



Agricultural Prices

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June Prices Received Index Increased 0.1 Percent

The June Prices Received Index (Agricultural Production), at 95.1, increased 0.1 percent from May 2018. At 90.3, the Crop Production Index increased 0.7 percent. The Livestock Production Index, at 98.5, increased 0.2 percent. Producers received higher prices for oranges, hogs, market eggs, and broilers but lower prices for cattle, corn, cauliflower, and soybeans. Compared with a year earlier, the Prices Received Index is down 3.3 percent. The Crop Production Index increased 3.4 percent and the Livestock Production Index decreased 8.1 percent. In addition to prices, the indexes are influenced by the volume change of commodities producers market. Increased monthly movement of wheat, hay, peaches, and corn offset the decreased marketing of oranges, milk, broilers, and tomatoes. The Food Commodities Index, at 98.9, increased 0.4 percent from the previous month but decreased 5.2 percent from June 2017.

June Prices Paid Index Down 0.2 Percent

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 108.8, is down 0.2 percent from May 2018 but up 2.0 percent from June 2017. Lower prices in June for feeder pigs, herbicides, hay and forages, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for other services, feeder cattle, supplies, and diesel.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

Index Group	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	98.3	95.0	95.1
Prices paid by farmers	106.7	109.0	108.8
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	92	87	87

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June Prices Received by Farmers

The June Prices Received Index for agricultural production is 95.1 percent of its 2011 base, up 0.1 percent from the May 2018 index but down 3.3 percent from the June 2017 index.

Crop production: The June index, at 90.3, increased 0.7 percent from May and 3.4 percent from June 2017. The increase in the fruit & tree nut and other crop index more than offset the decrease in the grain & oilseed and vegetable & melon index.

Grain and oilseed: The June index, at 67.8 is down 2.3 percent from May but up 8.5 percent from June 2017. Oilseed, feed grain and food grain indexes are lower than May.

Feed grain: The June index, at 60.2, is decreased 1.8 percent from last month but increased 4.5 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$3.58 per bushel, is down 9 cents from last month but up 15 cents from June 2017. At \$7.06 per cwt, sorghum grain is 94 cents above May and \$1.42 above June 2017.

Food grain: At 72.8, the index for June is down 8.9 percent from the previous month but up 18 percent from a year ago. The June price for all wheat, at \$5.17 per bushel, is 22 cents lower than May but 80 cents higher than June 2017.

Oilseed: At 76.8, the index for June is decreased 3.0 percent from May but increased 5.5 percent from June 2017. The soybean price, at \$9.55 per bushel, is 29 cents lower than May but 45 cents higher than June 2017.

Fruit and tree nut: The June index, at 134.9, is up 16 percent from May and 3.5 percent from a year earlier. The price increases during June for oranges, lemons, and pears more than offset the price decreases for strawberries, grapefruit, and apples.

Vegetable and melon: At 99.4, the index for June is decreased 4.5 percent from the previous month and 8.6 percent from June 2017. Price decrease for cauliflower, lettuce, tomatoes, and broccoli more than offset price increases for onions and potatoes.

Other crop: The June index, at 90.0, is up 3.9 percent from the previous month and 7.9 percent from June 2017. The all hay price, at \$160.00 per ton, is \$7.00 lower than May but \$15.00 higher than June 2017. At 73.5 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 4.7 cents higher than May and 3.1 cents higher than June 2017.

Livestock production: The index for June, at 98.5, increased 0.2 percent from the previous month but decreased 8.1 percent from June a year earlier. Compared with a year ago, prices are higher for market eggs and broilers. Prices for cattle, milk, turkeys, hogs, and calves are lower than a year earlier.

Meat animal: At 96.1, the June index is decreased 3.1 percent from the previous month and 13 percent from a year earlier. At \$59.10 per cwt, the June hog price is \$7.60 higher than May but \$3.00 lower than a year earlier. The June beef cattle price of \$112.00 per cwt is \$8.00 lower than the previous month and \$20.00 lower than June 2017.

Dairy: The index for June, at 81.1, is up 0.6 percent from the previous month but down 5.8 percent from June a year ago. The June all milk price of \$16.30 per cwt is 10 cents higher than May but \$1.00 lower than June 2017.

Poultry and egg: At 137.1, the June index increased 4.1 percent from May and 18 percent from June 2017. The June market egg price, at 81.8 cents per dozen, is 19.9 cents higher than May and 44.1 cents higher than June 2017. The June broiler price, at 73.0 cents per pound, is 1.0 cent higher than May and 7.0 cents higher than a year ago. At 50.8 cents per pound, the June turkey price is 1.0 cents higher than the previous month but 15.0 cents lower than June 2017.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	98.3	95.0	95.1
Crop production	87.3	89.7	90.3
Grain and oilseed	62.5	69.4	67.8
Feed grain	57.6	61.3	60.2
Food grain	61.5	79.9	72.8
Oilseed	72.8	79.2	76.8
Fruit and tree nut	130.3	116.8	134.9
Vegetable and melon	108.7	104.1	99.4
Other crop	83.4	86.6	90.0
Livestock production	107.2	98.3	98.5
Meat animal	110.8	99.2	96.1
Cattle	114.8	105.0	98.0
Hog	93.4	77.4	88.9
Dairy	86.1	80.6	81.1
Poultry and egg	116.4	131.7	137.1
Food commodity	104.3	98.5	98.9

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1014	980	982
Crop production	762	782	787
Livestock production	1244	1141	1144

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2017 and 2018

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	85.8	86.1	77.0	78.5	96.5	94.5	93.1	92.7
February	91.1	91.1	84.9	86.8	96.0	94.2	96.2	95.5
March	94.2	95.0	85.7	87.7	100.5	99.8	99.9	99.9
April	95.9	92.8	90.9	88.2	99.5	95.8	100.9	96.1
May	98.1	95.0	86.2	89.7	106.8	98.3	103.8	98.5
June	98.3	95.1	87.3	90.3	107.2	98.5	104.3	98.9
July	95.6		87.0		103.9		101.0	
August	94.2		89.0		98.5		99.1	
September	92.5		90.0		94.8		97.4	
October	87.8		82.7		94.3		93.6	
November	91.5		81.9		101.8		100.7	
December	92.0		84.4		99.6		99.3	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2017 and 2018

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	106.0	108.0	103.8	105.2	107.8	109.3	104.1	106.6
February	106.5	108.8	104.4	106.1	108.4	109.5	104.4	107.9
March	106.6	109.0	104.6	106.3	108.4	109.9	104.8	108.0
April	106.8	108.6	104.9	106.0	108.5	109.6	105.1	107.4
May	106.9	109.0	105.0	106.5	108.2	110.0	105.4	108.0
June	106.7	108.8	104.7	106.1	108.2	109.9	105.1	107.5
July	106.5		104.5		107.9		105.1	
August	105.7		103.4		107.6		103.8	
September	106.1		103.8		107.8		104.4	
October	106.8		104.6		108.0		105.6	
November	107.1		105.0		108.3		105.9	
December	107.1		105.0		108.0		106.1	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
Field crops				
Austrian winter peas	dollars/cwt	19.50	(D)	(D)
Barley, all	dollars/bushel	4.79	4.47	4.45
Feed	dollars/bushel	4.59	3.47	3.33
Malting	dollars/bushel	4.83	4.66	4.58
Beans, dry edible	dollars/cwt	34.60	30.60	27.50
Canola	dollars/cwt	23.10	17.40	18.50
Chickpeas, all	dollars/cwt	35.70	34.90	33.30
Large	dollars/cwt	39.20	38.30	35.90
Small	dollars/cwt	23.40	30.20	31.10
Corn	dollars/bushel	6.02	3.43	3.67
Cotton, Upland	dollars/pound	0.880	0.704	0.688
Cottonseed	dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed	dollars/bushel	14.20	8.52	10.10
Hay, all, baled	dollars/ton	159.00	145.00	167.00
Alfalfa	dollars/ton	176.00	154.00	189.00
Other	dollars/ton	119.00	125.00	122.00
Lentils	dollars/cwt	27.50	28.70	22.10
Oats	dollars/bushel	3.42	2.74	3.14
Peanuts, in-shell	dollars/pound	0.252	0.197	0.228
Peas, dry edible	dollars/cwt	13.60	10.80	11.90
Rice, all	dollars/cwt	13.70	10.20	12.90
Long	dollars/cwt	12.30	9.54	12.10
Medium and short	dollars/cwt	18.40	13.40	16.20
Sorghum grain	dollars/cwt	10.70	5.64	6.12
Soybeans	dollars/bushel	12.50	9.10	9.84
Sunflowers, all	dollars/cwt	29.00	17.60	17.90
Wheat, all	dollars/bushel	7.44	4.37	5.39
Winter	dollars/bushel	6.93	4.11	5.05
Durum	dollars/bushel	9.22	6.69	6.02
Other spring	dollars/bushel	8.33	5.35	5.84
Hard red winter	dollars/bushel	7.07	3.99	5.05
Soft red winter	dollars/bushel	6.77	4.50	5.06
Hard red spring	dollars/bushel	8.38	5.41	5.90
White	dollars/bushel	6.58	4.30	5.00
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruit	dollars/box	7.47	15.18	16.25
Lemons	dollars/box	12.30	40.90	21.36
Oranges	dollars/box	8.16	18.53	16.41
Non-citrus, fresh				
Apples ¹	dollars/pound	0.325	0.363	0.297
Grapes ¹	dollars/ton	628.00	(S)	(S)
Peaches ¹	dollars/ton	507.00	1,530.00	(S)
Pears ¹	dollars/ton	559.00	734.00	680.00
Strawberries	dollars/cwt	104.00	59.20	55.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018	
Vegetables, fresh ¹					
Asparagus	dollars/cwt	37.50	90.50	107.00	87.60
Beans, snap	dollars/cwt	69.00	(S)	64.50	(S)
Broccoli	dollars/cwt	41.60	50.50	56.90	46.80
Cantaloupes	dollars/cwt	16.50	26.80	23.20	20.40
Carrots	dollars/cwt	30.80	25.70	27.70	26.70
Cauliflower	dollars/cwt	47.00	55.60	78.60	35.50
Celery	dollars/cwt	22.50	42.40	27.10	24.70
Corn, sweet	dollars/cwt	30.70	34.30	28.30	27.10
Cucumbers	dollars/cwt	18.70	36.70	43.50	35.40
Lettuce	dollars/cwt	24.30	22.80	28.90	25.90
Onions ²	dollars/cwt	11.90	20.90	17.10	18.20
Potatoes	dollars/cwt	14.30	10.25	11.40	11.80
Tomatoes	dollars/cwt	51.20	43.90	35.40	28.30
Livestock					
Calves	dollars/cwt	142.00	164.00	165.00	158.00
Cattle, all beef	dollars/cwt	115.00	132.00	120.00	112.00
Cows ³	dollars/cwt	71.60	76.50	66.20	66.30
Steers and heifers	dollars/cwt	117.00	133.00	122.00	113.00
Milk cows ⁴	dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs, all	dollars/cwt	66.50	62.10	51.50	59.10
Barrows and gilts	dollars/cwt	66.80	62.70	51.80	59.80
Sows	dollars/cwt	57.90	49.30	43.50	42.00
Dairy and poultry					
Milk, all ⁵	dollars/cwt	20.10	17.30	16.20	16.30
Fat test	percent	3.71	3.72	3.78	3.73
Broilers, live ⁶	dollars/pound	0.459	0.660	0.720	0.730
Eggs, all ⁷	dollars/dozen	0.969	0.635	0.857	1.03
Market ^{7 8}	dollars/dozen	0.796	0.377	0.619	0.818
Turkeys, live ⁹	dollars/pound	0.680	0.658	0.498	0.508
Adjusted for seasonal variation					
Eggs, all	dollars/dozen	0.979	0.765	1.05	1.26
Seasonal factor	percent	101	83	81	82
Milk, all	dollars/cwt	20.20	18.20	17.30	17.20
Seasonal factor	percent	100	95	94	95

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Point of first sale.

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Mid-month price.

⁸ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁹ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2018 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(dollars per bushel)								
January	4.82	4.01	4.69	3.66	3.40	3.29	8.71	9.71	9.30
February	4.61	4.16	4.92	3.58	3.44	3.38	8.51	9.86	9.49
March	4.40	4.37	5.10	3.56	3.49	3.51	8.56	9.69	9.81
April	4.46	4.16	5.29	3.56	3.43	3.58	9.01	9.33	9.83
May	4.45	4.05	5.39	3.68	3.45	3.67	9.76	9.29	9.84
June	4.20	4.37	5.17	3.82	3.43	3.58	10.20	9.10	9.55
July	3.75	4.77		3.60	3.49		10.20	9.42	
August	3.68	4.83		3.21	3.27		9.93	9.24	
September	3.48	4.65		3.22	3.27		9.41	9.35	
October	3.68	4.64		3.29	3.26		9.30	9.18	
November	3.88	4.73		3.24	3.15		9.47	9.22	
December	3.90	4.51		3.32	3.23		9.64	9.30	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2018 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	130.00	117.00	120.00	43.60	48.10	52.50
February	132.00	119.00	125.00	49.60	54.40	54.60
March	135.00	125.00	125.00	50.00	53.00	50.00
April	131.00	128.00	119.00	51.00	48.40	45.30
May	128.00	136.00	120.00	57.20	53.60	51.50
June	125.00	132.00	112.00	60.60	62.10	59.10
July	119.00	120.00		59.40	67.30	
August	117.00	114.00		52.60	61.50	
September	108.00	105.00		47.80	48.90	
October	101.00	109.00		41.70	47.30	
November	104.00	119.00		39.00	50.00	
December	111.00	118.00		43.10	48.60	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	4.42	(D)	4.79
California	5.66	(S)	(D)
Colorado	3.37	4.75	4.54
Idaho	4.21	4.97	4.77
Illinois	4.49	4.80	4.88
Indiana	4.62	4.96	4.83
Kansas	3.99	4.83	5.02
Michigan	4.28	4.97	5.06
Minnesota	5.68	5.76	5.80
Missouri	4.38	4.94	4.80
Montana	4.63	5.80	5.74
Nebraska	3.74	4.78	4.62
North Carolina	4.55	5.33	4.70
North Dakota	5.25	5.74	5.45
Ohio	4.65	5.12	5.04
Oklahoma	3.92	4.94	5.24
Oregon	4.53	5.61	5.66
South Dakota	4.61	5.94	5.79
Texas	4.14	5.27	5.17
Washington	4.50	5.53	5.41
United States	4.37	5.39	5.17

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	4.42	(D)	4.79
California	(D)	(S)	6.27
Colorado	3.37	4.75	4.54
Idaho	4.06	4.83	4.62
Illinois	4.49	4.80	4.88
Indiana	4.62	4.96	4.83
Kansas	3.99	4.83	5.02
Michigan	4.28	4.97	5.06
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Missouri	4.38	(D)	4.80
Montana	4.01	5.28	5.37
Nebraska	3.74	4.78	4.62
North Carolina	4.55	5.33	4.70
North Dakota	3.34	4.30	4.92
Ohio	4.65	5.12	5.04
Oklahoma	3.92	4.94	5.24
Oregon	4.43	(D)	5.63
South Dakota	3.94	5.60	5.49
Texas	4.14	5.27	5.17
Washington	4.40	5.33	5.31
United States	4.11	5.05	5.05

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	6.03	6.04	6.03
North Dakota	5.56	5.52	5.50
United States	6.69	6.02	6.33

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	4.59	5.19	(D)
Minnesota	5.68	5.76	5.80
Montana	5.42	6.39	6.17
North Dakota	5.26	5.75	5.44
Oregon	5.17	6.01	5.85
South Dakota	5.49	6.13	6.01
Washington	5.06	6.28	5.90
United States	5.35	5.84	5.66

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(S)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	3.21	2.94	2.67
Michigan	3.02	3.46	3.27
Minnesota	2.14	2.39	2.44
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)
Nebraska	3.05	3.39	3.65
New York	(D)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	2.36	2.28	2.45
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	4.07
South Dakota	2.28	2.68	2.57
Texas	(S)	(D)	(S)
Wisconsin	2.97	3.20	3.28
United States	2.74	3.14	3.04

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.39	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.38	4.45	(D)
Idaho	4.94	(D)	5.03
Minnesota	4.37	4.08	(D)
Montana	4.19	4.51	3.94
North Dakota	4.35	4.13	4.43
Washington	2.32	2.62	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	4.47	4.45	4.62

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	5.64	4.45	4.56
Idaho	5.46	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	4.49	4.13	(D)
Montana	4.29	(D)	4.40
North Dakota	4.51	4.41	4.63
Washington	(S)	(S)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	4.66	4.58	4.88

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.39	(D)	(D)
Colorado	3.26	(S)	(D)
Idaho	2.83	3.38	3.37
Minnesota	(D)	3.22	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	3.11
North Dakota	3.02	3.35	3.23
Washington	2.32	2.62	2.98
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)
United States	3.47	3.33	3.78

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Arkansas	(S)	(D)	(S)
Kansas	5.17	6.03	5.88
Louisiana	(S)	(S)	(S)
Missouri	(D)	6.12	6.29
Nebraska	5.25	6.02	6.01
Oklahoma	5.28	6.45	5.83
Texas	6.61	6.54	7.38
United States	5.64	6.12	7.06

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Alabama ¹	(NA)	4.17	4.19
Alaska ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Arizona ¹	(NA)	(D)	(S)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	4.02	3.60
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	3.55	3.66	3.62
Connecticut ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(S)
Florida ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Georgia ¹	(NA)	4.87	(D)
Hawaii ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Idaho ¹	(NA)	(D)	4.44
Illinois	3.50	3.69	3.65
Indiana	3.84	3.92	3.81
Iowa	3.35	3.57	3.54
Kansas	3.51	3.69	3.60
Kentucky	3.84	3.95	3.97
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Maine ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(D)	4.14
Massachusetts ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Michigan	3.58	3.83	3.74
Minnesota	3.29	3.50	3.43
Mississippi ¹	(NA)	3.86	4.03
Missouri	3.56	3.79	3.65
Montana ¹	(NA)	(D)	3.81
Nebraska	3.38	3.72	3.58
Nevada ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Hampshire ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Jersey ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	3.81	4.16
North Carolina	4.35	5.14	4.50
North Dakota	3.09	3.36	3.28
Ohio	3.78	3.96	3.78
Oklahoma ¹	(NA)	3.99	3.83
Oregon ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	4.52	4.23	4.18
Rhode Island ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
South Carolina ¹	(NA)	4.88	(D)
South Dakota	3.17	3.46	3.38
Tennessee	3.72	3.94	3.92
Texas	3.98	3.92	4.24
Utah ¹	(NA)	(D)	(S)
Vermont ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Virginia ¹	(NA)	4.37	4.56
Washington ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
West Virginia ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	3.42	3.64	3.57
Wyoming ¹	(NA)	(D)	(S)
United States ²	3.43	3.67	3.58

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ States added September 2017.

² United States price includes Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	9.45	9.76	8.64
Illinois	9.25	10.00	9.79
Indiana	9.27	10.50	10.20
Iowa	8.98	9.58	9.52
Kansas	8.74	9.59	9.64
Kentucky	9.25	10.10	10.30
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	9.43	10.10	9.84
Minnesota	9.11	9.73	9.23
Mississippi	10.00	9.98	(D)
Missouri	9.25	9.98	9.60
Nebraska	8.77	9.63	9.55
North Carolina	9.63	10.10	9.45
North Dakota	8.59	9.41	8.98
Ohio	9.39	10.10	9.67
South Dakota	8.91	9.46	9.21
Tennessee	9.39	10.10	9.67
Wisconsin	9.19	9.84	9.84
United States	9.10	9.84	9.55

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	74.60	(D)	(S)
Colorado	29.80	29.90	(D)
Idaho	33.40	31.50	25.00
Michigan	31.00	30.90	32.00
Minnesota	29.90	(D)	23.40
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	28.90	23.50	22.60
United States	30.60	27.50	23.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.213	0.226	0.219
Arkansas	0.185	0.190	0.191
Florida	0.198	0.218	0.238
Georgia	0.194	0.219	0.220
Mississippi	0.181	0.240	0.203
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.208	0.239	(D)
Oklahoma	0.204	0.249	0.244
South Carolina	0.193	0.231	0.224
Texas	0.202	0.250	0.247
Virginia	0.207	0.243	0.242
United States	0.197	0.228	0.225

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	19.60	(D)	21.30
North Dakota	17.60	19.40	18.50
South Dakota	17.50	16.90	16.80
United States	17.60	17.90	17.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	18.30	18.50	18.10
Oklahoma	12.90	(S)	12.50
United States	17.40	18.50	17.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	8.52	10.10	9.98
United States	8.52	10.10	9.98

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	0.745	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	0.670	0.650	0.731	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.704	0.688	0.735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

Item	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
Cotton, Upland			
Average pricedollars/pound	0.704	0.688	0.735
Marketings ¹1,000 bales	258	790	293
Rice, all			
Average pricedollars/cwt	10.20	12.90	13.30
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	15,444	11,963	9,403
Rice, long			
Average pricedollars/cwt	9.54	12.10	12.30
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	12,720	9,695	7,010
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average pricedollars/cwt	14.30	17.50	17.90
Other States ³			
Average pricedollars/cwt	10.40	12.80	13.20
United States			
Average pricedollars/cwt	13.40	16.20	16.50
Marketings ²1,000 cwt	2,724	2,268	2,393

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per ton)								
Alabama ¹	(NA)	98.00	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	93.00	(S)
Alaska ¹	(NA)	330.00	340.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	330.00	340.00
Arizona	180.00	210.00	220.00	180.00	210.00	220.00	170.00	200.00	200.00
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	98.00	98.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	97.00
California	167.00	194.00	187.00	175.00	210.00	200.00	140.00	135.00	145.00
Colorado	170.00	190.00	200.00	170.00	190.00	200.00	175.00	190.00	200.00
Connecticut ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Florida ¹	(NA)	146.00	156.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Georgia ¹	(NA)	74.00	95.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Hawaii ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Idaho	131.00	137.00	146.00	130.00	135.00	145.00	150.00	160.00	160.00
Illinois	131.00	136.00	142.00	150.00	150.00	160.00	85.00	95.00	100.00
Indiana ¹	(NA)	170.00	133.00	(NA)	210.00	170.00	(NA)	165.00	115.00
Iowa	98.00	126.00	116.00	102.00	126.00	119.00	84.00	125.00	105.00
Kansas	108.00	144.00	150.00	115.00	160.00	166.00	81.00	116.00	103.00
Kentucky	132.00	164.00	153.00	210.00	215.00	215.00	110.00	130.00	135.00
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	98.00	98.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	98.00	98.00
Maine ¹	(NA)	(S)	163.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(S)	152.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	150.00
Massachusetts ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Michigan	144.00	155.00	126.00	155.00	160.00	130.00	110.00	145.00	110.00
Minnesota	85.00	135.00	110.00	91.00	144.00	115.00	71.00	107.00	97.00
Mississippi ¹	(NA)	91.00	90.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	91.00	90.00
Missouri	95.00	110.00	110.00	150.00	155.00	165.00	85.00	95.00	100.00
Montana	135.00	152.00	156.00	135.00	155.00	160.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
Nebraska	83.00	104.00	108.00	86.00	114.00	122.00	74.00	70.00	70.00
Nevada	179.00	179.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	150.00	150.00	160.00
New Hampshire ¹	(NA)	(S)	137.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Jersey ¹	(NA)	(S)	141.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Mexico	182.00	229.00	230.00	185.00	240.00	240.00	165.00	170.00	175.00
New York	170.00	126.00	108.00	222.00	190.00	133.00	157.00	120.00	102.00
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(S)	127.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	123.00	113.00	111.00	125.00	116.00	113.00	93.00	70.00	71.00
Ohio	152.00	193.00	164.00	180.00	215.00	180.00	110.00	135.00	115.00
Oklahoma	113.00	112.00	95.00	129.00	193.00	185.00	100.00	96.00	85.00
Oregon	153.00	173.00	190.00	155.00	180.00	200.00	150.00	160.00	180.00
Pennsylvania	148.00	142.00	142.00	157.00	160.00	155.00	146.00	133.00	139.00
Rhode Island ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
South Carolina ¹	(NA)	155.00	147.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
South Dakota	116.00	112.00	104.00	118.00	116.00	106.00	102.00	95.00	90.00
Tennessee ¹	(NA)	117.00	122.00	(NA)	(S)	230.00	(NA)	115.00	120.00
Texas	132.00	146.00	146.00	190.00	212.00	218.00	111.00	112.00	120.00
Utah	125.00	150.00	160.00	125.00	150.00	160.00	110.00	125.00	125.00
Vermont ¹	(NA)	(S)	142.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	131.00
Virginia ¹	(NA)	144.00	144.00	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	130.00	130.00
Washington	174.00	186.00	195.00	160.00	175.00	190.00	210.00	210.00	210.00
West Virginia ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	107.00	156.00	144.00	113.00	171.00	148.00	74.00	109.00	118.00
Wyoming	124.00	158.00	159.00	125.00	165.00	165.00	120.00	140.00	140.00
United States ²	145.00	167.00	160.00	154.00	189.00	181.00	125.00	122.00	121.00

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ States added September 2017.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Prices Received for Apples – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at point of first sale for other States]

State	Apples, fresh use		
	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)
Michigan	0.330	0.300	0.315
New York	0.445	0.298	0.356
Pennsylvania	0.346	0.381	0.375
Virginia	(S)	(S)	(S)
Washington	0.358	0.295	0.283
United States	0.363	0.297	0.289

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2017

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	(D)	18.00	(D)	(D)	15.25	(D)	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
White	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Red	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	(D)	17.93	(D)	(D)	15.18	(D)	(D)
Lemons							
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	62.40	47.15	52.57	(D)	40.90	46.18	(D)
United States	62.40	47.15	52.57	(D)	40.90	46.18	(D)
Oranges							
California, all	34.10	21.58	24.33	(D)	18.85	21.62	(D)
Navel and miscellaneous	36.20	23.11	26.47	(S)	20.38	23.76	(S)
Valencia	32.90	20.76	23.17	(D)	18.03	20.46	(D)
Florida, all	34.50	(S)	23.35	(S)	(S)	20.05	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	34.50	(S)	23.35	(S)	(S)	20.05	(S)
Texas, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	34.10	21.35	24.28	(D)	18.53	21.54	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: May 2018

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	(D)	19.51	(D)	(D)	16.79	(D)	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
White	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Red	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
United States	(D)	18.90	(D)	(D)	16.25	(D)	(D)
Lemons							
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	46.50	27.52	36.47	(D)	21.36	29.95	(D)
United States	46.50	27.52	36.47	(D)	21.36	29.95	(D)
Oranges							
California, all	39.70	23.47	29.80	(D)	20.66	27.04	(D)
Navel and miscellaneous	41.60	24.42	31.68	(D)	21.61	28.92	(D)
Valencia	35.80	21.42	25.88	(D)	18.62	23.12	(D)
Florida, all	35.30	15.69	24.15	15.10	12.39	20.85	11.80
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	35.30	15.69	24.15	15.10	12.39	20.85	11.80
Texas, all	37.10	20.16	25.51	(D)	18.37	23.68	(D)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Valencia	37.20	25.60	25.60	(S)	23.77	23.77	(S)
United States	39.30	19.46	29.26	12.61	16.41	26.47	9.38

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2018

[Net pounds per box: grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; lemons-80; oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85]

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit							
California	(D)	17.27	(D)	(D)	14.41	(D)	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
White	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Red	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	(D)	17.27	(D)	(D)	14.41	(D)	(D)
Lemons							
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	49.10	35.53	39.07	(D)	29.14	32.55	(D)
United States	49.10	35.53	39.07	(D)	29.14	32.55	(D)
Oranges							
California, all	41.80	26.23	31.90	(D)	23.43	29.14	(D)
Navel and miscellaneous	43.70	29.35	33.78	(D)	26.57	31.02	(D)
Valencia	39.60	23.12	29.68	(D)	20.30	26.92	(D)
Florida, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas, all	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Early and mids	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Valencia	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	41.40	25.90	31.37	(D)	23.05	28.58	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	June 2017		May 2018		June 2018	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	16.70	3.56	15.50	3.61	16.00	3.60
California	16.56	3.75	15.66	3.77	15.63	3.74
Colorado	17.70	3.57	16.60	3.65	16.80	3.58
Florida	20.80	3.64	19.60	3.59	20.40	3.61
Idaho	16.70	3.77	16.00	3.84	15.70	3.82
Illinois	17.90	3.72	16.40	3.80	16.30	3.74
Indiana	17.10	3.60	15.50	3.64	15.50	3.59
Iowa	17.90	3.75	16.50	3.84	16.20	3.76
Kansas	16.40	3.64	15.30	3.73	15.40	3.69
Michigan	15.80	3.60	14.80	3.57	14.80	3.52
Minnesota	17.50	3.77	16.70	3.89	16.20	3.80
New Mexico	15.80	3.51	14.80	3.60	15.00	3.56
New York	17.60	3.74	16.40	3.80	16.90	3.74
Ohio	17.90	3.72	16.10	3.67	16.10	3.64
Oregon	19.60	3.82	19.20	3.97	19.10	3.93
Pennsylvania	18.00	3.72	16.70	3.73	17.00	3.68
South Dakota	18.80	3.99	17.60	4.10	17.00	3.97
Texas	17.70	3.92	17.00	3.97	17.20	3.91
Utah	17.10	3.63	16.20	3.77	16.10	3.70
Vermont	18.30	3.76	17.00	3.87	17.40	3.79
Virginia	18.60	3.65	17.20	3.69	17.60	3.65
Washington	18.00	3.82	16.90	3.97	17.10	3.93
Wisconsin	17.90	3.70	16.70	3.82	16.50	3.75
United States	17.30	3.72	16.20	3.78	16.30	3.73

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2018 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2017	April 2018	July 2018
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	1,700.00	1,550.00	1,450.00
California	1,600.00	1,300.00	1,300.00
Colorado	1,850.00	1,550.00	1,450.00
Florida	1,640.00	1,450.00	1,430.00
Idaho	1,700.00	1,500.00	1,500.00
Illinois	1,600.00	1,320.00	1,250.00
Indiana	1,550.00	1,300.00	1,200.00
Iowa	1,540.00	1,310.00	1,220.00
Kansas	1,700.00	1,550.00	1,450.00
Michigan	1,600.00	1,300.00	1,300.00
Minnesota	1,520.00	1,340.00	1,170.00
New Mexico	1,700.00	1,550.00	1,500.00
New York	1,530.00	1,230.00	1,200.00
Ohio	1,550.00	1,200.00	1,100.00
Oregon	1,650.00	1,600.00	1,450.00
Pennsylvania	1,510.00	1,250.00	1,250.00
South Dakota	1,650.00	1,430.00	1,300.00
Texas	1,650.00	1,500.00	1,500.00
Utah	1,700.00	1,500.00	1,400.00
Vermont	1,700.00	1,400.00	1,400.00
Virginia	1,440.00	1,150.00	1,200.00
Washington	1,750.00	1,400.00	1,400.00
Wisconsin	1,650.00	1,320.00	1,250.00
United States	1,620.00	1,360.00	1,320.00

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		June 2017	May 2018	June 2018	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat bushel	0.598	17.70	17.70	17.60	25	30	29
Rice cwt	1.36	39.30	40.10	40.00	26	32	33
Corn bushel	0.450	13.00	13.30	13.20	26	28	27
Cotton							
Upland pound	0.068	1.91	2.01	2.00	37	34	37
American Pima pound	0.136	3.85	4.01	4.00	36	36	36
Peanuts pound	0.023	0.665	0.679	0.677	30	34	33
Small chickpeas ¹ cwt	2.41	66.80	71.10	71.00	45	44	28
Large chickpeas ¹ cwt	3.28	93.40	97.10	96.60	41	37	39
Lentils ¹ cwt	2.65	73.50	78.20	78.00	39	28	26
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ² cwt	1.77	52.10	52.50	52.10	35	33	
Honey, extracted ³ pound	0.175	4.74	5.16	5.15	44	40	40
Wool and mohair							
Wool pound	0.131	3.65	3.90	3.86	40	38	38
Mohair pound	0.406	11.40	12.00	12.00	40	42	42
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴ pound	0.035	0.984	1.030	1.030	37	29	28
Barley bushel	0.506	14.30	14.90	14.90	31	30	31
Canola cwt	1.88	54.70	55.50	55.30	32	33	31
Cottonseed ton	20.20	590.00	596.00	595.00	34	26	26
Dry edible beans cwt	3.26	93.40	96.50	96.00	33	28	24
Flaxseed bushel	1.15	33.30	33.90	33.90	26	30	29
Oats bushel	0.292	8.45	8.62	8.60	32	36	35
Potatoes, fresh cwt	1.11	33.10	32.80	32.70	31	35	36
Sorghum grain cwt	0.760	22.20	22.50	22.40	25	27	32
Soybeans bushel	1.11	31.50	32.80	32.70	29	30	29
Sunflower, all cwt	2.18	62.80	64.30	64.20	28	28	28
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit box	0.737	19.20	21.80	21.70	79	75	66
Lemons box	1.87	50.60	55.20	55.10	81	39	53
Oranges box	0.909	25.40	26.90	26.80	73	61	86
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle cwt	11.40	321.00	336.00	336.00	41	36	33
Broilers pound	0.051	1.45	1.51	1.50	46	48	49
Calves cwt	16.50	466.00	487.00	486.00	35	34	33
Eggs ² dozen	0.101	2.95	2.98	2.97	26	35	42
Hogs cwt	5.66	162.00	167.00	167.00	38	31	35
Turkeys, live pound	0.066	1.880	1.950	1.940	35	26	26

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops	0.394	10.60	11.70	11.60
Mustard seed	3.32	94.90	98.30	97.70
Rapeseed	2.72	77.80	80.30	80.10
Rye	0.629	18.30	18.60	18.50
Safflower	2.24	64.80	66.10	65.90
Spearmint oil	1.73	49.20	51.10	50.90
Sweet potatoes	2.04	59.00	60.80	60.10
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14	0.184	5.24	5.49	5.42
Fire-cured, 21-23	0.254	7.26	7.50	7.48
Burley, 31	0.180	5.15	5.37	5.30
Maryland, 32	0.171	4.92	5.08	5.03
Dark air-cured, 35-37	0.228	6.54	6.73	6.71
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41	0.196	5.47	5.81	5.77
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2}	20.20	567.00	578.00	595.00
Apricots				
Fresh ³	121.00	3,360.00	3,420.00	3,560.00
Dried (California)	313.00	8,620.00	8,790.00	9,210.00
Avocados ^{2 3}	200.00	5,290.00	5,400.00	5,890.00
Cherries				
Sweet	215.00	6,160.00	6,290.00	6,330.00
Tart ²	0.032	0.926	0.944	0.942
Cranberry ^{2 4}	3.86	118.00	120.00	114.00
Dates (California) ³	159.00	4,170.00	4,250.00	4,680.00
Grapes (California)				
Raisin variety ⁵	147.00	4,050.00	4,130.00	4,330.00
Wine, processing	71.90	(NA)	2,020.00	2,120.00
Kiwifruit ²	105.00	3,010.00	3,070.00	3,090.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³	72.90	1,940.00	1,980.00	2,150.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴	106.00	2,870.00	2,920.00	3,120.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.042	1.19	1.21	1.24
Peaches				
Fresh ^{4 6} ton	97.20	2,630.00	2,680.00	2,860.00
Dried (California) ^{1 5} ton	43.20	1,260.00	1,290.00	1,270.00
Processing, excludes dried Clingstone (California) ⁴ ton	37.80	1,050.00	1,070.00	1,110.00
Pears, Fresh ⁶ ton	63.50	1,740.00	1,780.00	1,870.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁷ ton	68.40	1,880.00	1,920.00	2,010.00
Prunes, dried (California) ^{1 2 5} ton	171.00	4,630.00	4,720.00	5,030.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ¹⁰ pound	9.61	253.00	284.00	283.00
Processing pound	3.62	102.00	107.00	107.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton	5.10	148.00	151.00	150.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton	3.47	101.00	102.00	102.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almonds pound	0.242	6.83	6.96	7.12
Hazelnuts ton	235.00	6,740.00	6,880.00	6,920.00
Pistachios pound	0.237	6.83	6.96	6.98
Walnuts ton	236.00	6,770.00	6,910.00	6,950.00
Vegetables, fresh ¹⁰				
Carrots ¹¹ cwt	2.78	79.00	82.30	81.80
Cauliflower ¹¹ cwt	4.59	130.00	135.00	135.00
Celery ¹¹ cwt	1.98	58.70	58.40	58.30
Honeydew melons cwt	2.02	55.50	59.60	59.50
Lettuce cwt	2.43	66.50	71.70	71.50
Onions ¹¹ cwt	1.41	39.60	41.60	41.50
Tomatoes cwt	4.05	116.00	120.00	119.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Dried basis.

⁶ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁷ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ FOB shipping point price.

¹¹ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Sugarbeets: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all estimating States. Estimating States are California, Colorado, Idaho, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

Sugarcane: October 1 to September 30 for United States and all estimating States. Estimating States are Florida, Louisiana, and Texas.

Prices Received for Sugar Crops, Market Year Average and Value of Production – United States: 2017

[Final prices and value of production by States will be published in "Crop Values" February 2019. Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed]

	Sugarbeets ¹		Sugarcane ²		
	Price	Value of production	For sugar		Sugar and seed
			Price	Value of production	Value of production
	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
United States	41.20	1,454,786	31.00	966,757	1,025,524

¹ Includes California, Colorado, Idaho, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

² Includes Florida, Louisiana, and Texas.

Parity Prices

Parity prices based on data July 2018 and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed, are presented in the table on pages 28 through 33. Annual average prices for 2008 through 2017 for use in parity computations, and ten-year averages for 2007-2016 and 2008-2017 are shown on pages 34 through 43.

Parity Prices shown on the following pages are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The major provisions of the amended Act relating to the calculation of parity prices are as follows:

"(1) (A) The 'parity price' for any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be determined by multiplying the adjusted base price of such commodity as of such date by the parity index as of such date."

"(B) The 'adjusted base price' of any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be (i) the average of the prices received by farmers for such commodity, at such time as the Secretary may select during each year of the ten-year period ending on the 31st of December last before such date, or during each marketing season beginning in such period if the Secretary determines use of a calendar year basis to be impracticable, divided by (ii) the ratio of the general level of prices received by farmers for agricultural commodities during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(C) The 'parity index', as of any date, shall be the ratio of (i) the general level of prices for articles and services that farmers buy, wages paid hired farm labor, interest on farm indebtedness secured by farm real estate, and taxes on farm real estate, for the calendar month ending last before such date to (ii) the general level of such prices, wages, rates, and taxes during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(D) The prices and indexes provided for herein, and the data used in computing them, shall be determined by the Secretary, whose determination shall be final."

Section 301(a) (1) (F) outlines authority for the Secretary of Agriculture to make special adjustments in the method of computing parity prices for particular commodities if the method outlined in the Act results in parity prices seriously out of line with those of other commodities.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2018 it is the 2008-2017 average). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

The indexes used in the computation of parity prices are published currently in *Agricultural Prices*. For the purpose of illustrating the computation of parity prices, the calculation of the parity price for corn based on data for July 2018 is given below.

The 120-month, January 2008-December 2017 average of prices received by farmers for corn was \$4.59 per bushel, adjusted to allow for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations. The 120-month average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans, etc., was 1020 (1910-1914=100). The adjusted base price is obtained by dividing \$4.59 by 10.20 (0.450). The adjusted base price when multiplied by 2944 percent, the Parity Index (1910-1914=100), results in the corn parity price of \$13.20 for July 2018

Prices Received For Average Base Period – United States: January 1910-December 1914

Commodity and unit	Average Price
All wheat dollars/bushel	0.880
Rice rough dollars/cwt	1.81
Corn dollars/bushel	0.649
Oats dollars/bushel	0.399
All barley dollars/bushel	0.617
All hay, baled dollars/ton	11.90
Cotton, Upland cents/pound	11.92
Peanuts cents/pound	4.83
Cottonseed dollars/ton	21.80
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	1.68
Potatoes dollars/cwt	1.13
Sweet potatoes dollars/cwt	1.61
Dry edible beans dollars/cwt	3.39
All beef cattle dollars/cwt	5.52
Calves dollars/cwt	6.84
All hogs dollars/cwt	7.29
Lambs dollars/cwt	5.96
Sheep dollars/cwt	4.59
All milk dollars/cwt	1.61
All eggs cents/dozen	21.60
Turkeys, live cents/pound	14.30
Wool cents/pound	17.80

(NA) Not available.

Parity Ratio

The parity ratio (the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the products they sell divided by the Parity Index (1910-1914=100) provides an indication of the per unit purchasing power of farm commodities generally in terms of the goods and services currently bought by farmers, in relation to purchasing power of farm products in the 1910-1914 base period. Thus, a Parity Ratio less than 100 indicates that the average per unit purchasing power of all farm products is lower than during the 1910-1914 period.

The parity ratio is a measure of price relationships. The ratio is not a measure of farm income, farmers' total purchasing power, or farmers' welfare. The latter depends upon a number of factors other than price relationships, such as changes in production efficiency and technology, quantities of farm products sold, and supplementary income, including that from off-farm jobs and federal programs.

An adjusted parity ratio is computed and published which incorporates supplementary income for federal farm programs. A "preliminary adjusted parity ratio reflecting government payments" based on the forecast of direct government payments for the year is published each quarter in *Agricultural Prices*.

Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2018

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities		
All wheat ³ bushel	0.598	17.60
Rice ³ cwt	1.36	39.90
Corn ³ bushel	0.450	13.20
Cotton		
Upland ³ pound	0.068	2.00
American Pima pound	0.136	3.99
Peanuts pound	0.023	0.675
Tobacco		
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.184	5.46
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.254	7.45
Burley, 31 pound	0.180	5.34
Maryland, 32 pound	0.171	5.05
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.228	6.69
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.196	5.78
Small chickpeas cwt	2.41	70.70
Large chickpeas cwt	3.28	96.60
Lentils cwt	2.65	77.80
Soybeans ³ bushel	1.11	32.60
Designated nonbasic commodities		
All milk sold to plants cwt	1.77	52.20
Honey, wholesale pound	0.175	5.14
Wool and mohair		
Wool ³ pound	0.131	3.87
Mohair pound	0.406	11.90
Other nonbasic commodities		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
All barley ³ bushel	0.506	14.90
Canola cwt	1.88	55.20
Cottonseed ton	20.20	593.00
Dry edible beans cwt	3.26	96.00
Flaxseed bushel	1.15	33.80
Hay, baled ton	14.70	431.00
Hops pound	0.394	11.60
Mustard seed cwt	3.32	97.70
Oats ³ bushel	0.292	8.57
Peppermint oil ³ pound	2.07	60.80
Potatoes, fresh cwt	1.11	32.60
Rapeseed cwt	2.72	79.80
Rye bushel	0.629	18.50
Safflower cwt	2.24	65.70
Sorghum grain ³ cwt	0.760	22.30
Spearmint oil pound	1.73	50.80
Sunflower cwt	2.18	64.00
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.04	60.50

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2018 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹ (dollars)	Parity price ² (dollars)
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)		
Grapefruit ⁴ box	0.737	21.70
Lemons ⁴ box	1.87	54.90
Oranges ⁴ box	0.909	26.70
Tangerines ⁴ box	1.82	53.70
Deciduous and other fruit		
Apples		
Fresh ⁶ pound	0.035	1.030
Processing ⁴ ton	20.20	575.00
Apricots		
Fresh ton	121.00	3,400.00
Processing		
Dried (California) ⁵ ton	313.00	8,750.00
All ton	44.50	1,230.00
Avocados ⁴ ton	200.00	5,370.00
Cherries		
Sweet ton	215.00	6,250.00
Tart ⁴ pound	0.032	0.939
Cranberries ⁴ barrel	3.86	119.00
Dates (California) ⁷ ton	159.00	4,230.00
Grapes		
Raisin varieties dried (California) ⁵ ton	147.00	4,110.00
Wine, processing (California) ton	71.90	2,010.00
Kiwifruit ⁴ ton	105.00	3,050.00
Nectarines (California)		
Fresh ⁷ ton	72.90	1,970.00
Olives (California) ⁹		
Processing		
Crushed for oil ton	61.60	1,800.00
Excluding crushed ton	92.10	2,610.00
Canning ton	106.00	2,910.00
Papayas (Hawaii), fresh pound	0.042	1.200
Peaches		
Fresh ^{6,9} ton	97.20	2,660.00
Processing		
Dried (California) ^{8,5} ton	43.20	1,280.00
Excluding dried		
Clingstone (California) ⁹ ton	37.80	1,060.00
Freestone ⁸ ton	31.70	869.00
Pears		
Fresh ⁶ ton	63.50	1,770.00
Processing ⁹		
Excluding dried ton	28.00	760.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2018 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Deciduous and other fruit, continued		
Plums (California) equiv on-tree		
Fresh ¹⁰ ton	68.40	1,910.00
Processing ton	14.00	340.00
Prunes, dried (California) ^{4 5} ton	171.00	4,700.00
Strawberries		
Fresh ¹⁰ pound	9.610	282.00
Processing pound	3.620	106.00
Sugar crops		
Sugarbeets ^{4 12} ton	5.10	150.00
Sugarcane ^{4 12} ton	3.47	102.00
Tree nuts ¹³		
Almonds pound	0.242	6.93
Hazelnuts ton	235.00	6,840.00
Pecans, all ton	390.00	11,480.00
Pistachio, all pound	0.237	6.93
Walnuts ton	236.00	6,870.00
Vegetables, fresh ¹¹		
Asparagus cwt	11.40	335.00
Broccoli ¹⁴ cwt	3.92	115.00
Carrots ¹⁴ cwt	2.78	81.90
Cauliflower ¹⁴ cwt	4.59	135.00
Celery ¹⁴ cwt	1.98	58.10
Honeydew melons cwt	2.02	59.30
Lettuce cwt	2.43	71.30
Onions ¹⁴ cwt	1.41	41.40
Sweet corn cwt	2.72	79.80
Tomatoes cwt	4.05	119.00
Vegetables, processing ⁸		
Asparagus ton	148.00	4,340.00
Green peas ton	33.60	989.00
Snap beans ton	22.50	660.00
Sweet corn ton	10.60	311.00
Tomatoes ton	8.28	243.00
Livestock and products		
Beef cattle cwt	11.40	335.00
Broilers pound	0.051	1.50
Calves cwt	16.50	484.00
Eggs dozen	0.101	2.96
Hogs cwt	5.66	166.00
Turkeys pound	0.066	1.94

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2018 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹ (dollars)	Parity price ² (dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
Crude pine gum barrel	13.90	408.00
Dry field peas cwt	1.89	55.50
Popcorn cwt	1.81	53.10
Citrus (equiv on-tree)		
Temples box	0.372	10.90
Deciduous and other fruit		
Berries, processing		
Blackberries pound	0.620	18.20
Black raspberries pound	0.106	3.11
Boysenberries/youngberries pound	0.088	2.58
Gooseberries pound	0.037	1.09
Loganberries pound	0.060	1.76
Red raspberries pound	0.084	2.47
Grapes, excluding raisin variety dried ton	65.50	1,920.00
Nectarines, processing ¹⁷ ton	4.21	124.00
Pears, dried ton	171.00	5,020.00
Prunes and Plums, fresh ¹⁶ ton	61.20	1,800.00
Prunes and Plums, processing ¹⁶ ton	23.80	699.00
Vegetables, fresh		
Artichokes cwt	4.55	134.00
Cabbage cwt	1.38	40.50
Cantaloupes cwt	2.13	62.50
Cucumbers cwt	2.28	66.90
Eggplant cwt	2.41	70.70
Escarole cwt	3.10	91.00
Garlic cwt	2.93	86.00
Green peppers cwt	3.60	106.00
Snap beans cwt	4.51	132.00
Spinach cwt	3.95	116.00
Watermelon cwt	0.846	24.80
Vegetables, processing		
Beets ton	7.79	229.00
Cabbage ton	6.01	176.00
Lima beans ton	67.00	1,970.00
Spinach ton	14.50	426.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2018 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Tobacco		
Virginia fire-cured, 21pound	0.254	7.45
Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured, 22-23pound	0.319	9.36
Dark air-cured, 35-36pound	0.282	8.28
Sun-cured, 37pound	0.235	6.90
Cigar filler & binder 42-44, 54-55pound	0.222	6.52
Puerto Rican filler, 46pound	0.155	4.55
Cigar binder, 51 ¹⁶pound	0.629	18.50
Cigar wrapper, 61 ¹⁶pound	2.430	71.30
Tobacco, 62 ¹⁷pound	3.300	96.90
Seed crops		
Alfalfa cwt	19.300	566.00
Bentgrass cwt	18.900	555.00
Chewings fescue cwt	10.000	294.00
Crimson clover cwt	8.400	247.00
Hairy vetch cwt	5.810	171.00
Ladino clover cwt	24.700	725.00
Lespedeza cwt	8.310	244.00
Merion Kentucky bluegrass cwt	22.000	646.00
Orchardgrass cwt	7.160	210.00
Red clover cwt	12.000	352.00
Red fescue cwt	10.100	296.00
Tall fescue cwt	3.670	108.00
Timothy cwt	6.400	188.00
Livestock and products		
Beeswaxpound	0.291	8.54
Lambs cwt	11.700	343.00
Sheep cwt	4.380	129.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2018 (continued)

(NA) Not available.

- 1/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived by dividing the average of 10 season average prices 2008-2017, including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations, by 988 percent (120-month, January 2008-December 2017 average of the index of prices received by farmers adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments) unless otherwise noted.
- 2/ Legal applicable parity prices for the following calendar month.
- 3/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived from 120-month, January 2008-December 2017 average including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations.
- 4/ The latest marketing year average prices are not available until the June Non-citrus Fruit and Nut report is released. Therefore, the adjusted base prices are carried forward until July, except citrus items (excluding limes) and cranberries.
- 5/ Dried basis.
- 6/ Prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices "as sold" for other states.
- 7/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door.
- 8/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 9/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 10/ Based on 'as sold' prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 11/ Prices are average FOB shipping point.
- 12/ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
- 13/ Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.
- 14/ Includes some processing.
- 15/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for these items. Therefore, the adjusted base price is brought forward from July 1986.
- 16/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2016
- 17/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 1988.
- 18/ Processing prices combined with fresh beginning in 2002.

Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100 percent	947	832	850	1,032	1,083	1,104	1,113
	(dollars)						
Basic commodities							
Cornbushel	4.78	3.75	3.83	6.02	6.67	6.15	4.11
Cotton, Upland pound	0.608	0.492	0.710	0.880	0.795	0.772	0.749
All wheatbushel	8.02	5.30	5.12	7.44	7.60	7.32	6.33
Peanuts pound	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.25	0.34	0.27	0.23
Ricecwt	16.20	15.20	13.20	13.70	14.50	15.70	15.60
Small chickpeas cwt	26.70	19.90	22.80	23.40	30.50	25.50	21.60
Large chickpeascwt	35.30	31.10	28.50	39.20	41.20	34.90	28.80
Lentilscwt	32.40	29.10	26.60	27.50	21.80	21.10	21.10
Designated nonbasic commodities							
All milkcwt	18.30	12.80	16.30	20.10	18.50	20.10	24.00
Other nonbasic commodities							
Field crops and miscellaneous							
All barleybushel	5.00	4.83	4.00	4.79	5.98	6.26	5.65
All dry beanscwt	34.30	31.00	27.90	34.60	42.40	38.40	35.80
Flaxseedbushel	15.40	8.60	10.20	14.20	13.60	14.30	13.20
All hay, baled ton	148.00	117.00	110.00	159.00	184.00	183.00	175.00
Oatsbushel	3.29	2.30	2.37	3.42	3.80	3.92	3.54
Sorghumcwt	8.12	5.59	6.50	10.70	11.10	9.97	7.41
Soybeansbushel	11.30	10.10	9.97	12.50	14.00	14.10	12.50
All sunflowercwt	25.30	18.70	16.80	29.10	27.80	23.50	21.60
Fruit							
Apples, fresh ² pound	0.394	0.233	0.262	0.325	0.411	0.408	0.376
Livestock and products							
Beef cattlecwt	89.20	80.40	92.00	113.00	122.00	125.00	153.00
Broilers pound	0.466	0.453	0.492	0.459	0.511	0.604	0.638
Calvescwt	114.00	108.00	121.00	142.00	173.00	174.00	255.00
Eggs dozen	1.060	0.823	0.857	0.968	0.998	1.090	1.250
All hogscwt	47.70	42.00	55.10	66.50	64.20	67.20	77.10
Turkeys pound	0.564	0.499	0.612	0.680	0.719	0.665	0.732

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2015	2016	2017	2007-2016 Average	2008-2017 Average	
					As computed	For parity purposes ¹
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100percent	1,024	934	966	978	989	1,020
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities						
Cornbushel	3.71	3.48	3.36	4.59	4.59	4.59
Cotton, Uplandpound	0.619	0.648	0.682	0.677	0.696	0.696
All wheatbushel	5.28	4.11	4.44	6.23	6.10	6.10
Peanutspound	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.24
Ricecwt	12.50	11.50	11.00	13.90	13.90	13.90
Small chickpeascwt	21.60	26.90	27.20	23.50	24.60	24.60
Large chickpeascwt	29.10	32.50	34.70	32.90	33.50	33.50
Lentilscwt	28.60	33.50	28.70	25.90	27.00	27.00
Designated nonbasic commodities						
All milkcwt	17.10	16.30	17.70	18.30	18.10	18.10
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
All barleybushel	5.24	5.17	4.68	5.05	5.16	5.16
All dry beanscwt	29.90	28.90	29.70	32.90	33.30	33.30
Flaxseedbushel	10.60	8.01	8.75	11.70	11.70	11.70
All hay, baled ton	151.00	132.00	137.00	148.00	150.00	150.00
Oatsbushel	2.54	2.07	2.51	2.97	2.98	2.98
Sorghumcwt	7.29	5.38	5.45	7.83	7.75	7.75
Soybeansbushel	9.49	9.39	9.39	11.10	11.30	11.30
All sunflowercwt	22.50	19.10	17.50	22.10	22.20	22.20
Fruit						
Apples, fresh ²pound	0.319	0.431	0.408	0.348	0.357	0.357
Livestock and products						
Beef cattlecwt	148.00	120.00	120.00	113.00	116.00	116.00
Broilerspound	0.529	0.478	0.546	0.507	0.518	0.518
Calvescwt	263.00	163.00	165.00	164.00	168.00	168.00
Eggsdozen	1.650	0.768	0.866	1.040	1.030	1.030
All hogscwt	53.50	49.60	53.60	57.00	57.70	57.70
Turkeyspound	0.811	0.825	0.645	0.663	0.675	0.675

¹ Includes an allowance for price support operations as authorized by the Secretary of Agriculture, January 30, 1956. This entry is omitted for commodities not affected by the adjustment.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pima	0.990	1.170	1.790	1.450	1.240	1.720
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14	1.757	1.754	1.690	1.682	1.983	2.115
Fire-cured 21-23	2.460	2.468	2.467	2.557	2.578	2.625
Burley 31	1.669	1.709	1.549	1.751	1.968	2.061
Maryland 32	(D)	1.600	1.550	1.550	(D)	1.900
Dark air-cured 35-37	2.246	2.242	2.242	2.278	2.287	2.352
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41	1.700	1.700	1.750	1.700	1.950	2.100
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honey	1.421	1.473	1.619	1.765	1.992	2.141
Wool and mohair ¹						
Wool	0.980	0.790	1.150	1.670	1.520	1.450
Mohair	3.31	2.65	3.49	4.16	3.89	4.23
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canola	18.70	16.20	19.30	24.00	26.50	20.60
Cottonseed	223.00	158.00	161.00	260.00	252.00	246.00
Hops	4.03	3.57	3.28	3.14	3.17	3.35
Mustard seed	43.80	30.40	25.90	33.60	35.80	37.20
Peppermint oil	15.90	20.10	20.30	23.10	24.10	23.90
Potatoes	9.09	8.25	9.20	9.41	8.63	9.75
Rapeseed	25.30	26.30	23.40	27.00	26.10	25.10
Rye	6.35	5.06	5.18	7.81	7.69	7.95
Safflower	24.80	17.10	17.20	24.40	27.60	27.90
Spearmint oil	14.90	16.50	16.20	18.60	19.50	18.90
Sweet potatoes	21.20	21.80	19.80	18.80	17.40	24.10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	Ten-year Average	
					2007-2016 Period	2008-2017 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pima pound	1.550	1.180	1.370	1.450	1.340	1.390
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14 pound	2.026	1.873	1.960	2.004	1.840	1.880
Fire-cured 21-23 pound	2.673	2.683	2.697	2.696	2.560	2.590
Burley 31 pound	1.942	1.929	1.923	1.935	1.810	1.840
Maryland 32 pound	1.950	1.800	1.860	1.800	1.730	1.740
Dark air-cured 35-37 pound	2.380	2.366	2.390	2.398	2.300	2.320
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	2.100	2.200	2.470	2.360	1.930	2.000
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honey pound	2.173	2.083	2.075	(NA)	1.670	(NA)
Wool and mohair ¹						
Wool pound	1.460	1.450	1.450	1.470	1.280	1.340
Mohair pound	4.85	5.30	4.56	5.00	4.01	4.14
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canola cwt	16.90	15.60	16.60	17.40	19.30	19.20
Cottonseed ton	194.00	227.00	195.00	139.00	208.00	206.00
Hops pound	3.67	4.38	5.72	5.92	3.73	4.02
Mustard seed cwt	34.80	31.80	32.70	32.70	33.40	33.90
Peppermint oil pound	23.00	21.80	20.90	18.30	20.70	21.10
Potatoes cwt	8.88	8.76	9.08	10.30	8.84	
Rapeseed cwt	34.90	43.20	25.20	20.00	27.40	27.70
Rye bushel	7.74	6.50	5.12	4.75	6.44	6.42
Safflower cwt	25.00	24.50	20.70	18.60	22.80	22.80
Spearmint oil pound	19.80	18.30	17.30	16.20	17.30	17.60
Sweet potatoes cwt	23.90	21.80	20.70	18.40	20.80	20.80

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruitbox	4.80	4.37	6.76	7.09	7.65	6.52
Lemonsbox	26.59	8.32	11.29	10.93	15.13	12.05
Orangesbox	6.74	6.62	7.67	8.31	10.14	8.27
Tangerinesbox	14.25	14.77	14.70	17.74	19.16	22.48
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processington	198.00	132.00	187.00	226.00	281.00	197.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ton	918.00	1,150.00	1,350.00	1,050.00	1,140.00	1,190.00
Processing ³						
Dried (California) ⁵ton	2,360.00	2,970.00	2,860.00	2,720.00	2,470.00	2,980.00
Allton	350.00	371.00	368.00	357.00	387.00	415.00
Avocadoston	1,850.00	1,440.00	2,750.00	1,540.00	1,680.00	1,970.00
Cherries						
Sweetton	2,390.00	1,330.00	2,330.00	2,530.00	2,020.00	2,610.00
Tartpound	0.377	0.192	0.222	0.300	0.594	0.359
Cranberriesbarrel	58.10	44.20	43.90	44.80	47.90	32.40
Dates (California)ton	1,260.00	1,180.00	1,270.00	1,320.00	1,340.00	1,220.00
Grapes						
Raisin varieties						
Dried (California) ⁵ton	1,130.00	1,130.00	1,510.00	1,660.00	1,880.00	1,630.00
Wine, processing (California)ton	610.00	612.00	574.00	637.00	773.00	753.00
Kiwifruit ⁶ton	888.00	847.00	768.00	775.00	1,020.00	1,110.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ^{6,7}ton	367.00	631.00	553.00	582.00	767.00	837.00
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁸						
Crushed for oilton	670.00	540.00	532.00	556.00	550.00	582.00
Excluding crushedton	705.00	814.00	692.00	987.00	1,040.00	1,000.00
Canning ⁸ton	767.00	855.00	862.00	1,060.00	1,110.00	1,110.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	Ten-year Average	
					2007-2016 Period	2008-2017 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruit box	7.25	7.44	10.64	12.65	6.77	7.52
Lemons box	25.40	25.10	27.44	28.78	17.80	19.10
Oranges box	11.64	10.60	10.56	12.14	9.04	9.27
Tangerines box	27.96	18.85	17.70	18.83	18.20	18.60
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processing ton	178.00	201.00	215.00	248.00	201.00	206.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ ton	1,360.00	1,580.00	1,200.00	1,400.00	1,180.00	1,230.00
Processing ³						
Dried (California) ⁵ ton	2,410.00	3,990.00	6,170.00	(D)	3,040.00	3,190.00
All ton	462.00	594.00	653.00	580.00	428.00	454.00
Avocados ton	1,880.00	1,890.00	2,720.00	2,700.00	1,950.00	2,040.00
Cherries						
Sweet ton	2,140.00	2,250.00	2,250.00	2,060.00	2,170.00	2,190.00
Tart pound	0.355	0.347	0.274	0.224	0.329	0.324
Cranberries barrel	30.90	31.00	30.60	30.20	41.50	39.40
Dates (California) ton	1,510.00	1,560.00	1,790.00	2,840.00	1,500.00	1,620.00
Grapes						
Raisin varieties						
Dried (California) ⁵ ton	1,710.00	1,560.00	1,110.00	1,670.00	1,440.00	1,500.00
Wine, processing (California) ton	759.00	781.00	905.00	927.00	697.00	733.00
Kiwifruit ⁶ ton	1,190.00	1,470.00	1,570.00	1,050.00	1,060.00	1,070.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ⁶ ton	906.00	944.00	911.00	940.00	684.00	744.00
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁸						
Crushed for oil ton	614.00	723.00	706.00	810.00	625.00	628.00
Excluding crushed ton	1,020.00	1,120.00	1,040.00	974.00	906.00	939.00
Canning ⁸ ton	1,170.00	1,300.00	1,213.00	1,320.00	1,010.00	1,080.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound	0.455	0.467	0.380	0.350	(NA)	0.360
Peaches						
Fresh ⁴ ton	684.00	811.00	788.00	825.00	967.00	956.00
Processing ³						
Dried (California) ton	452.00	359.00	278.00	411.00	327.00	419.00
Excluding dried						
Clingstone (California) ton	347.00	338.00	325.00	303.00	348.00	364.00
Freestone ton	239.00	263.00	257.00	261.00	254.00	288.00
Pears						
Fresh ⁹ ton	589.00	458.00	599.00	451.00	656.00	599.00
Processing ³						
Excluding dried ton	227.00	224.00	243.00	237.00	238.00	276.00
Plums (California)						
Fresh ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton	1,500.00	1,230.00	1,350.00	1,310.00	1,330.00	2,000.00
Strawberries						
Fresh ^{10 11} pound	0.841	0.861	0.908	0.940	0.915	0.965
Processing cwt	36.000	30.900	29.200	34.800	33.400	34.900
Sugar crops ¹²						
Sugarbeets ton	48.10	51.50	66.90	69.40	66.40	46.60
Sugarcane for sugar ton	29.50	34.80	41.70	47.20	41.90	31.40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	Ten-year Average	
					2007-2016 Period	2008-2017 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound	0.480	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.426	0.429
Peaches						
Fresh ⁴ ton	1,190.00	1,100.00	1,220.00	1,370.00	925.00	991.00
Processing ³						
Dried (California) ton	493.00	588.00	583.00	496.00	444.00	441.00
Excluding dried						
Clingstone (California) ton	369.00	470.00	518.00	474.00	369.00	386.00
Freestone ton	360.00	418.00	442.00	444.00	302.00	323.00
Pears						
Fresh ⁹ ton	703.00	769.00	776.00	875.00	613.00	648.00
Processing ³						
Excluding dried ton	287.00	341.00	406.00	383.00	269.00	286.00
Plums (California)						
Fresh ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton	2,470.00	2,050.00	2,180.00	1,970.00	1,690.00	1,740.00
Strawberries						
Fresh ^{10 11} pound	1.050	0.799	1.270	1.250	0.937	0.980
Processing cwt	42.600	46.700	46.900	33.600	36.300	36.900
Sugar crops ¹²						
Sugarbeets ton	46.00	47.20	35.70	41.20	52.80	52.00
Sugarcane for sugar ton	34.70	31.20	32.60	31.00	35.20	35.40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹³						
Almonds pound	1.45	1.65	1.79	1.99	2.58	3.21
Hazelnuts ton	1,620.00	1,690.00	2,410.00	2,330.00	1,830.00	2,680.00
Pecans, all pound	1.340	1.430	2.300	2.430	1.570	1.730
Pistachio, all pound	2.05	1.67	2.22	1.98	2.61	3.48
Walnuts ton	1,280.00	1,710.00	2,040.00	2,900.00	3,030.00	3,710.00
Mushrooms, all pound	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.24
Vegetables, fresh ¹⁰						
Asparagus cwt	103.00	108.00	122.00	122.00	117.00	131.00
Broccoli cwt	36.20	39.80	37.60	35.40	33.80	43.20
Carrots cwt	24.50	25.20	26.60	32.50	26.60	28.60
Cauliflower cwt	40.70	44.30	41.80	46.80	35.90	44.50
Celery ¹⁴ cwt	18.50	20.10	18.60	19.70	18.20	25.80
Honeydew melons cwt	17.80	15.60	15.50	22.10	20.70	20.90
Lettuce, head cwt	20.10	22.40	21.10	23.00	17.70	26.70
Onions ¹⁴ cwt	11.90	15.00	15.60	10.90	14.20	15.00
Sweet corn cwt	26.00	29.50	25.90	26.70	26.30	28.20
Tomatoes cwt	45.30	40.40	48.20	36.10	30.50	44.60
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparagus ton	1,360.00	1,330.00	1,360.00	1,510.00	1,570.00	1,570.00
Green peas ton	360.00	319.00	287.00	416.00	434.00	427.00
Snap beans ton	219.00	191.00	192.00	235.00	271.00	320.00
Sweet corn ton	120.00	104.00	85.30	116.00	127.00	140.00
Tomatoes ton	79.80	87.20	72.50	75.60	76.70	90.10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2008-2017 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2017 and 2008-2017 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	Ten-year Average	
					2007-2016 Period	2008-2017 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹³						
Almonds pound	4.00	3.13	2.39	2.53	2.39	2.47
Hazelnuts ton	3,600.00	2,800.00	2,700.00	2,300.00	2,370.00	2,400.00
Pecans, all pound	1.960	2.200	2.590	2.330	1.870	1.990
Pistachio, all pound	3.57	3.29	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.42
Walnuts ton	3,340.00	1,670.00	1,850.00	2,530.00	2,380.00	2,410.00
Mushrooms, all pound	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.32	1.21	1.23
Vegetables, fresh ¹⁰						
Asparaguscwt	106.00	116.00	115.00	118.00	114.00	116.00
Broccolicwt	40.70	49.10	38.20	46.00	39.10	40.00
Carrotscwt	27.10	30.50	32.20	30.10	27.60	28.40
Cauliflowercwt	50.10	61.50	55.60	47.00	45.60	46.80
Celery ¹⁴cwt	17.10	24.80	18.50	20.60	20.20	20.20
Honeydew melonscwt	23.70	22.60	19.10	28.00	19.60	20.60
Lettuce, headcwt	24.40	29.10	27.30	36.40	23.40	24.80
Onions ¹⁴cwt	13.60	15.50	16.80	15.00	14.00	14.40
Sweet corncwt	28.70	28.20	28.40	29.10	27.10	27.70
Tomatoescwt	41.50	46.30	42.50	37.30	41.00	41.30
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparagus ton	1,530.00	1,650.00	1,680.00	1,560.00	1,480.00	1,510.00
Green peas ton	367.00	320.00	255.00	249.00	344.00	343.00
Snap beans ton	250.00	233.00	191.00	190.00	227.00	229.00
Sweet corn ton	113.00	103.00	88.00	79.00	108.00	108.00
Tomatoes ton	99.30	93.70	87.40	82.80	83.40	84.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Average local market price; does not include incentive payment per pound, the 2007-2016 and 2008-2017 averages for parity purposes include this allowance.

² Consistent with legislation quoted in this report, citrus prices shown for 2017 relate to the citrus crop designated as 2016-2017 in the production reports.

³ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

⁴ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁵ Dried basis.

⁶ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door. Includes some processing beginning in 2002.

⁷ Processed estimates discontinued in 2009.

⁸ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (applies only starting in 1985), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Prices "as sold" for other states.

¹⁰ Average F.O.B. shipping point prices.

¹¹ Includes strawberries for processing in states where the processing crop is not estimated separately.

¹² Prices include average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

¹³ Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.

¹⁴ Includes some processing.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: updated the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011; linked the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011; created index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers; and re-classified agricultural commodities into the index groups. Also the modifications expanded the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts; updated monthly market weights; and adjusted (normalized) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

June Prices Paid by Farmers

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 108.8, is down 0.2 percent from May 2018 but up 2.0 percent from June 2017.

Production: The June index, at 106.1, is down 0.4 percent from May but up 1.3 percent from last year. Lower prices for feeder pigs, herbicides, hay and forages, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for other services, feeder cattle, supplies, and diesel.

Feed: At 101.3, the June index decreased 1.1 percent from May but increased 7.1 percent from last June. Since May, the prices for hay and forages, complete feeds, concentrates, supplements, and feed grains are all lower.

Livestock and poultry: The June index, at 101.6, decreased 1.6 percent from May and 5.9 percent from last year. Since May, lower prices for feeder pigs more than offset higher prices for feeder cattle. The June feeder cattle price, at \$144.00 per cwt, is up \$2.00 from the May price. June feeder pigs averaged \$102.00 per cwt, down \$41.00 from May.

Fertilizer: The index for June, at 65.8, is down 0.8 percent from May and 3.7 percent below June a year ago. Since May, lower prices for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer more than higher prices for potash and phosphate.

Chemicals: The June index, at 103.7, is down 2.2 percent from May and 0.8 percent from last June.

Fuels: At 69.5, the June index is down 0.4 percent from May but up 19 percent from June 2017. Compared with May, prices are higher for diesel but lower for LP gas and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for June, at 118.1, was unchanged from May but 0.4 percent above last June.

Consumer Price Index: The June 2018 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.9 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 251.989 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	2887	2951	2944	106.7	109.0	108.8
Production	2180	2217	2209	104.7	106.5	106.1
Feed	1042	1128	1116	94.6	102.4	101.3
Livestock and poultry	2133	2039	2007	108.0	103.3	101.6
Seeds	3934	3885	3885	119.7	118.2	118.2
Fertilizer	822	798	793	68.3	66.3	65.8
Chemicals	939	952	931	104.5	106.0	103.7
Fuels	1629	1952	1944	58.2	69.8	69.5
Supplies and repairs	1272	1301	1305	107.9	110.3	110.6
Autos and trucks	3264	3246	3250	106.2	105.6	105.7
Machinery	7188	7220	7215	117.6	118.1	118.1
Building materials	2567	2716	2733	110.3	116.7	117.5
Services and rent	2492	2471	2478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	112.9	114.3	114.9
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	123.8	119.5	119.5
Interest ¹	4092	4327	4327	112.2	118.7	118.7
Taxes ²	6904	6952	6952	116.3	117.1	117.1
Wage rates	8466	8780	8780	118.2	122.6	122.6
Family living-CPI ³	2327	2390	2394	108.9	111.9	112.0
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	2999	3062	3052	106.4	108.6	108.2
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	92	87	87
Parity ratio ⁴	35	33	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	36	34	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1486	1600	1600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108.2	110.0	109.9
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.1	108.0	107.5
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.8	105.8	104.7
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105.3	106.9	106.9

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is 1.026 for 2018 and the revised factor is 1.026 for 2017.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2017	2018	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	74.9	73.5	104.7	106.5	106.1
Feed	13.4	13.3	94.6	102.4	101.3
Feed grains	1.9	1.9	58.0	62.1	62.0
Complete feeds	6.6	6.5	102.4	108.8	108.1
Hay and forages	1.7	1.6	94.2	105.6	102.5
Concentrates	2.1	2.1	96.6	110.6	109.1
Supplements	1.1	1.2	108.1	113.5	112.3
Livestock and poultry	10.3	8.2	108.0	103.3	101.6
Feeder cattle	8.0	6.4	109.2	103.9	104.8
Feeder pigs	0.8	0.6	90.0	102.1	72.9
Milk cow replacements	0.9	0.7	115.5	95.8	95.8
Poultry	0.6	0.5	107.0	107.0	107.0
Seeds	5.1	5.3	119.7	118.2	118.2
Field crops	4.6	4.8	119.2	116.9	116.9
Grasses and legumes	0.5	0.5	125.1	131.0	131.0
Fertilizer	5.8	5.2	68.3	66.3	65.8
Mixed fertilizer	2.6	2.3	65.9	67.6	67.0
Nitrogen	2.4	2.2	71.1	66.7	65.8
Potash and phosphate	0.8	0.7	67.1	61.2	62.0
Chemicals	3.3	3.6	104.5	106.0	103.7
Herbicides	2.0	2.3	106.9	108.3	105.9
Insecticides	0.8	0.8	103.6	104.4	102.1
Fungicides and other	0.5	0.5	95.2	98.5	96.3
Fuels	2.5	2.4	58.2	69.8	69.5
Diesel	1.6	1.5	54.9	65.5	66.1
Gasoline	0.5	0.5	63.0	72.2	71.8
LP gas	0.4	0.4	64.8	82.5	79.1
Supplies and repairs	4.4	4.6	107.9	110.3	110.6
Supplies	1.5	1.6	107.6	110.7	111.3
Repairs	2.9	3.0	108.0	110.1	110.2
Autos and trucks	1.2	1.3	106.2	105.6	105.7
Autos	0.1	0.2	100.6	99.8	100.0
Trucks	1.1	1.1	107.0	106.5	106.6
Machinery	5.6	5.6	117.6	118.1	118.1
Tractors	1.2	1.2	112.8	112.1	112.1
Self-propelled	2.3	2.3	120.3	120.6	120.6
Other machinery	2.1	2.1	117.6	119.0	118.9
Building materials	3.9	4.0	110.3	116.7	117.5
Services	11.5	12.1	112.9	114.3	114.9
Custom rates	1.2	1.3	114.3	114.3	114.3
Other services	10.3	10.8	112.8	114.3	114.9
Rent	7.9	7.9	123.8	119.5	119.5
Cash	4.3	4.2	130.4	126.1	126.1
Share	3.6	3.7	116.1	111.8	111.8
Interest	2.2	2.4	112.2	118.7	118.7
Taxes	3.2	3.3	116.3	117.1	117.1
Wage rates	6.5	7.1	118.2	122.6	122.6
Family living-CPI	13.2	13.7	108.9	111.9	112.0

Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	6.7	6.5	7.0
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	4.5	6.9	9.3
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	18.1	14.0	16.5
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.31	1.90	1.98
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	38.8	33.2	31.6
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	7.4	5.1	5.3

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live	0.660	0.720	0.730
Eggs, market	0.377	0.619	0.818
Hogs, all	62.10	51.50	59.10
Milk, all	17.30	16.20	16.30
Steers and heifers	133.00	122.00	113.00
Turkeys, live	0.658	0.498	0.508
Corn	3.43	3.67	3.58
Hay, alfalfa	154.00	189.00	181.00
Soybeans	9.10	9.84	9.55
Wheat, all	4.37	5.39	5.17

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: June 2018 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2017	May 2018	June 2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves	150.00	142.00	144.00
Feeder pigs	126.00	143.00	102.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered at the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program change: Effective January 2014, the National Agricultural Statistics Service modified the five-year moving weights and updated the base reference period. In January 2015, publication of preliminary prices was suspended, and the annual average index was replaced by an annual index.

As of January 2014, the 1990-1992 base reference period was updated to 2011. Five-year moving average weights are adjusted (normalized) to minimize the effects of price changes. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 2011=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The April 2015 program update discontinued publication of the annual March survey prices paid data.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

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Access to NASS Reports

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- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics by Subject/Economics and Prices/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics%20by%20Subject/Economics%20and%20Prices/index.php)

January 2014 Price Program Update

[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide to NASS Surveys/Prices/updates.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide%20to%20NASS%20Surveys/Prices/updates.pdf)

January 2015 Price Program Update

[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide to NASS Surveys/Prices/update2015.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide%20to%20NASS%20Surveys/Prices/update2015.pdf)

April 2015 Price Program Update

[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide to NASS Surveys/Prices/updateApr2015.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide%20to%20NASS%20Surveys/Prices/updateApr2015.pdf)

February 2016 Price Program Update

[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide to NASS Surveys/Prices/updateFeb2016.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide%20to%20NASS%20Surveys/Prices/updateFeb2016.pdf)