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# Tobacco: World Markets and Trade

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Last modified: Tuesday, July 31, 2001



## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS

### RECENT REPORTS:

**Brazil:** Brazilian leaf production is estimated at 539,500 metric tons in 2001, down 49,500 metric tons from last year. The quality of the 2001 crop is considered the best in 15 or 20 years. Leaf prices for the 2001 crop are up by 2 to 7 percent depending on the quality from last season. Total leaf exports for 2001 are projected at 355,000 metric tons, up 4 percent from last year. [BR1027](#)

**Bulgaria:** Oriental leaf production is estimated to increase by 61 percent in 2001 due to changes in the domestic pricing of leaf tobacco and an anticipated trade agreement with the European Union. [BU1009](#)

**Yugoslavia:** Severe economic troubles are causing substantial declines in leaf tobacco production. Leaf tobacco production for 2001 is roughly half of the 1980 level, or 9,200 tons. Cigarette production is estimated at 14,700 billion pieces, roughly 10 percent lower than 1998 because of problems in the manufacturing sector related to unclear ownership issues and problems with privatizing the tobacco industry. [SR1002](#)

### WORLD AUCTION UPDATES :

**Zimbabwe Tobacco Auction Update:** Zimbabwe's Tobacco Marketing Board reported that 72.6 million kg of flue-cured tobacco were sold after twelve weeks of the auction season for an average price of U.S.\$2.16 per kilogram. This is down nearly 7 percent in volume while the average price is 69 percent higher compared to the same period last year. The seasonal rejection rate was 9.5 percent lower than the corresponding period in 2000.

## U.S. DEVELOPMENTS

### U.S. AUCTION UPDATE

**U.S. Flue-Cured Auction Update:** Through the fourteenth sale day of the 2001 season, gross flue-cured sales reached 81 million pounds, including contracted sales, at an average price of \$1.87 per pound. Based on the effective quota, about 14 percent of the 2001 flue-cured crop has been sold. For complete report go to <http://www.ams.usda.gov/tob/mncs/index.htm>.

**Table 1**  
**World's Leading Unmanufactured Tobacco Producing, Trading**  
**and Consuming Countries**  
**(Metric Tons Dry Weight, Calendar Years)**

|                            | 1997      | 1998      | 1999      | 2000      | 2001*     |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Production</b>          |           |           |           |           |           |
| World Total                | 7,722,327 | 5,848,455 | 5,933,963 | 5,899,175 | 5,719,821 |
| China; Peoples Republic of | 3,613,350 | 2,010,250 | 2,098,905 | 2,161,697 | 2,199,532 |
| India                      | 561,330   | 572,200   | 587,600   | 599,400   | 530,000   |
| Brazil                     | 485,100   | 373,150   | 498,400   | 493,100   | 493,100   |
| United States              | 729,139   | 604,131   | 527,720   | 408,200   | 405,000   |
| Zimbabwe                   | 165,271   | 192,384   | 170,941   | 210,690   | 172,111   |
| Indonesia                  | 148,775   | 123,653   | 133,350   | 157,353   | 157,353   |
| <b>Exports</b>             |           |           |           |           |           |
| World Total                | 2,004,455 | 1,920,389 | 2,069,091 | 1,977,773 | 1,946,753 |
| Brazil                     | 319,000   | 300,500   | 343,000   | 350,000   | 350,000   |
| Zimbabwe                   | 159,941   | 168,804   | 215,744   | 182,072   | 185,000   |
| United States              | 221,512   | 211,917   | 189,379   | 182,517   | 185,000   |
| India                      | 117,900   | 81,790    | 119,643   | 123,185   | 125,000   |
| China; Peoples Republic of | 77,796    | 92,173    | 113,259   | 113,594   | 115,080   |
| Malawi                     | 111,449   | 135,300   | 107,600   | 101,250   | 101,250   |
| <b>Imports</b>             |           |           |           |           |           |
| World Total                | 1,992,939 | 1,907,849 | 2,027,394 | 1,971,281 | 1,961,617 |
| Russian Federation         | 184,900   | 200,900   | 264,670   | 285,000   | 299,800   |
| Germany 2/                 | 222,080   | 222,591   | 266,978   | 263,077   | 263,000   |
| United States              | 306,838   | 246,762   | 241,065   | 196,596   | 215,000   |
| United Kingdom 1/          | 157,689   | 149,756   | 137,183   | 108,427   | 104,000   |
| Japan                      | 90,469    | 101,442   | 98,920    | 93,928    | 92,000    |
| Netherlands                | 105,358   | 84,813    | 84,860    | 84,974    | 84,974    |
| <b>Consumption</b>         |           |           |           |           |           |
| World Total                | 6,511,187 | 6,282,690 | 6,374,404 | 6,303,765 | 6,318,278 |
| China; Peoples Republic of | 2,289,834 | 2,342,220 | 2,410,545 | 2,484,946 | 2,523,737 |
| United States              | 772,932   | 616,835   | 575,296   | 436,200   | 472,400   |
| India                      | 476,850   | 483,360   | 478,350   | 474,275   | 470,305   |
| Russian Federation         | 175,100   | 180,460   | 265,700   | 301,480   | 301,500   |
| Germany 2/                 | 158,000   | 142,651   | 163,500   | 184,304   | 184,300   |
| Japan                      | 184,100   | 172,700   | 184,112   | 169,455   | 173,500   |
| <b>Ending Stocks</b>       |           |           |           |           |           |
| World Total                | 7,234,803 | 6,808,813 | 7,296,901 | 6,885,819 | 6,249,438 |
| China; Peoples Republic of | 3,201,864 | 2,787,478 | 3,340,032 | 2,941,020 | 2,541,432 |
| United States              | 1,583,749 | 1,605,890 | 1,610,000 | 1,596,079 | 1,558,679 |
| Turkey                     | 293,898   | 311,010   | 329,499   | 351,551   | 334,706   |
| Brazil                     | 231,500   | 162,950   | 214,850   | 252,450   | 290,050   |
| Japan                      | 285,818   | 272,700   | 247,500   | 226,350   | 198,550   |
| Italy                      | 141,900   | 140,922   | 151,464   | 151,274   | 157,474   |

\* Estimate

1/ Unified Germany

2/ General Imports (Actual Arrivals)

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**Table 2**  
**U.S. TOBACCO TRADE**  
**2000-01**

|  | May     |         | January - May |           | January - December |           |
|--|---------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
|  | 2000    | 2001    | 2000          | 2001      | 2000               | 2001 1/   |
| <b>Exports:</b>                                    |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| <b>Unmanufactured Tobacco</b>                      |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| MT   | 16,185  | 14,485  | 97,099        | 89,544    | 182,517            | 185,000   |
| \$1,000  | 113,873 | 104,745 | 637,639       | 583,772   | 1,221,837          | 1,221,000 |
| \$/MT  | 7,036   | 7,231   | 6,567         | 6,519     | 6,694              | 6,600     |
| <b>Bulk Smoking Tobacco</b>                        |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| MT   | 6,634   | 3,433   | 24,162        | 20,756    | 61,741             | 62,000    |
| \$1,000  | 57,546  | 24,100  | 188,360       | 234,820   | 562,232            | 682,000   |
| \$/MT  | 8,674   | 7,020   | 7,796         | 11,313    | 9,106              | 11,000    |
| <b>Cigarettes</b>                                  |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| Pieces (mil.)                                      | 11,057  | 12,942  | 59,958        | 58,644    | 148,261            | 145,000   |
| \$1,000  | 233,616 | 247,741 | 1,326,035     | 1,212,562 | 3,307,546          | 3,100,000 |
| <b>Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports:</b>             |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| <b>For Consumption</b>                             |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| MT   | 20,177  | 20,614  | 88,501        | 94,476    | 215,600            | 220,000   |
| \$1,000  | 55,784  | 64,090  | 247,513       | 309,599   | 628,210            | 660,000   |
| \$/MT  | 2,765   | 3,109   | 2,797         | 3,277     | 2,914              | 3,000     |
| <b>General Imports</b>                             |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| MT   | 15,482  | 16,486  | 72,710        | 85,580    | 196,596            | 215,000   |
| \$1,000  | 39,536  | 49,780  | 213,119       | 287,197   | 568,458            | 645,000   |
| \$/MT  | 2,554   | 3,020   | 2,931         | 3,356     | 2,892              | 3,000     |
| <b>Unmanufactured Imports from CBI Countries/2</b> |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| Metric Tons  |         |         |               |           |                    |           |
| Consump.   | 295     | 648     | 3,818         | 3,534     | 15,043             | 12,965    |
| General  | 665     | 1,014   | 4,157         | 4,277     | 13,471             | 12,000    |

1/ Forecast.

2/ Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherland Antilles, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Panama and Guyana.

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 3**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1998, 1999, AND 2001**  
**(METRIC TONS)**

| Month             | Flue-Cured    |               |               | Burley        |               |               | Total Unmanufactured |                |               |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                   | 1999          | 2000          | 2001          | 1999          | 2000          | 2001          | 1999                 | 2000           | 2001          |
| January           | 14,940        | 12,471        | 10,926        | 580           | 1,148         | 370           | 19,394               | 16,885         | 18,216        |
| February          | 12,393        | 13,165        | 11,987        | 4,492         | 2,606         | 3,473         | 23,592               | 22,577         | 23,679        |
| March             | 10,297        | 12,752        | 3,802         | 5,255         | 3,976         | 5,122         | 23,849               | 24,659         | 15,307        |
| April             | 6,577         | 5,614         | 3,056         | 10,692        | 6,745         | 9,379         | 21,520               | 16,793         | 17,857        |
| May               | 6,557         | 2,603         | 3,420         | 13,756        | 8,709         | 5,951         | 23,487               | 16,185         | 14,485        |
| June              | 2,327         | 2,542         |               | 4,086         | 4,980         |               | 10,423               | 12,823         |               |
| July              | 4,177         | 2,926         |               | 2,440         | 1,626         |               | 11,950               | 8,249          |               |
| August            | 3,868         | 5,829         |               | 800           | 3,390         |               | 7,805                | 13,660         |               |
| September         | 2,992         | 3,591         |               | 925           | 1,002         |               | 7,032                | 8,080          |               |
| October           | 5,427         | 3,569         |               | 3,263         | 1,066         |               | 13,805               | 8,565          |               |
| November          | 10,764        | 7,528         |               | 1,963         | 1,184         |               | 17,979               | 12,934         |               |
| December          | 6,519         | 13,684        |               | 1,146         | 1,214         |               | 11,139               | 21,107         |               |
| <b>SUB-TOTAL</b>  | <b>50,764</b> | <b>46,605</b> | <b>33,191</b> | <b>34,775</b> | <b>23,184</b> | <b>24,295</b> | <b>111,842</b>       | <b>97,099</b>  | <b>89,544</b> |
| <b>YEAR TOTAL</b> | <b>86,838</b> | <b>86,274</b> | <b>33,191</b> | <b>49,398</b> | <b>37,646</b> | <b>24,295</b> | <b>191,975</b>       | <b>182,517</b> | <b>89,544</b> |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 4**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(THOUSAND DOLLARS)**

| Month             | Flue-Cured     |                |                | Burley         |                |                | Total Unmanufactured |                  |                |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                   | 1999           | 2000           | 2001           | 1999           | 2000           | 2001           | 1999                 | 2000             | 2001           |
| January           | 91,757         | 91,504         | 81,908         | 4,979          | 9,704          | 3,143          | 113,504              | 114,798          | 115,261        |
| February          | 94,211         | 95,449         | 90,126         | 36,418         | 20,899         | 28,013         | 149,078              | 136,101          | 140,401        |
| March             | 73,706         | 93,910         | 29,136         | 40,871         | 31,869         | 42,711         | 146,025              | 149,433          | 92,443         |
| April             | 45,623         | 43,276         | 22,794         | 89,274         | 56,996         | 80,682         | 153,516              | 123,434          | 130,922        |
| May               | 47,942         | 19,322         | 25,109         | 114,508        | 71,914         | 51,528         | 177,506              | 113,873          | 104,745        |
| June              | 16,444         | 19,977         |                | 34,047         | 40,831         |                | 73,147               | 87,971           |                |
| July              | 29,821         | 23,302         |                | 17,627         | 14,476         |                | 64,182               | 55,848           |                |
| August            | 28,390         | 40,719         |                | 6,257          | 29,275         |                | 63,764               | 84,002           |                |
| September         | 21,933         | 27,247         |                | 6,781          | 7,664          |                | 51,347               | 60,441           |                |
| October           | 40,345         | 27,549         |                | 27,843         | 9,938          |                | 117,867              | 65,583           |                |
| November          | 74,812         | 56,647         |                | 16,270         | 10,827         |                | 125,519              | 91,026           |                |
| December          | 46,070         | 102,271        |                | 9,689          | 10,967         |                | 76,188               | 139,327          |                |
| <b>SUB-TOTAL</b>  | <b>353,239</b> | <b>343,461</b> | <b>249,073</b> | <b>286,050</b> | <b>191,382</b> | <b>206,077</b> | <b>739,629</b>       | <b>637,639</b>   | <b>583,772</b> |
| <b>YEAR TOTAL</b> | <b>611,054</b> | <b>641,173</b> | <b>249,073</b> | <b>404,564</b> | <b>315,360</b> | <b>206,077</b> | <b>1,311,643</b>     | <b>1,221,837</b> | <b>583,772</b> |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 5**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(METRIC TONS)**

| Month             | Consumption    |                |               | General        |                |               |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                   | 1999           | 2000           | 2001          | 1999           | 2000           | 2001          |
| January           | 25,402         | 14,617         | 20,720        | 19,434         | 18,863         | 24,766        |
| February          | 14,339         | 22,665         | 20,690        | 14,370         | 15,597         | 15,603        |
| March             | 16,183         | 23,358         | 18,844        | 21,805         | 13,603         | 14,100        |
| April             | 15,404         | 7,684          | 13,608        | 15,811         | 9,165          | 14,625        |
| May               | 8,392          | 20,177         | 20,614        | 15,145         | 15,482         | 16,486        |
| June              | 46,863         | 34,331         |               | 14,677         | 20,825         |               |
| July              | 9,625          | 12,417         |               | 20,322         | 14,683         |               |
| August            | 18,384         | 20,261         |               | 26,036         | 20,789         |               |
| September         | 19,695         | 16,725         |               | 25,797         | 19,918         |               |
| October           | 10,559         | 13,726         |               | 21,029         | 13,381         |               |
| November          | 7,791          | 11,248         |               | 21,439         | 14,492         |               |
| December          | 28,965         | 18,391         |               | 23,022         | 19,798         |               |
| <b>SUB-TOTAL</b>  | <b>79,720</b>  | <b>88,501</b>  | <b>94,476</b> | <b>86,565</b>  | <b>72,710</b>  | <b>85,580</b> |
| <b>YEAR TOTAL</b> | <b>221,602</b> | <b>215,600</b> | <b>94,476</b> | <b>238,887</b> | <b>196,596</b> | <b>85,580</b> |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 6**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(THOUSAND DOLLARS)**

| Month             | Consumption    |                |                | General        |                |                |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                   | 1999           | 2000           | 2001           | 1999           | 2000           | 2001           |
| January           | 89,843         | 46,618         | 73,074         | 68,625         | 56,095         | 78,365         |
| February          | 54,452         | 74,590         | 68,834         | 52,536         | 46,935         | 59,213         |
| March             | 65,634         | 45,849         | 61,845         | 66,033         | 36,755         | 47,816         |
| April             | 55,430         | 24,672         | 41,756         | 54,842         | 33,798         | 52,023         |
| May               | 25,119         | 55,784         | 64,090         | 50,827         | 39,536         | 49,780         |
| June              | 128,795        | 98,963         |                | 51,413         | 61,250         |                |
| July              | 24,047         | 34,986         |                | 58,727         | 35,904         |                |
| August            | 54,548         | 73,167         |                | 66,289         | 61,835         |                |
| September         | 67,150         | 50,305         |                | 82,688         | 56,542         |                |
| October           | 25,352         | 32,102         |                | 44,643         | 33,516         |                |
| November          | 24,964         | 29,517         |                | 63,874         | 39,348         |                |
| March             | 95,880         | 61,657         |                | 92,886         | 66,944         |                |
| <b>SUB-TOTAL</b>  | <b>290,478</b> | <b>247,513</b> | <b>309,599</b> | <b>292,863</b> | <b>213,119</b> | <b>287,197</b> |
| <b>YEAR TOTAL</b> | <b>711,214</b> | <b>628,210</b> | <b>309,599</b> | <b>753,383</b> | <b>568,458</b> | <b>287,197</b> |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 7**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

| Tobacco Type                | January - May |               |                |                | May           |               |                |                |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
|                             | Quantity      |               | Value          |                | Quantity      |               | Value          |                |
|                             | 2000          | 2001          | 2000           | 2001           | 2000          | 2001          | 2000           | 2001           |
| Flue-cured                  |               |               |                |                |               |               |                |                |
| Unstemmed                   | 336           | 314           | 1,594          | 1,798          | 116           | 242           | 586            | 1,427          |
| Stemmed                     | 46,269        | 32,877        | 341,868        | 247,275        | 2,487         | 3,178         | 18,736         | 23,682         |
| Total Flue-cured            | 46,605        | 33,191        | 343,462        | 249,073        | 2,603         | 3,420         | 19,322         | 25,109         |
| Burley                      |               |               |                |                |               |               |                |                |
| Unstemmed                   | 21            | 8             | 105            | 40             | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| Stemmed                     | 23,163        | 24,286        | 191,277        | 206,037        | 8,709         | 5,951         | 71,914         | 51,528         |
| Total Burley                | 23,184        | 24,295        | 191,382        | 206,077        | 8,709         | 5,951         | 71,914         | 51,528         |
| Other Tobacco               |               |               |                |                |               |               |                |                |
| Dark Fire KY & TN           | 3,736         | 4,764         | 19,296         | 26,557         | 1,432         | 1,388         | 7,058          | 7,510          |
| VA Fire and Sun             | 36            | 81            | 233            | 301            | 1             | 0             | 6              | 0              |
| Maryland                    | 393           | 853           | 2,691          | 6,540          | 0             | 397           | 0              | 2,987          |
| Blackfat                    | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| Cigar Wrapper               | 810           | 665           | 32,977         | 27,054         | 157           | 105           | 6,288          | 3,255          |
| Cigar Binder                | 20            | 54            | 153            | 356            | 3             | 4             | 18             | 45             |
| Stems                       | 17,248        | 17,089        | 10,388         | 11,560         | 2,121         | 931           | 1,375          | 621            |
| Other Leaf Tobacco          | 5,065         | 8,554         | 37,058         | 56,254         | 1,159         | 2,289         | 7,892          | 13,690         |
| <b>Total Unmanufactured</b> | <b>97,097</b> | <b>89,546</b> | <b>637,640</b> | <b>583,772</b> | <b>16,185</b> | <b>14,485</b> | <b>113,873</b> | <b>104,745</b> |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

July 2001

**TABLE 8**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF LEAF TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

| COUNTRY                    | January - May |               |                |                | May           |               |                |                |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
|                            | Quantity      |               | Value          |                | Quantity      |               | Value          |                |
|                            | 2000          | 2001          | 2000           | 2001           | 2000          | 2001          | 2000           | 2001           |
| <b>European Union/1</b>    |               |               |                |                |               |               |                |                |
| Germany                    | 23,212        | 20,364        | 150,152        | 126,509        | 3,161         | 3,185         | 21,573         | 20,847         |
| Belgium-Luxembourg         | 3,552         | 12,588        | 20,718         | 75,331         | 1,110         | 1,085         | 8,452          | 9,126          |
| Netherlands                | 7,520         | 6,883         | 49,615         | 47,774         | 1,003         | 681           | 6,718          | 5,043          |
| France                     | 969           | 2,536         | 6,862          | 12,377         | 234           | 291           | 1,960          | 1,904          |
| Denmark                    | 2,893         | 2,404         | 18,828         | 15,871         | 677           | 332           | 4,629          | 2,287          |
| Italy                      | 4,535         | 1,550         | 24,926         | 11,331         | 1,077         | 707           | 2,645          | 4,539          |
| Portugal                   | 1,297         | 1,348         | 9,789          | 9,420          | 345           | 708           | 2,864          | 4,646          |
| Sweden                     | 1,061         | 817           | 6,580          | 5,751          | 632           | 241           | 3,795          | 1,623          |
| Austria                    | 612           | 392           | 3,901          | 2,495          | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| United Kingdom             | 1,660         | 284           | 8,956          | 2,294          | 310           | 283           | 1,912          | 2,277          |
| Spain                      | 1,642         | 158           | 10,008         | 494            | 527           | 0             | 3,213          | 0              |
| Greece                     | 96            | 98            | 738            | 864            | 19            | 39            | 145            | 342            |
| Finland                    | 37            | 58            | 67             | 147            | 19            | 19            | 34             | 35             |
| Ireland                    | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| <b>Total EU</b>            | <b>49,087</b> | <b>49,480</b> | <b>311,140</b> | <b>310,659</b> | <b>9,114</b>  | <b>7,571</b>  | <b>57,939</b>  | <b>52,669</b>  |
| <b>Other Markets</b>       |               |               |                |                |               |               |                |                |
| Japan                      | 19,917        | 15,132        | 131,414        | 108,441        | 3,583         | 2,559         | 29,086         | 22,321         |
| Russian Federation         | 3,383         | 5,189         | 2,870          | 14,392         | 513           | 792           | 321            | 2,854          |
| Turkey                     | 5,202         | 2,629         | 29,760         | 20,996         | 32            | 16            | 214            | 94             |
| Switzerland                | 3,357         | 2,562         | 25,107         | 14,053         | 428           | 593           | 3,530          | 4,895          |
| Malaysia                   | 1,858         | 2,284         | 14,884         | 17,019         | 682           | 738           | 5,746          | 5,567          |
| Thailand                   | 2,357         | 2,223         | 16,895         | 16,455         | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| Korea; Republic of         | 2,523         | 1,439         | 20,504         | 11,801         | 192           | 355           | 1,537          | 3,112          |
| Australia                  | 965           | 1,428         | 5,819          | 6,212          | 0             | 1             | 0              | 8              |
| Nigeria                    | 1,170         | 1,143         | 5,210          | 3,567          | 0             | 142           | 0              | 411            |
| Dominican Republic         | 2,430         | 1,003         | 41,092         | 32,731         | 270           | 161           | 7,282          | 3,799          |
| Norway                     | 359           | 736           | 2,336          | 4,178          | 173           | 379           | 1,003          | 2,153          |
| Sri Lanka                  | 91            | 587           | 352            | 2,452          | 30            | 282           | 117            | 1,088          |
| Indonesia                  | 719           | 518           | 4,742          | 3,628          | 116           | 162           | 917            | 1,282          |
| Philippines                | 909           | 421           | 7,585          | 2,290          | 356           | 421           | 2,343          | 2,290          |
| Honduras                   | 430           | 366           | 5,104          | 3,076          | 81            | 15            | 1,172          | 151            |
| Kazakhstan; Republic of    | 0             | 269           | 0              | 129            | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| Lebanon                    | 94            | 250           | 458            | 1,525          | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| Other                      | 2,248         | 1,886         | 12,368         | 10,168         | 614           | 297           | 2,667          | 2,051          |
| <b>Total Other Markets</b> | <b>48,012</b> | <b>40,065</b> | <b>326,500</b> | <b>273,113</b> | <b>7,070</b>  | <b>6,913</b>  | <b>55,935</b>  | <b>52,076</b>  |
| <b>World Total</b>         | <b>97,099</b> | <b>89,545</b> | <b>637,640</b> | <b>583,772</b> | <b>16,184</b> | <b>14,484</b> | <b>113,874</b> | <b>104,745</b> |

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

July 2001

**TABLE 9**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

| COUNTRY                    | January - May |               |                |                | May          |              |               |               |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                            | Quantity      |               | Value          |                | Quantity     |              | Value         |               |
|                            | 2000          | 2001          | 2000           | 2001           | 2000         | 2001         | 2000          | 2001          |
| <b>European Union/1</b>    |               |               |                |                |              |              |               |               |
| Germany                    | 11,241        | 7,685         | 84,603         | 57,865         | 473          | 650          | 3,585         | 4,863         |
| Netherlands                | 2,999         | 3,608         | 21,812         | 28,228         | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Belgium-Luxembourg         | 796           | 2,351         | 5,269          | 17,786         | 182          | 0            | 810           | 0             |
| Denmark                    | 1,488         | 1,253         | 11,325         | 9,462          | 377          | 154          | 2,905         | 1,162         |
| Portugal                   | 568           | 772           | 4,096          | 5,738          | 0            | 132          | 0             | 964           |
| France                     | 53            | 473           | 447            | 3,581          | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Austria                    | 495           | 313           | 3,778          | 2,368          | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| United Kingdom             | 1,130         | 275           | 8,728          | 2,208          | 234          | 275          | 1,877         | 2,208         |
| Italy                      | 2,784         | 237           | 19,342         | 1,705          | 154          | 115          | 1,165         | 892           |
| Sweden                     | 230           | 160           | 1,764          | 1,228          | 230          | 0            | 1,764         | 0             |
| Greece                     | 77            | 98            | 580            | 864            | 19           | 39           | 145           | 342           |
| Spain                      | 0             | 11            | 0              | 65             | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Finland                    | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Ireland                    | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| <b>Total EU</b>            | <b>21,862</b> | <b>17,236</b> | <b>161,743</b> | <b>131,101</b> | <b>1,670</b> | <b>1,365</b> | <b>12,252</b> | <b>10,431</b> |
| <b>Other Markets</b>       |               |               |                |                |              |              |               |               |
| Japan                      | 12,473        | 7,745         | 91,608         | 56,576         | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Malaysia                   | 697           | 1,857         | 5,331          | 14,503         | 199          | 593          | 1,505         | 4,634         |
| Korea; Republic of         | 2,397         | 1,277         | 19,757         | 10,543         | 192          | 355          | 1,537         | 3,112         |
| Switzerland                | 2,607         | 1,216         | 19,429         | 9,296          | 0            | 173          | 0             | 1,377         |
| Australia                  | 736           | 739           | 5,720          | 5,581          | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Turkey                     | 3,210         | 697           | 21,240         | 5,307          | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Norway                     | 279           | 584           | 2,014          | 3,785          | 135          | 365          | 931           | 2,129         |
| Thailand                   | 703           | 566           | 4,695          | 3,725          | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Indonesia                  | 463           | 405           | 3,525          | 3,113          | 110          | 144          | 876           | 1,162         |
| Philippines                | 201           | 243           | 1,729          | 698            | 92           | 243          | 804           | 698           |
| Bangladesh                 | 175           | 199           | 1,472          | 1,594          | 32           | 46           | 261           | 379           |
| Pakistan                   | 48            | 163           | 409            | 1,430          | 48           | 115          | 409           | 1,019         |
| Poland                     | 0             | 58            | 0              | 438            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| China; Peoples Republic of | 0             | 54            | 0              | 250            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Russian Federation         | 38            | 31            | 298            | 250            | 19           | 0            | 149           | 0             |
| Israel                     | 23            | 29            | 161            | 244            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Other Pacific Islands; NEC | 0             | 29            | 0              | 224            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |
| Other                      | 694           | 63            | 4,332          | 415            | 106          | 22           | 598           | 168           |
| <b>Total Other Markets</b> | <b>24,744</b> | <b>15,955</b> | <b>181,720</b> | <b>117,972</b> | <b>933</b>   | <b>2,056</b> | <b>7,070</b>  | <b>14,678</b> |
| <b>World Total</b>         | <b>46,606</b> | <b>33,191</b> | <b>343,463</b> | <b>249,073</b> | <b>2,603</b> | <b>3,421</b> | <b>19,322</b> | <b>25,109</b> |

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

July 2001

**TABLE 10**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

| COUNTRY                    | January - May |        |         |         | May      |       |        |        |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|-------|--------|--------|
|                            | Quantity      |        | Value   |         | Quantity |       | Value  |        |
|                            | 2000          | 2001   | 2000    | 2001    | 2000     | 2001  | 2000   | 2001   |
| <b>European Union/1</b>    |               |        |         |         |          |       |        |        |
| Belgium-Luxembourg         | 1,789         | 6,292  | 14,567  | 53,792  | 906      | 871   | 7,532  | 7,600  |
| Germany                    | 7,242         | 5,045  | 60,366  | 41,841  | 1,918    | 924   | 16,165 | 8,142  |
| Netherlands                | 2,117         | 1,609  | 17,484  | 13,518  | 397      | 346   | 3,274  | 2,903  |
| Italy                      | 500           | 662    | 3,918   | 5,441   | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Denmark                    | 720           | 635    | 6,141   | 5,231   | 174      | 110   | 1,480  | 908    |
| Portugal                   | 690           | 432    | 5,665   | 3,643   | 345      | 432   | 2,864  | 3,643  |
| France                     | 484           | 222    | 4,056   | 1,856   | 234      | 0     | 1,960  | 0      |
| Sweden                     | 78            | 110    | 662     | 901     | 73       | 0     | 621    | 0      |
| United Kingdom             | 0             | 6      | 3       | 53      | 0        | 6     | 0      | 53     |
| Austria                    | 0             | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Finland                    | 0             | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Greece                     | 19            | 0      | 158     | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Ireland                    | 0             | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Spain                      | 0             | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| <b>Total EU</b>            | 13,639        | 15,014 | 113,021 | 126,275 | 4,047    | 2,688 | 33,895 | 23,249 |
| <b>Other Markets</b>       |               |        |         |         |          |       |        |        |
| Japan                      | 4,672         | 4,947  | 38,907  | 43,640  | 3,548    | 2,559 | 29,060 | 22,321 |
| Thailand                   | 1,617         | 1,619  | 12,059  | 12,581  | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Turkey                     | 825           | 1,547  | 7,052   | 14,160  | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Switzerland                | 532           | 415    | 4,592   | 3,483   | 396      | 415   | 3,406  | 3,483  |
| Malaysia                   | 1,046         | 188    | 9,064   | 1,636   | 449      | 67    | 3,974  | 581    |
| Philippines                | 708           | 176    | 5,856   | 1,582   | 264      | 176   | 1,538  | 1,582  |
| Russian Federation         | 0             | 108    | 0       | 319     | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Taiwan                     | 0             | 106    | 0       | 937     | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Hungary                    | 54            | 73     | 370     | 649     | 0        | 18    | 0      | 162    |
| Israel                     | 0             | 50     | 0       | 486     | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Indonesia                  | 11            | 26     | 78      | 182     | 6        | 18    | 41     | 121    |
| Canada                     | 0             | 10     | 0       | 30      | 0        | 10    | 0      | 30     |
| Australia                  | 0             | 9      | 0       | 76      | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Korea; Republic of         | 0             | 8      | 0       | 40      | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Afghanistan                | 0             | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Albania                    | 0             | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Algeria                    | 0             | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0      | 0      |
| Other                      | 80            | (1)    | 383     | 1       | 0        | (1)   | 0      | 0      |
| <b>Total Other Markets</b> | 9,545         | 9,281  | 78,361  | 79,802  | 4,663    | 3,262 | 38,019 | 28,280 |
| <b>World Total</b>         | 23,184        | 24,295 | 191,382 | 206,077 | 8,710    | 5,950 | 71,914 | 51,529 |

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

July 2001

**TABLE 11**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

| Tobacco Product Type      | January - May |        |           |           | May      |        |         |         |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|
|                           | Quantity      |        | Value     |           | Quantity |        | Value   |         |
|                           | 2000          | 2001   | 2000      | 2001      | 2000     | 2001   | 2000    | 2001    |
| Cigarettes (million pcs.) | 59,958        | 58,644 | 1,326,034 | 1,212,561 | 11,057   | 12,942 | 233,616 | 247,741 |
| Small Cigars (1000 pcs.)  | 27,451        | 14,935 | 2,563     | 1,277     | 14,703   | 5,938  | 1,316   | 496     |
| Other Cigars (1000 pcs.)  | 92,854        | 42,836 | 9,413     | 7,541     | 8,630    | 9,389  | 1,284   | 1,467   |
| Chewing and Snuff (MT)    | 293           | 281    | 3,809     | 3,658     | 68       | 59     | 912     | 778     |
| Smoking in Packages (MT)  | 76            | 884    | 991       | 13,333    | 36       | 313    | 360     | 3,215   |
| Smoking in Bulk (MT)      | 24,163        | 20,756 | 188,360   | 234,820   | 6,634    | 3,433  | 57,546  | 24,100  |
| Other Mfg. Products (MT)  | 13,428        | 20,972 | 30,750    | 66,826    | 3,567    | 4,283  | 7,737   | 10,341  |
| <b>Total Manufactured</b> | --            | --     | 1,561,920 | 1,540,016 | --       | --     | 302,771 | 288,138 |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

July 2001

**TABLE 12**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(THOUSAND PIECES AND THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)**

| COUNTRY                    | January - May     |                   |                  |                  | May               |                   |                |                |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                            | Quantity          |                   | Value            |                  | Quantity          |                   | Value          |                |
|                            | 2000              | 2001              | 2000             | 2001             | 2000              | 2001              | 2000           | 2001           |
| <b>European Union/1</b>    |                   |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                |                |
| Belgium-Luxembourg         | 2,439,757         | 1,679,928         | 36,955           | 37,581           | 683,656           | 207,372           | 12,532         | 4,346          |
| Netherlands                | 14,214            | 1,169,255         | 311              | 14,728           | 3,093             | 292,886           | 33             | 4,186          |
| Germany                    | 2,431,872         | 77,903            | 25,500           | 1,028            | 267,747           | 47,546            | 2,902          | 619            |
| Spain                      | 14,900            | 2,311             | 146              | 51               | 0                 | 300               | 0              | 13             |
| Portugal                   | 0                 | 1,000             | 0                | 11               | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| United Kingdom             | 3,122             | 770               | 55               | 28               | 62                | 0                 | 12             | 0              |
| Denmark                    | 53                | 657               | 4                | 12               | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| Austria                    | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| Finland                    | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| France                     | 5,601             | 0                 | 107              | 0                | 144               | 0                 | 4              | 0              |
| Greece                     | 16,258            | 0                 | 307              | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| Ireland                    | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| Italy                      | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| Sweden                     | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0              | 0              |
| <b>Total EU</b>            | <b>4,925,777</b>  | <b>2,931,824</b>  | <b>63,386</b>    | <b>53,439</b>    | <b>954,702</b>    | <b>548,104</b>    | <b>15,482</b>  | <b>9,164</b>   |
| <b>Other Markets</b>       |                   |                   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                |                |
| Japan                      | 30,929,192        | 31,206,720        | 776,120          | 649,349          | 4,739,926         | 7,112,185         | 107,398        | 140,857        |
| Saudi Arabia               | 4,366,605         | 4,594,874         | 110,036          | 110,468          | 792,841           | 904,501           | 20,309         | 17,979         |
| Korea; Republic of         | 1,838,006         | 3,629,366         | 40,730           | 81,264           | 304,826           | 1,304,103         | 6,020          | 26,172         |
| Cyprus                     | 3,118,033         | 2,819,151         | 31,830           | 41,213           | 375,440           | 421,564           | 3,693          | 6,815          |
| Lebanon                    | 1,479,552         | 2,328,817         | 26,535           | 43,257           | 313,130           | 578,113           | 5,687          | 9,972          |
| Israel                     | 1,787,842         | 1,822,493         | 39,365           | 42,621           | 347,147           | 365,595           | 7,836          | 6,721          |
| Singapore                  | 1,169,707         | 1,315,297         | 23,182           | 26,811           | 240,535           | 259,343           | 5,555          | 4,883          |
| Hong Kong                  | 1,294,461         | 1,202,431         | 29,850           | 28,157           | 266,311           | 190,184           | 6,107          | 4,543          |
| Kuwait                     | 946,440           | 985,893           | 24,305           | 22,793           | 338,470           | 220,453           | 8,841          | 3,219          |
| United Arab Emirates       | 884,892           | 977,542           | 22,768           | 18,986           | 599,760           | 97,342            | 15,597         | 1,246          |
| Russian Federation         | 425,683           | 888,192           | 8,559            | 17,456           | 28,620            | 152,162           | 333            | 1,989          |
| Taiwan                     | 675,287           | 761,553           | 16,831           | 17,505           | 184,824           | 105,424           | 4,825          | 1,447          |
| Australia                  | 394,250           | 587,111           | 9,390            | 12,615           | 207,509           | 58,972            | 4,910          | 689            |
| Panama                     | 102,227           | 266,040           | 1,176            | 2,985            | 14,330            | 50,914            | 152            | 636            |
| Syria                      | 181,367           | 220,830           | 4,953            | 3,457            | 0                 | 79,960            | 0              | 1,763          |
| Canada                     | 163,512           | 218,693           | 4,239            | 5,743            | 28,025            | 92,046            | 782            | 2,614          |
| Oman                       | 174,580           | 195,020           | 4,497            | 4,610            | 33,320            | 52,860            | 850            | 897            |
| Other                      | 5,100,353         | 1,692,608         | 88,283           | 29,833           | 1,287,087         | 347,797           | 19,239         | 6,135          |
| <b>Total Other Markets</b> | <b>55,031,989</b> | <b>55,712,631</b> | <b>1,262,649</b> | <b>1,159,123</b> | <b>10,102,101</b> | <b>12,393,518</b> | <b>218,134</b> | <b>238,577</b> |
| <b>World Total</b>         | <b>59,957,766</b> | <b>58,644,455</b> | <b>1,326,035</b> | <b>1,212,562</b> | <b>11,056,803</b> | <b>12,941,622</b> | <b>233,616</b> | <b>247,741</b> |

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NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

July 2001



**TABLE 13**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE**

| Tobacco Type         | January - May |        |         |         | May      |        |        |        |
|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
|                      | Quantity      |        | Value   |         | Quantity |        | Value  |        |
|                      | 2000          | 2001   | 2000    | 2001    | 2000     | 2001   | 2000   | 2001   |
| Flue-cured           |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 1,972         | 3,129  | 3,929   | 6,160   | 0        | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Stemmed              | 13,331        | 16,825 | 32,280  | 56,398  | 3,263    | 5,788  | 7,395  | 19,968 |
| Total Flue-cured     | 15,303        | 19,954 | 36,209  | 62,558  | 3,263    | 5,788  | 7,395  | 19,968 |
| Burley               |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 44            | 463    | 83      | 983     | 0        | 418    | 0      | 902    |
| Stemmed              | 17,652        | 20,315 | 55,932  | 64,443  | 4,680    | 5,584  | 14,651 | 18,571 |
| Total Burley         | 17,696        | 20,778 | 56,015  | 65,426  | 4,680    | 6,002  | 14,651 | 19,473 |
| Turkish, Unst        | 26,275        | 31,227 | 119,389 | 134,703 | 6,714    | 4,915  | 27,014 | 15,140 |
| Other Tobacco        |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 7,049         | 7,528  | 12,040  | 12,683  | 787      | 448    | 1,092  | 942    |
| Stemmed              | 5,869         | 5,791  | 10,813  | 12,702  | 1,185    | 2,132  | 2,565  | 5,229  |
| Total Cigarette Leaf | 72,192        | 85,278 | 234,466 | 288,072 | 16,629   | 19,285 | 52,717 | 60,752 |
| Cigar Wrapper        |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 238           | 310    | 4,355   | 11,549  | 51       | 66     | 1,475  | 1,824  |
| Stemmed              | 79            | 173    | 2,462   | 5,075   | 7        | 29     | 236    | 677    |
| Total Wrapper        | 316           | 483    | 6,817   | 16,624  | 58       | 94     | 1,711  | 2,500  |
| Stems                | 12,606        | 6,171  | 3,701   | 2,340   | 2,653    | 904    | 769    | 429    |
| Scraps               | 3,766         | 2,968  | 3,498   | 2,988   | 951      | 375    | 912    | 436    |
| Total Unmanufactured | 88,502        | 94,476 | 247,515 | 309,598 | 20,177   | 20,614 | 55,784 | 64,090 |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

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**TABLE 14**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

| Tobacco Type         | January - May |        |         |         | May      |        |        |        |
|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
|                      | Quantity      |        | Value   |         | Quantity |        | Value  |        |
|                      | 2000          | 2001   | 2000    | 2001    | 2000     | 2001   | 2000   | 2001   |
| Flue-cured           |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 2,158         | 3,129  | 4,681   | 6,160   | 0        | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| Stemmed              | 15,873        | 16,634 | 48,312  | 59,128  | 4,765    | 5,210  | 15,539 | 19,379 |
| Total Flue-cured     | 18,031        | 19,763 | 52,993  | 65,288  | 4,765    | 5,210  | 15,539 | 19,379 |
| Burley               |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 356           | 1,105  | 784     | 2,263   | 307      | 768    | 675    | 1,689  |
| Stemmed              | 9,203         | 10,799 | 26,524  | 31,748  | 1,645    | 1,955  | 3,934  | 6,803  |
| Total Burley         | 9,559         | 11,904 | 27,308  | 34,011  | 1,952    | 2,723  | 4,609  | 8,492  |
| Turkish, Unst        | 21,382        | 32,636 | 99,542  | 142,919 | 4,099    | 4,730  | 13,727 | 12,922 |
| Other Tobacco        |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 7,066         | 6,915  | 11,606  | 11,853  | 996      | 238    | 1,304  | 743    |
| Stemmed              | 5,434         | 6,379  | 9,682   | 12,306  | 770      | 2,003  | 1,381  | 4,815  |
| Total Cigarette Leaf | 61,472        | 77,597 | 201,131 | 266,377 | 12,582   | 14,904 | 36,560 | 46,351 |
| Cigar Wrapper        |               |        |         |         |          |        |        |        |
| Unstemmed            | 238           | 310    | 4,355   | 11,549  | 51       | 66     | 1,475  | 1,824  |
| Stemmed              | 79            | 173    | 2,462   | 5,075   | 7        | 29     | 236    | 677    |
| Total Wrapper        | 316           | 483    | 6,817   | 16,624  | 58       | 94     | 1,711  | 2,500  |
| Stems                | 7,613         | 5,033  | 2,697   | 1,982   | 2,105    | 1,161  | 753    | 525    |
| Scraps               | 3,689         | 2,888  | 3,442   | 2,639   | 850      | 371    | 836    | 431    |
| Total Unmanufactured | 72,710        | 85,578 | 213,118 | 287,197 | 15,482   | 16,486 | 39,536 | 49,780 |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

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**TABLE 15**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(PIECES, METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

| Manufactured Products     | January - May |           |         |         | May      |           |        |        |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|
|                           | Quantity      |           | Value   |         | Quantity |           | Value  |        |
|                           | 2000          | 2001      | 2000    | 2001    | 2000     | 2001      | 2000   | 2001   |
| Cigarettes (1000 pcs.)    | 3,939,949     | 4,453,308 | 70,425  | 57,249  | 952,316  | 1,186,294 | 20,244 | 14,800 |
| Cigars & Cheroots (MT)    | 1,744         | 1,740     | 95,431  | 85,907  | 377      | 423       | 22,614 | 20,625 |
| Other Mfg. Products (MT)  | 1,084         | 611       | 6,906   | 5,259   | 127      | 57        | 1,120  | 707    |
| <b>Total Manufactured</b> | --            | --        | 172,762 | 148,416 | --       | --        | 43,979 | 36,132 |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

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**TABLE 16**  
**U.S. TOBACCO TRADE BALANCE**  
**UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED**  
**(\$1,000)**

| Tobacco Type                  | January - May  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                               | 2000           |                  |                  | 2001           |                  |                  |
|                               | Imports        | Exports          | Trade Balance    | Imports        | Exports          | Trade Balance    |
| <b>Unmanufactured Tobacco</b> |                |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |
| Flue-cured                    | 36,209         | 343,463          | 307,254          | 62,558         | 249,073          | 186,515          |
| Burley                        | 56,015         | 191,382          | 135,367          | 65,426         | 206,077          | 140,651          |
| Oriental                      | 119,389        | 0                | (119,389)        | 134,703        | 0                | (134,703)        |
| Other                         | 35,902         | 102,795          | 66,893           | 46,911         | 128,622          | 81,711           |
| <b>Total Unman.</b>           | <b>247,515</b> | <b>637,640</b>   | <b>390,125</b>   | <b>309,598</b> | <b>583,772</b>   | <b>274,174</b>   |
| <b>Manufactured Tobacco</b>   |                |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |
| Cigarettes                    | 70,425         | 1,326,034        | 1,255,609        | 57,249         | 1,212,561        | 1,155,312        |
| Other                         | 102,337        | 235,886          | 133,549          | 91,166         | 327,455          | 236,289          |
| <b>Total Manuf.</b>           | <b>172,762</b> | <b>1,561,920</b> | <b>1,389,158</b> | <b>148,415</b> | <b>1,540,016</b> | <b>1,391,601</b> |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>420,277</b> | <b>2,199,560</b> | <b>1,779,283</b> | <b>458,013</b> | <b>2,123,788</b> | <b>1,665,775</b> |

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

July 2001

**Table 17**

**TARIFF-RATE-QUOTA UPDATE**  
**September 13, 2000 through July 24, 2001**  
 U.S. Tobacco Imports Subject to Tariff-Rate-Quota 1/

| <i>Quota Recipients</i> | <i>2000/2001 Quota, Metric Tons</i> | <i>2000/2001 Imports, Metric Tons</i> | <i>Percent of TRQ Used</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Argentina               | 10,750                              | 8,053                                 | 74.9%                      |
| Brazil                  | 80,200                              | 38,594                                | 48.1%                      |
| Chile                   | 2,750                               | 0                                     | 0.0%                       |
| European Union          | 10,000                              | 3,085                                 | 30.9%                      |
| Guatemala               | 10,000                              | 706                                   | 7.1%                       |
| Malawi                  | 12,000                              | 8,786                                 | 73.2%                      |
| Philippines             | 3,000                               | 372                                   | 12.4%                      |
| Thailand                | 7,000                               | 2,470                                 | 35.3%                      |
| Zimbabwe                | 12,000                              | 2,908                                 | 24.2%                      |
| Residual 2/             | 3,000                               | 2,522                                 | 84.1%                      |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>150,700</b>                      | <b>67,496</b>                         | <b>44.8%</b>               |

1/ U.S. Tariff Schedule line items subject to the tariff-rate quota (TRQ) include flue-cured and light air-cured tobacco, including burley, which are used in the manufacture of cigarettes for consumption in the United States.

2/ A TRQ of 3,000 metric tons is available to all countries, other than the 9 designated quota recipient countries, and is allocated on a first- come/first- served basis.

NOTE: The TRQ is administered on a September 13 - September 12 trade year.

SOURCE: U.S. Customs Service.

July 2001