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# Tobacco: World Markets and Trade

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Last modified: Tuesday, October 30, 2001



## WORLD DEVELOPMENTS

### RECENT REPORTS:

**Turkey:** Oriental production in 2002 is forecast to total 160,000 metric tons, down 2 percent from the previous year. The 2-percent drop is due to a marginal decline in domestic consumption for oriental tobacco. Oriental exports are projected to decline by 5 percent because of lower cigarette consumption in the western world and economic difficulties in the F.S.U. countries. TU1045

### AUCTIONS:

**Canadian Flue-Cured Auction Update:** Through the 19<sup>th</sup> sale day of the 2001/02 Canadian flue-cured tobacco marketing season, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers Marketing Board reports that 5,753 metric tons of flue-cured tobacco have been sold. This represents a 35-percent increase in volume when compared to the same period last year. Prices in Canadian currency so far this year are averaging \$3.63 (US\$2.29) per kilogram, up from \$3.59 (US\$2.27) per kilogram last year. So far this year, sales of grade "A" leaves account for almost 66 percent of purchase, down 4 percentage points from the same period last year.

## U.S. DEVELOPMENTS

### RECENT REPORTS:

**U.S. Industry Buys 351 Million pounds of 2000 Flue-cured Tobacco:** The U.S. Department of Agriculture announced that U.S. cigarette manufacturers purchased 351.4 million pounds ( farm sales weight) of flue-cured tobacco from July 1, 2000, through June 30, 2001, compared to 357.9 million pounds in the 1999-2000 marketing year. [FSA PR#1684.htm](#)

**USDA Announces Importer Assessment Rates for Burley Tobacco:** The U.S. Department of Agriculture announced the assessment rate on unmanufactured burley tobacco imported for consumption at 2 cents per pound or 4.4092 cents per kilogram effective on October 1, 2001. [FSA PR#1683.01.htm](#)

### AUCTIONS:

**U.S. Flue-Cured Auction Update:** Through the 14<sup>th</sup> week of the 2001 auction season, total flue-cured sales reached 764,623 pounds at an average price of \$195.71 per hundred. Loan receipts so far this season reached nearly 13.3 percent of gross flue-cured sales compared to 4.6 percent for the 2000/2001 marketing year. Based on the effective quota, about 97 percent of the 2001 flue-cured crop has been sold at auction. For complete report go to [AMS.MNCS/index.htm](#)

**Table 1**  
**World's Leading Unmanufactured Tobacco Producing, Trading**  
**and Consuming Countries**  
**(Metric Tons Dry Weight, Calendar Years)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001*
<b>Production</b>					
World Total	7,722,327	5,848,455	5,923,797	5,883,324	5,678,753
China; Peoples Republic of	3,613,350	2,010,250	2,098,905	2,161,697	2,199,532
India	561,330	572,200	587,600	599,400	530,000
Brazil	485,100	373,150	498,400	493,100	454,900
United States	729,139	604,131	527,720	408,200	405,000
Zimbabwe	165,271	192,384	170,941	210,690	172,111
Indonesia	148,775	123,653	133,350	157,353	157,353
<b>Exports</b>					
World Total	2,004,455	1,920,389	2,069,950	1,965,828	1,951,091
Brazil	319,000	300,500	343,000	341,500	354,900
Zimbabwe	159,941	168,804	215,744	182,072	185,000
United States	221,512	211,917	189,379	182,517	185,000
India	117,900	81,790	119,643	123,185	125,000
China; Peoples Republic of	77,796	92,173	113,259	113,594	115,080
Malawi	111,449	135,300	107,600	101,250	101,250
<b>Imports</b>					
World Total	1,992,939	1,907,849	2,021,219	1,965,700	1,949,249
Russian Federation	184,900	200,900	264,670	285,000	299,800
Germany <sup>2/</sup>	222,080	222,591	266,978	263,077	263,000
United States <sup>1/</sup>	306,838	246,762	241,065	196,596	215,000
United Kingdom	157,689	149,756	137,183	108,427	104,000
Japan	90,469	101,442	98,920	93,928	92,000
Netherlands	105,358	84,813	84,860	79,993	75,986
<b>Consumption</b>					
World Total	6,511,187	6,282,690	6,368,524	6,284,934	6,303,036
China; Peoples Republic of	2,289,834	2,342,220	2,410,545	2,484,946	2,523,737
United States	772,932	616,835	575,296	436,200	472,400
India	476,850	483,360	478,350	474,275	470,305
Russian Federation	175,100	180,460	265,700	301,480	301,500
Germany <sup>1/</sup>	158,000	142,651	163,500	184,304	184,300
Japan	184,100	172,700	184,112	169,455	173,500
<b>Ending Stocks</b>					
World Total	7,234,803	6,808,813	7,285,581	6,883,843	6,204,930
China; Peoples Republic of	3,201,864	2,787,478	3,340,032	2,941,020	2,541,432
United States	1,583,749	1,605,890	1,610,000	1,596,079	1,558,679
Turkey	293,898	311,010	329,499	351,551	334,706
Brazil	231,500	162,950	212,130	266,980	264,930
Japan	285,818	272,700	247,500	226,350	198,550
Italy	141,900	140,922	151,464	151,274	157,474

\* Estimate

1/ Unified Germany

2/ General Imports (Actual Arrivals)

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**Table 2**  
**U.S. TOBACCO TRADE**  
**2000-01**

	August		January - August		January - December	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001 1/
<b>Exports:</b>						
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco</b>						
MT	13,660	17,788	131,831	127,629	182,517	185,000
\$1,000	84,002	124,416	865,460	843,290	1,221,837	1,221,000
\$/MT	6,149	6,994	6,565	6,607	6,694	6,600
<b>Bulk Smoking Tobacco</b>						
MT	7,584	5,811	40,253	36,339	61,741	62,000
\$1,000	69,068	32,455	324,934	325,824	562,232	620,000
\$/MT	9,107	5,585	8,072	8,966	9,106	10,000
<b>Cigarettes</b>						
Pieces (mil.)	14,020	11,840	97,778	91,199	148,261	145,000
\$1,000	311,961	139,661	2,159,332	1,605,482	3,307,546	3,100,000
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports:</b>						
<b>For Consumption</b>						
MT	20,261	17,898	155,510	149,581	215,600	220,000
\$1,000	73,167	47,612	454,629	470,459	628,210	660,000
\$/MT	3,611	2,660	2,923	3,145	2,914	3,000
<b>General Imports</b>						
MT	20,789	33,226	129,007	161,984	196,596	215,000
\$1,000	61,835	91,892	372,108	496,582	568,458	645,000
\$/MT	2,974	2,766	2,884	3,066	2,892	3,000
<b>Unmanufactured Imports from CBI Countries/2</b>						
Metric Tons						
Consump.	2,196	1,935	8,678	9,939	15,043	16,000
General	1,772	1,421	8,480	8,846	13,471	13,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherland Antilles, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Panama and Guyana.

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 3**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(METRIC TONS)**

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	14,940	12,471	10,926	580	1,148	370	19,394	16,885	18,216
February	12,393	13,165	11,987	4,492	2,606	3,473	23,592	22,577	23,679
March	10,297	12,752	3,802	5,255	3,976	5,122	23,849	24,659	15,307
April	6,577	5,614	3,056	10,692	6,745	9,379	21,520	16,793	17,857
May	6,557	2,603	3,420	13,756	8,709	5,951	23,487	16,185	14,485
June	2,327	2,542	4,675	4,086	4,980	2,323	10,423	12,823	10,557
July	4,177	2,926	5,288	2,440	1,626	1,534	11,950	8,249	9,740
August	3,868	5,829	6,535	800	3,390	7,832	7,805	13,660	17,788
September	2,992	3,591		925	1,002		7,032	8,080	
October	5,427	3,569		3,263	1,066		13,805	8,565	
November	10,764	7,528		1,963	1,184		17,979	12,934	
December	6,519	13,684		1,146	1,214		11,139	21,107	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>61,136</b>	<b>57,902</b>	<b>49,689</b>	<b>42,101</b>	<b>33,180</b>	<b>35,984</b>	<b>142,020</b>	<b>131,831</b>	<b>127,629</b>
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	<b>86,838</b>	<b>86,274</b>	<b>49,689</b>	<b>49,398</b>	<b>37,646</b>	<b>35,984</b>	<b>191,975</b>	<b>182,517</b>	<b>127,629</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 4**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(THOUSAND DOLLARS)**

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	91,757	91,504	81,908	4,979	9,704	3,143	113,504	114,798	115,261
February	94,211	95,449	90,126	36,418	20,899	28,013	149,078	136,101	140,401
March	73,706	93,910	29,136	40871	31,869	42,711	146,025	149,433	92,443
April	45,623	43,276	22,794	89,274	56,996	80,682	153,516	123,434	130,922
May	47,942	19,322	25,109	114,508	71,914	51,528	177,506	113,873	104,745
June	16,444	19,977	33,820	34,047	40,831	20,389	73,147	87,971	72,049
July	29,821	23,302	37,332	17,627	14,476	13,205	64,182	55,848	63,053
August	28,390	40,719	46,181	6,257	29,275	67,480	63,764	84,002	124,416
September	21,933	27,247		6,781	7,664		51,347	60,441	
October	40,345	27,549		27,843	9,938		117,867	65,583	
November	74,812	56,647		16,270	10,827		125,519	91,026	
December	46,070	102,271		9,689	10,967		76,188	139,327	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	427,894	427,459	366,406	ERR	275,964	307,151	940,722	865,460	843,290
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	611,054	641,173	366,406	404,564	315,360	307,151	1,311,643	1,221,837	843,290

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 5**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(METRIC TONS)**

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	25,402	14,617	20,720	19,434	18,863	24,766
February	14,339	22,665	20,690	14,370	15,597	15,603
March	16,183	23,358	18,844	21,805	13,603	14,100
April	15,404	7,684	13,608	15,811	9,165	14,625
May	8,392	20,177	20,614	15,145	15,482	16,486
June	46,863	34,331	20,157	14,677	20,825	21,740
July	9,625	12,417	17,050	20,322	14,683	21,438
August	18,384	20,261	17,898	26,036	20,789	33,226
September	19,695	16,725		25,797	19,918	
October	10,559	13,726		21,029	13,381	
November	7,791	11,248		21,439	14,492	
December	28,965	18,391		23,022	19,798	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>154,592</b>	<b>155,510</b>	<b>149,581</b>	<b>147,600</b>	<b>129,007</b>	<b>161,984</b>
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	<b>221,602</b>	<b>215,600</b>	<b>149,581</b>	<b>238,887</b>	<b>196,596</b>	<b>161,984</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 6**  
**UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS**  
**CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001**  
**(THOUSAND DOLLARS)**

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	89,843	46,618	73,074	68,625	56,095	78,365
February	54,452	74,590	68,834	52,536	46,935	59,213
March	65,634	45,849	61,845	66,033	36,755	47,816
April	55,430	24,672	41,756	54,842	33,798	52,023
May	25,119	55,784	64,090	50,827	39,536	49,780
June	128,795	98,963	68,450	51,413	61,250	61,247
July	24,047	34,986	44,798	58,727	35,904	56,246
August	54,548	73,167	47,612	66,289	61,835	91,892
September	67,150	50,305		82,688	56,542	
October	25,352	32,102		44,643	33,516	
November	24,964	29,517		63,874	39,348	
March	95,880	61,657		92,886	66,944	
<b>SUB-TOTAL</b>	<b>497,868</b>	<b>454,629</b>	<b>470,459</b>	<b>469,292</b>	<b>372,108</b>	<b>496,582</b>
<b>YEAR TOTAL</b>	<b>711,214</b>	<b>628,210</b>	<b>470,459</b>	<b>753,383</b>	<b>568,458</b>	<b>496,582</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 7**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Tobacco Type	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	347	502	1,646	2,794	3	66	15	331
Stemmed	57,555	49,187	425,814	363,612	5,825	6,469	40,704	45,850
Total Flue-cured	57,901	49,689	427,461	366,406	5,829	6,535	40,719	46,181
Burley								
Unstemmed	34	12	170	58	13	0	65	0
Stemmed	33,146	35,972	275,795	307,094	3,377	7,832	29,211	67,480
Total Burley	33,180	35,984	275,965	307,152	3,390	7,832	29,275	67,480
Other Tobacco								
Dark Fire KY & TN	4,901	6,292	24,783	33,699	381	359	1,831	1,152
VA Fire and Sun	197	82	1,207	306	160	1	974	5
Maryland	914	1,146	6,560	8,787	0	196	0	1,617
Blackfat	8	0	88	0	8	0	88	0
Cigar Wrapper	1,106	798	44,304	31,739	31	50	1,693	2,042
Cigar Binder	93	90	636	649	4	5	68	41
Stems	23,514	21,514	15,181	14,989	2,824	2,184	2,820	1,756
Other Leaf Tobacco	10,017	12,035	69,278	79,564	1,033	627	6,533	4,142
<b>Total Unmanufactured</b>	<b>131,831</b>	<b>127,630</b>	<b>865,463</b>	<b>843,291</b>	<b>13,660</b>	<b>17,789</b>	<b>84,001</b>	<b>124,416</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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**TABLE 8**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF LEAF TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

COUNTRY	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Germany	29,924	31,413	190,735	201,811	4,893	5,050	27,833	36,589
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,956	16,093	23,738	100,207	31	2,783	164	19,682
Netherlands	8,311	7,613	54,517	52,934	166	332	939	2,559
France	1,687	4,020	7,879	19,669	265	418	119	197
Denmark	4,568	3,948	29,770	24,421	1,086	867	7,190	4,886
Spain	3,842	3,431	25,009	27,609	135	3,204	851	26,905
Italy	5,461	1,722	32,548	12,507	0	105	0	827
Sweden	1,085	1,503	6,735	10,509	24	229	143	1,352
Portugal	1,694	1,348	10,027	9,420	0	0	0	0
Austria	613	408	3,905	2,556	1	16	4	61
United Kingdom	2,615	286	15,592	2,317	298	1	2,352	5
Greece	98	137	749	1,092	0	20	0	71
Finland	56	95	101	310	19	19	34	12
Ireland	8	0	36	4	0	0	0	0
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>63,918</b>	<b>72,016</b>	<b>401,341</b>	<b>465,368</b>	<b>6,916</b>	<b>13,044</b>	<b>39,629</b>	<b>93,147</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	21,515	15,134	143,918	108,485	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	6,114	7,916	10,473	23,284	829	715	1,546	2,428
Malaysia	4,542	6,634	35,661	50,971	824	971	6,412	7,207
Turkey	10,216	5,051	68,930	38,175	2,498	1,587	20,281	10,146
Switzerland	3,708	2,864	27,347	16,401	95	243	378	1,891
Korea; Republic of	3,816	2,667	31,339	21,874	384	0	3,216	0
Thailand	2,376	2,262	16,956	16,603	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	1,733	1,804	7,392	5,668	0	118	0	274
Australia	1,235	1,434	7,941	6,285	77	0	607	3
Dominican Republic	3,907	1,333	57,518	39,949	413	51	3,642	2,015
Philippines	1,687	1,182	14,907	9,103	167	314	1,590	2,854
Indonesia	1,223	1,080	8,653	7,217	126	184	1,156	1,305
Norway	526	1,004	3,349	5,962	167	190	1,013	1,319
Sri Lanka	152	943	587	4,598	30	0	118	0
Honduras	797	487	7,051	3,918	33	42	140	386
South Africa; Republic of	564	427	3,379	2,401	128	0	765	0
Egypt	424	407	1,538	1,368	58	129	229	433
Other	3,378	2,986	17,181	15,660	916	200	3,280	1,008
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>67,913</b>	<b>55,615</b>	<b>464,120</b>	<b>377,922</b>	<b>6,745</b>	<b>4,744</b>	<b>44,373</b>	<b>31,269</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>131,831</b>	<b>127,631</b>	<b>865,461</b>	<b>843,290</b>	<b>13,661</b>	<b>17,788</b>	<b>84,002</b>	<b>124,416</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**TABLE 9**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

COUNTRY	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Germany	14,000	13,992	106,108	99,659	1,958	1,708	14,843	10,774
Netherlands	3,017	3,896	21,943	30,493	0	288	0	2,265
Belgium-Luxembourg	815	3,509	5,403	26,432	0	662	0	5,199
Denmark	2,158	1,946	16,424	14,564	456	460	3,479	3,370
Spain	0	1,465	0	11,236	0	1,449	0	11,140
Portugal	568	772	4,096	5,738	0	0	0	0
France	53	473	447	3,581	0	0	0	0
Italy	2,784	341	19,342	2,532	0	105	0	827
Austria	496	313	3,782	2,368	1	0	4	0
Sweden	230	294	1,764	2,265	0	38	0	302
United Kingdom	1,941	275	15,017	2,208	260	0	2,030	0
Greece	77	137	580	1,092	0	20	0	71
Finland	0	10	0	71	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>26,139</b>	<b>27,424</b>	<b>194,904</b>	<b>202,240</b>	<b>2,675</b>	<b>4,730</b>	<b>20,355</b>	<b>33,948</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	12,473	7,745	91,608	56,576	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	2,040	4,569	15,271	35,385	342	540	2,380	4,169
Korea; Republic of	3,691	2,333	30,592	19,217	384	0	3,216	0
Turkey	5,653	1,768	39,430	12,303	1,448	733	10,811	4,472
Switzerland	2,723	1,276	20,370	9,747	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	821	953	6,715	6,614	113	184	1,067	1,305
Norway	279	832	2,014	5,554	0	171	0	1,309
Australia	1,005	740	7,827	5,584	76	0	604	3
Thailand	703	566	4,695	3,725	0	0	0	0
Philippines	340	367	2,942	1,732	0	47	0	385
Pakistan	115	221	989	1,935	0	10	0	83
Bangladesh	214	199	1,789	1,594	19	0	159	0
China; Peoples Republic of	0	139	0	630	0	42	0	187
Russian Federation	68	127	533	644	11	38	84	119
Bulgaria	0	76	0	338	0	0	0	0
Israel	59	58	486	477	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	58	0	438	0	0	0	0
Other	1,578	237	7,296	1,673	760	40	2,043	200
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>31,762</b>	<b>22,264</b>	<b>232,557</b>	<b>164,166</b>	<b>3,153</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>20,364</b>	<b>12,232</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,901</b>	<b>49,688</b>	<b>427,461</b>	<b>366,406</b>	<b>5,828</b>	<b>6,535</b>	<b>40,719</b>	<b>46,180</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**TABLE 10**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY TOBACCO**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

COUNTRY	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Germany	8,898	8,563	73,897	71,248	1,227	3,002	9,966	25,198
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,117	8,180	17,232	69,553	0	1,683	0	14,119
Spain	879	1,728	7,105	15,674	0	1,728	0	15,674
Netherlands	2,142	1,609	17,672	13,518	0	0	0	0
France	484	1,020	4,056	8,844	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1,260	925	10,991	7,613	321	109	2,998	907
Italy	1,069	662	8,719	5,441	0	0	0	0
Portugal	691	432	5,671	3,643	0	0	0	0
Sweden	78	224	662	1,841	0	114	0	940
Finland	0	9	0	80	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	38	6	320	53	38	0	317	0
Ireland	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	19	0	158	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>17,675</b>	<b>23,357</b>	<b>146,483</b>	<b>197,512</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>6,638</b>	<b>13,281</b>	<b>56,838</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	6,267	4,947	51,402	43,640	0	0	0	0
Turkey	3,125	2,559	27,654	23,422	1,050	515	9,470	4,753
Malaysia	2,254	1,666	19,406	14,329	454	354	3,820	3,006
Thailand	1,636	1,619	12,120	12,581	0	0	0	0
Philippines	1,277	798	11,268	7,307	167	267	1,590	2,469
Switzerland	625	415	5,392	3,483	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	309	0	2,882	0	48	0	326
Russian Federation	0	108	0	319	0	0	0	0
Hungary	129	73	1,108	649	75	0	738	0
Israel	33	50	223	486	33	0	223	0
Indonesia	65	39	440	269	13	0	89	0
Canada	0	14	0	62	0	1	0	12
China; Peoples Republic of	0	10	0	76	0	10	0	76
Australia	0	9	0	76	0	0	0	0
Korea; Republic of	0	8	0	40	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	4	0	18	0	0	0	0
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	94	(1)	469	1	12	(1)	65	0
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>15,505</b>	<b>12,627</b>	<b>129,482</b>	<b>109,640</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>15,995</b>	<b>10,642</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>33,180</b>	<b>35,984</b>	<b>275,965</b>	<b>307,152</b>	<b>3,390</b>	<b>7,832</b>	<b>29,276</b>	<b>67,480</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**TABLE 11**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Tobacco Product Type	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (million pcs.)	97,778	91,199	2,159,330	1,605,481	14,020	11,840	311,961	139,661
Small Cigars (1000 pcs.)	33,346	24,460	3,054	2,165	1,930	2,869	178	277
Other Cigars (1000 pcs.)	240,617	73,502	18,194	12,712	53,270	12,105	2,666	1,958
Chewing and Snuff (MT)	505	456	6,152	5,955	60	58	789	754
Smoking in Packages (MT)	139	1,823	1,711	22,771	17	157	236	2,259
Smoking in Bulk (MT)	40,255	36,340	324,933	325,824	7,584	5,811	69,068	32,455
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	24,284	31,239	58,709	92,626	5,075	3,428	11,997	9,390
<b>Total Manufactured</b>	--	--	2,572,083	2,067,534	--	--	396,895	186,754

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.  
SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.  
PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS  
October 2001

**TABLE 12**  
**U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES**  
**BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**  
**(THOUSAND PIECES AND THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)**

COUNTRY	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>European Union/1</b>								
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,790,948	2,128,597	81,351	42,515	616,510	114,019	11,656	1,255
Netherlands	16,024	1,578,554	346	21,399	0	117,391	0	1,857
Germany	3,629,074	166,532	38,791	2,215	767,003	39,498	8,806	595
Spain	14,900	2,311	146	51	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	1,000	0	11	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	3,231	770	77	28	35	0	7	0
Denmark	357	657	9	12	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	5,601	0	107	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	16,258	0	307	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	184	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>8,476,577</b>	<b>3,878,421</b>	<b>121,138</b>	<b>66,231</b>	<b>1,383,548</b>	<b>270,908</b>	<b>20,469</b>	<b>3,707</b>
<b>Other Markets</b>								
Japan	51,043,345	50,899,844	1,265,113	884,282	7,372,809	7,476,399	178,655	87,360
Saudi Arabia	7,130,215	7,674,913	180,103	148,060	1,144,390	1,176,991	29,162	13,015
Korea; Republic of	2,799,680	4,253,822	62,822	88,350	412,689	262,736	10,148	2,987
Lebanon	2,866,911	3,682,987	57,837	56,820	389,116	561,860	9,179	5,778
Cyprus	4,221,863	3,566,002	44,931	50,098	477,340	99,843	5,732	1,240
Israel	3,107,427	3,052,923	69,423	56,818	618,108	326,611	13,705	3,731
Hong Kong	2,120,870	1,909,180	48,201	36,650	266,717	193,404	6,168	2,411
Singapore	1,978,993	1,905,840	40,310	35,186	283,197	255,878	5,406	3,326
United Arab Emirates	936,984	1,519,149	23,741	26,318	12,170	196,618	282	2,898
Russian Federation	969,001	1,366,218	18,369	23,534	258,252	223,720	4,543	2,885
Kuwait	1,147,540	1,303,967	29,046	26,307	173,610	195,348	4,422	2,142
Taiwan	1,132,180	1,253,235	26,850	23,870	161,910	163,494	3,772	2,117
Australia	817,603	784,568	19,546	14,768	100,192	29,519	2,414	325
Panama	170,833	455,831	1,977	4,894	28,322	30,027	302	348
Paraguay	454,236	371,828	11,312	5,857	130,840	13,260	3,277	159
Syria	307,447	315,140	7,807	5,432	45,500	10,540	1,807	113
Oman	239,170	284,657	6,172	5,609	10,550	42,370	277	459
Other	7,857,569	2,720,810	124,632	46,397	750,309	310,692	12,241	4,660
<b>Total Other Markets</b>	<b>89,301,867</b>	<b>87,320,914</b>	<b>2,038,192</b>	<b>1,539,250</b>	<b>12,636,021</b>	<b>11,569,310</b>	<b>291,492</b>	<b>135,954</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>97,778,444</b>	<b>91,199,335</b>	<b>2,159,330</b>	<b>1,605,481</b>	<b>14,019,569</b>	<b>11,840,218</b>	<b>311,961</b>	<b>139,661</b>

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**TABLE 13**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Tobacco Type	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	1,984	3,129	3,943	6,160	0	0	0	0
Stemmed	32,845	32,732	93,425	105,966	1,955	4,024	7,491	12,803
<b>Total Flue-cured</b>	<b>34,829</b>	<b>35,861</b>	<b>97,368</b>	<b>112,126</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>7,491</b>	<b>12,803</b>
Burley								
Unstemmed	2,141	2,923	4,686	6,389	393	17	857	30
Stemmed	32,597	30,509	110,447	97,747	4,860	2,632	18,853	8,108
<b>Total Burley</b>	<b>34,738</b>	<b>33,432</b>	<b>115,133</b>	<b>104,136</b>	<b>5,253</b>	<b>2,649</b>	<b>19,710</b>	<b>8,138</b>
Turkish, Unst	39,607	44,607	180,278	185,948	7,167	4,955	37,536	18,594
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	11,081	10,854	20,452	18,707	1,427	1,484	2,358	2,227
Stemmed	8,669	9,423	16,842	19,129	757	1,221	1,945	1,490
<b>Total Cigarette Leaf</b>	<b>128,924</b>	<b>134,177</b>	<b>430,073</b>	<b>440,046</b>	<b>16,559</b>	<b>14,333</b>	<b>69,040</b>	<b>43,252</b>
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	423	452	7,629	13,920	71	62	1,312	1,064
Stemmed	221	293	6,107	8,353	58	47	1,309	1,309
<b>Total Wrapper</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>13,737</b>	<b>22,272</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>2,373</b>
Stems	20,606	11,031	6,671	4,648	2,285	2,610	601	1,398
Scraps	5,829	4,267	5,204	4,092	1,302	995	929	724
<b>Total Unmanufactured</b>	<b>155,511</b>	<b>149,581</b>	<b>454,630</b>	<b>470,458</b>	<b>20,261</b>	<b>17,898</b>	<b>73,167</b>	<b>47,612</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**TABLE 14**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE**  
**(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Tobacco Type	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	2,170	3,129	4,694	6,160	0	0	0	0
Stemmed	31,687	36,607	98,932	123,156	5,309	7,865	17,492	23,026
<b>Total Flue-cured</b>	<b>33,857</b>	<b>39,736</b>	<b>103,626</b>	<b>129,316</b>	<b>5,309</b>	<b>7,865</b>	<b>17,492</b>	<b>23,026</b>
Burley								
Unstemmed	2,259	2,220	5,230	4,716	254	0	569	0
Stemmed	24,526	29,835	76,551	94,796	8,455	9,552	28,445	30,940
<b>Total Burley</b>	<b>26,785</b>	<b>32,055</b>	<b>81,781</b>	<b>99,512</b>	<b>8,709</b>	<b>9,552</b>	<b>29,014</b>	<b>30,940</b>
Turkish, Unst	29,199	46,679	129,125	199,128	2,261	7,156	8,336	29,426
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	11,002	10,230	19,335	17,837	1,115	1,484	1,692	2,227
Stemmed	8,129	10,815	15,401	18,940	679	1,518	1,700	1,517
<b>Total Cigarette Leaf</b>	<b>108,972</b>	<b>139,515</b>	<b>349,268</b>	<b>464,733</b>	<b>18,073</b>	<b>27,575</b>	<b>58,234</b>	<b>87,136</b>
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	423	452	7,629	13,920	71	62	1,312	1,064
Stemmed	221	293	6,107	8,353	58	47	1,309	1,309
<b>Total Wrapper</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>13,737</b>	<b>22,272</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>2,373</b>
Stems	13,068	17,336	4,417	5,985	2,137	4,697	565	1,793
Scraps	6,816	5,025	5,738	4,193	463	995	439	724
<b>Total Unmanufactured</b>	<b>129,007</b>	<b>161,982</b>	<b>372,107</b>	<b>496,582</b>	<b>20,789</b>	<b>33,226</b>	<b>61,835</b>	<b>91,892</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**TABLE 15**  
**U.S. IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO**  
**FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE**  
**(PIECES, METRIC TONS AND \$1000)**

Manufactured Products	January - August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (1000 pcs.)	6,814,551	8,437,517	126,043	107,452	1,118,256	1,598,958	20,685	19,313
Cigars & Cheroots (MT)	3,137	3,242	173,267	161,649	471	539	26,941	27,801
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	1,544	1,195	10,730	9,033	310	101	1,913	768
<b>Total Manufactured</b>	--	--	310,041	278,134	--	--	49,539	47,881

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**TABLE 16**  
**U.S. TOBACCO TRADE BALANCE**  
**UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED**  
**(\$1,000)**

Tobacco Type	January - August					
	2000			2001		
	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance
<b>Unmanufactured Tobacco</b>						
Flue-cured	97,368	427,461	330,093	112,126	366,406	254,280
Burley	115,133	275,965	160,832	104,136	307,152	203,016
Oriental	180,278	0	(180,278)	185,948	0	(185,948)
Other	61,851	162,035	100,184	68,248	169,732	101,484
<b>Total Unman.</b>	<b>454,630</b>	<b>865,461</b>	<b>410,831</b>	<b>470,458</b>	<b>843,290</b>	<b>372,832</b>
<b>Manufactured Tobacco</b>						
Cigarettes	126,043	2,159,330	2,033,287	107,452	1,605,481	1,498,029
Other	183,997	412,753	228,756	170,682	462,053	291,371
<b>Total Manuf.</b>	<b>310,040</b>	<b>2,572,083</b>	<b>2,262,043</b>	<b>278,134</b>	<b>2,067,534</b>	<b>1,789,400</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>764,670</b>	<b>3,437,544</b>	<b>2,672,874</b>	<b>748,592</b>	<b>2,910,824</b>	<b>2,162,232</b>

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

October 2001

**Table 17**

**TARIFF-RATE-QUOTA UPDATE**  
**September 13,2001 through October 16,2001**  
 U.S. Tobacco Imports Subject to Tariff-Rate-Quota 1/

<i>Quota Recipients</i>	<i>2001/2002 Quota, Metric Tons</i>	<i>2001/2002 Imports, Metric Tons</i>	<i>Percent of TRQ Used</i>
Argentina	10,750	74	0.7%
Brazil	80,200	3,797	4.7%
Chile	2,750	0	0.0%
European Union	10,000	229	2.3%
Guatemala	10,000	0	0.0%
Malawi	12,000	397	3.3%
Philippines	3,000	103	3.4%
Thailand	7,000	0	0.0%
Zimbabwe	12,000	500	4.2%
Residual 2/	3,000	1,897	63.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>150,700</b>	<b>6,997</b>	<b>4.6%</b>

1/ U.S. Tariff Schedule line items subject to the tariff-rate quota (TRQ) include flue-cured and light air-cured tobacco, including burley, which are used in the manufacture of cigarettes for consumption in the United States.

2/ A TRQ of 3,000 metric tons is available to all countries, other than the 9 designated quota recipient countries, and is allocated on a first- come/first- served basis.

NOTE: The TRQ is administered on a September 13 - September 12 trade year.

SOURCE: U.S. Customs Service.

October 2001