

	United States Department of Agriculture	<h1>Tobacco: World Markets and Trade</h1>
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WORLD DEVELOPMENTS

RECENT REPORTS:

Poland: The processed tobacco import quota for 2002 was reduced from 1,300 tons to 300 tons. Tariffs for processed tobacco remain at 55 percent for within quota imports and 230 percent for out-of-quota imports for WTO members. This 75-percent reduction will result in a significant cost increase to cigarette manufacturers that import ingredients not produced in Poland. Sources expected that the reduced import quota may result in increased leaf shipments by Poland. [PL2003](#)

AUCTIONS:

Canadian Flue-Cured Auction Update: Through the 76th sale day of the 2001/2002 Canadian flue-cured tobacco marketing season, the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board reports that 36,909 metric tons of flue-cured tobacco have been sold. This is a 14-percent decrease in sales compared to the same period last year. Prices in Canadian currency are averaging \$3.91 (U.S. \$2.41) per kilogram, up 2 percent from a year ago. So far this year, sales of "A" graded leaves account for 72 percent of purchases, down 4 percentage from last year.

U.S. DEVELOPMENTS

RECENT REPORTS:

U.S. Industry Buys 225.8 Million Pounds of 2000 Burley Tobacco: USDA announced that U.S. cigarette manufacturers purchased 225.8 million pounds (farm sales weight) of burley tobacco from October 1, 2000 through September 30, 2001, compared to 241.9 million in the 1999-2000 marketing year. [PR#1419.02.htm](#)

U.S. Tobacco Industry to Buy 227.43 Million Pounds of 2002 Burley Tobacco: USDA announced that U.S. cigarette manufactures plan to purchase 227.43 million pounds (farm sales weight) of 2002 burley tobacco. [PR#1415.02.htm](#)

AUCTIONS:

U.S. Burley and Dark Leaf Tobacco Auction Update: Through the eighth week of the burley tobacco auction season prices were fairly steady and quality showed slight improvements from the first week. Growers placed 6.6 percent of the gross sales under loan so far this season compared to 7.5 percent a year ago. Approximately 90 percent of the effective quota has been sold at auction. Total gross sales (auction

Main Body

and contract sales combined) of U.S. burley tobacco (type 31) reached 326 million pounds, averaging \$1.67 per pound. AMS.MNCS/index.htm

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Table 1
World's Leading Unmanufactured Tobacco Producing, Trading
and Consuming Countries
(Metric Tons Dry Weight, Calendar Years)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001*
Production					
World Total	7,722,327	5,848,455	5,923,797	5,883,324	5,678,753
China; Peoples Republic of	3,613,350	2,010,250	2,098,905	2,161,697	2,199,532
India	561,330	572,200	587,600	599,400	530,000
Brazil	485,100	373,150	498,400	493,100	454,900
United States	729,139	604,131	527,720	408,200	405,000
Zimbabwe	165,271	192,384	170,941	210,690	172,111
Indonesia	148,775	123,653	133,350	157,353	157,353
Exports					
World Total	2,004,455	1,920,389	2,069,950	1,965,828	1,951,091
Brazil	319,000	300,500	343,000	341,500	354,900
Zimbabwe	159,941	168,804	215,744	182,072	185,000
United States	221,512	211,917	189,379	182,517	185,000
India	117,900	81,790	119,643	123,185	125,000
China; Peoples Republic of	77,796	92,173	113,259	113,594	115,080
Malawi	111,449	135,300	107,600	101,250	101,250
Imports					
World Total	1,992,939	1,907,849	2,021,219	1,965,700	1,949,249
Russian Federation	184,900	200,900	264,670	285,000	299,800
Germany 1/	222,080	222,591	266,978	263,077	263,000
United States 2/	306,838	246,762	241,065	196,596	215,000
United Kingdom	157,689	149,756	137,183	108,427	104,000
Japan	90,469	101,442	98,920	93,928	92,000
Netherlands	105,358	84,813	84,860	79,993	75,986
Consumption					
World Total	6,511,187	6,282,690	6,368,524	6,284,934	6,303,036
China; Peoples Republic of	2,289,834	2,342,220	2,410,545	2,484,946	2,523,737
United States	772,932	616,835	575,296	436,200	472,400
India	476,850	483,360	478,350	474,275	470,305
Russian Federation	175,100	180,460	265,700	301,480	301,500
Germany 1/	158,000	142,651	163,500	184,304	184,300
Japan	184,100	172,700	184,112	169,455	173,500
Ending Stocks					
World Total	7,234,803	6,808,813	7,285,581	6,883,843	6,204,930
China; Peoples Republic of	3,201,864	2,787,478	3,340,032	2,941,020	2,541,432
United States	1,583,749	1,605,890	1,610,000	1,596,079	1,558,679
Turkey	293,898	311,010	329,499	351,551	334,706
Brazil	231,500	162,950	212,130	266,980	264,930
Japan	285,818	272,700	247,500	226,350	198,550
Italy	141,900	140,922	151,464	151,274	157,474

* Estimate

1/ Unified Germany

2/ General Imports (Actual Arrivals)

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

Table 2
U.S. TOBACCO TRADE
2000-01

	November		January - November		January - December	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001 1/
Exports:						
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
MT	13,060	15,934	159,045	166,435	179,892	185,000
\$1,000	90,796	126,722	1,066,298	1,138,482	1,204,086	1,221,000
\$/MT	6,952	7,953	6,704	6,840	6,693	6,600
Bulk Smoking Tobacco						
MT	5,378	4,502	58,171	48,998	61,730	62,000
\$1,000	68,813	25,210	507,232	397,206	562,161	682,000
\$/MT	12,795	5,600	8,720	8,107	9,107	11,000
Cigarettes						
Pieces (mil.)	13,590	13,252	136,794	124,798	147,879	138,798
\$1,000	251,394	161,412	3,052,150	2,013,551	3,303,544	2,264,945
Unmanufactured Tobacco Imports:						
For Consumption						
MT	11,187	21,072	197,270	213,012	215,558	230,000
\$1,000	29,242	42,839	567,033	622,000	628,463	690,000
\$/MT	2,614	2,033	2,874	2,920	2,916	3,000
General Imports						
MT	13,843	23,260	176,808	234,904	196,601	253,904
\$1,000	39,299	55,613	501,986	665,942	568,859	761,712
\$/MT	2,839	2,391	2,839	2,835	2,893	3,000
Unmanufactured Imports from CBI Countries/2						
Metric Tons						
Consump.	1,410	514	13,875	12,529	15,042	13,500
General	1,091	514	12,303	11,178	13,471	12,000

1/ Forecast.

2/ Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI) countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, British Virgin Islands, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Montserrat, Netherland Antilles, St. Christopher-Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Panama and Guyana.

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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January 2002

TABLE 3
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(METRIC TONS)

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	14,940	11,171	10,926	580	223	370	19,394	14,848	18,216
February	12,393	13,104	11,987	4,492	2,553	3,473	23,592	22,602	23,679
March	10,297	13,121	3,802	5,255	4,573	5,122	23,849	24,968	15,307
April	6,577	5,230	3,056	10,692	6,140	9,379	21,520	15,935	17,857
May	6,557	2,840	3,420	13,756	8,865	5,951	23,487	17,547	14,485
June	2,327	2,542	4,675	4,086	5,207	2,323	10,423	13,413	10,557
July	4,177	2,926	5,288	2,440	1,594	1,534	11,950	8,236	9,740
August	3,868	5,524	6,535	800	3,028	7,832	7,805	11,754	17,788
September	2,992	3,591	2,713	925	1,002	901	7,032	8,078	5,909
October	5,427	3,569	11,187	3,263	1,066	1,728	13,805	8,604	16,963
November	10,764	7,678	12,403	1,963	1,184	680	17,979	13,060	15,934
December	6,519	13,684		1,146	1,214		11,139	20,847	
SUB-TOTAL	80,319	71,296	75,992	48,252	35,435	39,293	180,836	159,045	166,435
YEAR TOTAL	86,838	84,980	75,992	49,398	36,649	39,293	191,975	179,892	166,435

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

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TABLE 4
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY EXPORTS BY TYPE
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(THOUSAND DOLLARS)

Month	Flue-Cured			Burley			Total Unmanufactured		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	91,757	82,280	81,908	4,979	1,848	3,143	113,504	101,162	115,261
February	94,211	94,983	90,126	36,418	20,449	28,013	149,078	136,267	140,401
March	73,706	96,609	29,136	40,871	36,854	42,711	146,025	154,221	92,443
April	45,623	40,464	22,794	89,274	51,918	80,682	153,516	114,737	130,922
May	47,942	21,103	25,109	114,508	73,212	51,528	177,506	117,903	104,745
June	16,444	19,977	33,820	34,047	42,669	20,389	73,147	88,924	72,049
July	29,821	23,302	37,332	17,627	14,259	13,205	64,182	55,848	63,053
August	28,390	38,351	46,181	6,257	26,279	67,480	63,764	77,734	124,416
September	21,933	27,247	18,129	6,781	7,664	7,356	51,347	60,429	40,813
October	40,345	27,549	85,819	27,843	9,938	15,363	117,867	68,277	127,657
November	74,812	57,780	94,554	16,270	10,827	5,911	125,519	90,796	126,722
December	46,070	102,271		9,689	10,967		76,188	137,788	
SUB-TOTAL	564,984	529,645	564,908	394,875	295,917	335,781	1,235,455	1,066,298	1,138,482
YEAR TOTAL	611,054	631,916	564,908	404,564	306,884	335,781	1,311,643	1,204,086	1,138,482

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 5
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(METRIC TONS)

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	25,930	14,695	20,720	19,434	18,865	24,766
February	13,820	22,541	20,690	14,370	15,596	15,603
March	16,169	23,374	18,844	21,805	13,603	14,100
April	15,435	7,688	13,608	15,811	9,182	14,625
May	15,475	20,214	20,614	15,145	15,505	16,486
June	37,779	34,264	20,157	14,677	20,776	21,740
July	10,285	12,413	17,050	20,322	14,679	21,438
August	17,737	20,261	17,898	26,036	20,789	33,226
September	19,706	16,730	18,347	25,797	19,923	22,494
October	10,709	13,903	24,012	21,029	14,047	27,166
November	10,438	11,187	21,072	21,439	13,843	23,260
December	26,185	18,288		23,022	19,793	
SUB-TOTAL	193,483	197,270	213,012	215,865	176,808	234,904
YEAR TOTAL	219,668	215,558	213,012	238,887	196,601	234,904

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

TABLE 6
UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO: U.S. MONTHLY IMPORTS
CALENDAR YEARS 1999, 2000, AND 2001
(THOUSAND DOLLARS)

Month	Consumption			General		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
January	91,775	46,783	73,074	68,625	56,153	78,365
February	52,409	75,042	68,834	52,536	47,643	59,213
March	65,602	45,415	61,845	66,033	36,271	47,816
April	55,539	24,995	41,756	54,842	34,159	52,023
May	36,442	56,416	64,090	50,827	40,123	49,780
June	117,433	97,789	68,450	51,413	60,132	61,247
July	24,820	34,848	44,798	58,727	35,766	56,246
August	54,158	73,167	47,612	66,289	61,835	91,892
September	66,852	50,477	54,724	82,688	56,714	64,333
October	26,020	32,859	53,978	44,643	33,891	49,414
November	36,463	29,242	42,839	63,874	39,299	55,613
March	83,776	61,430		92,886	66,873	
SUB-TOTAL	627,513	567,033	622,000	660,497	501,986	665,942
YEAR TOTAL	711,289	628,463	622,000	753,383	568,859	665,942

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 7
U.S. EXPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
BY TOBACCO TYPE
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Tobacco Type	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	466	938	2,341	5,319	19	114	120	666
Stemmed	70,830	75,054	527,303	559,589	7,659	12,289	57,661	93,888
Total Flue-cured	71,296	75,992	529,644	564,908	7,678	12,403	57,780	94,554
Burley								
Unstemmed	40	25	200	124	6	0	30	0
Stemmed	35,395	39,268	295,716	335,658	1,178	680	10,796	5,911
Total Burley	35,435	39,293	295,917	335,782	1,184	680	10,827	5,911
Other Tobacco								
Dark Fire KY & TN	6,311	7,552	31,495	39,142	407	423	2,193	1,329
VA Fire and Sun	247	82	1,548	316	2	1	9	9
Maryland	1,432	1,211	10,479	9,311	239	65	1,738	524
Blackfat	13	0	130	0	0	0	0	0
Cigar Wrapper	1,793	1,373	79,641	60,134	161	211	8,426	10,332
Cigar Binder	122	110	883	751	14	1	68	3
Stems	28,135	24,439	19,235	17,314	2,074	618	1,425	695
Other Leaf Tobacco	14,262	16,384	97,325	110,825	1,301	1,533	8,330	13,364
Total Unmanufactured	159,046	166,436	1,066,297	1,138,483	13,060	15,935	90,796	126,721

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

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TABLE 8
U.S. EXPORTS OF LEAF TOBACCO
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

COUNTRY	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Germany	36,435	38,599	229,606	254,691	1,825	2,395	10,712	18,268
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,931	20,751	42,276	135,807	2,541	2,641	15,520	20,318
Netherlands	8,772	9,251	57,228	61,642	175	834	984	6,181
Denmark	6,235	5,513	39,937	34,820	699	659	4,767	3,808
France	1,996	4,963	8,030	23,287	297	512	130	3,444
Spain	4,288	3,525	27,549	27,939	0	23	0	35
Italy	6,317	2,351	37,066	15,387	725	0	3,668	0
Portugal	1,694	1,705	10,027	12,176	0	357	0	2,756
Sweden	1,564	1,617	9,899	11,409	212	0	1,422	0
United Kingdom	3,315	550	21,083	4,189	252	48	2,006	353
Austria	613	408	3,905	2,556	0	0	0	0
Greece	176	197	1,396	1,465	58	20	502	73
Finland	99	113	374	322	9	19	77	12
Ireland	9	0	40	4	0	0	0	0
Total EU	78,444	89,542	488,416	585,692	6,793	7,508	39,789	55,248
Other Markets								
Japan	24,140	21,385	164,796	157,398	2,601	3,593	19,315	27,858
Russian Federation	8,134	10,685	16,026	36,237	657	568	1,760	3,615
Malaysia	6,473	7,247	50,292	55,927	717	206	5,329	1,554
Turkey	7,791	7,161	52,582	52,355	0	38	0	77
Switzerland	4,219	5,454	30,624	36,085	349	1,407	2,653	10,680
Korea; Republic of	5,423	3,977	44,354	30,520	6	211	30	1,563
Thailand	2,690	2,415	18,765	17,673	1	154	3	1,069
Dominican Republic	5,151	2,301	94,769	75,401	256	530	9,907	16,171
Nigeria	2,660	2,266	10,486	7,103	283	434	962	1,294
Philippines	3,356	2,195	31,011	18,290	607	276	6,038	2,510
Australia	1,430	1,530	9,419	7,044	59	0	435	0
Norway	900	1,502	5,400	8,975	38	150	71	861
Indonesia	1,358	1,482	9,746	10,118	10	93	106	638
Sri Lanka	213	1,006	822	4,842	31	0	118	0
Taiwan	54	857	362	7,290	14	147	74	1,166
South Africa; Republic of	903	748	5,415	4,207	0	0	0	0
Honduras	929	559	7,986	4,523	35	27	298	360
Other	4,778	4,124	25,026	18,803	603	592	3,907	2,058
Total Other Markets	80,602	76,894	577,881	552,791	6,267	8,426	51,006	71,474
World Total	159,046	166,436	1,066,297	1,138,483	13,060	15,934	90,795	126,722

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

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TABLE 9
U.S. EXPORTS OF FLUE-CURED TOBACCO
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

COUNTRY	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Germany	16,735	20,262	126,707	146,152	838	2,182	6,276	16,589
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,235	8,012	23,212	61,103	2,056	2,623	15,122	20,189
Netherlands	3,017	4,635	21,943	36,174	0	739	0	5,681
Denmark	3,016	2,654	22,262	20,162	373	249	2,823	1,838
Spain	0	1,474	0	11,290	0	3	0	17
Portugal	568	1,129	4,096	8,494	0	357	0	2,756
France	53	948	447	6,880	0	475	0	3,299
Italy	3,274	895	23,011	4,781	394	0	2,923	0
United Kingdom	2,576	523	19,978	4,006	195	41	1,526	297
Sweden	489	390	3,748	3,006	96	0	735	0
Austria	496	313	3,782	2,368	0	0	0	0
Greece	155	197	1,227	1,465	58	20	502	73
Finland	16	10	128	71	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total EU	33,631	41,441	250,541	305,951	4,010	6,689	29,907	50,740
Other Markets								
Japan	15,056	13,996	110,843	105,489	2,584	3,593	19,235	27,858
Malaysia	3,587	4,717	27,439	36,493	541	118	4,365	899
Switzerland	2,918	3,718	21,799	28,564	195	1,325	1,429	10,196
Korea; Republic of	5,130	3,083	42,618	25,165	0	211	0	1,563
Turkey	4,353	2,941	30,205	21,329	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	931	1,266	7,619	9,112	10	77	106	537
Norway	403	1,181	2,805	7,782	0	131	0	832
Australia	1,196	836	9,287	6,335	58	0	426	0
Thailand	986	720	6,382	4,795	0	154	0	1,069
Philippines	635	568	5,528	3,407	93	62	826	516
Pakistan	182	317	1,578	2,800	0	0	0	0
China; Peoples Republic of	0	238	0	1,085	0	5	0	33
Bangladesh	249	199	2,078	1,594	19	0	149	0
Russian Federation	145	146	1,134	703	19	0	149	0
Israel	83	86	705	710	24	29	219	233
Bulgaria	0	76	0	338	0	0	0	0
Singapore	157	60	1,240	462	20	0	153	0
Other	1,655	403	7,842	2,794	105	10	817	79
Total Other Markets	37,666	34,551	279,102	258,957	3,668	5,715	27,874	43,815
World Total	71,297	75,992	529,643	564,908	7,678	12,404	57,781	94,555

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

TABLE 10
U.S. EXPORTS OF BURLEY TOBACCO
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

COUNTRY	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Germany	9,643	9,215	79,464	76,481	88	118	783	961
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,117	8,180	17,232	69,553	0	0	0	0
Spain	879	1,745	7,105	15,830	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	2,142	1,635	17,672	13,743	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1,680	1,381	14,517	11,435	202	182	1,694	1,519
France	484	1,020	4,056	8,844	0	0	0	0
Italy	1,107	737	9,036	6,072	38	0	317	0
Portugal	691	432	5,671	3,643	0	0	0	0
Sweden	231	242	1,735	2,000	77	0	630	0
Finland	9	9	77	80	9	0	77	0
United Kingdom	94	6	796	53	56	0	475	0
Ireland	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	19	0	158	0	0	0	0	0
Total EU	19,095	24,601	157,520	207,738	469	300	3,976	2,480
Other Markets								
Japan	6,267	4,947	51,402	43,640	0	0	0	0
Turkey	2,300	2,974	20,603	27,264	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	2,345	2,062	20,308	17,682	49	18	418	161
Thailand	1,636	1,619	12,120	12,581	0	0	0	0
Philippines	2,651	1,600	24,785	14,783	514	214	5,212	1,991
Taiwan	0	708	0	6,208	0	122	0	1,047
Switzerland	625	415	5,392	3,483	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	108	0	319	0	0	0	0
Israel	33	76	223	719	0	26	0	233
Hungary	176	73	1,492	649	47	0	384	0
Indonesia	89	44	628	300	0	0	0	0
China; Peoples Republic of	100	19	806	152	100	0	806	0
Canada	0	14	0	62	0	0	0	0
Norway	47	13	285	66	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	9	0	76	0	0	0	0
Korea; Republic of	6	8	30	40	6	0	30	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	4	0	18	0	0	0	0
Other	64	(1)	322	2	(1)	(1)	1	0
Total Other Markets	16,339	14,692	138,396	128,044	715	379	6,851	3,432
World Total	35,434	39,293	295,916	335,782	1,184	679	10,827	5,912

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

TABLE 11
U.S. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO
BY TOBACCO TYPE
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Tobacco Product Type	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (million pcs.)	136,794	124,798	3,052,149	2,013,551	13,590	13,252	311,878	161,412
Small Cigars (1000 pcs.)	50,500	30,123	4,574	2,709	3,934	1,375	346	147
Other Cigars (1000 pcs.)	314,274	108,776	25,424	18,305	26,744	12,204	2,071	1,837
Chewing and Snuff (MT)	680	645	8,442	8,417	64	48	844	616
Smoking in Packages (MT)	193	2,310	2,303	29,209	22	152	236	1,109
Smoking in Bulk (MT)	58,174	48,999	507,232	397,206	5,378	4,502	68,813	25,210
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	34,584	42,187	89,998	121,571	4,061	4,577	11,885	13,213
Total Manufactured	--	--	3,690,122	2,590,968	--	--	396,073	203,544

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

TABLE 12
U.S. EXPORTS OF CIGARETTES
BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(THOUSAND PIECES AND THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

COUNTRY	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
European Union/1								
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,214,002	2,593,892	108,263	47,556	221,944	195,800	3,567	2,106
Netherlands	31,710	1,823,687	642	25,924	0	44,014	0	724
Germany	5,050,694	204,712	55,709	2,686	535,181	0	5,290	0
Austria	0	7,674	0	106	0	1,337	0	18
Spain	15,082	2,311	150	51	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	1,000	0	11	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	12,084	770	216	28	3,781	0	75	0
Denmark	357	657	9	12	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	5,601	0	107	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	16,258	0	307	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	1,184	0	22	0	1,000	0	19	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total EU	11,346,972	4,634,703	165,425	76,374	761,906	241,151	8,951	2,847
Other Markets								
Japan	71,527,087	70,266,141	1,794,295	1,114,840	7,526,703	7,904,207	192,096	93,817
Saudi Arabia	9,567,684	10,293,059	240,548	178,128	929,071	1,038,435	23,752	11,998
Korea; Republic of	4,609,719	5,628,114	106,292	103,811	510,601	421,812	12,694	4,744
Lebanon	4,097,736	5,386,375	84,450	74,123	305,620	458,863	7,854	4,745
Israel	4,183,665	4,408,577	94,161	71,957	351,757	656,222	8,101	7,057
Cyprus	6,574,271	4,391,525	73,972	60,819	774,138	319,360	9,691	3,630
Hong Kong	2,998,990	2,523,311	67,817	44,123	278,730	272,272	5,975	3,459
Singapore	3,014,346	2,284,726	61,040	41,234	345,717	153,482	7,349	2,405
United Arab Emirates	1,197,827	2,183,369	28,537	35,047	189,450	305,837	3,676	3,774
Russian Federation	1,773,819	2,017,121	34,700	31,895	244,438	185,478	4,568	2,418
Taiwan	1,825,939	1,998,884	44,093	33,281	232,407	196,797	5,814	2,532
Kuwait	1,601,350	1,883,153	40,675	32,817	270,400	146,642	7,020	1,607
Syria	308,053	906,526	7,818	19,794	0	428,200	0	9,952
Australia	1,091,655	878,941	26,412	16,257	90,474	17,650	2,212	629
Panama	211,496	592,060	2,460	6,325	19,906	60,484	224	633
Paraguay	701,978	490,428	16,916	7,144	125,720	57,960	3,026	614
Latvia	265,320	412,530	2,645	4,099	19,260	57,200	186	566
Other	9,896,185	3,618,179	159,893	61,482	613,524	329,700	8,689	3,985
Total Other Markets	125,447,120	120,163,019	2,886,724	1,937,176	12,827,916	13,010,601	302,927	158,565
World Total	136,794,092	124,797,722	3,052,149	2,013,550	13,589,822	13,251,752	311,878	161,412

1/ EUROPEAN UNION (EU): GROUP OF 15 COUNTRIES FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC).

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

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TABLE 13
U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE

Tobacco Type	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	1,984	3,148	3,943	6,195	0	19	0	35
Stemmed	39,662	44,127	113,757	140,789	2,682	2,918	7,836	8,070
Total Flue-cured	41,646	47,275	117,700	146,984	2,682	2,937	7,836	8,105
Burley								
Unstemmed	2,168	2,940	4,737	6,420	15	17	27	31
Stemmed	45,381	47,566	155,945	151,445	3,670	4,184	12,005	10,869
Total Burley	47,549	50,506	160,682	157,865	3,685	4,201	12,032	10,900
Turkish, Unst	43,801	56,173	197,461	226,690	0	5,338	0	16,184
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	14,782	14,227	27,031	25,199	1,546	941	2,868	2,290
Stemmed	12,536	11,556	24,096	22,513	1,619	952	2,936	1,545
Total Cigarette Leaf	160,314	179,737	526,970	579,251	9,532	14,369	25,672	39,024
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	685	835	16,683	16,232	81	196	1,628	741
Stemmed	294	385	8,566	11,661	32	21	976	923
Total Wrapper	979	1,219	25,249	27,893	113	217	2,604	1,665
Stems	27,393	26,338	8,467	9,399	163	5,740	38	1,380
Scraps	9,594	6,409	8,149	6,160	1,565	753	1,361	781
Total Unmanufactured	197,273	213,013	567,035	621,999	11,187	21,072	29,242	42,839

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

TABLE 14
U.S. IMPORTS OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO
GENERAL IMPORTS BY TYPE
(METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Tobacco Type	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Flue-cured								
Unstemmed	2,170	3,148	4,694	6,195	0	19	0	35
Stemmed	39,800	48,934	126,099	161,396	2,757	1,469	10,754	4,228
Total Flue-cured	41,970	52,082	130,793	167,591	2,757	1,488	10,754	4,263
Burley								
Unstemmed	2,378	2,377	5,445	5,008	0	157	0	292
Stemmed	43,526	51,795	135,131	161,434	4,712	5,599	14,001	14,905
Total Burley	45,904	54,172	140,576	166,442	4,712	5,756	14,001	15,197
Turkish, Unst	33,047	58,607	142,641	239,819	984	8,062	4,948	27,641
Other Tobacco								
Unstemmed	14,779	14,426	26,236	24,975	1,484	1,781	2,804	2,961
Stemmed	12,544	13,753	23,563	22,840	1,825	1,434	3,129	2,108
Total Cigarette Leaf	148,244	193,040	463,809	621,667	11,762	18,521	35,636	52,170
Cigar Wrapper								
Unstemmed	685	835	16,683	16,232	81	196	1,628	741
Stemmed	294	385	8,566	11,661	32	21	976	923
Total Wrapper	979	1,219	25,249	27,893	113	217	2,604	1,665
Stems	18,862	34,997	6,579	11,274	403	3,774	121	1,010
Scraps	9,733	6,335	8,148	5,812	1,751	753	1,371	781
Total Unmanufactured	176,809	234,902	501,985	665,942	13,843	23,260	39,299	55,613

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

TABLE 15
U.S. IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURED TOBACCO
FOR CONSUMPTION BY TOBACCO TYPE
(PIECES, METRIC TONS AND \$1000)

Manufactured Products	January - November				November			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Cigarettes (1000 pcs.)	9,802,877	13,031,726	182,996	167,750	1,104,605	1,653,439	23,520	22,080
Cigars & Cheroots (MT)	4,544	4,881	247,380	243,977	490	551	24,232	29,500
Other Mfg. Products (MT)	2,712	1,909	16,072	13,968	64	299	1,179	1,477
Total Manufactured	--	--	446,448	425,696	--	--	48,931	53,057

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

TABLE 16
U.S. TOBACCO TRADE BALANCE
UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED
(\$1,000)

Tobacco Type	January - November					
	2000			2001		
	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance	Imports	Exports	Trade Balance
Unmanufactured Tobacco						
Flue-cured	117,700	529,643	411,943	146,984	564,908	417,924
Burley	160,682	295,916	135,234	157,865	335,782	177,917
Oriental	197,461	0	(197,461)	226,690	0	(226,690)
Other	91,192	240,738	149,546	90,460	237,793	147,333
Total Unman.	567,035	1,066,297	499,262	621,999	1,138,483	516,484
Manufactured Tobacco						
Cigarettes	182,996	3,052,149	2,869,153	167,750	2,013,551	1,845,801
Other	263,452	637,973	374,521	257,945	577,417	319,472
Total Manuf.	446,448	3,690,122	3,243,674	425,695	2,590,968	2,165,273
Total	1,013,483	4,756,419	3,742,936	1,047,694	3,729,451	2,681,757

NOTE: DUE TO DATA AGGREGATION, ROUNDING ERRORS MAY OCCUR.

SOURCE: COMPILED FROM BUREAU OF CENSUS RECORDS.

PREPARED BY USDA/FAS/COTS

January 2002

Table 17

TARIFF-RATE-QUOTA UPDATE
September 13,2001 through January 8, 2002
 U.S. Tobacco Imports Subject to Tariff-Rate-Quota 1/

<i>Quota Recipients</i>	<i>2001/2002 Quota, Metric Tons</i>	<i>2001/2002 Imports, Metric Tons</i>	<i>Percent of TRQ Used</i>
Argentina	10,750	973	9.1%
Brazil	80,200	18,912	23.6%
Chile	2,750	0	0.0%
European Union	10,000	1,152	11.5%
Guatemala	10,000	0	0.0%
Malawi	12,000	3,773	31.4%
Philippines	3,000	118	3.9%
Thailand	7,000	276	3.9%
Zimbabwe	12,000	1,516	12.6%
Residual 2/	3,000	2,995	99.8%
Total	150,700	29,715	19.7%

1/ U.S. Tariff Schedule line items subject to the tariff-rate quota (TRQ) include flue-cured and light air-cured tobacco, including burley, which are used in the manufacture of cigarettes for consumption in the United States.

2/ A TRQ of 3,000 metric tons is available to all countries, other than the 9 designated quota recipient countries, and is allocated on a first- come/first- served basis.

NOTE: The TRQ is administered on a September 13 - September 12 trade year.

SOURCE: U.S. Customs Service.

January 2002