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## October Milk Production up 3.9 Percent

**Milk production** in the 23 major States during October totaled 16.0 billion pounds, up 3.9 percent from October 2013. September revised production, at 15.5 billion pounds, was up 4.3 percent from September 2013. The September revision represented an increase of 22 million pounds or 0.1 percent from last month's preliminary production estimate.

**Production per cow** in the 23 major States averaged 1,868 pounds for October, 51 pounds above October 2013. This is the highest production per cow for the month of October since the 23 State series began in 2003.

**The number of milk cows** on farms in the 23 major States was 8.59 million head, 89,000 head more than October 2013, and 3,000 head more than September 2014.

## October Milk Production in the United States up 3.8 Percent

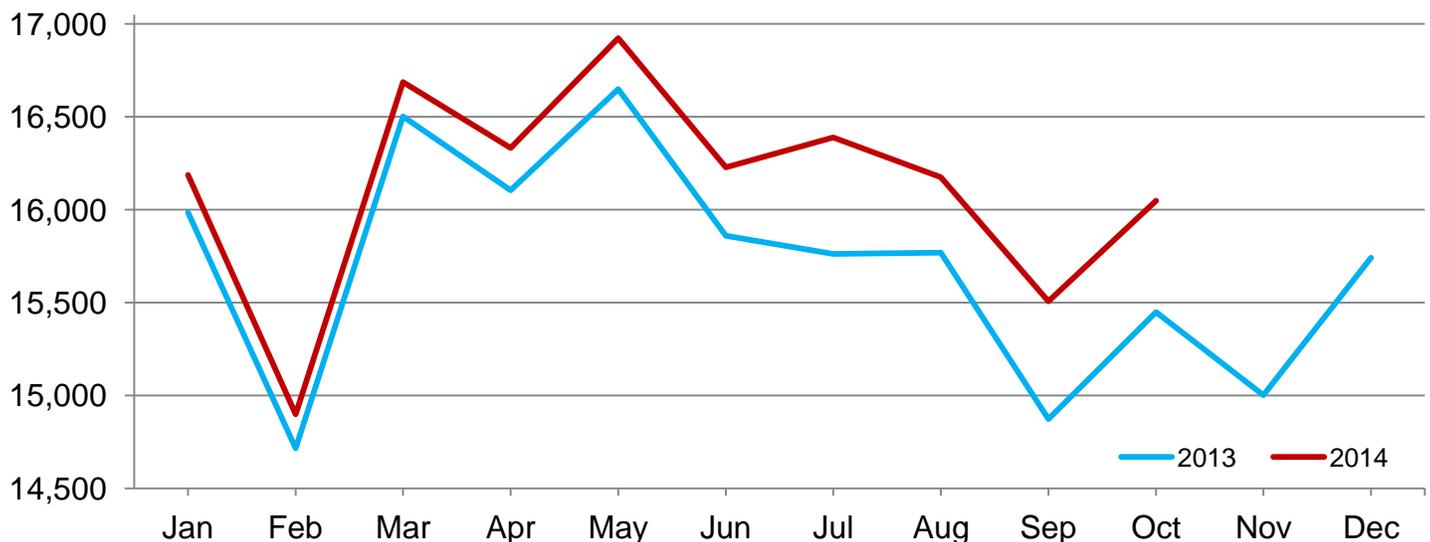
**Milk production** in the United States during October totaled 17.1 billion pounds, up 3.8 percent from October 2013.

**Production per cow** in the United States averaged 1,842 pounds for October, 52 pounds above October 2013.

**The number of milk cows** on farms in the United States was 9.28 million head, 77,000 head more than October 2013, and 4,000 head more than September 2014.

## Monthly Milk Production – 23 Selected States

Million pounds



## Milk Cows and Production by Quarter – United States: 2013-2014

[May not add due to rounding]

Quarter	Milk Cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk Per Cow <sup>2</sup>		Milk Production <sup>2</sup>		
	2013 <sup>3</sup>	2014	2013 <sup>3</sup>	2014	2013	2014	Change From 2013
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Percent)
January-March .....		9,214		5,540	50,545	51,046	1.0
April-June .....		9,253		5,713	51,997	52,861	1.7
July-September .....	9,224	9,271	5,356	5,518	49,408	51,156	3.5
October-December .....	9,201		5,355		49,268		
Annual .....	9,221		21,822		201,218		

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

<sup>3</sup> Survey was not conducted in April and July, resulting in no milk cow and milk per cow data for March through June. 2013 annual totals include modeled data.

## Milk Cows and Production By Month – 23 Selected States: 2013-2014

Month	Milk cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk per cow <sup>2</sup>		Milk production <sup>2</sup>		
	2013 <sup>3</sup>	2014	2013 <sup>3</sup>	2014	2013	2014	Change from 2013
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
January .....	8,497	8,512	1,881	1,902	15,985	16,186	1.3
February .....	8,498	8,513	1,732	1,750	14,715	14,899	1.3
March .....		8,521		1,958	16,501	16,687	1.1
April .....		8,542		1,912	16,105	16,332	1.4
May .....		8,559		1,977	16,648	16,922	1.6
June .....		8,572		1,893	15,860	16,227	2.3
July .....	8,522	8,583	1,850	1,909	15,762	16,388	4.0
August .....	8,522	8,582	1,850	1,885	15,768	16,174	2.6
September .....	8,508	8,590	1,748	1,805	14,874	15,507	4.3
October .....	8,504	8,593	1,817	1,868	15,449	16,048	3.9
November .....	8,499		1,765		15,002		
December .....	8,504		1,851		15,741		
Annual .....	8,508		22,145		188,410		

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

<sup>3</sup> Survey was not conducted in April and July, resulting in no milk cow and milk per cow data for March through June.

## Estimated Milk Cows and Production By Month – United States: 2013-2014

Month	Milk cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk per cow <sup>2</sup>		Milk production <sup>2</sup>		
	2013 <sup>3</sup>	2014	2013 <sup>3</sup>	2014	2013	2014	Change from 2013
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
January .....	9,222	9,210	1,855	1,878	17,109	17,293	1.1
February .....	9,223	9,212	1,709	1,728	15,759	15,920	1.0
March .....		9,221		1,934	17,677	17,833	0.9
April .....		9,238		1,891	17,249	17,468	1.3
May .....		9,254		1,954	17,813	18,080	1.5
June .....		9,267		1,868	16,935	17,313	2.2
July .....	9,235	9,271	1,818	1,882	16,788	17,448	3.9
August .....	9,229	9,265	1,819	1,858	16,789	17,214	2.5
September .....	9,208	9,276	1,719	1,778	15,831	16,494	4.2
October .....	9,203	9,280	1,790	1,842	16,475	17,095	3.8
November .....	9,198		1,740		16,003		
December .....	9,202		1,825		16,790		
Annual .....	9,221		21,822		201,218		

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

<sup>3</sup> Survey was not conducted in April and July, resulting in no milk cow and milk per cow data for March through June.

## Milk Cows and Production – 23 Selected States: October 2013 and 2014

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk per cow <sup>2</sup>		Milk production <sup>2</sup>		Change from 2013
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Arizona .....	190	193	1,880	1,900	357	367	2.8
California .....	1,780	1,780	1,875	1,925	3,338	3,427	2.7
Colorado .....	137	145	2,030	2,105	278	305	9.7
Florida .....	123	123	1,400	1,460	172	180	4.7
Idaho .....	569	579	1,950	2,015	1,110	1,167	5.1
Illinois .....	97	94	1,570	1,615	152	152	-
Indiana .....	178	179	1,790	1,820	319	326	2.2
Iowa .....	206	207	1,820	1,885	375	390	4.0
Kansas .....	135	143	1,835	1,855	248	265	6.9
Michigan .....	380	397	2,000	2,050	760	814	7.1
Minnesota .....	463	460	1,610	1,665	745	766	2.8
New Mexico .....	322	323	2,025	2,060	652	665	2.0
New York .....	610	615	1,840	1,880	1,122	1,156	3.0
Ohio .....	269	267	1,650	1,710	444	457	2.9
Oregon .....	123	124	1,690	1,685	208	209	0.5
Pennsylvania .....	530	530	1,620	1,680	859	890	3.6
South Dakota .....	95	97	1,830	1,865	174	181	4.0
Texas .....	440	472	1,820	1,895	801	894	11.6
Utah .....	93	96	1,840	1,920	171	184	7.6
Vermont .....	132	132	1,620	1,680	214	222	3.7
Virginia .....	94	92	1,510	1,580	142	145	2.1
Washington .....	266	275	1,975	1,995	525	549	4.6
Wisconsin .....	1,272	1,270	1,795	1,840	2,283	2,337	2.4
23-State Total .....	8,504	8,593	1,817	1,868	15,449	16,048	3.9

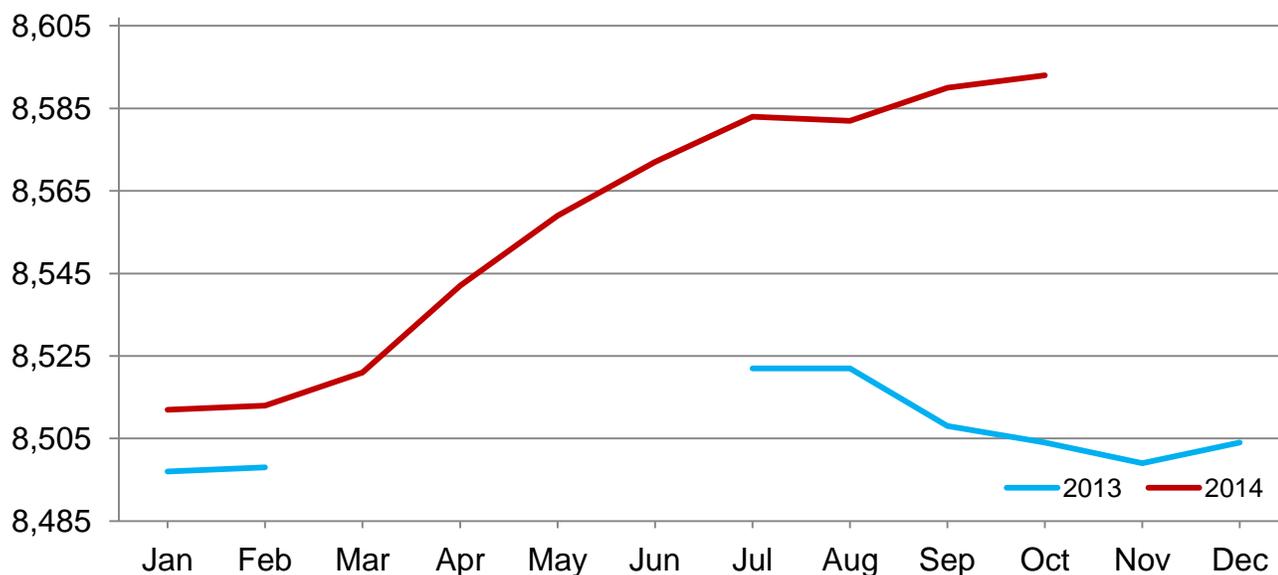
- Represents zero.

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

## Monthly Milk Cows – 23 Selected States

Thousand head



## Milk Cows and Production – 23 Selected States: September 2013 and 2014

[May not add due to rounding]

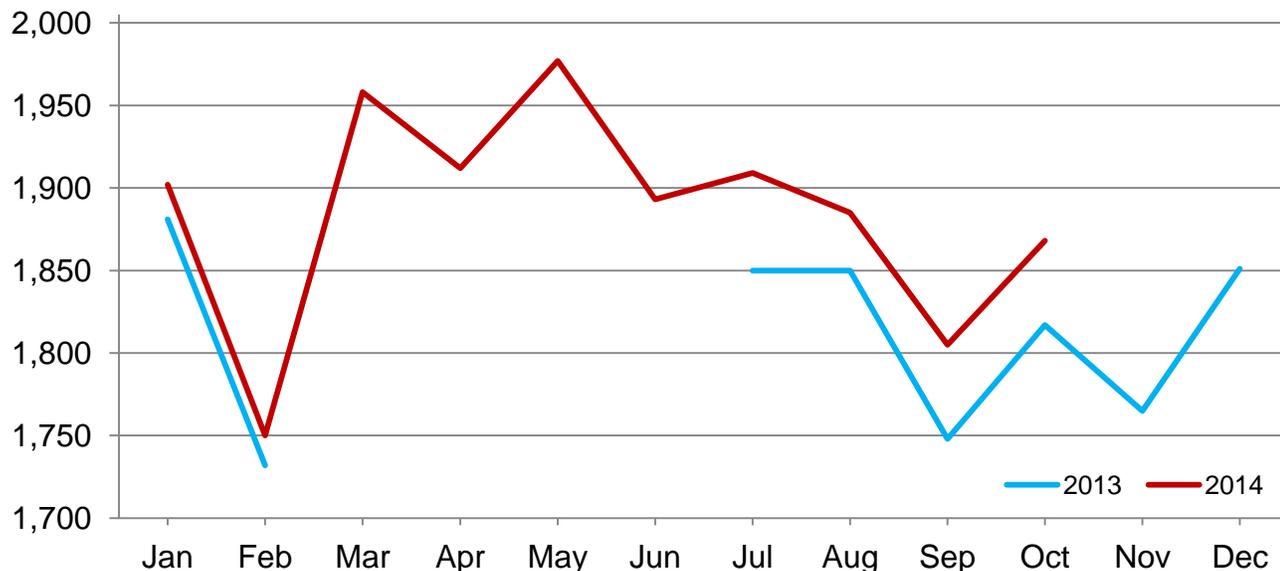
	Milk cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk per cow <sup>2</sup>		Milk Production <sup>2</sup>		Change from 2013
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Arizona .....	188	193	1,720	1,780	323	344	6.5
California .....	1,781	1,779	1,795	1,850	3,197	3,291	2.9
Colorado .....	137	145	1,965	2,055	269	298	10.8
Florida .....	123	123	1,325	1,415	163	174	6.7
Idaho .....	571	579	1,925	1,975	1,099	1,144	4.1
Illinois .....	97	94	1,475	1,510	143	142	-0.7
Indiana .....	177	179	1,710	1,770	303	317	4.6
Iowa .....	206	207	1,735	1,805	357	374	4.8
Kansas .....	134	143	1,710	1,770	229	253	10.5
Michigan .....	381	396	1,940	2,000	739	792	7.2
Minnesota .....	463	460	1,565	1,605	725	738	1.8
New Mexico .....	322	323	1,940	2,000	625	646	3.4
New York .....	610	615	1,770	1,835	1,080	1,129	4.5
Ohio .....	270	267	1,575	1,640	425	438	3.1
Oregon .....	123	124	1,650	1,670	203	207	2.0
Pennsylvania .....	532	530	1,570	1,630	835	864	3.5
South Dakota .....	95	97	1,765	1,795	168	174	3.6
Texas .....	440	470	1,700	1,745	748	820	9.6
Utah .....	92	96	1,815	1,870	167	180	7.8
Vermont .....	133	132	1,560	1,630	207	215	3.9
Virginia .....	95	93	1,430	1,495	136	139	2.2
Washington .....	266	275	1,930	1,970	513	542	5.7
Wisconsin .....	1,272	1,270	1,745	1,800	2,220	2,286	3.0
23-State Total .....	8,508	8,590	1,748	1,805	14,874	15,507	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

## Monthly Milk per Cow – 23 Selected States

Pounds



## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** Primary data used to determine these estimates were obtained from a sample of producers. Individual States maintain a list of all known milk producers and information on the size of their herd. States use all known sources of producers to ensure that their lists are as complete as possible. Generally, all large producers and a sample of small producers are included in the survey. Questionnaires are mailed to producers near the end of the month to obtain data for the first day of the month. Additional reports are obtained by telephone, as needed, to supplement the mail response. Where feasible, States utilize state and federal administrative data to estimate milk production. This eliminates duplication of data gathering by different government agencies. Indications of milk cow inventory are also obtained in the January Cattle Surveys.

**Estimation Procedures:** State offices prepare these estimates by using a combination of survey indications, historic trends, and any available administrative data. Individual State estimates are reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board for reasonableness.

**Revision Policy:** Milk production, milk per cow, and number of milk cows are subject to revision the following month after initial publication for monthly States or the following quarter for the quarterly States. Normally, administrative data from Federal Market Orders, State Departments of Agriculture, or other sources are the main basis for revisions. However, administrative data for all States may not be available in time for these revisions. Estimates are again subject to revisions in February each year based on additional administrative data. In the event that additional changes are necessary, a third revision is possible in February the following year. Estimates are again reviewed after data from the five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

**Reliability:** Since all operations with dairy animals are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the "Root Mean Square Error" is shown for selected items in the table below. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the differences between first and final estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for the 23 State milk production estimates over the past 24 months is 0.2 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 16.0 billion pounds by more than 0.2 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 0.3 percent.

### Reliability of Monthly Milk Production Estimates

[Based on data for the past 24 months]

Item	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence level	Difference between first and latest estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Months	
						Below latest	Above latest
	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(number)	(number)
Milk production .....	0.2	0.3	25	1	81	16	8
All Milk cows .....	0.1	0.1	4	0	11	11	11

## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov).

Dan Kerestes, Chief, Livestock Branch .....	(202) 720-3570
Scott Hollis, Head, Livestock Section .....	(202) 690-2424
Travis Averill – Cattle, Cattle on Feed .....	(202) 720-3040
Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter .....	(202) 720-3240
Doug Bounds – Hogs and Pigs .....	(202) 720-3106
Donnie Fike – Dairy Products .....	(202) 690-3236
Mike Miller – Milk Production and Milk Cows .....	(202) 720-3278
Evan Schulz – Sheep and Goats .....	(202) 720-6147

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