<td>5.04</td>
<td>4.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>4.53</td>
<td>5.17</td>
<td>4.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>4.54</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td></td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>4.55</td>
<td>5.13</td>
<td>5.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>3.50</td>
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<td>5.34</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>4.58</td>
<td>4.97</td>
<td>5.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>3.58</td>
<td>5.03</td>
<td>4.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>4.42</td>
<td>5.21</td>
<td>5.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
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<td>5.13</td>
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<td>Texas</td>
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<td>5.92</td>
<td>5.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>4.68</td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>5.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>4.17</td>
<td>5.14</td>
<td>5.21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
### Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
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<td>(S)</td>
<td>(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>5.62</td>
<td>5.44</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>6.30</td>
<td>4.83</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>6.41</td>
<td>5.00</td>
<td>4.91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>(S)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>4.77</td>
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<td>5.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>5.61</td>
<td>5.16</td>
<td>4.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>5.98</td>
<td>5.24</td>
<td>5.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>5.46</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
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<td>6.30</td>
<td>6.07</td>
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<td>5.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
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<td>5.50</td>
<td>5.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>5.56</td>
<td>5.16</td>
<td>5.26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>(D)</td>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
**Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons**

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons**

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

**Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons**

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(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
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*(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.*  
*(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.*

$1$ United States price includes Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.
## Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
### Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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### Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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<tr>
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<td>11.90</td>
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1 Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.
2 Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.
3 Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.
Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

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(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
1 States added September 2017.
### Prices Received for Apples – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>October 2017 (dollars per pound)</th>
<th>September 2018 (dollars per pound)</th>
<th>October 2018 (dollars per pound)</th>
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(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: October 2017

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85]

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<th>Equivalent returns</th>
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<td>All Fresh Process</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
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</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida, all</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
### Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: October 2018

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity, State, and type</th>
<th>FOB packed fresh</th>
<th>Equivalent returns</th>
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<td>(D)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early and mids</td>
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<td>(S)</td>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
### Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

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<th>October 2018</th>
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<td>(percent)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
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<td>15.97</td>
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<td>3.77</td>
<td>17.30</td>
</tr>
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### Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

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<td>(dollars per head)</td>
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<td>1,320.00</td>
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</table>
Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2017, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III. Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2017, the 10-average includes the years 2007-2016). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.
Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity and unit</th>
<th>Adjusted base price (dollars)</th>
<th>Parity price (dollars)</th>
<th>Price as percent of parity (percent)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Commodity</td>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>September 2018</td>
<td>October 2018</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basic commodities</td>
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<tr>
<td>All wheat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>1.36</td>
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<td>Corn</td>
<td>0.450</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cotton Upland</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Pima</td>
<td>0.136</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peanuts</td>
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<td>0.676</td>
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<tr>
<td>Small chickpeas</td>
<td>2.41</td>
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<td>Large chickpeas</td>
<td>3.28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lentils</td>
<td>2.65</td>
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<tr>
<td>Designated non-basic</td>
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<tr>
<td>All milk, to plants</td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>52.40</td>
<td>52.00</td>
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<td>Honey, extracted</td>
<td>0.44</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wool and mohair</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wool</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mohair</td>
<td>0.406</td>
<td>11.50</td>
<td>11.90</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other non-basic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apples, fresh</td>
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<td>Canola</td>
<td>1.88</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cottonseed</td>
<td>20.20</td>
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<td>593.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dry edible beans</td>
<td>3.26</td>
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<td>95.70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flaxseed</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
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<td>Potatoes, fresh</td>
<td>1.11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sorghum grain</td>
<td>0.760</td>
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<td>22.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soybeans</td>
<td>1.11</td>
<td>31.70</td>
<td>32.60</td>
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<td>Sunflower, all</td>
<td>2.18</td>
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<td>64.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Citrus (equivalent on-tree)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>0.737</td>
<td>19.30</td>
<td>21.60</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lemons</td>
<td>1.87</td>
<td>50.90</td>
<td>54.90</td>
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<td>Oranges</td>
<td>0.909</td>
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<td>26.70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Livestock and poultry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beef cattle</td>
<td>11.40</td>
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<td>335.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hogs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turkeys, live</td>
<td>0.066</td>
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<td>1.940</td>
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</table>

1 Parity prices began January 2015.
2 Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
3 Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
4 Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.
## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity and unit</th>
<th>Adjusted base price</th>
<th>Parity price</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>September 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field crops and miscellaneous</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hops</td>
<td>0.394</td>
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<td>Mustard seed</td>
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<td>Rapeseed</td>
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<td>Rye</td>
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<td>Saflower</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spearmint oil</td>
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<td>Sweet potatoes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Flue-cured, 11-14</td>
<td>0.184</td>
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<td>Fire-cured, 21-23</td>
<td>0.254</td>
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<td>Burley, 31</td>
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<td>Maryland, 32</td>
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<td>Dark air-cured, 35-37</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41</td>
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<td>Non-citrus fruit</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Apples, processing</td>
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<td>571.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apricots</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh</td>
<td>121.00</td>
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<td>Dried (California)</td>
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<td>Avocados</td>
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<td>Sweet</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tart</td>
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<td>Grapes (California)</td>
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<td>Raisin variety</td>
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<td>Wine, processing</td>
<td>71.90</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kiwifruit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nectarines, fresh (California)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Olives, canning (California)</td>
<td>106.00</td>
<td>2,880.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

See footnote(s) at end of table.

---continued
## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February Agricultural Prices for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity and unit</th>
<th>Adjusted base price</th>
<th>Parity price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>October 2017</td>
<td>September 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
<td>(dollars)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Non-citrus fruit - continued</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Papayas (Hawaii)</td>
<td>0.042</td>
<td>1.19</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peaches</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh</td>
<td>97.20</td>
<td>2,640.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dried (California)</td>
<td>43.20</td>
<td>1,270.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Processing, excludes dried</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Clingstone (California)</td>
<td>37.80</td>
<td>1,050.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peaches, Fresh</td>
<td>63.50</td>
<td>1,760.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plums (California)</td>
<td>68.40</td>
<td>1,890.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prunes, dried (California)</td>
<td>171.00</td>
<td>4,660.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strawberries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh</td>
<td>9.61</td>
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<tr>
<td>Processing</td>
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<td>102.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sugar crops</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sugar beets</td>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>148.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sugarcane</td>
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<td>101.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tree nuts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Almonds</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazelnuts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pistachios</td>
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<tr>
<td>Walnuts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vegetables, fresh</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carrots</td>
<td>2.78</td>
<td>79.50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cauliflower</td>
<td>4.59</td>
<td>131.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Celery</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>59.10</td>
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<td>Honeydew melons</td>
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<td>55.90</td>
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<td>Lettuce</td>
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<td>Onions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>4.05</td>
<td>116.00</td>
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</table>

1 Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
2 Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.
3 Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
4 Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
5 Dry basis.
6 Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.
7 Based on “as sold” prices for fresh fruit in all states.
8 Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
9 Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
10 FOB shipping point price.
11 Includes some processing.
Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

**Corn for Grain:** September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

**Dry Edible Beans:** September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo):** September 1 to August 31 for United States.

**Flaxseed:** July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

**Sunflower:** September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

### Market Year Average Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016 and 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>8.04</td>
<td>8.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>9.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>8.55</td>
<td>9.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>9.53</td>
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</table>

### Market Year Average Prices Received for Proso Millet – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016 and 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
<td>(dollars per bushel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>2.85</td>
<td>3.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>2.87</td>
<td>3.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>2.98</td>
<td>3.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>2.87</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Market Year Average Prices Received for Other Oilseeds – United States: Marketing Years 2016 and 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Oilseed</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mustard Seed ¹</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rapeseed ²</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32.70</td>
<td>30.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.20</td>
<td>19.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Includes Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

### Market Year Average Prices Received for Safflower – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016 and 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
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<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other States ¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22.00</td>
<td>19.00</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17.00</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15.50</td>
<td>(D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17.90</td>
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<td></td>
<td>20.10</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20.70</td>
<td>18.60</td>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
¹ Other States include data withheld above.

### Market Year Average Prices Received for Sunflowers – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016 and 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>States</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>Oil</th>
<th>Non-oil</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
<td>(dollars per cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
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<td>21.10</td>
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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Other States include data withheld above.
## Market Year Average Prices Received for All Dry Beans – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016 and 2017

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
## Market Year Average Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016 and 2017

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(NA) Not available.

1 States added September 2017.

2 United States prices includes Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.
### Prices Received for Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

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¹ Second year.
### Prices Received for All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

1 Second year.
### Prices Received for Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
¹ Second year.
### Prices Received for Non-Oil Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
¹ Second year.
# Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

1 Second year.
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# Prices Received for Corn by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2016-2017 (continued)

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
1 Second year.
2 States added September 2017.
3 United States prices include Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.
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### Prices Received for Corn by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2017-2018 (continued)

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

1 Second year.

2 States added September 2017.

3 United States prices includes Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.
## Marketing Percentages of All Sunflowers by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

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1 Second year.

## Marketing Percentages of Dry Edible Beans by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

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- Represents zero.

1 Second year.
Marketing Percentages of Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

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¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for All Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

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<td>Prices received</td>
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¹ Second year.
Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Large Chickpeas by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

[Large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

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<th>Prices received 2017-2018 (dollars per cwt)</th>
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¹ Second year.

Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Small Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

[Small chickpeas are smaller than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Prices received 2016-2017 (Dollars per Cwt)</th>
<th>Prices received 2017-2018 (Dollars per Cwt)</th>
<th>Marketing percentages 2016-2017 (Percent)</th>
<th>Marketing percentages 2017-2018 (Percent)</th>
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¹ Second year.
Marketing Percentages of Corn by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2016-2017 and 2017-2018

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year as defined on page 34]

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1 Second year.
Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

**Reliability:** United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program Changes:** After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: updated the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011; linked the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011; created index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers; and re-classified agricultural commodities into the index groups. Also the modifications expanded the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts; updated monthly market weights; and adjusted (normalized) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.
October Prices Paid by Farmers

The October Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 109.4, is up 0.5 percent from September 2018 and 2.4 percent from October 2017.

Production: The October index, at 106.2, is up 0.4 percent from September and 1.5 percent from October last year. Higher prices in October for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, wage rates, and nitrogen more than offset lower prices for complete feeds, milk cows, other services, and LP gas.

Feed: At 95.7, the October index is down 0.5 percent from September but up 2.7 percent from last October. Since September, lower prices for complete feeds, feed grains, and hay and forages more than offset higher prices for concentrates and supplements.

Livestock and poultry: The October index, at 107.5, increased 3.5 percent from September but decreased 3.5 percent from October last year. Since September, higher prices for feeder cattle and feeder pigs more than offset lower prices for milk cows. The October feeder cattle price, at $155.00 per cwt, is up $4.00 from September. The October feeder pigs price averaged $100.00 per cwt up $30.00 from September.

Fertilizer: The index for October, at 68.2, is up 2.7 percent from September and 9.1 percent from October a year ago. Since September, the prices for nitrogen, mixed fertilizer, and potash and phosphate, are all higher than the previous month.

Chemicals: The October index, at 101.9, is unchanged from September but up 1.1 percent from last October.

Fuels: At 72.0, the October index is unchanged from September but 8.4 percent above October 2017. Compared with September, prices are higher for diesel and gasoline but lower for LP gas.

Machinery: The index for October, at 120.0, increased 0.8 percent from September and 2.0 percent from last October. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The October 2018 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 252.885 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.
### Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

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<td>Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)</td>
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<td>Livestock and poultry</td>
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<td>2052</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeds</td>
<td>3934</td>
<td>3885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizer</td>
<td>752</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>905</td>
<td>915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>1858</td>
<td>2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies and repairs</td>
<td>1281</td>
<td>1336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autos and trucks</td>
<td>3222</td>
<td>3227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>7193</td>
<td>7274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building materials</td>
<td>2591</td>
<td>2731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services and rent</td>
<td>2487</td>
<td>2483</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest</td>
<td>4092</td>
<td>4327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxes</td>
<td>6904</td>
<td>6952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wage rates</td>
<td>8588</td>
<td>9138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family living-CPI</td>
<td>2343</td>
<td>2398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>3056</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratio (received/paid)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parity ratio</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parity ratio adjusted</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPITW adjusted for productivity</td>
<td>1496</td>
<td>1625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop sector (PPITW)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock sector (PPITW)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm sector (production)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-farm sector (production)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
<td>(NA)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(NA) Not available.

1. Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.
2. Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.
3. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.
4. Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).
5. Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.026 for 2018 and the revised factor is 1.026 for 2017.
6. PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.
### Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index Group</th>
<th>2017 (percent)</th>
<th>2018 (percent)</th>
<th>October 2017 (percent)</th>
<th>September 2018 (percent)</th>
<th>October 2018 (percent)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Production items</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed grains</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>57.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete feeds</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>101.0</td>
<td>103.1</td>
<td>102.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay and forages</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>105.0</td>
<td>104.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentrates</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplements</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>108.3</td>
<td>109.6</td>
<td>110.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock and poultry</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>111.4</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>107.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feeder cattle</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>101.7</td>
<td>114.7</td>
<td>113.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feeder pigs</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>80.7</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>71.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk cow replacements</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>113.4</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>86.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>107.0</td>
<td>107.0</td>
<td>107.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeds</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>119.7</td>
<td>118.2</td>
<td>118.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field crops</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>119.2</td>
<td>116.9</td>
<td>116.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grasses and legumes</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>125.1</td>
<td>131.0</td>
<td>131.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizer</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>68.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed fertilizer</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>68.4</td>
<td>69.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitrogen</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>68.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potash and phosphate</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>65.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>100.8</td>
<td>101.9</td>
<td>101.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Herbicides</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>103.0</td>
<td>104.0</td>
<td>104.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insecticides</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>99.6</td>
<td>100.3</td>
<td>100.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fungicides and other</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>94.6</td>
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<td>Fuels</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>72.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>68.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>71.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>LP gas</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>86.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies and repairs</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>108.6</td>
<td>113.3</td>
<td>113.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>108.1</td>
<td>113.3</td>
<td>113.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repairs</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>108.8</td>
<td>113.3</td>
<td>113.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autos and trucks</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>105.0</td>
<td>104.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autos</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>99.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trucks</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>105.8</td>
<td>105.8</td>
<td>105.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>117.7</td>
<td>119.0</td>
<td>120.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tractors</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>112.0</td>
<td>112.4</td>
<td>112.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-propelled</td>
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<td>2.3</td>
<td>121.0</td>
<td>122.1</td>
<td>124.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>117.5</td>
<td>119.6</td>
<td>119.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building materials</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>111.4</td>
<td>117.4</td>
<td>117.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>112.5</td>
<td>115.2</td>
<td>114.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custom rates</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>114.3</td>
<td>113.3</td>
<td>113.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>112.3</td>
<td>115.4</td>
<td>115.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>113.8</td>
<td>110.3</td>
<td>119.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>130.4</td>
<td>126.1</td>
<td>126.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>116.1</td>
<td>111.8</td>
<td>111.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>112.2</td>
<td>118.7</td>
<td>118.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxes</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>116.3</td>
<td>117.1</td>
<td>117.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wage rates</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>119.9</td>
<td>127.6</td>
<td>129.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Living-CPI</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>109.7</td>
<td>112.2</td>
<td>112.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Feed Price Ratios – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feed price ratio ¹</th>
<th>October 2017</th>
<th>September 2018</th>
<th>October 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴</td>
<td>2.47</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>2.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steer &amp; heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer &amp; heifers, live weight</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>32.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.
² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.
³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.
⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.
⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>October 2017 (dollars)</th>
<th>September 2018 (dollars)</th>
<th>October 2018 (dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Broilers, live .................................................. pound</td>
<td>0.480</td>
<td>0.460</td>
<td>0.460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs, market .................................................. dozen</td>
<td>0.683</td>
<td>0.712</td>
<td>0.695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs, all .................................................. cwt</td>
<td>47.30</td>
<td>43.20</td>
<td>50.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk, all .................................................. cwt</td>
<td>18.10</td>
<td>16.70</td>
<td>17.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steers and heifers ........................................... cwt</td>
<td>111.00</td>
<td>110.00</td>
<td>112.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkeys, live .................................................. pound</td>
<td>0.627</td>
<td>0.531</td>
<td>0.511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn .......................................................... bushel</td>
<td>3.26</td>
<td>3.39</td>
<td>3.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay, alfalfa .................................................. ton</td>
<td>153.00</td>
<td>180.00</td>
<td>178.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soybeans .................................................. bushel</td>
<td>9.18</td>
<td>8.77</td>
<td>8.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat, all .................................................. bushel</td>
<td>4.64</td>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>5.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: October 2018 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>October 2017 (dollars)</th>
<th>September 2018 (dollars)</th>
<th>October 2018 (dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feeder cattle &amp; calves ........................................ cwt</td>
<td>157.00</td>
<td>151.00</td>
<td>155.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feeder pigs .................................................. cwt</td>
<td>113.00</td>
<td>70.00</td>
<td>100.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered at the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program change:** Effective January 2014, the National Agricultural Statistics Service modified the five-year moving weights and updated the base reference period. In January 2015, publication of preliminary prices was suspended, and the annual average index was replaced by an annual index.

As of January 2014, the 1990-1992 base reference period was updated to 2011. Five-year moving average weights are adjusted (normalized) to minimize the effects of price changes. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 2011=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The April 2015 program update discontinued publication of the annual March survey prices paid data.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.
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Chris Singh – Apples, Asparagus, Carrots, Lima Beans, Onions, Plums, Prunes, Sweet Corn, Tobacco ......................................................................................................................... (202) 720-5944

Livestock Prices Received

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