
Cattle



Crop
Reporting
Board

Statistical Reporting
Service

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Washington, D.C. 20250

RELEASED: July 20, 1984
3:00 P.M. ET

JULY 1 ALL CATTLE AND CALVES INVENTORY DOWN 1 PERCENT

All cattle and calves on hand in the United States on July 1, 1984 are estimated at 122 million head, down 1 percent from July 1 a year ago and 2 percent below July 1, 1982, according to the Crop Reporting Board.

Cows and heifers that have calved, at 49.0 million, are down 1 percent from 1983 and 2 percent below July 1 two years ago.

Other classes on July 1 and the change from one and two years earlier, respectively, are as follows:

- Beef cows, 38.1 million, down 1 percent and 2 percent.
- Milk cows, 10.9 million, down 2 percent from both years.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 18.6 million, virtually unchanged from both years.
- Beef replacement heifers, 5.60 million, down 3 percent and 8 percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.95 million, up 1 percent and 4 percent.
- Other heifers, 8.05 million, up 2 percent and 5 percent.
- Steers 500 pounds and over, 16.4 million, down 3 percent but up fractionally.
- Bulls 500 pounds and over, 2.50 million, down 2 percent and 4 percent.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 35.5 million, down 1 percent and 3 percent.

* Requests for a subscription order form covering all available reports *
* should be directed to Crop Reporting Board Publications, Room 5829 - *
* South Building, USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250 (Phone (202) 447-4021). *

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, UNITED STATES
JULY 1, 1982-84

CLASS	1982	1983	1984	1984 AS % OF 1983
	1000 HEAD			PERCENT
CATTLE AND CALVES	124,140	123,540	121,950	99
COWS AND HEIFERS THAT HAVE CALVED	49,990	49,600	48,950	99
BEEF COWS	38,970	38,480	38,100	99
MILK COWS	11,020	11,120	10,850	98
HEIFERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	18,550	18,570	18,600	100
FOR BEEF COW REPLACEMENT	6,120	5,800	5,600	97
FOR MILK COW REPLACEMENT	4,780	4,880	4,950	101
OTHER HEIFERS	7,650	7,890	8,050	102
STEERS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	16,340	16,840	16,400	97
BULLS 500 POUNDS AND OVER	2,610	2,560	2,500	98
CALVES UNDER 500 POUNDS	36,650	35,970	35,500	99
CALF CROP 1/	44,420	44,093	43,400	98

1/ FOR THE CURRENT YEAR, THE CALF CROP IS THE NUMBER OF CALVES BORN BEFORE JULY 1 PLUS THE NUMBER EXPECTED TO BE BORN ON AND AFTER JULY 1.

(CONTINUED)

CALF CROP DOWN 2 PERCENT

The 1984 calf crop is expected to be 43.4 million, down 2 percent from both 1982 and 1983. Calves born during the first half of the year (January through June) are estimated at 30.6 million, down 2 percent from the first half in 1983.

RELIABILITY AND ESTIMATING PROCEDURES

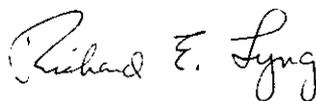
Primary data used in making cattle estimates in this report were obtained from a sample of farmers and ranchers across the U S, using probability surveys. Nationally, these surveys included information from about 5,000 farmers and ranchers sampled from livestock lists plus farm and ranch operations in 15,700 small area segments. Information was collected by mail, telephone and personal interview. Since all operations with cattle were not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is about one and one-half percent of the total cattle and calves at the national level. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that the survey estimate will be within three percent of the complete coverage value if the same procedures were used to survey all producers.

The relative sampling variability of estimates on all cows and calf crop is slightly larger than that for total inventory. More important, the final 1983 calf crop may differ some from the preliminary estimate of 44.2 million head because of changing economic and environmental conditions. The differences in the preliminary and final calf crop have exceeded 2 percent only once in the last 10 years.

Survey estimates are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting and recording. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls on the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

In setting the inventory estimates, the Crop Reporting Board used survey estimates of inventory numbers, births, and deaths. These survey estimates were combined with reliable check data from other sources on slaughter, imports and exports to construct a national balance sheet, see page 3, which provides an additional check on inventory estimates.

A P P R O V E D:

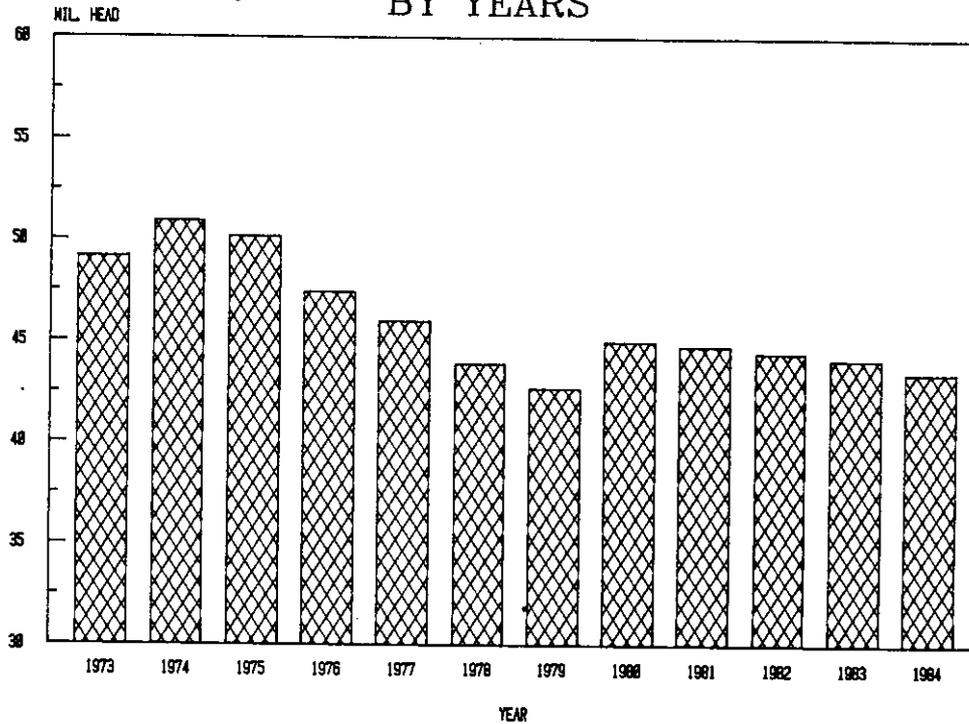


ACTING SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

CROP REPORTING BOARD:

R. R. Hancock, Chairperson,
C. W. Gardner, Acting Secretary,
J. D. Witzig, R. L. Freie,
T. W. Feurer, C. A. Hudson,
M. D. Humphrey, Jr., S. Pavlasek, Jr.,
M. A. Steiner.

CALF CROP, UNITED STATES BY YEARS



CALF CROP: NUMBER AND PERCENT OF TOTAL
BY SIX MONTH PERIOD
UNITED STATES, 1982-84

PERIOD	1982		1983		1984	
	NUMBER (000)	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER (000)	% OF TOTAL	NUMBER (000)	% OF TOTAL
JAN 1-JUN 30	31,316	70.5	31,150	70.6	30,600	70.5
JUL 1-DEC 31 1/	13,104	29.5	12,943	29.4	12,800	29.5
TOTAL	44,420	100.0	44,093	100.0	43,400	100.0

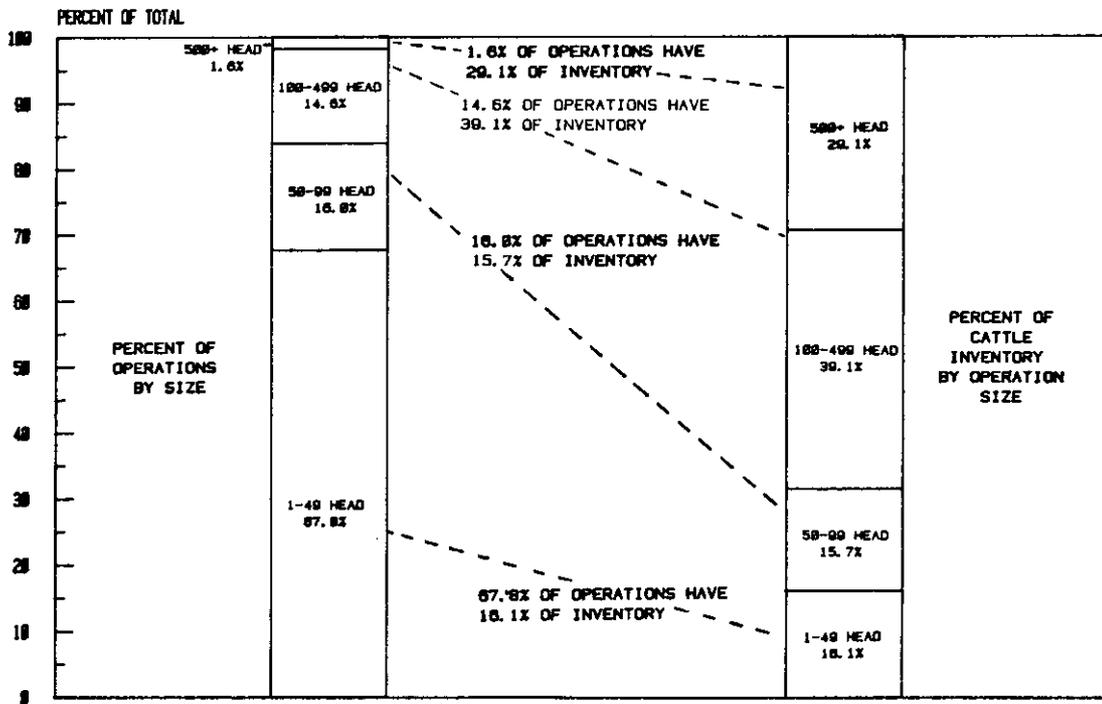
1/ EXPECTED CALF CROP FOR 1984.

UNITED STATES BALANCE SHEET
CATTLE AND CALVES
JANUARY 1 - JUNE 30

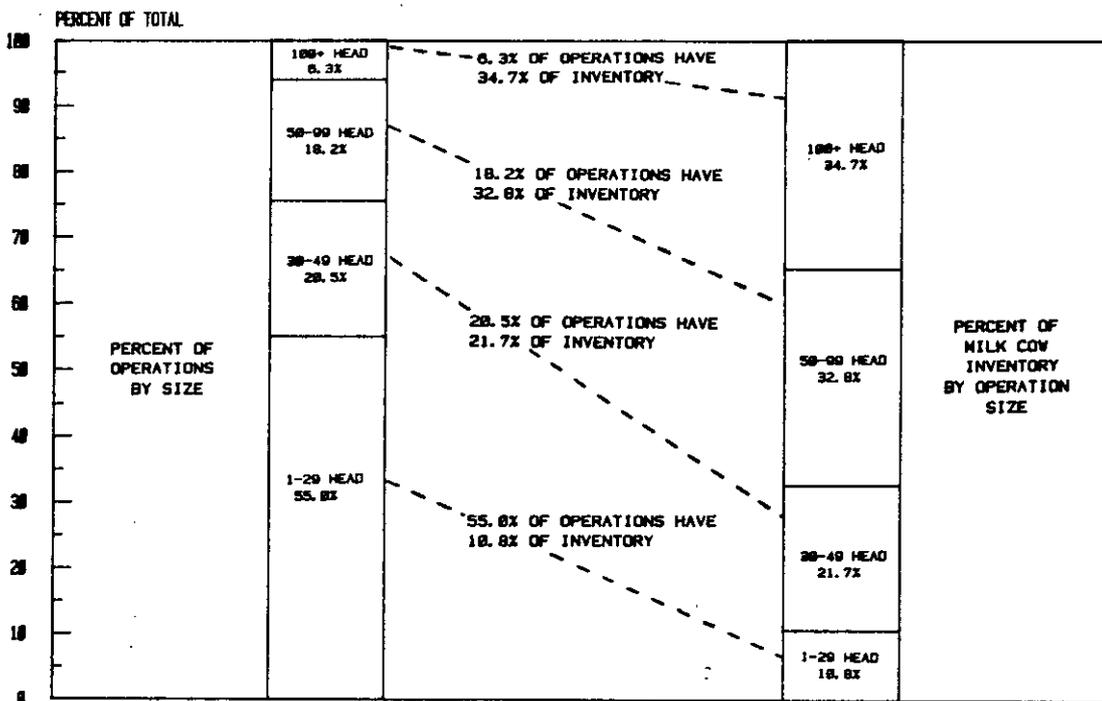
ITEM	1982	1983	1984 1/
MILLION			
JAN 1 INVENTORY	115.6	115.2	114.0
CALF CROP AND IMPORTS	31.8	31.7	31.2
TOTAL SUPPLY	147.4	146.9	145.2
SLAUGHTER	19.0	19.2	20.3
DEATHS AND EXPORTS	3.4	3.3	3.4
TOTAL DISAPPEARANCE	22.4	22.5	23.7
RESIDUAL	(-.9)	(-.9)	(.5)
JUL 1 INVENTORY	124.1	123.5	122.0

1/ PRELIMINARY.

CATTLE AND CALVES, U.S. 1983. PERCENT OF CATTLE OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY. BY SIZE GROUPS



MILK COWS, U.S. 1983. PERCENT OF OPERATIONS AND INVENTORY. BY SIZE GROUPS



CATTLE AND CALVES: PERCENT OF OPERATIONS BY SIZE GROUPS, 1982-83
 SELECTED STATES, REGIONS, AND U S 1/

STATE	OPERATIONS HAVING:							
	1-49 HEAD		50-99 HEAD		100-499 HEAD		500+ HEAD	
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983
PERCENT								
ALA	80.7	79.8	10.2	11.0	8.6	8.7	.5	.5
ARK	75.6	74.4	15.6	15.6	8.8	9.5	2/	.5
CALIF	77.2	77.8	5.7	6.9	11.4	9.7	5.7	5.6
COLO	50.5	54.0	19.0	14.6	25.8	26.5	4.7	4.9
FLA	75.6	76.0	8.9	10.2	11.6	10.2	3.9	3.6
GA	75.0	76.3	14.5	14.2	9.8	8.7	.7	.8
IDAHO	62.0	64.7	14.9	14.3	19.9	18.1	3.2	2.9
ILL	68.0	63.8	16.4	19.6	15.0	16.0	.6	.6
IND	81.3	81.6	11.7	10.6	7.0	7.8	2/	2/
IOWA	41.4	45.6	26.6	23.2	30.0	29.4	2.0	1.8
KANS	50.6	49.8	24.1	22.0	22.0	24.9	3.3	3.3
KY	76.6	75.8	14.3	15.6	9.1	8.6	2/	2/
MINN	59.7	57.4	22.7	23.9	17.1	18.1	.5	.6
MISS	74.7	74.0	15.0	15.5	9.5	9.7	.8	.8
MO	69.0	68.0	17.2	18.0	13.3	14.0	.5	2/
MONT	36.2	36.8	16.3	15.3	37.5	38.1	10.0	9.8
NEBR	39.0	38.8	21.7	22.5	32.9	32.5	6.4	6.2
N MEX	61.1	63.3	15.8	11.1	16.8	18.9	6.3	6.7
N Y	60.0	60.9	22.8	22.4	17.2	16.7	2/	2/
N DAK	31.8	31.1	27.7	28.5	38.6	38.5	1.9	1.9
OHIO	80.5	79.4	12.1	12.4	7.4	8.2	2/	2/
OKLA	63.6	63.6	16.7	17.1	17.9	17.0	1.8	2.3
PA	70.2	70.2	20.0	19.4	9.8	10.4	2/	2/
S DAK	29.2	30.0	22.8	22.0	43.2	42.8	4.8	5.2
TENN	84.4	83.1	10.4	11.0	5.2	5.9	2/	2/
TEX	73.0	71.1	13.0	14.3	11.6	12.2	2.4	2.4
WIS	50.2	50.0	30.0	29.4	19.8	20.6	2/	2/
WYO	36.4	38.2	12.7	11.8	36.4	34.5	14.5	15.5
28 STS	65.6	65.3	17.1	17.2	15.6	15.8	1.7	1.7
22 OTHER STS	79.2	79.7	10.6	10.0	9.1	9.2	1.1	1.1
U S	68.0	67.8	16.0	16.0	14.4	14.6	1.6	1.6

1/ AN OPERATION IS ANY PLACE HAVING ONE OR MORE CATTLE ON HAND DURING THE YEAR. PERCENTS REFLECT AVERAGE DISTRIBUTIONS OF VARIOUS PROBABILITY SURVEYS CONDUCTED DURING THE YEAR BUT ARE BASED PRIMARILY ON END-OF-YEAR SURVEYS. PRIOR TO 1982, DISTRIBUTIONS WERE BASED PRIMARILY ON MID-YEAR SURVEYS.

2/ COMBINED WITH OTHER SIZE GROUPS.

CATTLE AND CALVES: PERCENT OF INVENTORY BY SIZE GROUPS, 1982-83
SELECTED STATES, REGIONS, AND U S 1/

STATE	INVENTORY ON OPERATIONS HAVING							
	1-49 HEAD		50-99 HEAD		100-499 HEAD		500+ HEAD	
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983
PERCENT								
ALA	33.0	32.1	16.7	17.6	39.3	39.6	11.0	10.7
ARK	31.8	28.7	26.3	24.0	34.0	38.8	7.9	8.5
CALIF	7.1	7.4	3.1	4.0	22.0	20.6	67.8	68.0
COLO	4.5	4.5	8.2	6.5	34.8	36.0	52.5	53.0
FLA	12.4	10.7	5.8	7.0	25.5	22.2	56.3	60.1
GA	27.1	26.5	20.7	21.2	38.3	37.4	13.9	14.9
IDAHO	8.2	10.1	9.7	10.8	42.6	40.1	39.5	39.0
ILL	21.1	18.1	21.4	24.6	48.2	48.7	9.3	8.6
IND	35.3	35.3	24.2	22.6	33.8	36.6	6.7	5.5
IOWA	9.0	10.8	18.8	17.0	53.7	55.2	18.5	17.0
KANS	8.9	8.2	13.5	12.0	38.1	39.1	39.5	40.7
KY	34.4	33.9	21.5	26.6	38.9	34.6	5.2	4.9
MINN	19.0	16.3	27.3	27.2	47.0	48.5	6.7	8.0
MISS	24.8	24.0	21.5	21.5	36.0	37.0	17.7	17.5
MO	23.6	22.3	22.7	24.0	46.4	47.0	7.3	6.7
MONT	3.0	3.5	5.7	5.0	39.3	43.2	52.0	48.3
NEBR	5.0	5.0	8.6	9.2	38.7	38.7	47.7	47.1
N MEX	5.0	5.4	7.4	5.0	25.5	27.0	62.1	62.6
N Y	16.8	16.7	29.5	29.6	51.0	50.9	2.7	2.8
N DAK	6.9	6.6	16.7	16.8	62.6	64.0	13.8	12.6
OHIO	40.0	35.6	21.3	22.4	34.0	35.6	4.7	6.4
OKLA	14.0	14.6	15.0	15.1	42.0	38.7	29.0	31.6
PA	26.5	26.3	33.0	32.3	37.9	38.7	2.6	2.7
S DAK	5.0	4.7	10.0	9.2	58.0	57.6	27.0	28.5
TENN	41.1	41.8	22.3	23.6	33.0	30.2	3.6	4.4
TEX	16.7	15.7	10.0	11.1	29.0	30.7	44.3	42.5
WIS	17.0	16.5	33.0	33.2	47.2	47.5	2.8	2.8
WYO	1.7	2.2	3.4	3.2	33.9	30.8	61.0	63.8
28 STS	15.8	15.3	15.7	16.0	39.4	39.6	29.1	29.1
22 OTHER STS	20.9	21.7	15.4	13.6	36.1	35.7	27.6	29.0
U S	16.4	16.1	15.7	15.7	39.0	39.1	28.9	29.1

1/ PERCENTS REFLECT AVERAGE DISTRIBUTIONS OF VARIOUS PROBABILITY SURVEYS CONDUCTED DURING THE YEAR, BUT ARE BASED PRIMARILY ON END-OF-YEAR SURVEYS. PRIOR TO 1982, DISTRIBUTIONS WERE BASED PRIMARILY ON MID-YEAR SURVEYS.

MILK COWS: PERCENT OF OPERATIONS BY SIZE GROUPS, 1982-83
 SELECTED STATES, REGIONS AND U.S. 1/

STATE	OPERATIONS HAVING:							
	1-29 HEAD		30-49 HEAD		50-99 HEAD		100+ HEAD	
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983
PERCENT								
ALA	87.6	84.0	.9	1.2	4.8	6.4	6.7	8.4
ARK	83.6	76.0	5.5	7.6	7.3	13.0	3.6	3.4
CALIF	60.0	60.0	2.5	2.7	6.2	6.4	31.3	30.9
COLO	84.3	84.2	3.3	3.2	6.9	6.3	5.5	6.3
FLA	80.0	76.5	2/	2/	2/	2/	20.0	23.5
GA	67.2	62.9	2.8	3.7	11.0	13.0	19.0	20.4
IDAHO	61.9	61.5	12.0	11.8	15.2	16.0	10.9	10.7
ILL	44.0	44.3	24.0	22.9	27.0	27.9	5.0	4.9
IND	63.0	65.4	17.0	14.8	17.2	17.3	2.8	2.5
IOWA	55.9	55.7	22.3	22.5	20.0	20.0	1.8	1.8
KANS	65.5	66.0	14.9	14.0	16.0	16.0	3.6	4.0
KY	74.7	73.7	11.6	13.7	10.5	9.2	3.2	3.4
LA	71.6	72.2	4.7	5.4	13.4	13.5	10.3	8.9
MD	40.0	34.8	16.0	17.4	29.2	30.4	14.8	17.4
MICH	43.2	43.3	24.2	22.2	24.2	24.5	8.4	10.0
MINN	40.4	37.6	38.8	40.0	18.5	20.0	2.3	2.4
MISS	68.3	63.9	7.4	7.9	14.6	15.3	9.7	12.9
MO	75.0	71.5	7.5	9.6	14.2	15.7	3.3	3.2
NEBR	68.0	67.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.8	3.0	3.2
N Y	32.8	31.7	27.2	27.8	32.2	32.2	7.8	8.3
N C	77.5	75.5	7.5	9.2	7.3	8.7	7.7	6.6
N DAK	65.0	59.0	23.0	24.3	10.5	14.6	1.5	2.1
OHIO	61.6	62.4	19.0	16.2	16.3	18.0	3.1	3.4
OKLA	81.6	80.9	4.2	4.3	8.5	8.8	5.7	6.0
OREG	80.8	81.2	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.3	7.3
PA	43.5	43.5	31.5	30.0	20.0	21.5	5.0	5.0
TENN	74.0	74.4	10.0	9.6	11.0	11.1	5.0	4.9
TEX	74.0	72.0	1.8	2.0	10.2	10.0	14.0	16.0
UTAH	63.1	63.7	6.3	6.5	18.0	18.5	12.6	11.3
VT	25.5	26.3	23.7	26.3	39.0	36.9	11.8	10.5
VA	75.3	73.8	6.5	6.9	12.9	13.7	5.3	5.6
WASH	57.5	52.8	10.0	8.3	15.0	22.2	17.5	16.7
WIS	33.0	30.5	40.0	40.4	23.6	25.2	3.4	3.9
OTH 17 STS	72.0	71.5	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.6	5.4	5.5
U S	56.5	55.0	20.2	20.5	17.2	18.2	6.1	6.3

1/ AN OPERATION IS ANY PLACE HAVING ONE OR MORE MILK COWS ON HAND DURING THE YEAR. PERCENTS REFLECT AVERAGE DISTRIBUTIONS OF VARIOUS PROBABILITY SURVEYS CONDUCTED DURING THE YEAR BUT ARE BASED PRIMARILY ON END-OF-YEAR SURVEYS. PRIOR TO 1982, DISTRIBUTIONS WERE BASED PRIMARILY ON MID-YEAR SURVEYS.

2/ COMBINED WITH OTHER SIZE GROUPS.

MILK COWS: PERCENT OF INVENTORY BY SIZE GROUPS, 1982-83
 SELECTED STATES, REGIONS AND U.S. 1/

STATE	INVENTORY ON OPERATIONS HAVING:							
	1-29 HEAD		30-49 HEAD		50-99 HEAD		100+ HEAD	
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983
PERCENT								
ALA	8.2	7.9	2.2	2.3	21.8	22.7	67.8	67.1
ARK	11.9	4.4	13.7	11.1	33.3	40.5	41.1	44.0
CALIF	.5	.4	.7	.7	3.0	2.9	95.8	96.0
COLO	9.2	9.0	6.8	6.6	26.0	26.0	58.0	58.4
FLA	1.3	1.2	2/	2/	2/	2/	98.7	98.8
GA	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	18.1	20.1	78.1	74.8
IDAHO	11.2	8.1	12.1	10.2	28.7	27.6	48.0	54.1
ILL	6.0	9.2	26.0	23.3	49.2	49.1	18.8	18.4
IND	15.7	16.7	24.5	24.0	43.6	45.1	16.2	14.2
IOWA	17.9	17.8	32.9	32.9	40.7	40.9	8.5	8.4
KANS	15.0	12.5	23.6	21.7	40.9	43.3	20.5	22.5
KY	21.8	21.5	19.8	23.6	31.7	28.1	26.7	26.8
LA	3.9	5.9	7.9	8.9	33.3	34.7	54.9	50.5
MD	5.0	4.8	13.3	13.6	36.7	33.6	45.0	48.0
MICH	10.0	10.2	21.8	19.4	37.5	38.6	30.7	31.8
MINN	17.9	15.4	41.1	41.7	32.4	34.3	8.6	8.6
MISS	5.2	4.2	10.9	8.4	37.5	37.9	46.4	49.5
MO	17.5	16.1	15.0	16.9	45.0	46.9	22.5	20.1
NEBR	16.9	16.5	23.5	23.2	40.0	40.5	19.6	19.8
N Y	7.0	6.0	22.0	22.5	44.0	43.5	27.0	28.0
N C	8.4	7.4	13.8	16.3	24.4	28.9	53.4	47.4
N DAK	27.0	24.3	34.0	32.3	30.0	33.3	9.0	10.1
OHIO	27.2	26.6	24.2	20.0	34.9	38.5	13.7	14.9
OKLA	10.9	10.9	9.1	9.1	31.8	31.8	48.2	48.2
OREG	9.3	14.8	9.7	8.9	19.0	23.8	62.0	52.5
PA	14.0	13.0	33.0	31.5	34.5	36.5	18.5	19.0
TENN	24.9	22.9	15.2	15.0	29.0	29.9	30.9	32.2
TEX	4.5	4.2	2.1	2.4	21.8	20.7	71.6	72.7
UTAH	6.8	5.3	7.0	7.0	33.2	35.0	53.0	52.7
VT	3.1	2.7	18.0	20.6	46.4	47.1	32.5	29.6
VA	11.0	9.4	11.1	11.2	39.5	41.8	38.4	37.6
WASH	2.8	3.3	7.5	5.6	19.3	21.9	70.4	69.2
WIS	14.0	12.5	38.5	37.1	37.0	38.5	10.5	11.9
OTH 17 STS	10.5	9.5	15.1	14.5	29.0	30.0	45.4	46.0
U S	11.6	10.8	22.2	21.7	31.9	32.8	34.3	34.7

1/ PERCENTS REFLECT AVERAGE DISTRIBUTIONS OF VARIOUS PROBABILITY SURVEYS CONDUCTED DURING THE YEAR BUT ARE BASED PRIMARILY ON END-OF-YEAR SURVEYS. PRIOR TO 1982, DISTRIBUTIONS WERE BASED PRIMARILY ON MID-YEAR SURVEYS.
 2/ COMBINED WITH OTHER SIZE GROUPS.



**ORDER FORM
USDA CROP REPORTING BOARD PUBLICATIONS**
(Publications available only from Crop Reporting Board)

	Issued	Subscription Fee			Issued	Subscription Fee	
		Domestic	Foreign			Domestic	Foreign
FIELD CROP SERIES				POULTRY SERIES			
<input type="checkbox"/> Hop Stocks (2 issues)	Mar. & Sept.	\$2.50	\$3.50	<input type="checkbox"/> Turkey Hatchery	Monthly	\$18.00	\$24.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Peanut Stocks & Processing	Mar. & Sept.	2.50	3.50	PRICES & EXPENDITURE SERIES			
FRUIT & VEGETABLE SERIES				<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural Prices Annual			
<input type="checkbox"/> Cherry Production	June	1.25	1.75	<input type="checkbox"/> Crop Values	June	5.00	6.25
<input type="checkbox"/> Cherry Utilization	October	1.25	1.75	<input type="checkbox"/> Farm Production Expenditures (2 issues)	January	2.00	2.50
<input type="checkbox"/> Citrus Fruits	September	1.50	2.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota-Wisconsin Milk Prices	June & July	5.00	6.25
<input type="checkbox"/> Cranberries	August	1.25	1.75		June	1.25	1.75
LIVESTOCK SERIES				OTHER CROPS			
<input type="checkbox"/> Meat Animals Production, Disposition, & Income	April	1.50	2.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Fertilizer	November	2.00	2.50
<input type="checkbox"/> Sheep & Goats	January	1.25	1.75	<input type="checkbox"/> Farm Labor	August	1.50	2.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Wool & Mohair	March	1.25	1.75	<input type="checkbox"/> Mink	July	1.25	1.75
				<input type="checkbox"/> Mushrooms	August	1.25	1.75
				<input type="checkbox"/> Sugar Market Statistics (4 issues)	Quarterly	5.00	6.25

HOW TO ORDER

- *Check appropriate box.
- *Calculate the total charges for subscription and enter below.
- *If your address is outside the United States, use "foreign" price.
- *Make check or money order payable to USDA/SRS.
Do not send cash.
- *Allow 2 weeks for processing.
- *For additional information about reports and ordering, call (202) 447-4021.
- *Mail this entire order form: **CROP REPORTING BOARD PUBLICATIONS
ROOM 5829, SOUTH BUILDING
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250**

Please send me the item(s) I have indicated above.

Company or Personal Name _____

Additional Address/Attention Line _____

Street Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

To stop mailing or to change your
address send this sheet with label
intact, showing new address, to Crop
Reporting Board Publications, SRS, U.S.
Dept. of Agriculture, Rm 5829 South
Building, 14th & Independence Ave S.W.,
Wash., D.C. 20250

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE
AGR 101
FIRST CLASS

