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October Milk Production up 1.5 Percent

Milk production in the 23 major States during October totaled 16.7 billion pounds, up 1.5 percent from October 2016. September revised production, at 16.2 billion pounds, was up 1.1 percent from September 2016. The September revision represented a decrease of 9 million pounds or 0.1 percent from last month's preliminary production estimate.

Production per cow in the 23 major States averaged 1,917 pounds for October, 13 pounds above October 2016. This is the highest production per cow for the month of October since the 23 State series began in 2003.

The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major States was 8.74 million head, 67,000 head more than October 2016, but 1,000 head less than September 2017.

October Milk Production in the United States up 1.4 Percent

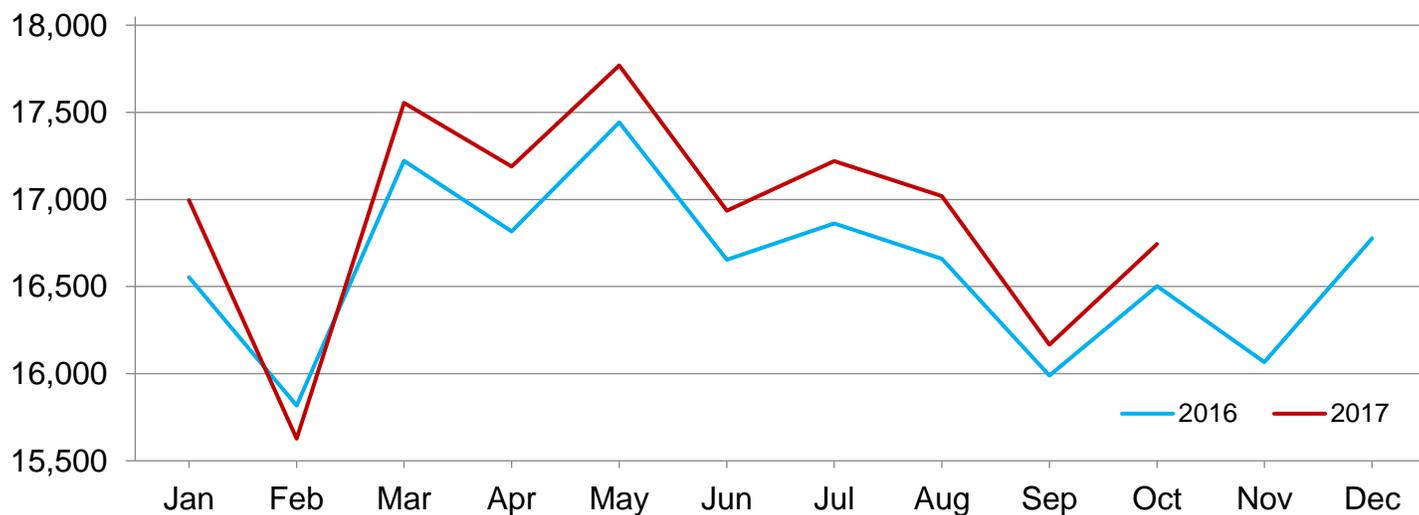
Milk production in the United States during October totaled 17.8 billion pounds, up 1.4 percent from October 2016.

Production per cow in the United States averaged 1,894 pounds for October, 12 pounds above October 2016.

The number of milk cows on farms in the United States was 9.40 million head, 65,000 head more than October 2016, but 1,000 head less than September 2017.

Monthly Milk Production – 23 Selected States

Million pounds



Milk Cows and Production by Quarter – United States: 2016-2017

[May not add due to rounding. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Quarter	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ²		Milk production ²		
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	Change from 2016
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
January-March	9,312	9,370	5,691	5,717	52,998	53,568	1.1
April-June	9,323	9,398	5,828	5,886	54,331	55,314	1.8
July-September	9,331	9,403	5,636	5,688	52,590	53,486	1.7
October-December	9,344		5,620		52,517		
Annual	9,328		22,774		212,436		

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Cows and Production by Month – 23 Selected States: 2016-2017

[May not add due to rounding. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ²		Milk production ²		
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	Change from 2016
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
January	8,621	8,691	1,920	1,955	16,553	16,995	2.7
February	8,628	8,694	1,833	1,797	15,817	15,627	-1.2
March	8,637	8,711	1,994	2,015	17,222	17,554	1.9
April	8,638	8,720	1,947	1,971	16,817	17,189	2.2
May	8,641	8,727	2,019	2,036	17,442	17,769	1.9
June	8,648	8,731	1,926	1,940	16,654	16,935	1.7
July	8,658	8,732	1,948	1,972	16,863	17,220	2.1
August	8,666	8,740	1,922	1,947	16,659	17,019	2.2
September	8,664	8,736	1,845	1,851	15,989	16,166	1.1
October	8,668	8,735	1,904	1,917	16,503	16,744	1.5
November	8,675		1,852		16,066		
December	8,683		1,932		16,777		
Annual	8,652		23,042		199,362		

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Estimated Milk Cows and Production by Month – United States: 2016-2017

[May not add due to rounding. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ²		Milk production ²		
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	Change from 2016
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
January	9,304	9,362	1,902	1,938	17,693	18,145	2.6
February	9,311	9,365	1,815	1,782	16,904	16,684	-1.3
March	9,321	9,382	1,974	1,997	18,401	18,739	1.8
April	9,321	9,392	1,925	1,951	17,947	18,320	2.1
May	9,322	9,400	1,997	2,015	18,613	18,942	1.8
June	9,326	9,402	1,906	1,920	17,771	18,052	1.6
July	9,329	9,403	1,920	1,943	17,908	18,269	2.0
August	9,334	9,404	1,895	1,920	17,692	18,056	2.1
September	9,331	9,401	1,821	1,825	16,990	17,161	1.0
October	9,335	9,400	1,882	1,894	17,565	17,805	1.4
November	9,344		1,830		17,100		
December	9,354		1,908		17,852		
Annual	9,328		22,774		212,436		

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Cows and Production – 23 Selected States: October 2016 and 2017

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ²		Milk production ²		Change from 2016
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Arizona	197	206	1,930	1,965	380	405	6.6
California	1,758	1,745	1,880	1,865	3,305	3,254	-1.5
Colorado	153	162	2,175	2,175	333	352	5.7
Florida	120	123	1,475	1,445	177	178	0.6
Idaho	599	603	2,065	2,055	1,237	1,239	0.2
Illinois	93	93	1,620	1,680	151	156	3.3
Indiana	184	187	1,880	1,910	346	357	3.2
Iowa	215	219	1,955	1,995	420	437	4.0
Kansas	147	152	1,925	1,945	283	296	4.6
Michigan	422	428	2,140	2,180	903	933	3.3
Minnesota	461	457	1,720	1,785	793	816	2.9
New Mexico	321	329	2,025	2,000	650	658	1.2
New York	620	624	2,000	1,985	1,240	1,239	-0.1
Ohio	263	264	1,750	1,780	460	470	2.2
Oregon	124	122	1,695	1,680	210	205	-2.4
Pennsylvania	526	525	1,695	1,710	892	898	0.7
South Dakota	115	118	1,870	1,890	215	223	3.7
Texas	490	515	1,885	1,890	924	973	5.3
Utah	91	97	1,955	1,950	178	189	6.2
Vermont	129	128	1,750	1,765	226	226	-
Virginia	88	87	1,585	1,650	139	144	3.6
Washington	275	274	2,005	2,000	551	548	-0.5
Wisconsin	1,277	1,277	1,950	1,995	2,490	2,548	2.3
23-State Total	8,668	8,735	1,904	1,917	16,503	16,744	1.5

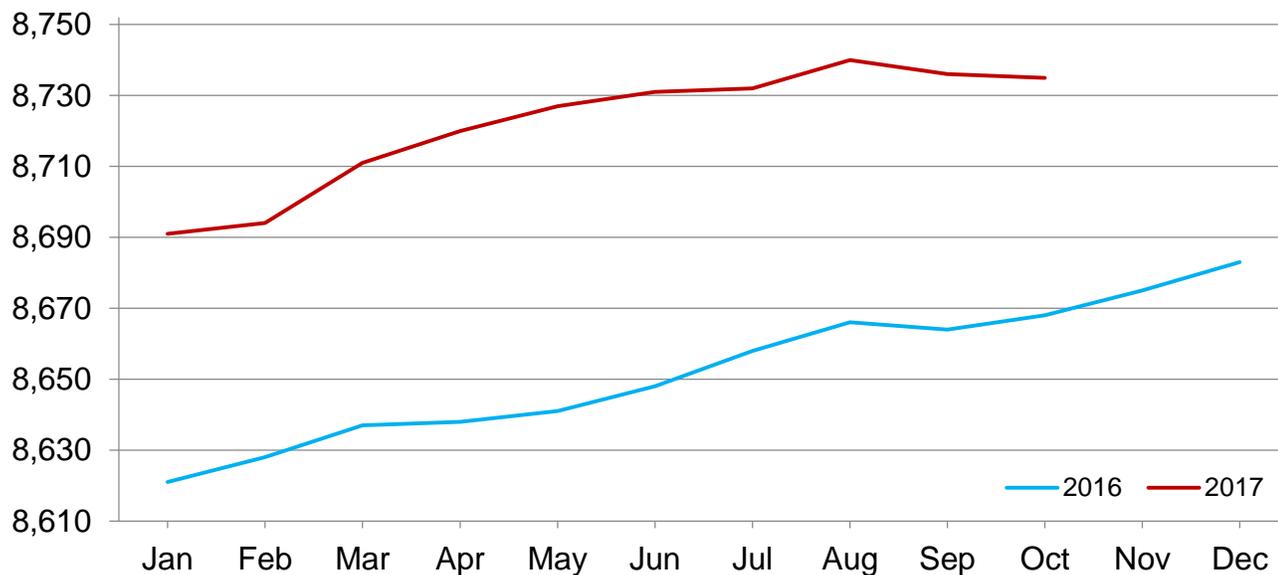
- Represents zero.

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Monthly Milk Cows – 23 Selected States

Thousand head



Milk Cows and Production – 23 Selected States: September 2016 and 2017

[May not add due to rounding]

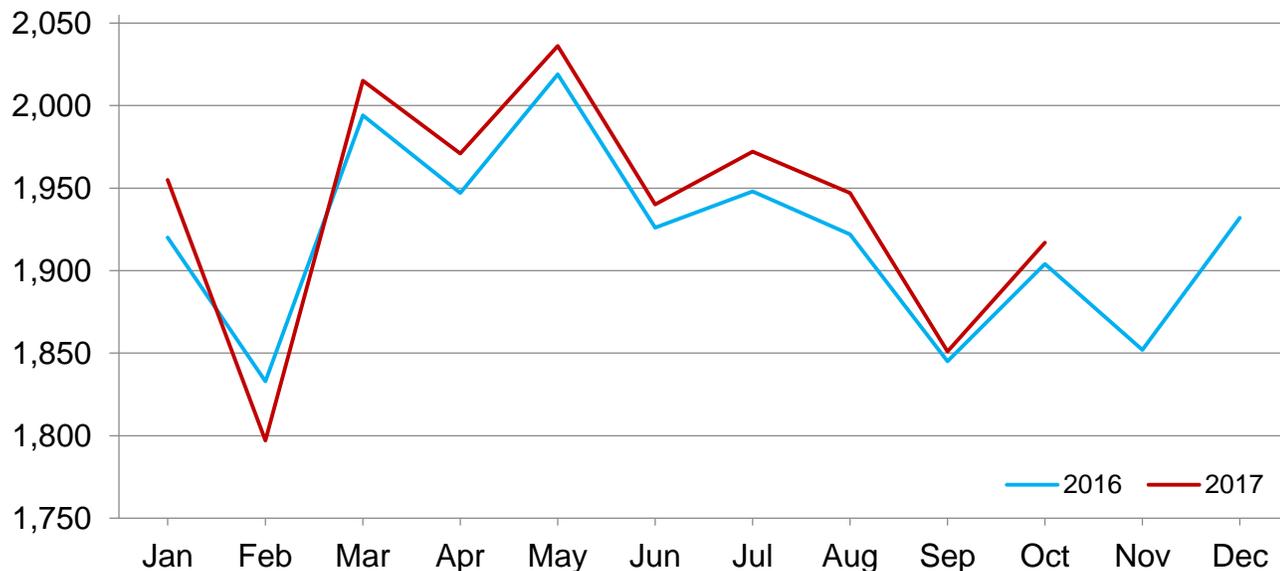
	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ²		Milk production ²		Change from 2016
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Arizona	197	205	1,815	1,820	358	373	4.2
California	1,758	1,745	1,805	1,760	3,173	3,071	-3.2
Colorado	152	162	2,130	2,135	324	346	6.8
Florida	120	123	1,450	1,400	174	172	-1.1
Idaho	599	603	2,045	2,025	1,225	1,221	-0.3
Illinois	94	93	1,560	1,600	147	149	1.4
Indiana	184	187	1,805	1,820	332	340	2.4
Iowa	214	219	1,880	1,915	402	419	4.2
Kansas	147	152	1,835	1,880	270	286	5.9
Michigan	422	428	2,085	2,100	880	899	2.2
Minnesota	461	457	1,670	1,740	770	795	3.2
New Mexico	318	331	1,965	1,965	625	650	4.0
New York	620	624	1,950	1,925	1,209	1,201	-0.7
Ohio	264	264	1,675	1,710	442	451	2.0
Oregon	125	122	1,690	1,665	211	203	-3.8
Pennsylvania	527	525	1,630	1,665	859	874	1.7
South Dakota	115	118	1,800	1,820	207	215	3.9
Texas	485	515	1,790	1,855	868	955	10.0
Utah	91	97	1,900	1,910	173	185	6.9
Vermont	130	128	1,690	1,710	220	219	-0.5
Virginia	89	87	1,520	1,580	135	137	1.5
Washington	275	274	1,985	1,970	546	540	-1.1
Wisconsin	1,277	1,277	1,910	1,930	2,439	2,465	1.1
23-State Total	8,664	8,736	1,845	1,851	15,989	16,166	1.1

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Monthly Milk per Cow – 23 Selected States

Pounds



Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Primary data used to determine these estimates were obtained from a sample of producers. Individual States maintain a list of all known milk producers and information on the size of their herd. States use all known sources of producers to ensure that their lists are as complete as possible. Generally, all large producers and a sample of small producers are included in the survey. Questionnaires are mailed to producers near the end of the month to obtain data for the first day of the month. Additional reports are obtained by telephone, as needed, to supplement the mail response. Where feasible, States utilize state and federal administrative data to estimate milk production. This eliminates duplication of data gathering by different government agencies. Indications of milk cow inventory are also obtained in the January Cattle Survey.

Estimation Procedures: State offices prepare these estimates by using a combination of survey indications, historic trends, and any available administrative data. Individual State estimates are reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board for reasonableness.

Revision Policy: Milk production, milk per cow, and number of milk cows are subject to revision the following month after initial publication for monthly States or the following quarter for the quarterly States. Normally, administrative data from Federal Market Orders, State Departments of Agriculture, or other sources are the main basis for revisions. However, administrative data for all States may not be available in time for these revisions. Estimates are again subject to revisions in February each year based on additional administrative data. In the event that additional changes are necessary, a third revision is possible in February the following year. Estimates are again reviewed after data from the five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

Reliability: Since all operations with dairy animals are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the "Root Mean Square Error" is shown for selected items in the table below. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the differences between first and final estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for the 23 State milk production estimates over the past 24 months is 0.1 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 16.7 billion pounds by more than 0.1 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 0.2 percent.

Reliability of Monthly Milk Production Estimates

[Based on data for the past 24 months]

Item	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence level	Difference between first and latest estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Months	
						Below latest	Above latest
	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(number)	(number)
Milk production	0.1	0.2	16	1	41	13	11
All Milk cows	0.1	0.1	4	0	10	9	13

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov.

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Heidi Gleich – Cattle, Cattle on Feed	(202) 720-3040
Mike Miller – Milk Production and Milk Cows	(202) 720-3278
Seth Riggins – Hogs and Pigs	(202) 720-3106
Vacant – Sheep and Goats	(202) 720-8784

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

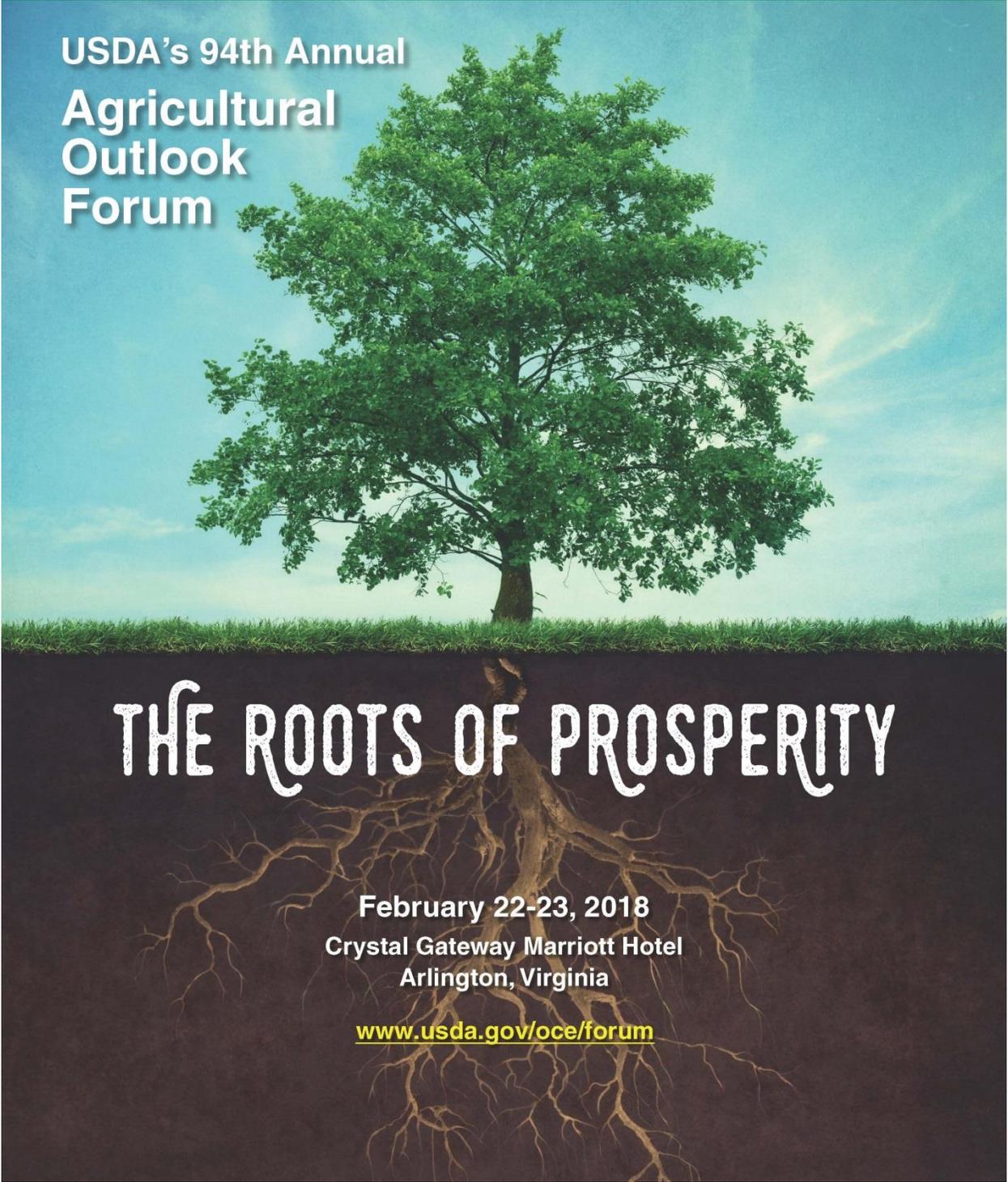
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