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June Prices Received Index Up 0.4 Percent

The June Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 127.7, increased 0.4 percent from May but decreased 5.3 percent from June 2022. At 120.8, the Crop Production Index was up 0.2 percent from last month but down 4.1 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 135.1, increased 1.0 percent from May, but decreased 6.5 percent from June last year. Producers received higher prices during June for cattle, hogs, market eggs, and oranges but lower prices for milk, broilers, lettuce, and cotton. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In June, there was increased monthly movement for wheat, hay, grapes, and peaches and decreased marketing of cattle, oranges, strawberries, and broilers.

June Prices Paid Index Up 0.1 Percent

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 139.2, is up 0.1 percent from May 2023 and 0.8 percent from June 2022. Higher prices in June for feeder cattle, other services, other machinery, and herbicides than more offset lower prices for complete feeds, hay & forages, feeder pigs, and concentrates.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

Index Group	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	134.8	127.2	127.7
Prices paid by farmers	138.1	139.1	139.2
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	98	91	92

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June Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The June index, at 120.8, is 0.2 percent higher than May but 4.1 percent lower than June 2022. The fruit & tree nut, vegetable & melon, and other crop index increases more than offset the grain & oilseed index decreases.

Grain and oilseed: The June index, at 109.4, is down 2.0 percent from May and 13 percent from June 2022.

Feed grain: The June index, at 108.1, decreased 0.7 percent from last month and 12 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$6.49 per bushel, is down 5 cents from last month and 89 cents from June 2022.

Food grain: At 108.0, the index for June decreased 8.3 percent from the previous month and 17 percent from a year ago. The June price for all wheat, at \$7.67 per bushel, is 40 cents lower than May and \$1.94 lower than June 2022. The June price for rice, at \$19.90 per cwt, is \$1.00 higher than May and \$2.10 higher than June 2022.

Oilseed: At 112.8, the index for June decreased 1.6 percent from May and 14 percent from June 2022. The soybean price, at \$14.20 per bushel, is 20 cents lower than May and \$2.20 lower than June a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The June index, at 147.1, is up 13 percent from May and 6.1 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during June for oranges, strawberries, grapes, and lemons more than offset price decreases for peaches and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 164.3, the index for June is up 2.3 percent from the previous month and 29 percent from June 2022. Price increases during June for broccoli, onions, potatoes, and celery more than offset price declines for lettuce, cauliflower, and cucumbers.

Other crop: The June index, at 124.8, is up 0.9 percent from the previous month and 4.9 percent from June 2022. The all hay price, at \$234.00 cents per ton, is \$13.00 lower than May but \$22.00 higher than June 2022. At 75.0 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 10.3 cents lower than May and 23.3 cents lower than June 2022.

Livestock production: The index for June, at 135.1, increased 1.0 percent from the previous month but decreased 6.5 percent from June a year earlier. Meat animal index increases more than offset the lower dairy and poultry & egg index.

Meat animal: At 142.1, the June index increased 5.3 percent from the previous month and 17 percent from a year earlier. The June beef cattle price of \$181.00 per cwt is \$8.00 higher than the previous month and \$41.00 higher than June 2022. At \$64.60 per cwt, the June hog price is \$5.80 higher than May but \$14.10 lower than a year earlier.

Dairy: The index for June, at 89.1, is down 7.2 percent from the previous month and 33 percent from June a year ago. The June all milk price of \$17.90 per cwt is \$1.40 lower than May and \$8.80 lower than June 2022.

Poultry and egg: At 165.9, the June index decreased 1.5 percent from May and 22 percent from June 2022. The June broiler price, at 82.2 cents per pound, is 4.2 cents lower than May and 22.3 cents lower than a year ago. At \$1.02 per pound, the June turkey price is 4.0 cents lower than the previous month and 3.0 cents lower than June 2022. The June market egg price, at 97.4 cents per dozen, is 23.0 cents higher than May but 92.6 cents lower than June 2022.

Food Commodities: The index, at 133.2, increased 0.6 percent from the previous month but decreased 4.9 percent from June 2022.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	134.8	127.2	127.7
Crop production	126.0	120.6	120.8
Grain and oilseed	126.3	111.6	109.4
Feed grain	122.5	108.9	108.1
Food grain	129.6	117.8	108.0
Oilseed	130.7	114.6	112.8
Fruit and tree nut	138.7	130.4	147.1
Vegetable and melon	127.0	160.6	164.3
Other crop	119.0	123.7	124.8
Livestock production	144.5	133.7	135.1
Meat animal	121.3	135.0	142.1
Cattle	122.2	152.0	158.7
Hog	118.3	88.4	97.1
Dairy	132.8	96.0	89.1
Poultry and egg	211.9	168.5	165.9
Food commodity	140.1	132.4	133.2

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1391	1313	1318
Crop production	1098	1052	1054
Livestock production	1677	1553	1569

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2022 and 2023

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	111.6	124.5	104.8	117.9	123.6	136.4	118.6	131.9
February	119.7	126.6	114.3	120.6	125.6	133.3	125.1	132.0
March	127.2	128.4	120.7	118.8	133.9	138.3	133.2	134.4
April	133.7	130.8	122.6	125.8	144.8	135.7	139.4	136.8
May	134.6	127.2	123.4	120.6	145.6	133.7	140.3	132.4
June	134.8	127.7	126.0	120.8	144.5	135.1	140.1	133.2
July	134.0		124.6		146.2		139.2	
August	131.2		127.9		134.9		135.1	
September	131.0		126.4		136.6		135.0	
October	127.6		121.6		139.2		133.6	
November	133.4		126.8		143.6		145.0	
December	137.8		128.7		150.8		150.1	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2022 and 2023

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	131.0	140.1	129.1	138.7	133.4	140.8	128.5	139.4
February	133.1	140.1	131.7	138.6	134.8	140.1	131.2	140.1
March	135.0	140.1	134.1	138.4	136.7	139.4	133.3	140.7
April	137.6	139.7	137.9	138.2	140.0	138.5	135.1	141.0
May	137.6	139.1	137.6	137.3	140.3	137.8	134.7	140.3
June	138.1	139.2	137.9	137.4	140.8	137.9	135.3	140.6
July	138.6		138.3		140.6		136.6	
August	139.3		139.2		140.8		137.7	
September	138.8		138.4		140.0		137.5	
October	138.6		138.0		140.0		137.1	
November	138.8		138.3		140.2		137.4	
December	138.4		137.8		139.3		137.5	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
Field crops				
Barley, alldollars/bushel	4.79	6.44	7.56	7.39
Feeddollars/bushel	4.59	6.72	6.41	5.43
Maltingdollars/bushel	4.83	6.41	7.74	7.84
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	34.60	47.80	42.50	39.50
Canoladollars/cwt	23.10	45.60	25.20	27.30
Chickpeas, alldollars/cwt	35.70	34.30	38.30	35.00
Largedollars/cwt	39.20	(D)	38.70	37.70
Smalldollars/cwt	23.40	(D)	35.20	29.30
Corndollars/bushel	6.02	7.38	6.54	6.49
Cotton, Uplanddollars/pound	0.880	0.983	0.853	0.750
Cottonseeddollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseeddollars/bushel	14.20	23.90	12.50	13.10
Hay, all, baleddollars/ton	159.00	212.00	247.00	234.00
Alfalfadollars/ton	176.00	245.00	279.00	263.00
Otherdollars/ton	119.00	146.00	175.00	172.00
Lentilsdollars/cwt	27.50	38.80	34.10	35.40
Oatsdollars/bushel	3.42	6.61	4.31	4.15
Peanuts, in-shelldollars/pound	0.252	0.252	0.279	0.283
Peas, dry edibledollars/cwt	13.60	14.00	15.30	14.70
Rice, alldollars/cwt	13.70	17.80	18.90	19.90
Longdollars/cwt	12.30	14.60	17.00	16.60
Medium and shortdollars/cwt	18.40	28.50	31.20	31.30
Sorghum graindollars/cwt	10.70	10.90	11.60	10.40
Soybeansdollars/bushel	12.50	16.40	14.40	14.20
Sunflowers, alldollars/cwt	29.00	40.20	25.00	20.70
Wheat, alldollars/bushel	7.44	9.61	8.07	7.67
Winterdollars/bushel	6.93	9.16	7.67	7.32
Durumdollars/bushel	9.22	12.00	10.30	10.70
Other springdollars/bushel	8.33	10.90	8.24	7.97
Hard red winterdollars/bushel	7.07	9.29	8.29	7.77
Soft red winterdollars/bushel	6.77	8.69	7.15	6.77
Hard red springdollars/bushel	8.38	11.00	8.32	8.00
Whitedollars/bushel	6.58	10.20	6.69	6.86
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruitdollars/box	7.47	19.04	17.30	14.39
Lemonsdollars/box	12.30	11.60	11.97	16.86
Orangesdollars/box	8.16	21.66	17.31	19.51
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Applesdollars/pound	0.325	0.720	0.826	0.838
Grapesdollars/ton	598.00	3,110.00	(S)	3,030.00
Peachesdollars/ton	507.00	1,800.00	2,970.00	2,560.00
Pearsdollars/ton	559.00	1,210.00	1,160.00	1,380.00
Strawberriesdollars/cwt	104.00	90.60	114.00	120.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagusdollars/cwt	37.50	219.00	232.00	220.00
Beans, snapdollars/cwt	69.00	63.60	78.30	53.60
Broccolidollars/cwt	41.60	58.20	74.00	96.70
Cantaloupesdollars/cwt	16.50	25.70	28.00	31.80
Carrotsdollars/cwt	30.80	45.50	46.50	46.50
Cauliflowerdollars/cwt	47.00	42.70	90.00	47.90
Celerydollars/cwt	22.50	61.40	142.00	158.00
Corn, sweetdollars/cwt	30.70	31.10	37.90	43.30
Cucumbersdollars/cwt	18.70	22.00	30.40	23.30
Lettucedollars/cwt	24.30	23.30	39.20	20.80
Onions ²dollars/cwt	11.90	46.80	36.90	48.00
Potatoesdollars/cwt	14.30	18.10	23.00	24.70
Tomatoesdollars/cwt	51.20	45.80	61.90	67.20
Livestock				
Calvesdollars/cwt	142.00	184.00	251.00	260.00
Cattle, all beefdollars/cwt	115.00	140.00	173.00	181.00
Cows ³dollars/cwt	71.60	90.20	103.00	107.00
Steers and heifersdollars/cwt	117.00	142.00	177.00	184.00
Milk cows ⁴dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs, alldollars/cwt	66.50	78.70	58.80	64.60
Barrows and giltsdollars/cwt	66.80	80.00	60.70	66.80
Sowsdollars/cwt	57.90	51.10	23.00	30.10
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵dollars/cwt	20.10	26.70	19.30	17.90
Fat testpercent	4.01	3.94	4.06	4.01
Broilers, live ⁶dollars/pound	0.459	1.045	0.864	0.822
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.969	2.03	1.08	1.28
Market ⁷dollars/dozen	0.796	1.90	0.744	0.974
Turkeys, live ⁸dollars/pound	0.680	1.05	1.06	1.02
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.979	2.38	1.27	1.51
Seasonal factorpercent	101	85	85	85
Milk, alldollars/cwt	20.20	26.60	19.10	17.80
Seasonal factorpercent	100	101	101	101

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2023 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	5.48	8.48	8.81	4.24	5.58	6.64	10.90	12.90	14.50
February	5.83	9.16	8.54	4.75	6.09	6.80	12.70	14.70	15.10
March	5.86	9.93	8.35	4.89	6.56	6.67	13.20	15.40	14.90
April	6.04	10.20	8.31	5.31	7.07	6.70	13.90	15.80	14.90
May	6.46	10.90	8.07	5.91	7.26	6.54	14.80	16.10	14.40
June	6.23	9.61	7.67	6.00	7.38	6.49	14.50	16.40	14.20
July	6.26	8.69		6.12	7.25		14.10	15.50	
August	7.14	8.55		6.32	7.24		13.70	15.30	
September ...	7.75	8.78		5.47	7.09		12.20	14.10	
October	7.92	9.18		5.02	6.50		11.90	13.50	
November	8.52	9.15		5.26	6.49		12.10	14.00	
December	8.59	8.97		5.47	6.58		12.50	14.40	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	110.00	135.00	156.00	50.20	58.80	58.50
February	112.00	137.00	158.00	56.40	68.60	59.60
March	113.00	139.00	164.00	67.20	75.10	61.70
April	118.00	139.00	171.00	75.60	76.20	57.00
May	118.00	141.00	173.00	79.30	75.90	58.80
June	121.00	140.00	181.00	82.70	78.70	64.60
July	122.00	142.00		80.00	83.00	
August	123.00	141.00		79.00	85.80	
September	124.00	143.00		70.80	73.80	
October	123.00	145.00		65.50	70.50	
November	129.00	151.00		58.60	66.70	
December	137.00	154.00		56.50	62.50	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	8.02	(D)	6.64
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	10.30	9.49	7.94
Idaho	9.01	7.56	7.31
Illinois	9.10	6.67	6.53
Indiana	8.50	7.00	(D)
Kansas	9.06	8.33	8.03
Michigan	9.14	6.81	6.45
Minnesota	10.80	8.98	8.20
Missouri	9.01	7.33	7.02
Montana	11.60	9.23	8.40
Nebraska	9.11	8.27	7.69
North Carolina	8.46	(D)	6.80
North Dakota	11.00	8.02	8.00
Ohio	8.32	6.17	6.26
Oklahoma	9.30	7.53	7.65
Oregon	10.70	7.13	7.32
South Dakota	10.80	8.54	8.45
Texas	9.88	7.87	7.37
Washington	10.40	6.61	6.70
United States	9.61	8.07	7.67

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	8.02	(D)	6.64
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	10.30	9.49	7.94
Idaho	8.96	7.56	7.28
Illinois	9.10	6.67	6.53
Indiana	8.50	7.00	(D)
Kansas	9.06	8.33	8.03
Michigan	9.14	6.81	6.45
Missouri	9.01	7.33	7.02
Montana	10.10	8.56	8.37
Nebraska	9.11	8.27	7.69
North Carolina	8.46	(D)	6.80
North Dakota	(D)	7.97	8.08
Ohio	8.32	6.17	6.26
Oklahoma	9.30	7.53	7.65
Oregon	10.70	7.13	7.32
South Dakota	10.80	8.72	8.59
Texas	9.88	7.87	7.37
Washington	10.40	6.53	6.58
United States	9.16	7.67	7.32

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	13.50	9.95
North Dakota	14.20	8.80	8.56
United States	12.00	10.30	10.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	9.22	7.58	7.38
Minnesota	10.80	8.98	8.20
Montana	11.40	8.55	(D)
North Dakota	10.70	7.93	7.94
South Dakota	10.80	8.13	8.33
Washington	10.50	6.97	7.23
United States	10.90	8.24	7.97

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	6.31	4.04	4.98
Michigan	(S)	(S)	(D)
Minnesota	6.13	4.40	3.35
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	(D)	5.25	5.32
New York	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6.67	4.67	4.28
Oregon	(S)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	6.96	4.06	4.16
Texas	(D)	(D)	(S)
Wisconsin	5.31	4.04	4.21
United States	6.61	4.31	4.15

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.10	7.29	7.18
Idaho	5.80	8.08	8.03
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.95	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6.10	7.31	(D)
Washington	8.31	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	6.44	7.56	7.39

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	5.07	7.29	7.29
Idaho	5.77	8.17	8.07
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	5.70	7.60	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	6.41	7.74	7.84

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	6.24	(D)	7.02
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	7.08	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6.63	6.50	(D)
Washington	6.11	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.72	6.41	5.43

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	7.96	7.78	7.24
Illinois	7.47	6.46	6.38
Indiana	7.47	6.49	6.53
Iowa	7.48	6.57	6.57
Kansas	7.82	6.78	6.75
Kentucky	7.04	6.65	6.86
Michigan	6.66	6.04	6.28
Minnesota	6.99	6.33	6.38
Missouri	7.61	6.66	6.62
Nebraska	7.45	6.87	6.65
North Carolina	8.58	7.00	7.23
North Dakota	7.06	6.25	6.26
Ohio	7.22	6.10	6.19
Pennsylvania	7.14	6.85	6.91
South Dakota	7.43	6.57	6.51
Tennessee	7.59	6.96	6.82
Texas	8.22	7.86	6.61
Wisconsin	7.07	6.24	6.24
United States	7.38	6.54	6.49

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	12.80	11.50	11.60
Nebraska	13.60	11.80	11.30
Oklahoma	11.10	(D)	(D)
Texas	10.50	12.40	9.79
United States	10.90	11.60	10.40

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	15.80	13.90	(D)
Illinois	16.60	14.30	14.50
Indiana	17.00	14.80	14.50
Iowa	16.20	14.50	14.20
Kansas	16.20	14.30	14.10
Kentucky	16.90	14.70	(D)
Louisiana	(D)	14.00	13.70
Michigan	16.80	15.30	14.90
Minnesota	16.40	14.10	13.90
Mississippi	15.70	(D)	(D)
Missouri	17.00	14.60	14.30
Nebraska	15.90	14.30	13.90
North Carolina	17.00	14.60	14.90
North Dakota	15.70	13.60	13.00
Ohio	16.40	14.60	14.80
South Dakota	15.90	14.10	13.90
Tennessee	16.00	14.00	14.20
Wisconsin	16.10	14.40	13.90
United States	16.40	14.40	14.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	(D)	102.00	(D)
Colorado	54.20	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	44.50	45.60
Minnesota	47.60	40.90	36.90
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	47.30	35.60	37.00
United States	47.80	42.50	39.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	47.00	25.50	27.60
Oklahoma	17.80	(S)	(D)
United States	45.60	25.20	27.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	23.90	12.50	13.10
United States	23.90	12.50	13.10

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.253	0.279	0.293
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.249	0.283	0.297
Georgia	0.246	0.269	0.276
Mississippi	0.253	0.286	0.313
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.244	0.266	0.267
Oklahoma	0.293	0.330	0.343
South Carolina	0.250	0.278	0.268
Texas	0.314	0.447	0.354
Virginia	0.234	0.276	0.275
United States	0.252	0.279	0.283

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	41.30	26.80	19.60
South Dakota	38.70	24.20	21.10
United States	40.20	25.00	20.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	0.940	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	1.100	0.882	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	0.976	0.939	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.958	0.904	0.829	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.969	0.806	0.766	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	0.962	0.734	0.701	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.983	0.853	0.750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

Item	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
Cotton, Upland			
Average price dollars/pound	0.983	0.853	0.750
Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales	292	777	172
Rice, all			
Average price dollars/cwt	17.80	18.90	19.90
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	8,722	7,755	6,259
Rice, long			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.60	17.00	16.60
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	6,696	6,737	4,875
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price dollars/cwt	32.60	34.10	34.60
Other States ³			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.70	20.70	21.10
United States			
Average price dollars/cwt	28.50	31.20	31.30
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	2,026	1,018	1,384

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	314.00	334.00	304.00	315.00	335.00	305.00	230.00	230.00	200.00
California	233.00	263.00	260.00	250.00	280.00	270.00	175.00	200.00	225.00
Colorado	216.00	279.00	279.00	215.00	280.00	280.00	230.00	260.00	260.00
Idaho	266.00	238.00	229.00	270.00	240.00	230.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
Illinois	167.00	164.00	161.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	135.00	130.00	130.00
Iowa	150.00	172.00	169.00	157.00	178.00	173.00	130.00	161.00	159.00
Kansas	177.00	237.00	256.00	202.00	283.00	286.00	106.00	160.00	170.00
Kentucky	171.00	187.00	189.00	213.00	230.00	234.00	159.00	164.00	173.00
Michigan	178.00	177.00	187.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	130.00	130.00	135.00
Minnesota	177.00	176.00	183.00	190.00	187.00	195.00	145.00	143.00	151.00
Missouri	125.00	135.00	136.00	170.00	165.00	170.00	110.00	125.00	130.00
Montana	245.00	248.00	248.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	220.00	235.00	235.00
Nebraska	152.00	205.00	203.00	170.00	225.00	225.00	100.00	135.00	140.00
Nevada	215.00	268.00	239.00	215.00	270.00	240.00	200.00	225.00	200.00
New Mexico	271.00	303.00	304.00	280.00	315.00	315.00	225.00	240.00	245.00
New York	143.00	187.00	175.00	224.00	270.00	254.00	125.00	167.00	157.00
North Dakota	168.00	133.00	129.00	171.00	135.00	131.00	101.00	102.00	101.00
Ohio	165.00	177.00	179.00	180.00	195.00	190.00	140.00	155.00	160.00
Oklahoma	113.00	153.00	131.00	240.00	245.00	249.00	99.00	136.00	118.00
Oregon	280.00	298.00	291.00	285.00	310.00	315.00	275.00	260.00	265.00
Pennsylvania	144.00	181.00	176.00	230.00	270.00	254.00	125.00	169.00	159.00
South Dakota	164.00	172.00	174.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	125.00	138.00	140.00
Texas	173.00	215.00	202.00	228.00	276.00	266.00	153.00	184.00	178.00
Utah	274.00	275.00	270.00	275.00	275.00	270.00	225.00	235.00	230.00
Washington	300.00	308.00	295.00	295.00	320.00	300.00	315.00	280.00	280.00
Wisconsin	144.00	156.00	151.00	150.00	170.00	155.00	111.00	113.00	127.00
Wyoming	221.00	242.00	245.00	225.00	250.00	250.00	200.00	220.00	220.00
United States	212.00	247.00	234.00	245.00	279.00	263.00	146.00	175.00	172.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: June 2023

State	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	280.00	320.00	340.00
Idaho	300.00	290.00	290.00
Michigan	215.00	220.00	225.00
Minnesota	213.00	227.00	221.00
New York	291.00	332.00	312.00
Pennsylvania	300.00	342.00	322.00
Texas	275.00	344.00	330.00
Wisconsin	178.00	203.00	188.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	277.00	317.00	310.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For June 2022, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For May 2023, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2023, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2022

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	21.98	(D)	(D)	19.04	(D)	(D)
Lemons	40.10	17.90	29.46	(D)	11.60	22.54	(D)
Oranges	44.00	24.69	33.44	(D)	21.66	30.46	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: May 2023

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	20.19	(D)	(D)	17.30	(D)	(D)
Lemons	42.90	18.24	32.26	(D)	11.97	25.34	(D)
Oranges	34.50	19.57	26.92	4.63	17.31	24.81	2.08

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2023

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	17.40	(D)	(D)	14.39	(D)	(D)
Lemons	45.50	23.28	34.86	(D)	16.86	27.94	(D)
Oranges	35.00	21.37	28.38	4.30	19.51	26.58	2.33

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	June 2022		May 2023		June 2023	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	26.80	3.73	19.40	3.79	18.80	3.82
California	26.50	3.94	20.10	4.06	18.70	4.03
Colorado	26.80	3.72	19.70	3.81	18.40	3.81
Florida	31.00	3.60	24.80	3.77	23.30	3.75
Georgia	29.90	3.66	23.70	3.84	22.20	3.81
Idaho	26.90	4.02	19.00	4.15	18.10	4.11
Illinois	26.60	3.91	19.30	4.04	18.00	3.97
Indiana	26.50	3.84	20.50	3.95	19.10	3.89
Iowa	25.70	4.01	16.80	4.25	15.20	4.14
Kansas	25.40	4.00	18.00	4.08	16.70	4.07
Michigan	26.30	3.82	19.20	4.00	17.80	3.93
Minnesota	26.30	4.13	17.60	4.28	15.80	4.17
New Mexico	24.70	3.74	17.50	3.83	16.20	3.83
New York	27.30	3.91	20.30	4.05	19.00	4.00
Ohio	26.00	3.84	20.50	3.95	19.20	3.89
Oregon	28.00	4.15	22.10	4.17	21.30	4.13
Pennsylvania	27.70	3.86	20.60	4.02	19.30	4.00
South Dakota	27.60	4.31	18.70	4.50	16.40	4.37
Texas	26.60	4.12	19.00	4.08	17.50	4.08
Utah	26.80	3.82	19.30	3.89	17.70	3.87
Vermont	27.90	3.97	21.00	4.10	19.80	4.04
Virginia	28.90	3.82	23.50	3.88	22.10	3.88
Washington	28.20	4.04	19.90	4.07	19.10	4.03
Wisconsin	26.30	3.92	17.90	4.06	16.20	3.97
United States	26.70	3.94	19.30	4.06	17.90	4.01

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2022	April 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	1,900	1,800	1,800
California	1,750	1,655	1,665
Colorado	1,700	1,700	1,700
Florida	1,690	1,980	2,070
Georgia	1,500	1,640	1,780
Idaho	1,550	1,700	1,700
Illinois	1,680	1,670	1,760
Indiana	1,800	1,900	1,900
Iowa	1,750	1,700	1,800
Kansas	1,700	1,650	1,700
Michigan	1,750	1,860	1,890
Minnesota	1,650	1,630	1,780
New Mexico	1,450	1,800	1,650
New York	1,700	1,760	1,800
Ohio	1,680	1,650	1,670
Oregon	1,550	1,550	1,600
Pennsylvania	1,750	1,770	1,820
South Dakota	1,750	1,700	1,670
Texas	1,650	1,650	1,700
Utah	1,450	1,500	1,450
Vermont	1,800	1,800	1,780
Virginia	1,610	1,720	1,700
Washington	1,550	1,600	1,650
Wisconsin	1,870	1,840	1,910
United States	1,710	1,720	1,760

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		June 2022	May 2023	June 2023	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheatbushel	0.544	19.30	20.40	20.50	50	40	37
Ricecwt	1.29	46.30	48.50	48.60	38	39	41
Cornbushel	0.407	14.90	15.30	15.30	50	43	42
Cotton							
Uplandpound	0.066	2.37	2.48	2.48	41	34	30
American Pimapound	0.144	4.85	5.00	5.42	51	49	45
Peanutspound	0.021	0.803	0.789	0.791	31	35	36
Small chickpeas ¹cwt	2.26	81.40	84.90	85.10	38	41	34
Large chickpeas ¹cwt	2.76	103.00	104.00	104.00	33	37	36
Lentils ¹cwt	2.33	80.30	87.60	87.70	48	39	40
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²cwt	1.80	63.10	67.60	67.80	42	28	26
Honey, extracted ³pound	0.210	7.33	7.44	7.91	36	40	37
Wool and mohair							
Woolpound	0.147	5.40	5.52	5.53	31	28	28
Mohairpound	0.485	16.90	18.20	18.30	33	35	35
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴pound	0.045	1.500	1.690	1.690	48	49	50
Barleybushel	0.489	17.70	18.40	18.40	36	41	40
Canolacwt	1.85	66.40	68.40	69.70	69	37	39
Cottonseedton	19.50	686.00	707.00	734.00	37	47	45
Dry edible beanscwt	3.09	112.00	116.00	116.00	43	37	34
Flaxseedbushel	1.19	40.10	44.70	44.80	60	28	29
Oatsbushel	0.301	10.50	11.30	11.30	63	38	37
Potatoes, freshcwt	1.07	39.00	40.20	40.30	46	57	61
Sorghum graincwt	0.718	26.00	27.00	27.00	42	43	39
Soybeansbushel	1.01	37.20	38.00	38.00	44	38	37
Sunflower, allcwt	2.06	73.30	77.40	77.60	55	32	27
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruitbox	1.08	37.20	38.30	40.70	51	45	35
Lemonsbox	2.10	76.30	78.50	79.10	15	15	21
Orangesbox	1.130	39.40	40.60	42.50	55	43	46
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattlecwt	11.80	427.00	443.00	444.00	33	39	41
Broilerspound	0.052	1.79	1.95	1.96	58	44	42
Calvescwt	17.30	628.00	650.00	651.00	29	39	40
Eggs ²dozen	0.111	3.58	4.17	4.18	66	30	36
Hogscwt	5.50	199.00	207.00	207.00	40	28	31
Turkeys, livepound	0.069	2.410	2.590	2.600	44	41	39

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hopspound	0.481	16.60	18.10	18.10
Mustard seedcwt	3.00	107.00	110.00	113.00
Rapeseedcwt	2.32	86.50	89.10	87.30
Ryebushel	0.595	21.80	22.50	22.40
Safflowercwt	2.21	79.20	81.50	83.20
Spearmint oilpound	1.66	60.20	62.00	62.50
Sweet potatoescwt	2.06	74.80	77.40	77.60
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14pound	0.185	6.75	6.95	6.97
Fire-cured, 21-23pound	0.253	9.16	9.43	9.53
Burley, 31pound	0.185	6.71	6.91	6.97
Maryland, 32pound	0.185	6.46	6.65	6.97
Dark air-cured, 35-37pound	0.226	8.17	8.42	8.51
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	0.253	8.58	8.83	9.53
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2}ton	20.20	755.00	778.00	761.00
Apricots, fresh ³ton	123.00	4,520.00	4,660.00	4,630.00
Avocados ^{2 3}ton	217.00	6,860.00	7,070.00	8,170.00
Cherries				
Sweetton	218.00	7,550.00	7,780.00	8,210.00
Tart ²pound	0.028	1.170	1.200	1.050
Cranberry ^{2 4}barrel	3.08	117.00	120.00	116.00
Dates (California) ³ton	255.00	8,680.00	8,940.00	9,600.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processington	83.50	2,960.00	3,040.00	3,140.00
Kiwifruit ²ton	153.00	5,150.00	5,300.00	5,760.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ton	92.60	3,210.00	3,300.00	3,490.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ton	111.00	3,980.00	4,100.00	4,180.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.051	1.64	1.69	1.92
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5} ton	117.00	4,120.00	4,250.00	4,410.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ ton	60.60	2,240.00	2,310.00	2,280.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ ton	97.80	3,310.00	3,410.00	3,680.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷ cwt	10.80	379.00	391.00	407.00
Processing cwt	4.05	150.00	155.00	152.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton	4.25	157.00	149.00	160.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton	3.45	124.00	120.00	130.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almonds pound	0.235	9.01	9.28	8.85
Hazelnuts ton	218.00	8,140.00	8,380.00	8,210.00
Pistachios pound	0.242	9.23	9.51	9.11
Walnuts ton	182.00	7,520.00	7,740.00	6,850.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰ cwt	2.92	96.30	99.20	110.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt	4.71	154.00	158.00	177.00
Celery ¹⁰ cwt	2.24	77.70	80.00	84.30
Honeydew melons cwt	2.37	76.60	78.90	89.20
Lettuce cwt	2.85	96.30	99.20	107.00
Onions ¹⁰ cwt	1.68	52.90	54.50	63.30
Tomatoes cwt	4.22	149.00	153.00	159.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Sugarbeets: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all estimating States.

Sugarcane: October 1 to September 30 for United States and all estimating States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Prices Received for Sugar Crops, Market Year Average and Value of Production – United States: 2022

[Final prices and value of production by States will be published in "Crop Values" February 2024. Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed]

	Sugarbeets ¹		Sugarcane ²		
	Price	Value of production	For sugar		Sugar and seed
			Price	Value of production	Value of production
	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
United States	61.90	2,016,810	50.00	1,655,671	1,736,330

¹ Includes California, Colorado, Idaho, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

² Includes Florida, Louisiana, and Texas.

Dry Edible Peas Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 through 2022

[Excludes both wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas]

State	2021	2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Idaho	19.80	16.20
Montana	14.90	12.70
Nebraska	18.90	(D)
North Dakota	19.90	17.00
South Dakota	19.40	(D)
Washington	17.30	16.60
Other States ¹	(X)	18.50
United States	16.20	16.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Lentils Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 through 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Idaho	39.50	37.00
Montana	35.00	32.80
North Dakota	37.60	32.80
Washington	38.80	42.50
United States	35.60	34.40

Canola Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 through 2022

States	2021	2022
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	21.90	18.10
Minnesota	32.20	31.40
Montana	24.00	24.40
North Dakota	33.40	29.90
Oklahoma	19.40	14.70
Washington	32.40	29.50
United States	32.90	29.80

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

States	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Montana	23.30	19.90
North Dakota	25.90	17.50
United States	25.90	17.50

Market Year Average Prices Received for Rapeseed – United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

Oilseed	2021	2022
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Rapeseed ¹	18.80	21.60

¹ Rapeseed program States include Delaware, Idaho, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

Dry Edible Peas Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 through 2022-2023

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2021-2022	2022-2023	2021-2022	2022-2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
July	13.40	18.80	6.2	6.9
August	15.80	17.90	7.1	9.3
September	15.00	15.50	12.0	14.9
October	18.80	15.20	10.4	10.9
November	22.20	14.60	7.9	8.0
December	20.30	16.80	4.9	8.6
January ¹	13.60	16.60	14.3	7.9
February	15.30	16.70	5.9	5.1
March	14.70	17.40	8.0	4.9
April	20.10	14.10	7.0	7.3
May	14.90	15.30	6.1	7.4
June	14.00	14.70	10.2	8.8
MYA	16.20	16.00	100.0	100.0

¹ Second year.

Lentils Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 through 2022-2023

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

Month	Prices received		Marketing percentages	
	2021-2022	2022-2023	2021-2022	2022-2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(percent)
July	23.80	(D)	6.6	8.8
August	30.20	30.10	5.6	2.5
September	31.00	29.90	11.3	10.2
October	36.10	33.00	13.0	10.8
November	32.70	34.50	11.0	12.6
December	36.10	34.80	10.4	11.6
January ¹	39.40	36.90	9.6	5.8
February	43.80	39.00	6.1	3.6
March	38.50	36.40	6.9	6.8
April	40.30	33.00	7.1	10.0
May	39.40	34.10	4.2	7.4
June	38.80	35.40	8.2	9.9
MYA	35.60	34.40	100.0	100.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Canola Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

States	2021-2022					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	19.60	16.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	28.50	31.50	29.60	29.90	31.90	32.70
Oklahoma	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	27.70	30.90	28.70	29.60	31.70	32.50
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	30.20	(D)	34.60	35.00	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	33.70	37.80	39.50	42.00	43.70	47.00
Oklahoma	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	17.80
United States	33.70	37.50	39.20	41.30	42.90	45.60
States	2022-2023					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana	26.60	(S)	25.80	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	43.90	40.00	28.00	28.10	29.20	29.30
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	42.60	40.00	28.10	28.10	29.20	29.20
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	30.10	31.70	29.40	26.90	25.50	27.60
Oklahoma	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
United States	30.10	31.70	29.80	26.80	25.20	27.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

States	2021-2022					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	20.10	20.20	19.80	26.20	26.10	31.30
United States	20.10	20.20	19.80	26.20	26.10	31.30
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	31.00	27.50	28.90	30.20	29.70	23.90
United States	31.00	27.50	28.90	30.20	29.70	23.90
States	2022-2023					
	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	21.60	20.80	18.90	18.60	19.50	18.30
United States	21.60	20.80	18.90	18.60	19.50	18.30
States	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	17.70	15.40	14.80	12.10	12.50	13.10
United States	17.70	15.40	14.80	12.10	12.50	13.10

¹ Second year.

Canola Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Minnesota												
2021-2022	4	9	2	8	7	19	15	2	12	9	1	12
2022-2023	1	-	39	20	-	-	2	-	36	2	-	-
Montana												
2021-2022	4	7	36	16	9	1	2	5	8	6	4	2
2022-2023	12	-	21	10	6	20	6	2	-	2	6	15
North Dakota												
2021-2022	3	10	21	9	7	12	17	6	7	3	2	3
2022-2023	2	6	18	14	10	11	13	7	7	4	2	6
Oklahoma												
2021-2022	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
2022-2023	19	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
United States												
2021-2022	3.4	9.3	21.5	8.9	7.3	11.7	16.1	6.2	7.5	3.3	1.7	3.1
2022-2023	2.2	5.6	18.3	14.1	9.2	11.2	13.1	7.2	7.5	4.1	1.6	5.9

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

Year	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
North Dakota												
2021-2022	3.4	4.6	21.2	14.9	10.1	14.3	6.8	4.5	7.1	6.0	3.6	3.5
2022-2023	6.0	2.4	20.1	16.3	10.9	5.9	6.5	6.4	16.1	3.1	3.5	2.8
United States												
2021-2022	3.4	4.6	21.2	14.9	10.1	14.3	6.8	4.5	7.1	6.0	3.6	3.5
2022-2023	6.0	2.4	20.1	16.3	10.9	5.9	6.5	6.4	16.1	3.1	3.5	2.8

¹ Second year.

Parity Prices Overview

Adjusted base price data, from which parity prices are computed, are presented in the table on pages 33 through 38, along with Parity Price based on data from January 2023. Annual average prices for 2013 through 2022 for use in parity computations, and ten-year averages for 2012-2021 and 2013-2022 are shown on pages 39 through 48.

Parity Prices shown on the following pages are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The major provisions of the amended Act relating to the calculation of parity prices are as follows:

"(1) (A) The 'parity price' for any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be determined by multiplying the adjusted base price of such commodity as of such date by the parity index as of such date."

"(B) The 'adjusted base price' of any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be (i) the average of the prices received by farmers for such commodity, at such time as the Secretary may select during each year of the ten-year period ending on the 31st of December last before such date, or during each marketing season beginning in such period if the Secretary determines use of a calendar year basis to be impracticable, divided by (ii) the ratio of the general level of prices received by farmers for agricultural commodities during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(C) The 'parity index', as of any date, shall be the ratio of (i) the general level of prices for articles and services that farmers buy, wages paid hired farm labor, interest on farm indebtedness secured by farm real estate, and taxes on farm real estate, for the calendar month ending last before such date to (ii) the general level of such prices, wages, rates, and taxes during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(D) The prices and indexes provided for herein, and the data used in computing them, shall be determined by the Secretary, whose determination shall be final."

Section 301(a) (1) (F) outlines authority for the Secretary of Agriculture to make special adjustments in the method of computing parity prices for particular commodities if the method outlined in the Act results in parity prices seriously out of line with those of other commodities.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2023 it is the 2013-2022 average). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

The indexes used in the computation of parity prices are published currently in *Agricultural Prices*. For the purpose of illustrating the computation of parity prices, the calculation of the parity price for corn based on data for June 2023 is given below.

The 120-month, January 2013-December 2022 average of prices received by farmers for corn was \$4.37 per bushel, adjusted to allow for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations. The 120-month average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans, etc., was 1074 (1910-1914=100). The adjusted base price is obtained by dividing \$4.37 by 10.74 (0.407). The adjusted base price when multiplied by 3765 percent, the Parity Index (1910-1914=100), results in the corn parity price of \$15.30 for June 2023.

Prices Received For Average Base Period – United States: January 1910-December 1914

Commodity and unit	Average Price
All wheat dollars/bushel	0.880
Rice roughdollars/cwt	1.81
Corn dollars/bushel	0.649
Oats dollars/bushel	0.399
All barley dollars/bushel	0.617
All hay, baled dollars/ton	11.90
Cotton, Upland cents/pound	11.92
Peanuts cents/pound	4.83
Cottonseed dollars/ton	21.80
Flaxseed dollars/bushel	1.68
Potatoesdollars/cwt	1.13
Sweet potatoesdollars/cwt	1.61
Dry edible beansdollars/cwt	3.39
All beef cattledollars/cwt	5.52
Calvesdollars/cwt	6.84
All hogsdollars/cwt	7.29
Lambsdollars/cwt	5.96
Sheepdollars/cwt	4.59
All milkdollars/cwt	1.61
All eggs cents/dozen	21.60
Turkeys, live cents/pound	14.30
Wool cents/pound	17.80

Parity Ratio

The parity ratio (the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the products they sell divided by the Parity Index (1910-1914=100)) provides an indication of the per unit purchasing power of farm commodities generally in terms of the goods and services currently bought by farmers, in relation to purchasing power of farm products in the 1910-1914 base period. Thus, a Parity Ratio less than 100 indicates that the average per unit purchasing power of all farm products is lower than during the 1910-1914 period.

The parity ratio is a measure of price relationships. The ratio is not a measure of farm income, farmers' total purchasing power, or farmers' welfare. The latter depends upon a number of factors other than price relationships, such as changes in production efficiency and technology, quantities of farm products sold, and supplementary income, including that from off-farm jobs and federal programs.

An adjusted parity ratio is computed and published which incorporates supplementary income for federal farm programs. A "preliminary adjusted parity ratio reflecting government payments" based on the forecast of direct government payments for the year is published each quarter in *Agricultural Prices*.

Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2023

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities		
All wheat ³bushel	0.544	20.50
Rice ³cwt	1.29	48.50
Corn ³bushel	0.407	15.30
Cotton		
Upland ³pound	0.066	2.48
American Pimapound	0.144	5.00
Peanutspound	0.021	0.790
Tobacco		
Flue-cured, 11-14pound	0.185	6.96
Fire-cured, 21-23pound	0.253	9.45
Burley, 31pound	0.185	6.92
Maryland, 32pound	0.185	6.66
Dark air-cured, 35-37pound	0.226	8.43
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	0.253	8.84
Small chickpeascwt	2.26	85.00
Large chickpeascwt	2.76	104.00
Lentilscwt	2.33	87.70
Soybeans ³bushel	1.01	38.00
Designated nonbasic commodities		
All milk sold to plantscwt	1.80	67.70
Honey, wholesalepound	0.210	7.45
Wool and mohair		
Wool ³pound	0.147	5.53
Mohairpound	0.485	18.30
Other nonbasic commodities		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
All barley ³bushel	0.489	18.40
Canolacwt	1.85	68.50
Cottonseedton	19.50	707.00
Dry edible beanscwt	3.09	116.00
Flaxseedbushel	1.19	44.80
Hay, baledton	15.50	583.00
Hopspound	0.481	18.10
Mustard seedcwt	3.00	111.00
Oats ³bushel	0.301	11.30
Peppermint oil ³pound	1.93	73.40
Potatoes, fresh ⁴cwt	1.07	40.30
Rapeseedcwt	2.32	89.20
Ryebushel	0.595	22.50
Safflowercwt	2.21	81.70
Sorghum grain ³cwt	0.718	27.00
Spearmint oilpound	1.66	62.10
Sunflowercwt	2.06	77.50
Sweet potatoescwt	2.06	77.50

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2023 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)		
Grapefruit ⁴ box	1.080	38.40
Lemons ⁴ box	2.10	78.60
Oranges ⁴ box	1.130	40.60
Tangerines ⁴ box	2.27	80.50
Apples		
Fresh ⁵ pound	0.045	1.690
Processing ⁴ ton	20.20	779.00
Apricots		
Fresh ton	123.00	4,670.00
Processing		
All ton	55.90	1,970.00
Avocados ⁴ ton	217.00	7,070.00
Cherries		
Sweet ton	218.00	7,790.00
Tart ⁴ pound	0.028	1.200
Cranberries ⁴ barrel	3.08	120.00
Dates (California) ⁶ ton	255.00	8,960.00
Grapes		
Wine, processing (California) ton	83.50	3,050.00
Kiwifruit ⁴ ton	153.00	5,310.00
Nectarines (California)		
Fresh ⁶ ton	92.60	3,310.00
Olives (California) ⁷		
Processing		
Crushed for oil ton	65.70	2,390.00
Excluding crushed ton	95.00	3,550.00
Canning ton	111.00	4,100.00
Papayas (Hawaii), fresh pound	0.051	1.690
Peaches		
Fresh ^{5 7} ton	117.00	4,250.00
Pears		
Fresh ⁵ ton	60.60	2,310.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2023 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Deciduous and other fruit, continued		
Plums (California) equiv on-tree		
Fresh ⁸ton	97.80	3,420.00
Processington	27.30	978.00
Prunes, dried (California) ^{4 9}ton	192.00	6,920.00
Strawberries		
Fresh ⁸cwt	10.800	391.00
Processingcwt	4.050	155.00
Sugar crops		
Sugarbeets ^{4 10}ton	4.25	149.00
Sugarcane ^{4 10}ton	3.45	120.00
Tree nuts ¹¹		
Almondspound	0.235	9.29
Hazelnutston	218.00	8,390.00
Pecans, allpound	0.18	6.89
Pistachio, allpound	0.242	9.52
Walnutston	182.00	7,750.00
Vegetables, fresh ¹²		
Asparaguscwt	11.90	444.00
Broccoli ¹³cwt	4.57	160.00
Carrots ¹³cwt	2.92	99.30
Cauliflower ¹³cwt	4.71	158.00
Celery ¹³cwt	2.24	80.20
Honeydew melonscwt	2.37	79.00
Lettucecwt	2.85	99.30
Onions ¹³cwt	1.68	54.60
Sweet corncwt	2.96	107.00
Tomatoescwt	4.22	153.00
Vegetables, processing ¹⁴		
Asparaguston	147.00	5,570.00
Green peaston	28.40	1,100.00
Snap beanston	19.10	749.00
Sweet cornton	8.97	340.00
Tomatoeston	8.19	302.00
Livestock and products		
Beef cattlecwt	11.80	444.00
Broilerspound	0.052	1.96
Calvescwt	17.30	651.00
Eggsdozen	0.111	4.18
Hogscwt	5.50	207.00
Turkeyspound	0.069	2.60

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2023 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Field crops and miscellaneous		
Crude pine gumbarrel	13.90	523.00
Dry field peascwt	1.89	71.10
Popcorncwt	1.81	68.10
Citrus (equiv on-tree)		
Temples box	0.372	14.00
Deciduous and other fruit		
Apricots, processing		
Dried (California) ^{9 16} ton	313.00	11,610.00
Berries, processing		
Blackberriespound	0.620	23.30
Black raspberriespound	0.106	3.99
Boysenberries/youngberriespound	0.088	3.31
Gooseberriespound	0.037	1.39
Loganberriespound	0.060	2.26
Red raspberriespound	0.084	3.16
Grapes		
Raisin varieties, dried (CA) ^{9 16} ton	147.00	5,450.00
Excluding raisin variety, dried ton	65.50	2,460.00
Peaches, processing		
Dried (California) ^{9 14 16} ton	43.30	1,610.00
Excluding dried		
Clingstone (California) ^{7 16} ton	39.40	1,460.00
Freestone ^{14 16} ton	33.80	1,270.00
Nectarines, processing ¹⁷ ton	4.21	158.00
Pears, processing		
Dried ton	171.00	6,430.00
Excluding dried ^{14 16} ton	23.40	881.00
Prunes and Plums, fresh ¹⁸ ton	61.20	2,300.00
Prunes and Plums, processing ¹⁸ ton	23.80	896.00
Vegetables, fresh		
Artichokescwt	4.55	171.00
Cabbagecwt	1.38	51.90
Cantaloupescwt	2.13	80.20
Cucumberscwt	2.28	85.80
Eggplantcwt	2.41	90.70
Escarolecwt	3.10	117.00
Garliccwt	2.93	110.00
Green pepperscwt	3.60	134.00
Snap beanscwt	4.51	170.00
Spinachcwt	3.95	149.00
Watermeloncwt	0.846	31.80
Vegetables, processing		
Beets ton	7.79	293.00
Cabbage ton	6.01	226.00
Lima beans ton	67.00	2,520.00
Spinach ton	14.50	546.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2023 (continued)

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price ¹	Parity price ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)
Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵		
Tobacco		
Virginia fire-cured, 21 pound	0.254	9.56
Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured, 22-23 pound	0.319	12.00
Dark air-cured, 35-36 pound	0.282	10.60
Sun-cured, 37 pound	0.235	8.84
Cigar filler & binder 42-44, 54-55 pound	0.222	8.35
Puerto Rican filler, 46 pound	0.155	5.83
Cigar binder, 51 ¹⁶ pound	0.629	23.70
Cigar wrapper, 61 ¹⁶ pound	2.430	91.40
Tobacco, 62 ¹⁷ pound	3.300	124.00
Seed crops		
Alfalfa cwt	19.300	726.00
Bentgrass cwt	18.900	711.00
Chewings fescue cwt	10.000	376.00
Crimson clover cwt	8.400	316.00
Hairy vetch cwt	5.810	219.00
Ladino clover cwt	24.700	929.00
Lespedeza cwt	8.310	313.00
Merion Kentucky bluegrass cwt	22.000	828.00
Orchardgrass cwt	7.160	269.00
Red clover cwt	12.000	452.00
Red fescue cwt	10.100	380.00
Tall fescue cwt	3.670	138.00
Timothy cwt	6.400	241.00
Livestock and products		
Beeswax pound	0.291	11.00
Lambs cwt	11.700	440.00
Sheep cwt	4.380	165.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2023 (continued)

(NA) Not available.

- 1/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived by dividing the average of 10 season average prices 2013-2022, including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations, by 1074 percent (120-month, January 2013-December 2022 average of the index of prices received by farmers adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments) unless otherwise noted.
- 2/ Legal applicable parity prices for the following calendar month.
- 3/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived from 120-month, January 2013-December 2022 average including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations.
- 4/ The latest marketing year average prices are not available until the June Non-citrus Fruit and Nut report is released. Therefore, the adjusted base prices are carried forward until July, except citrus items (excluding limes) and cranberries.
- 5/ Prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices "as sold" for other states.
- 6/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door.
- 7/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 8/ Based on 'as sold' prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 9/ Dried basis.
- 10/ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
- 11/ Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.
- 12/ Prices are average FOB shipping point.
- 13/ Includes some processing.
- 14/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 15/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for these items. Therefore, the adjusted base price is brought forward from July 1986.
- 16/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2020.
- 17/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 1988.
- 18/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2016.

Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100percent	1,104	1,113	1,024	931	964	934	928
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities							
Cornbushel	6.15	4.11	3.71	3.48	3.36	3.47	3.75
Cotton, Uplandpound	0.772	0.749	0.619	0.648	0.682	0.711	0.651
All wheatbushel	7.32	6.33	5.28	4.11	4.44	5.14	4.74
Peanutspound	0.267	0.226	0.210	0.193	0.210	0.224	0.206
Ricecwt	15.70	15.60	12.50	11.50	11.20	13.10	12.60
Small chickpeascwt	25.50	21.60	21.60	26.90	27.40	26.50	20.60
Large chickpeascwt	34.90	28.80	29.10	32.50	34.70	32.10	19.60
Lentilscwt	21.10	21.10	28.60	33.50	28.70	21.70	14.90
Designated nonbasic commodities							
All milkcwt	20.10	24.00	17.10	16.30	17.70	16.30	18.70
Other nonbasic commodities							
Field crops and miscellaneous							
All barleybushel	6.26	5.65	5.24	5.17	4.68	4.52	4.70
All dry beanscwt	38.40	35.80	29.90	28.90	29.70	26.00	26.10
Flaxseedbushel	14.30	13.20	10.60	8.01	8.75	9.92	9.31
All hay, baledton	183.00	175.00	151.00	132.00	137.00	159.00	168.00
Oatsbushel	3.92	3.54	2.54	2.07	2.51	2.79	2.91
Sorghumcwt	9.97	7.41	7.29	5.38	5.44	6.12	5.92
Soybeansbushel	14.10	12.50	9.49	9.39	9.39	9.15	8.43
All sunflowercwt	23.50	21.60	22.50	19.10	17.50	17.30	17.90
Fruit							
Apples, fresh ²pound	0.408	0.376	0.319	0.427	0.403	0.351	0.386
Livestock and products							
Beef cattlecwt	125.00	153.00	148.00	120.00	120.00	116.00	116.00
Broilerspound	0.604	0.638	0.529	0.478	0.546	0.569	0.482
Calvescwt	174.00	255.00	263.00	163.00	165.00	168.00	157.00
Eggsdozen	1.090	1.250	1.640	0.769	0.863	1.150	0.797
All hogscwt	67.20	77.10	53.50	49.60	53.60	49.90	51.90
Turkeyspound	0.665	0.732	0.811	0.825	0.645	0.510	0.579

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

Commodity and unit	2020	2021	2022	2012-2021 Average	2013-2022 Average
					For parity purposes ¹
Prices received index, 1910-1914=100	912	1,077	1,340	1,010	1,074
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic commodities					
Corn	3.50	5.40	6.76	4.36	4.37
Cotton, Upland	0.592	0.762	0.934	0.698	0.712
All wheat	4.86	6.84	9.31	5.67	5.84
Peanuts	0.207	0.221	0.256	0.230	0.222
Rice	14.20	15.00	17.60	13.60	13.90
Small chickpeas	16.50	21.90	34.30	23.90	24.30
Large chickpeas	19.10	30.10	34.80	30.20	29.60
Lentils	17.60	26.30	36.70	23.50	25.00
Designated nonbasic commodities					
All milk	18.10	18.60	25.60	18.50	19.30
Other nonbasic commodities					
Field crops and miscellaneous					
All barley	4.71	5.03	6.58	5.19	5.25
All dry beans	35.10	36.90	45.00	32.90	33.20
Flaxseed	9.85	20.10	24.30	11.80	12.80
All hay, baled	156.00	181.00	223.00	163.00	167.00
Oats	2.83	3.76	5.43	3.07	3.23
Sorghum	6.84	10.70	12.00	7.62	7.71
Soybeans	8.98	13.00	14.80	10.80	10.90
All sunflower	21.10	26.80	34.10	21.50	22.10
Fruit					
Apples, fresh ²	0.605	0.737	0.767	0.442	0.478
Livestock and products					
Beef cattle	109.00	121.00	142.00	125.00	127.00
Broilers	0.364	0.558	0.846	0.528	0.561
Calves	157.00	169.00	192.00	184.00	186.00
Eggs	0.912	0.993	2.390	1.050	1.190
All hogs	47.10	68.50	73.00	58.30	59.10
Turkeys	0.709	0.821	1.060	0.702	0.736

¹ Includes an allowance for price support operations as authorized by the Secretary of Agriculture, January 30, 1956. This entry is omitted for commodities not affected by the adjustment.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pima	1.720	1.550	1.180	1.370	1.390	1.150
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14	2.115	2.026	1.874	1.960	2.004	1.933
Fire-cured 21-23	2.625	2.673	2.683	2.697	2.696	2.724
Burley 31	2.061	1.942	1.929	1.923	1.935	1.960
Maryland 32	2.057	1.942	1.926	1.921	1.932	1.800
Dark air-cured 35-37	2.352	2.380	2.366	2.390	2.398	2.403
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41	2.100	2.100	2.200	2.470	2.360	2.140
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honey	2.140	2.170	2.080	2.120	2.200	2.210
Wool and mohair ¹						
Wool	1.450	1.460	1.450	1.450	1.480	1.750
Mohair	4.79	5.30	4.56	4.95	5.25	5.92
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canola	20.60	16.90	15.60	16.60	17.50	15.80
Cottonseed	246.00	194.00	227.00	195.00	142.00	155.00
Hops	3.35	3.67	4.38	5.72	5.60	5.46
Mustard seed	37.20	34.80	31.80	32.70	30.10	28.60
Peppermint oil	23.84	22.89	21.78	20.87	18.30	19.80
Potatoes, fresh	12.83	10.16	9.85	10.60	11.95	10.74
Rapeseed	25.10	34.90	43.20	25.20	19.20	18.50
Rye	7.95	7.74	6.50	5.12	4.70	6.27
Safflower	27.90	25.00	24.50	20.70	18.60	20.30
Spearmint oil	19.10	19.80	18.30	17.30	16.20	16.80
Sweet potatoes	24.10	23.90	21.80	20.70	18.40	23.20

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Ten-year Average	
					2012-2021 Period	2013-2022 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Basic Commodities						
Cotton, American Pimapound	1.060	1.190	2.460	2.450	1.430	1.550
Tobacco						
Flue-cured 11-14pound	1.876	1.980	2.013	2.118	1.980	1.990
Fire-cured 21-23pound	2.728	2.755	2.781	2.870	2.690	2.720
Burley 31pound	1.894	2.004	2.073	2.209	1.970	1.990
Maryland 32pound	1.890	1.960	2.180	2.290	1.940	1.990
Dark air-cured 35-37pound	2.419	2.461	2.496	2.587	2.400	2.430
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	3.370	2.980	3.380	4.050	2.510	2.720
Designated nonbasic commodities						
Honeypound	1.990	2.100	2.650	2.960	2.170	2.260
Wool and mohair ¹						
Woolpound	1.890	1.660	1.700	1.530	1.580	1.580
Mohairpound	5.92	5.17	5.58	6.35	4.96	5.21
Other nonbasic commodities						
Field crops and miscellaneous						
Canolacwt	14.80	18.40	32.90	29.80	19.60	19.90
Cottonseed ton	161.00	194.00	243.00	332.00	201.00	209.00
Hopspound	5.68	5.97	5.72	6.10	4.87	5.17
Mustard seedcwt	26.60	26.70	31.10	41.90	31.50	32.20
Peppermint oilpound	19.30	18.90	19.20	22.40	20.90	20.70
Potatoes, freshcwt	13.60	11.90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rapeseedcwt	20.20	22.60	18.80	21.60	25.40	24.90
Rye bushel	6.01	5.35	6.75	7.50	6.41	6.39
Safflowercwt	19.90	21.60	25.50	33.20	23.20	23.70
Spearmint oilpound	16.90	17.00	15.80	20.40	17.70	17.80
Sweet potatoescwt	21.60	22.20	21.40	23.20	21.50	22.10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruitbox	6.52	7.25	7.44	10.64	12.48	14.24
Lemonsbox	12.05	25.40	25.10	27.44	28.50	26.03
Orangesbox	8.27	11.64	10.60	10.56	13.32	16.86
Tangerinesbox	22.48	27.96	18.85	17.70	18.76	25.39
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processington	197.00	178.00	201.00	214.00	248.00	207.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ton	1,190.00	1,360.00	1,580.00	1,200.00	1,400.00	1,540.00
Processing ³						
Allton	415.00	462.00	594.00	653.00	580.00	735.00
Avocadoston	1,980.00	1,890.00	1,900.00	2,720.00	2,100.00	2,180.00
Cherries						
Sweetton	2,610.00	2,140.00	2,250.00	2,250.00	2,060.00	1,860.00
Tartpound	0.359	0.355	0.347	0.274	0.224	0.196
Cranberriesbarrel	32.40	30.90	31.00	30.60	30.20	27.80
Dateston	1,220.00	1,510.00	1,560.00	2,020.00	3,510.00	3,800.00
Grapes						
Wine, processing (California)ton	753.00	759.00	781.00	905.00	927.00	1,010.00
Kiwifruit ⁵ton	1,110.00	1,190.00	1,470.00	1,570.00	1,050.00	1,470.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ^{5 6}ton	837.00	906.00	945.00	914.00	943.00	(D)
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁷						
Crushed for oilton	582.00	614.00	723.00	706.00	810.00	566.00
Excluding crushedton	1,000.00	1,020.00	1,120.00	1,080.00	1,160.00	1,170.00
Canning ⁷ton	1,110.00	1,170.00	1,300.00	1,213.00	1,320.00	1,270.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Ten-year Average	
					2012-2021 Period	2013-2022 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ²						
Grapefruitbox	11.18	11.66	18.99	15.55	18.99	15.55
Lemonsbox	22.88	18.18	23.23	15.84	23.23	15.84
Orangesbox	11.43	10.90	12.54	14.86	12.54	14.86
Tangerinesbox	21.87	31.50	24.81	34.79	24.81	34.79
Deciduous and other fruit						
Apples ³						
Processington	200.00	203.00	268.00	251.00	220.00	217.00
Apricots						
Fresh ⁴ton	1,290.00	1,320.00	1,220.00	1,140.00	1,320.00	1,320.00
Processing ³						
Allton	571.00	685.00	520.00	783.00	560.00	600.00
Avocadoston	2,970.00	2,070.00	2,290.00	3,220.00	2,230.00	2,330.00
Cherries						
Sweetton	1,880.00	2,840.00	2,330.00	3,140.00	2,220.00	2,340.00
Tartpound	0.151	0.380	0.500	0.222	0.338	0.301
Cranberriesbarrel	34.50	36.90	39.00	38.10	34.10	33.10
Dateston	3,650.00	3,050.00	3,780.00	3,260.00	2,540.00	2,740.00
Grapes						
Wine, processing (California)ton	972.00	796.00	997.00	1,070.00	867.00	897.00
Kiwifruit ⁵ton	1,820.00	1,920.00	2,440.00	2,380.00	1,510.00	1,640.00
Nectarines						
Fresh ^{5 6}ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Olives (California)						
Processing ⁷						
Crushed for oilton	698.00	791.00	764.00	805.00	680.00	706.00
Excluding crushedton	791.00	874.00	851.00	1,180.00	1,010.00	1,020.00
Canning ⁷ton	1,040.00	1,060.00	1,110.00	1,280.00	1,170.00	1,190.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii)pound	0.360	0.490	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.730
Peaches						
Fresh ⁴ ton	958.00	1,190.00	1,100.00	1,220.00	1,350.00	1,250.00
Pears						
Fresh ⁸ ton	599.00	703.00	769.00	776.00	875.00	610.00
Plums (California)						
Fresh ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing ton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton	2,000.00	2,470.00	2,050.00	2,180.00	1,980.00	1,910.00
Strawberries						
Fresh ^{9 10}cwt	96.500	105.000	79.900	127.000	125.000	106.000
Processingcwt	34.900	42.600	46.700	47.600	37.200	43.600
Sugar crops ¹¹						
Sugarbeets ton	46.60	46.00	47.20	35.70	41.20	35.60
Sugarcane for sugar ton	31.40	34.70	31.20	32.60	31.00	33.40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Ten-year Average	
					2012-2021 Period	2013-2022 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peaches						
Fresh ⁴ton	1,300.00	1,400.00	1,380.00	1,490.00	1,210.00	1,260.00
Pears						
Fresh ⁸ton	465.00	550.00	573.00	587.00	658.00	651.00
Plums (California)						
Freshton	1,230.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processington	415.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Prunes, dried (California) ³ton	1,800.00	1,970.00	2,000.00	2,280.00	1,970.00	2,060.00
Strawberries						
Fresh ^{9 10}cwt	129.000	111.000	143.000	135.000	111.000	116.000
Processingcwt	52.800	38.100	64.000	27.100	44.100	43.500
Sugar crops ¹¹						
Sugarbeetston	38.30	50.50	52.70	61.90	46.00	45.60
Sugarcane for sugarton	38.30	40.90	46.90	50.00	36.20	37.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹²						
Almondspound	3.21	4.00	3.13	2.39	2.53	2.50
Hazelnutston	2,680.00	3,600.00	2,800.00	2,700.00	2,300.00	1,800.00
Pecans, allpound	1.730	1.960	2.200	2.590	2.330	1.750
Pistachio, allpound	3.48	3.57	3.29	1.68	1.69	2.65
Walnutston	3,710.00	3,340.00	1,670.00	1,850.00	2,490.00	1,350.00
Mushrooms, allpound	1.24	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.31	1.34
Vegetables, fresh ⁹						
Asparaguscwt	131.00	106.00	116.00	117.00	132.00	122.00
Broccolicwt	43.20	40.70	49.10	38.20	46.00	43.10
Carrotscwt	28.60	27.10	30.50	32.10	30.20	18.40
Cauliflowercwt	44.50	50.10	61.50	55.90	46.80	46.00
Celery ¹³cwt	25.80	17.20	25.10	18.50	20.50	25.90
Honeydew melonscwt	20.90	23.70	22.60	19.10	28.00	19.60
Lettuce, headcwt	26.70	24.40	29.10	26.70	35.90	30.10
Onions ¹³cwt	15.00	13.60	15.50	16.50	14.40	15.00
Sweet corncwt	28.20	28.70	28.20	28.40	29.20	29.30
Tomatoescwt	44.60	41.50	46.00	42.30	36.80	41.60
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparaguston	1,570.00	1,530.00	1,650.00	1,680.00	1,570.00	1,580.00
Green peaston	427.00	367.00	320.00	254.00	250.00	251.00
Snap beanston	320.00	250.00	233.00	191.00	188.00	182.00
Sweet cornton	140.00	113.00	103.00	87.40	78.50	79.70
Tomatoeston	90.10	90.50	97.00	87.30	82.70	81.50

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2013-2022 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2022 and 2013-2022 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

Commodity and unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Ten-year Average	
					2012-2021 Period	2013-2022 Period
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Tree nuts ¹²						
Almonds pound	2.45	1.71	1.86	1.40	2.64	2.52
Hazelnuts ton	1,920.00	2,100.00	2,160.00	1,300.00	2,390.00	2,340.00
Pecans, all pound	1.840	1.420	2.160	1.800	1.960	1.980
Pistachio, all pound	2.81	2.51	2.16	2.11	2.65	2.60
Walnuts ton	1,890.00	1,200.00	1,450.00	630.00	2,200.00	1,960.00
Mushrooms, all pound	1.34	1.41	1.40	1.45	1.30	1.33
Vegetables, fresh ⁹						
Asparagus cwt	149.00	141.00	127.00	139.00	126.00	128.00
Broccoli cwt	52.50	56.50	52.70	68.70	45.60	49.10
Carrots cwt	28.50	31.70	40.40	46.30	29.40	31.40
Cauliflower cwt	45.70	39.10	48.40	68.30	47.40	50.60
Celery ¹³ cwt	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Honeydew melons cwt	21.30	20.90	39.00	39.60	23.60	25.50
Lettuce, head cwt	34.00	31.70	27.50	40.10	28.40	30.60
Onions ¹³ cwt	17.50	16.30	23.30	33.20	16.10	18.00
Sweet corn cwt	28.50	41.30	34.30	41.60	30.20	31.80
Tomatoes cwt	49.60	57.80	45.60	46.80	43.60	45.30
Vegetables, processing ³						
Asparagus ton	1,610.00	1,480.00	1,510.00	1,620.00	1,580.00	1,580.00
Green peas ton	251.00	267.00	308.00	351.00	313.00	305.00
Snap beans ton	171.00	150.00	158.00	206.00	211.00	205.00
Sweet corn ton	75.80	73.60	89.30	123.00	96.70	96.30
Tomatoes ton	80.00	76.00	84.00	111.00	84.60	88.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Average local market price; does not include incentive payment per pound, the 2012-2021 and 2013-2022 averages for parity purposes include this allowance.

² Consistent with legislation quoted in this report, citrus prices shown for 2022 relate to the citrus crop designated as 2021-2022 in the production reports.

³ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

⁴ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁵ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door. Includes some processing beginning in 2002.

⁶ Processed estimates discontinued in 2009.

⁷ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁸ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (applies only starting in 1985), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Prices "as sold" for other states.

⁹ Average F.O.B. shipping point prices.

¹⁰ Includes strawberries for processing in states where the processing crop is not estimated separately.

¹¹ Prices include average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

¹² Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.

¹³ Includes some processing.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

June Prices Paid by Farmers

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 139.2, is up 0.1 percent from May 2023 and 0.8 percent from June 2022.

Production: The June index, at 137.4, is up 0.1 percent from May, but down 0.4 percent from last year. Higher prices in June for feeder cattle, other services, other machinery, and herbicides than more offset lower prices for complete feeds, hay & forages, feeder pigs, and concentrates.

Feed: At 134.0, the June index decreased 2.5 percent from May and 3.6 percent from last June. Since May, prices are lower for complete feeds, hay & forages, concentrates, feed grains, and supplements.

Livestock and poultry: The June index, at 152.1, increased 4.2 percent from May and 29 percent from last year. Since May, higher prices for feeder cattle more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The June feeder cattle price, at \$228.00 per cwt, is up \$12.00 per cwt from the May price. The June feeder pigs price, at \$91.00 per cwt, is down \$17.00 per cwt from May.

Fertilizer: The index for June, at 117.5, is down 0.6 percent from May and 23 percent from June a year ago. Since May, lower prices for mixed fertilizer and potash & phosphate more than offset higher prices for nitrogen.

Chemicals: The June index, at 150.6, is up 0.7 percent from May, but down 12 percent from last June.

Fuels: At 83.9, the June index is down 3.7 percent from May and 35 percent from June 2022. Compared with May, prices are lower for LP gas and diesel but higher for gasoline.

Machinery: The index for June, at 158.8, increased 0.6 percent from May and 4.3 percent from last June. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery and tractors but unchanged for self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The June 2023 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 3.0 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 305.109 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3735	3761	3765	138.1	139.1	139.2
Production	2870	2858	2859	137.9	137.3	137.4
Feed	1530	1513	1475	139.0	137.5	134.0
Livestock and poultry	2333	2880	3003	118.2	145.9	152.1
Seeds	4329	4329	4329	131.7	131.7	131.7
Fertilizer	1832	1425	1416	152.0	118.2	117.5
Chemicals	1538	1343	1351	171.4	149.6	150.6
Fuels	3610	2434	2345	129.1	87.1	83.9
Supplies and repairs	1643	1700	1696	139.3	144.1	143.7
Autos and trucks	3829	3984	3990	124.5	129.6	129.8
Machinery	9303	9647	9701	152.3	157.9	158.8
Building materials	3839	3841	3839	164.9	165.0	164.9
Services and rent	3062	3137	3144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136.1	139.4	139.8
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	124.0	127.0	129.0
Interest ¹	4693	5205	5205	128.6	142.7	142.7
Taxes ²	8197	8532	8532	138.1	143.8	143.8
Wage rates	11023	11574	11574	153.9	161.6	161.6
Family living-CPI ³	2816	2890	2900	131.8	135.2	135.7
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3924	3939	3941	139.2	139.7	139.8
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	98	91	92
Parity ratio ⁴	37	35	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	38	36	36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	2034	2011	2012	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140.8	137.8	137.9
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	135.3	140.3	152.1
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	130.7	139.3	139.6
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.6	136.0	135.9

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2022	2023 ¹	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	72.5	74.105	137.9	137.3	137.4
Feed	13.6	14.697	139.0	137.5	134.0
Feed grains	1.9	2.102	121.7	110.4	108.1
Complete feeds	6.7	7.202	143.9	137.4	134.5
Hay and forages	1.7	1.837	133.0	154.3	147.7
Concentrates	2.2	2.322	138.4	141.4	137.8
Supplements	1.1	1.235	150.5	151.5	147.8
Livestock and poultry	9.6	9.752	118.2	145.9	152.1
Feeder cattle	7.5	7.597	118.6	157.5	166.7
Feeder pigs	0.8	0.780	120.0	77.1	65.0
Milk cow replacements	0.8	0.790	110.6	121.1	121.1
Poultry	0.6	0.585	121.2	121.2	121.2
Seeds	5.1	4.901	131.7	131.7	131.7
Field crops	4.6	4.440	128.7	128.7	128.7
Grasses and legumes	0.5	0.461	159.7	159.7	159.7
Fertilizer	5.5	6.668	152.0	118.2	117.5
Mixed fertilizer	2.4	2.934	127.6	130.2	128.5
Nitrogen	2.3	2.801	178.3	104.5	105.1
Potash and phosphate	0.8	0.934	150.0	121.8	119.7
Chemicals	3.6	3.637	171.4	149.6	150.6
Herbicides	2.3	2.291	195.3	170.5	171.6
Insecticides	0.8	0.837	132.3	115.5	116.2
Fungicides and other	0.5	0.509	128.0	111.7	112.4
Fuels	2.7	3.042	129.1	87.1	83.9
Diesel	1.7	1.893	129.9	88.4	85.8
Gasoline	0.6	0.637	129.3	94.2	94.6
LP gas	0.5	0.511	126.0	73.2	63.1
Supplies and repairs	4.5	4.392	139.3	144.1	143.7
Supplies	1.5	1.471	143.2	145.4	145.8
Repairs	3.0	2.920	137.3	143.4	142.7
Autos and trucks	1.2	1.140	124.5	129.6	129.8
Autos	0.2	0.148	118.9	123.1	123.3
Trucks	1.0	0.992	125.4	130.5	130.7
Machinery	4.3	4.827	152.3	157.9	158.8
Tractors	0.9	1.062	130.0	134.6	135.3
Self-propelled	1.7	1.931	148.1	159.5	159.5
Other machinery	1.6	1.834	169.6	169.8	171.7
Building materials	3.6	3.648	164.9	165.0	164.9
Services	11.7	10.954	136.1	139.4	139.8
Custom rates	1.2	1.128	126.0	126.0	126.0
Other services	10.5	9.826	137.3	140.9	141.4
Rent	7.0	6.448	124.0	127.0	127.0
Cash	3.8	3.463	126.1	129.0	129.0
Share	3.2	2.986	121.5	124.7	124.7
Interest	2.2	2.095	128.6	142.7	142.7
Taxes	3.2	3.159	138.1	143.8	143.8
Wage rates	7.8	7.114	153.9	161.6	161.6
Family living-CPI	14.3	13.526	131.8	135.2	135.7

¹ Starting 2023, relative weights published to three decimals.

Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	5.5	5.1	4.9
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	11.4	5.0	6.7
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	10.7	9.0	10.0
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	1.92	1.42	1.36
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	19.2	27.1	28.4
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	5.9	6.8	6.7

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	1.045	0.864	0.822
Eggs, market dozen	1.90	0.744	0.974
Hogs, all cwt	78.70	58.80	64.60
Milk, all cwt	26.70	19.30	17.90
Steers and heifers cwt	142.00	177.00	184.00
Turkeys, live pound	1.050	1.060	1.020
Corn bushel	7.38	6.54	6.49
Hay, alfalfa ton	245.00	279.00	263.00
Soybeans bushel	16.40	14.40	14.20
Wheat, all bushel	9.61	8.07	7.67

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: June 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	June 2022	May 2023	June 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves cwt	162.00	216.00	228.00
Feeder pigs cwt	168.00	108.00	91.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/