

# ACREAGE



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Economics, Statistics, &  
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## HIGHLIGHTS

CORN planted for all purposes is estimated at 83.5 million acres (33.8 million hectares), up 4 percent from 1979. Acreage for harvest as grain at 73.5 million acres (29.7 million hectares) is also up 4 percent from last year.

SORGHUM plantings of 15.8 million acres (6.41 million hectares) are up 3 percent from 1979. Acreage for harvest as grain, placed at 13.3 million acres (5.36 million hectares), is up 2 percent.

FEED GRAIN planted acreage (corn, sorghum, oats, and barley) totals 121 million acres (48.9 million hectares), up 3 percent from 1979. Acreage intended for grain, placed at 104 million acres (42.0 million hectares), is 3 percent above last year.

ALL WHEAT seedings totaled 80.9 million acres (32.7 million hectares), 13 percent above last year. Growers seeded 58.0 million acres (23.5 million hectares) of winter wheat last fall, 12 percent more than a year earlier. Durum wheat seeded acreage at 5.48 million acres (2.22 million hectares) is 35 percent above 1979. Other spring wheat at 17.5 million acres (7.08 million hectares) planted is up 12 percent from 1979. Winter wheat acreage for harvest as grain is forecast at 52.3 million acres (21.1 million hectares); durum, 5.20 million acres (2.10 million hectares); and other spring, 16.0 million acres (6.49 million hectares).

FOOD GRAIN seeded acreage (wheat, rice, and rye) at 86.8 million acres (35.1 million hectares) is 12 percent above 1979. Acreage harvested and to be harvested for grain is placed at 77.5 million acres (31.4 million hectares), up 16 percent from 1979.

SOYBEAN planted acreage is estimated at 70.3 million acres (28.4 million hectares), down 2 percent from 1979.

COTTON planted acreage is placed at 14.3 million acres (5.80 million hectares), a 3 percent increase from a year earlier.

OILSEED planted acres (cotton, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans and sunflowers) totals 91.0 million acres (36.8 million hectares), 3 percent less than planted in 1979.

DATA SOURCES AND RELIABILITY

This acreage report is based on surveys conducted about June 1 using a probability area frame survey with a sample of nearly 16 thousand land area segments, and a mail survey with responses from about 125 thousand growers. Data for some commodities are also obtained from processors. For the area frame survey, trained interviewers collect the data by personal enumeration, accounting for all land area within the boundaries of the sample segments and recording acreages devoted to each crop or use, including intended use for crops not fully planted. Growers responding voluntarily to the mail survey provide acreages for the individual crops grown or intended to be grown on their farms.

These surveys are subject to sampling and non-sampling type errors that are common to all surveys. Sampling variability is present because crop acreages are obtained from only a sample of producers rather than from all producers. Non-sampling errors cannot be measured directly but can occur due to mistakes in reporting and recording, data omissions or duplications, errors in processing, and other reasons. To minimize non-sampling type errors, rigorous quality controls are used in the data collection process, and all reported and summary data are carefully reviewed for consistency and reasonableness.

Sampling errors are estimated for the probability area frame survey. This variation is measured by the relative standard errors and presented in the table below for some of the major crop acreages at the U.S. level. Used as a measure of survey reliability, a relative standard error of 2 percent means chances are about 2 out of 3 that the survey estimate will be within 2 percent of the complete coverage value if the same procedures were used to survey all producers, or 9 chances in 10 that the estimate will be within 3.3 percent of the complete coverage value. These sampling errors provide some guidance as to the reliability of the data, but cannot be applied directly to the acreages published in this report since the Crop Reporting Board estimates represent a composite of information from more than a single survey source.

RELATIVE SAMPLING ERRORS FOR U.S. PLANTED ACREAGES  
ESCS AREA FRAME SURVEY  
JUNE 1980

<u>CROP</u>	<u>SAMPLING ERROR-PERCENT</u>
BARLEY .....	4.8
CORN .....	1.1
COTTON (UPAND) .....	3.2
HAY, ALL (FOR HARVEST) .....	1.9
OATS .....	2.8
SORGHUM .....	3.9
SOYBEANS .....	1.3
WHEAT - WINTER .....	1.6
OTHER SPRING .....	3.3
DURUM .....	5.9

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UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY  
(DOMESTIC UNITS)

CROP	AREA PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES				AREA HARVESTED 1/			
	1978	1979	1980	1980/1979	1978	1979	IND 1980	1980/1979
	1,000 ACRES		PERCENT		1,000 ACRES		PERCENT	
ALL CORN	80,052	80,011	83,478	104.3	70,275	70,984	73,473	103.5
WHITE CORN 2/	539	401	473	118.0	511	378	445	117.7
ALL SORGHUM	16,468	15,399	15,844	102.9	13,561	12,949	13,254	102.4
OATS	16,245	14,146	13,215	93.4	11,426	9,831	9,563	97.3
BARLEY	9,996	8,060	8,288	102.8	9,247	7,468	7,581	101.5
ALL WHEAT	66,255	71,558	80,925	113.1	56,942	62,600	73,501	117.4
WINTER	47,893	51,919	57,958	111.6	39,015	43,572	52,260	119.9
DURUM	4,110	4,042	5,475	135.5	4,024	3,932	5,199	132.2
OTHER SPRING	14,252	15,597	17,492	112.1	13,903	15,096	16,042	106.3
RICE	2,993.0	3,000.0	3,310.0	110.3	2,970.0	2,979.0	3,283.0	110.2
RYE	2,985	3,077	2,603	84.6	995	949	700	73.8
SOYBEANS	64,383	71,586	70,280	98.2	63,343	70,530	69,187	98.1
FLAXSEED	865	1,067	824	77.2	835	1,018	777	76.3
PEANUTS	1,544.3	1,549.7	1,544.5	99.7	1,511.6	1,524.5	1,515.2	99.4
SUNFLOWERS	2,840	5,555	3,990	71.8	2,798	5,410	3,844	71.1
POPCORN	144.9	187.0	223.3	119.4	141.1	179.3	213.9	119.3
ALL COTTON	13,360.1	13,947.5	14,338.0	102.8	12,370.0	12,815.9		
UPLAND	13,282.6	13,856.8	14,255.0	102.9	12,294.0	12,726.8		
AMER-PIMA	77.5	90.7	83.0	91.5	76.0	89.1		
ALL HAY					61,515	61,162	59,862	97.9
ALFALFA					27,657	27,519	26,868	97.6
ALL OTHER					33,858	33,643	32,994	98.1
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	1,530.9	1,453.0	1,814.5	124.9	1,481.4	1,418.7	1,770.5	124.8
DRY EDIBLE PEAS	204.0	139.0	139.0	100.0	202.0	136.0	131.0	96.3
SUMMER POTATOES	114.9	113.5	98.8	87.0	111.9	109.0	96.4	88.4
SWEET POTATOES	124.3	128.1	118.0	92.1	120.6	124.7	114.8	92.1
TOBACCO					948.3	826.3	928.5	112.4
SUGARBEETS	1,305.4	1,166.4	1,223.9	104.9	1,269.2	1,123.7	1,179.9	105.0
SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED					743.7	732.7	729.9	99.6

1/ HARVESTED FOR PRINCIPAL USE OF EACH CROP, I.E., GRAIN, BEANS, NUTS, ETC. 2/ INCLUDED IN "ALL CORN."

UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY  
(METRIC UNITS)

CROP	AREA PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES				AREA HARVESTED 1/			
	1978	1979	1980	1980/1979	1978	1979	IND 1980	1980/1979
	HECTARES		PERCENT		HECTARES		PERCENT	
ALL CORN	32 396 240	32 379 650	33 782 710	104.3	28 439 590	28 726 510	29 733 790	103.5
WHITE CORN 2/	218 130	162 280	191 420	118.0	206 800	152 970	180 090	117.7
ALL SORGHUM	6 664 430	6 231 820	6 411 910	102.9	5 488 000	5 240 330	5 363 760	102.4
OATS	6 574 190	5 724 740	5 347 980	93.4	4 623 990	3 978 510	3 870 050	97.3
BARLEY	4 045 280	3 261 800	3 354 070	102.8	3 742 170	3 022 220	3 067 950	101.5
ALL WHEAT	26 812 740	28 958 810	32 749 540	113.1	23 043 860	25 333 590	29 745 120	117.4
WINTER	19 381 820	21 011 100	23 455 020	111.6	15 788 980	17 633 150	21 149 100	119.9
DURUM	1 663 280	1 635 760	2 215 680	135.5	1 628 470	1 591 240	2 103 980	132.2
OTHER SPRING	5 767 640	6 311 950	7 078 840	112.1	5 626 410	6 109 200	6 492 040	106.3
RICE	1 211 240	1 214 070	1 339 520	110.3	1 201 930	1 205 570	1 328 600	110.2
RYE	1 208 000	1 245 230	1 053 410	84.6	402 670	384 050	283 280	73.8
SOYBEANS	26 055 160	28 970 140	28 441 610	98.2	25 634 280	28 542 790	27 999 290	98.1
FLAXSEED	350 060	431 800	333 460	77.2	337 920	411 970	314 440	76.3
PEANUTS	624 960	627 150	625 040	99.7	611 730	616 950	613 190	99.4
SUNFLOWERS	1 149 320	2 248 050	1 614 710	71.8	1 132 320	2 189 370	1 555 630	71.1
POPCORN	58 640	75 680	90 370	119.4	57 100	72 560	86 560	119.3
ALL COTTON	5 406 700	5 644 420	5 802 450	102.8	5 006 020	5 186 470		
UPLAND	5 375 340	5 607 710	5 768 860	102.9	4 975 260	5 150 410		
AMER-PIMA	31 360	36 710	33,590	91.5	30 760	36 060		
ALL HAY					24 894 500	24 751 650	24 225 550	97.9
ALFALFA					11 192 510	11 136 660	10 873 210	97.6
ALL OTHER					13 701 990	13 614 990	13 352 340	98.1
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	619 540	588 010	734 310	124.9	599 510	574 130	716 500	124.8
DRY EDIBLE PEAS	82 560	56 250	56 250	100.0	81 750	55 040	53 010	96.3
SUMMER POTATOES	46 500	45 930	39 980	87.0	45 280	44 110	39 010	88.4
SWEET POTATOES	50 300	51 840	47 750	92.1	48 810	50 460	46 460	92.1
TOBACCO					383 770	334 400	375 750	112.4
SUGARBEETS	528 280	472 030	495 300	104.9	513 630	454 750	477 490	105.0
SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED					300 970	296 520	295 380	99.6

1/ HARVESTED FOR PRINCIPAL USE OF EACH CROP, I.E., GRAIN, BEANS, NUTS, ETC. 2/ INCLUDED IN "ALL CORN."

## 1980 PLANTING PROGRESS

Subnormal temperatures and snow accumulation held outside activity to a minimum during most of February. Plowing was confined to the South while in northern areas farmers spread fertilizer and manure where field conditions permitted. Corn planting began shortly after mid-February in Florida, Georgia, and Texas and by the end of the month extended into Mississippi and Louisiana. Cotton planting began during the second half of February in Texas and Arizona.

Wet fields and low soil temperatures throughout most of the Nation held land preparation and planting in check during March. Heavy rains saturated soils in the Southeast; storms brought snow to the western central Plains and rain eastward through the Plains and into the Corn Belt. This precipitation proved beneficial for winter grains, but prevented an early start for spring plowing and planting. Texas field activities were on schedule or slightly ahead but elsewhere fieldwork lagged. At the end of March, soil temperatures ranged from 3 to 5 degrees below normal in the eastern half of the Nation and as much as 9 degrees subnormal in the Southwest.

Land preparation and planting advanced slowly during the first half of April, but made rapid progress during the latter part of the month. Wet soils continued to delay fieldwork in the South Atlantic and South Central States. Plowing and planting were ahead of schedule in the Corn Belt by the end of April, but slightly behind in the Southeast. Unseasonably warm air moved through the Plains and then southeastward late in April setting many record high temperatures and providing excellent weather for field activities. Corn planting advanced to 38 percent complete by May 4, well ahead of average. Cotton planting generally lagged the average, reaching 24 percent complete by May 4, while spring wheat seeding advanced rapidly and was 76 percent complete, compared with the average of only 48 percent. Grain sorghum planting reached northward into Nebraska and soybean planting was just getting underway in the South.

During the first week of May, record high temperatures were recorded in the northern Plains, sapping more moisture from the already drought stricken area. A record cold spell followed, further taxing the vigor of plants that had managed to germinate. It was not until mid-May that enough moisture fell in the Corn Belt to insure proper germination and not until the end of the month that light rain fell in parts of the northern Plains.

Corn planting advanced rapidly during May as dry, sunny weather provided excellent planting conditions. During the first week of May, Iowa farmers planted 52 percent of their corn crop, Illinois farmers 38 percent, and Minnesota, Missouri, and Nebraska farmers about a third of their corn acreage. Progress generally ran about a week ahead of normal during the latter half of the month. By June 1, 97 percent of the crop was planted, compared with 92 percent last year and the average of 91 percent.

Soybean seeding progressed slightly faster than normal until the latter part of May when wet weather delayed planting activities in the south central and southeastern States. Progress in the north central States was well ahead of normal. Eastern Corn Belt planting reached 74 percent by June 1, ahead of 1979's 65 percent and the 63 percent average. Western Corn Belt seeding advanced to 83 percent, 16 points ahead of a year ago and 11 points ahead of the average. By June 1, Illinois farmers had seeded 73 percent of their intended soybean acreage and Iowa farmers 92 percent. In the Southeast, soybean seeding reached 59 percent by June 1, 7 points behind last year and 3 points behind the average. In the south central States, planting was 39 percent complete by June 1, compared with 37 percent in 1979 and the average of 50 percent.

Grain sorghum planting in the seven major producing States had advanced to 59 percent by the beginning of June, 1 point ahead of both last year and the average. Progress during May ran slightly ahead of last year but about equal to the average.

Spring seeding of small grains began early and advanced rapidly. Dry, sunny weather allowed planting to proceed well ahead of normal, but dry soils restricted germination and growth. By beginning of June, several major producing States had completed seeding activities.

Cotton planting in the Delta States began late and advanced slowly because of cool weather and wet field conditions. Progress ran slightly ahead of last year until mid-May when rain further delayed planting and progress fell behind 1979. Planting progress has been slower than normal all season. Cotton planting reached 81 percent complete by June 1, equal to last year. Squaring reached 13 percent in Texas and was starting in California. Planting was completed in California about mid-May.

Rice seeding progressed more slowly than normal until mid-May when planting picked up and by month's end, equalled the average. Planting reached 97 percent by June 1 compared with 92 percent last year.

Seeding of peanuts was almost complete in eastern areas and was slightly behind schedule in Texas where progress advanced to 29 percent by June 1.

The percentages of major U.S. crop acreages planted by June 1 are shown below:

ACREAGE PLANTED BY JUNE 1, U.S., 1976-80

CROP	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
CORN	96	99	80	95	97
SORGHUM	57	62	50	57	59
OATS	100	100	96	95	100
BARLEY	100	100	86	86	100
SOYBEANS	71	77	41	60	65
COTTON	88	84	77	80	81
SPRING WHEAT	100	100	93	82	100

**CORN:** Corn planted for all purposes is estimated at 83.5 million acres (33.8 million hectares), up 2 percent from the April 1 intentions and up 4 percent from the 1979 planted acreage. All regions shown an increase from last year with farmers in the major producing North Central States planting 5 percent more acreage. The Southern States are up 4 percent, the West is up 1 percent, and the Northeast is up 4 percent.

Growers expect to harvest 73.5 million acres (29.7 million hectares) for grain in 1980, up 4 percent from 1979. Acreage for grain is up 4 percent in the Corn Belt, and up 3 percent in each of other regions of the country.

Plantings in the major producing areas got off to a good start and continued well ahead of normal through the planting season. By June 1, 97 percent of the crop had been planted in the 17 major producing States. This compares with 92 percent last year and the average of 91 percent. Since planting, conditions have been favorable and good stands are reported in most areas. Growth is running well ahead of last year and slightly ahead of average.

**WHITE CORN:** The 1980 planted acreage of white corn in the 10 States surveyed is estimated at 473 thousand acres (191 thousand hectares), 18 percent above last year but 12 percent below 1978. The acreage intended for harvest as grain totals 445 thousand acres (180 thousand hectares), up 18 percent from last year. White corn acreage is included in the all corn acreage estimate published in this report.

Seven of the 10 estimating States showed increases in acreage. Kentucky showed a 47 percent increase in planted acreage and continues to be the Nation's leading white corn producing State.

**SORGHUM:** Sorghum planted for all purposes is estimated at 15.8 million acres (6.41 million hectares), up 3 percent from 1979 but down 4 percent from 1978. Texas acreage at 4.80 million acres is down 4 percent from a year ago, while Kansas with 4.70 million acres is up 3 percent. Plantings in Missouri are estimated at 1.00 million acres, up 25 percent, and Nebraska plantings are up 8 percent to 2.15 million acres.

Producers expect to harvest 13.3 million acres (5.36 million hectares) of sorghum for grain, an increase of 2 percent from last year but a decrease of 2 percent from 1978. Acreage for grain in Texas at 4.30 million acres is down 4 percent from last year. Acreage for grain in both Kansas and Nebraska is expected to be 5 percent greater than last year. Missouri farmers are expecting a 25 percent increase and Oklahoma farmers a 2 percent increase.

Sorghum planting in the 7 major producing States reached 59 percent complete by June 1, slightly ahead of last year and the average. Progress lagged average by 21 points in Colorado, 17 points in Oklahoma, and 4 points in Texas.

OATS: Seeding of oats last fall and this spring totaled 13.2 million acres (5.35 million hectares), 7 percent below the 14.1 million acres (5.72 million hectares) seeded for the 1979 crop and 19 percent below the 1978 acreage of 16.2 million acres (6.57 million hectares). The most significant percentage reduction in acreage occurred in States east of Mississippi River.

Acreage to be harvested for grain is estimated at 9.56 million acres (3.87 million hectares), 3 percent below last year's 9.83 million acres (3.98 million hectares) and 16 percent below the 11.4 million acres (4.62 million hectares) in 1978.

Oats seeding was delayed in some areas, especially in the north central States. The delay caused some intended oats acreage to be planted to other crops.

BARLEY: Acreage of barley planted last fall plus plantings this spring total 8.29 million acres (3.35 million hectares), a 3 percent increase from the 1979 total and 1 percent above the April 1 intentions. Acreage for harvest is indicated at 7.58 million acres (3.07 million hectares), a 2 percent increase from 1979.

Lack of spring rains in eastern Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota and Minnesota have caused stress and uneven emergence in many fields. Crop development in other areas ranges from earlier than normal to later than normal as a result of variable spring weather.

ALL WHEAT: Acreage seeded last fall and this spring for the 1980 crop is estimated at 80.9 million acres (32.7 million hectares), second highest of record and 13 percent greater than last year's 71.6 million acres (29.0 million hectares). Farmers expect to harvest 73.5 million acres (29.7 million hectares), 17 percent greater than last year's 62.6 million acres (25.3 million hectares).

Winter wheat was seeded on 58.0 million acres (23.5 million hectares) last fall and winter for harvest in 1980. This is 12 percent more than the 51.9 million acres (21.0 million hectares) seeded last year. Producers expect to harvest 52.3 million acres (21.1 million hectares), 20 percent more than last year's 43.6 million acres (17.6 million hectares). This is 5 percent greater than was estimated June 1, 1980 as current surveys indicate more wheat planted and acreage losses not as great as anticipated earlier.

Durum wheat growers seeded 5.48 million acres (2.22 million hectares) in 1980, 35 percent more than a year earlier and 33 percent above the 1978 crop. North Dakota growers, with more than 80 percent of the total U.S. durum acreage, increased seedings by 32 percent. All States were up with increases ranging from 25 percent in Montana to more than double for California.

Growers expect to harvest 5.20 million acres (2.10 million hectares) for grain, 32 percent more than last year. Percent harvested for grain is expected to be 95.0 percent, down from the 97.3 percent harvested for the 1979 crop.

Planting was completed in North Dakota earlier than normal but acreage in major areas was hit by drought. Abandonment is expected to be above normal for North Dakota, South Dakota, Minnesota and Montana because of extremely dry conditions. Harvest is nearing completion in Arizona.

Other spring wheat was seeded on 17.5 million acres (7.08 million hectares), 12 percent more than last year and 23 percent above 1978. The four major producing States of North Dakota, Minnesota, Montana, and South Dakota have increased acreage. These States accounted for 92 percent of the 1980 U.S. acreage. Increases ranged from 9 percent in Montana to 36 percent in Minnesota. Utah, Washington, and Oregon were down sharply.

Growers expect to harvest 16.0 million acres (6.49 million hectares) for grain or 92 percent of the planted acres.

Hot, dry weather during May and early June in the major growing States offset earlier than normal seeding. By mid-June, 96 percent of crops had emerged, 4 percent ahead of normal, and 25 percent was headed, about 5 percent ahead of normal. In these States, dry weather caused spotty germination, uneven development and poor stands. Abandonment is expected to be above normal.

Conditions in Washington, Oregon and Idaho are good with adequate moisture. Volcanic ash damage to the crop appears to be minimal in Washington, but farmers are concerned about abrasive damage to harvesting equipment.

RICE: Growers seeded a record high 3.31 million acres (1.34 million hectares) of rice, 10 percent more than last year's 3.00 million acres (1.21 million hectares). Harvested acres are estimated at 3.28 million acres (1.33 million hectares), 10 percent greater than last year. Larger acreages are indicated for all States this year.

Rice farmers increased long grain seedings 5 percent from last year. Louisiana was the only major producing State indicating decreased long grain acreage from a year ago. Medium grain rice producers indicate a 30 percent increase in seeded acreage. Short grain producers are reducing their acreage by 10 percent.

Arkansas growers had seeded about 95 percent of the acreage by June 1 with some still intending to plant after wheat harvest. Farmers are applying nitrogen and flooding fields. California growers were delayed in field preparation by late flooded fields and unburned straw. However, seeding was underway by mid-April and nearing completion by June 1. Cool April and May temperatures slowed germination and has caused spotted stands in some areas. Louisiana growers finished seeding two weeks behind normal with heavy flooding causing some farmers to replant. Mississippi growers had about 96 percent of the crop planted by June 1. The Texas crop is in excellent condition and has started heading.

RYE: Rye seedings last fall, totaled 2.60 million acres (1.05 million hectares), down 15 percent or 474 thousand acres (192 thousand hectares) from 1979 crop plantings. Acreage to be harvested for grain in 1980 is expected to total 700 thousand acres (283 thousand hectares), a drop of 249 thousand acres (101 thousand hectares) or 26 percent from the previous year. Declines from 1979 harvested acreages were noted in four of the major producing States -- Georgia, Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota. Nebraska acreage for grain is unchanged from the 50 thousand acres harvested in 1979.

Rye came through the winter in mostly good condition. A spring drought reduced yield prospects in the Northern Plains, especially in North Dakota.

SOYBEANS: The area planted to soybeans is estimated at 70.3 million acres (28.4 million hectares), down 2 percent from 1979 but up 9 percent from 1978. This estimate is 1 percent smaller than the acreage farmers expected to plant as of April 1. Acreage for harvest for beans is estimated at 69.2 million acres (28.0 million hectares), down 2 percent from last year.

The North Central States account for 42.1 million planted acres, down 2 percent from 1979. Increases ranged from 1 percent in Iowa to 14 percent in South Dakota while decreases ranged from 2 percent in Michigan, Indiana, Missouri, and Kansas to 9 percent in Minnesota. Illinois is showing a 5 percent decline from 1979.

The planted area in the South Central States, 19.9 million acres, decreased 3 percent from last year. Oklahoma acreage held steady while Louisiana shows a 6 percent increase. Acreage in all other States in the region decreased with Mississippi showing a 2 percent decline and Arkansas an 8 percent decline.

Area planted in the Atlantic States, 8.28 million acres, increased 6 percent from last year.

PERCENT OF SOYBEAN ACREAGE PLANTED FOLLOWING ANOTHER CROP

YEAR	UNITED STATES	NORTH CENTRAL REGION	ALL OTHER STATES
PERCENT			
1980	9	4	17
1979	6	3	11
1978	5	3	9
1977	8	5	11
1976	10	7	15
1975	7	4	12
1974	7	4	12

FLAXSEED: Flaxseed plantings in 1980 are estimated at 824 thousand acres (333 thousand hectares), down 23 percent from last year and 5 percent less than in 1978. Acres for harvest are currently estimated at 777 thousand acres (314 thousand hectares), down 24 percent from last year and 7 percent below 1978.

Dry conditions existed during the spring seeding period in the northern States as well as the fall seeding period in Texas. These dry conditions generally delayed plantings and resulted in poor germination.

PEANUTS: Peanuts planted for all purposes in 1980 total 1.54 million acres (625 thousand hectares), down fractionally from 1979. Included are peanuts for nuts, hay, and other uses. Acreage intended to be harvested for nuts is estimated at 1.52 million acres (613 thousand hectares), down 1 percent from last year.

Peanut acreage in the Southeastern States is estimated at 830 thousand acres, down 2000 acres from 1979. Planting was delayed during early spring by wet, cool weather. Dry weather since mid-May has slowed growth.

Acreage in the Southwest is set at 442 thousand acres, down 5200 acres from last year. Planting in Texas during May was slowed by wet field conditions, but gained momentum during early June. Some areas in South Texas need additional rain to complete dryland planting.

Growers in the Virginia-North Carolina area planted 273 thousand acres, 2000 acres more than in 1979. Planting was complete by late May, well ahead of last year. Growers have been applying landplaster and spraying for weeds.

SUNFLOWERS: Acreage devoted to sunflowers for all purposes in 1980 in the 4-State area of North and South Dakota, Minnesota, and Texas is estimated at 3.99 million acres (1.61 million hectares), down 28 percent from 1979 but 40 percent above 1978. Acreage planted to oil varieties at 3.69 million acres (1.49 million hectares) is down 31 percent from last year and makes up 92 percent of the total planted acres.

The three North Central States are showing decreases in acreage from last year while Texas growers indicate an increase from 1979.

COTTON: The estimated 1980 planted acreage of all cotton, over 14.3 million acres (5.80 million hectares), is 3 percent above last year, but 3 percent below April 1 intentions. Upland cotton accounts for nearly 14.3 million acres and American-Pima 83.0 thousand acres.

Growers in the Southeastern States--Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina and South Carolina--planted 678 thousand acres, 7 percent more than last year, but 4 percent below April 1 intentions. Planting was completed one to two weeks later than last year and cool temperatures slowed growth of young plants. Earliest fields are squaring.

In the Delta States--Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Tennessee--acreage is estimated at 3.04 million acres, 20 percent more than last year and 1 percent above April 1 intentions. Planting was completed on schedule except for a few counties in the Lower Delta of Mississippi and Louisiana. The crop is in good condition and squaring is widespread. A general rain would be beneficial.

Upland acreage in Texas and Oklahoma is estimated at 8.14 million acres, 2 percent less than last year and 6 percent less than growers intended to plant on April 1. Bolls are opening in South Texas and frequent control measures have been necessary to combat weevils. Planting was completed ahead of schedule on the Plains. Most fields are up to a stand and making good progress. Timely rains have provided adequate moisture. Dry weather prevailed in Oklahoma.

Upland acreage in the Western States--Arizona, California and New Mexico--is estimated at 2.39 million acres, virtually the same as last year and down less than 1 percent from April 1. Favorable growing conditions after mid-May enhanced plant growth and the crop is making normal progress. Small bolls are in evidence in western Arizona and California.

American-pima acreage at 83.0 thousand acres is 8 percent below both last year and April 1 intentions.

HAY: Acreage to be harvested for hay in 1980 is estimated at 59.9 million acres (24.2 million hectares), 2 percent less than the acreage harvested in 1979 and 3 percent less than in 1978.

Acreage of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures to be harvested is estimated at 26.9 million acres (10.9 million hectares), a decline of 2 percent from 1979 and 3 percent from 1978. Of the leading alfalfa States, only California and Idaho are expected to harvest more acreage this year compared with 1979.

All other hay acreage for harvest in 1980 is estimated at 33.0 million acres (13.4 million hectares), 2 percent less than last year and 3 percent less than 1978. Six of the 10 leading States are expected to harvest less acreage than in 1979.

DRY EDIBLE BEANS: Acres planted or to be planted to dry edible beans is estimated at 1.81 million acres (734 thousand hectares), 25 percent above the 1979 planted acres. All States except California show an increase from the previous year. Increases are partly the result of good prices and the 1980 export contract with Mexico. Acreage for harvest is estimated at 1.77 million acres (717 thousand hectares), a 25 percent increase from last year.

Planting progress in most States varied from on schedule to a few weeks behind schedule as a result of unfavorable spring weather and soil moisture conditions. Planting in Michigan, the leading producer of dry beans, is slightly behind schedule. Soil moisture is adequate to surplus. In Minnesota and North Dakota, plantings progressed on schedule with some fields planted early while others were delayed until moisture conditions were more favorable. Stands are fair to good. Moisture is needed at this time to achieve normal yields.

DRY EDIBLE PEAS: Growers in Idaho and Washington expect plantings of 139 thousand acres (56.3 thousand hectares) of dry peas for harvest in 1980. This is the same as total acreage planted in 1979. Washington, the leader in production, decreased acreage 13 percent from a year earlier. Idaho's acreage will be up 21 percent.

The dry pea and lentil producing area of Washington, which is over 200 miles away from erupting Mount St. Helens, received from 1/8 inch to over 2 inches of ash which has caused some concern for this year's crop. The pea crop in the Palouse area does not appear to be badly damaged. The main acreage is not in the area which received the heaviest fallout of ash except for the irrigated wrinkled peas in the Columbia Basin. Washington growers have the potential for good dry pea yields, unless the ash causes harvesting problems. Because the ash is extremely abrasive, farmers are concerned about effects on harvesting equipment. Precipitation has been at or above normal in all dry pea producing areas since planting. The crop is in several stages of development with early planted peas near bloom while late planted peas are still small.

Idaho's abandonment of pea acreage is generally quite small but ash fallout has caused some problems with the crop. The crop condition is good at this time.

POTATOES: Plantings of summer potatoes this season are estimated at a record low 98.8 thousand acres (40.0 thousand hectares). This is 13 percent less than the 1979 total, the previous low, and off 14 percent from the 1978 level. Growers expect to harvest 96.4 thousand acres (39.0 thousand hectares), also a record low, and down 12 percent from last year.

Virginia's summer acreage, the Nation's largest, is estimated at a record low 18.4 thousand acres for harvest, off 25 percent from last season. Extended dry weather has slowed development. Some harvest got underway in late June, but most growers are waiting for additional sizing of tubers. Texas plantings, off 32 percent from last season, were completed in April, but growth has remained slower than normal because of low spring temperatures. Overall, the crop is expected to be two weeks late. Planting delays in Alabama have placed the crop one to two weeks behind schedule. Small acreage declines are estimated for North Carolina and Tennessee. Early growth and development have been good in both areas.

The Michigan summer crop is making excellent growth as temperatures become warmer. New Jersey fields are in full bloom with some irrigation necessary to maintain good growth. Earlier wet weather left some fields with scattered bare spots. The California crop is in good condition with digging expected to begin by July 1. In Colorado, emergence of summer potatoes was slowed by cool May temperatures. Crop development is currently later than normal but the crop is in good condition.

SWEETPOTATOES: The 1980 acreage planted to sweetpotatoes is estimated at 118 thousand acres (47.8 thousand hectares), down 8 percent from last season and 5 percent less than the 1978 plantings. Area to be harvested is expected to total 115 thousand acres (46.5 thousand hectares), off 8 percent from last year's large crop, reflecting declines in virtually every State.

Growers in North Carolina expect to harvest 38.0 thousand acres, 7 percent less than in 1979. By mid-June, transplanting was three-fourths complete, well behind the average. The crop is in fair to good condition and improving with recent rains. Transplanting of the Louisiana crop, which is also off 7 percent from last season, is two-thirds complete, slightly behind normal. Soil moisture is in short supply and rains are needed to maintain plant development. In Texas planting was delayed by cool, wet spring weather and the crop is later than normal. Transplanting is nearly complete.

In California, transplanting is complete and the crop is in good condition despite cool weather which slowed early growth. Lack of rains in Alabama has delayed planting and operations are one to two weeks late. Recent rains may speed progress. In Mississippi transplanting is winding down, while in Georgia extended rains have delayed planting schedules.

TOBACCO: Acreage of all tobacco for harvest in 1980 is estimated at 929 thousand acres (376 thousand hectares), 12 percent above the 826 thousand acres (334 thousand hectares) harvested in 1979. Flue-cured and burley acreages account for most of the increase.

Flue-cured tobacco is expected to be harvested from 562 thousand acres (227 thousand hectares), 13 percent above the 1979 acreage. Increases are expected in all Belts. Setting was near completion the first of June in North Carolina. Harvest in the Border and South Carolina Belts is expected to begin the first of July with markets opening later in the month. Blue mold was a problem in South Carolina early in the season, but dry conditions have slowed its spread.

Fire-cured acreage at 26.0 thousand acres (10.5 thousand hectares) is down 3 percent from last year. Decreases in Kentucky and Virginia more than offset a slight increase in Tennessee.

Burley growers expect to harvest 276 thousand acres (111 thousand hectares), 16 percent more than the 238 thousand acres (96.2 thousand hectares) grown in 1979. Acreage is well above last year in all producing States except Missouri. In Kentucky, the major burley producing State, acreage is up 19 percent from the previous year. The Kentucky crop is in good condition, but growth is less than normal as a result of the late setting.

Southern Maryland producers expect to harvest 22.0 thousand acres (8900 hectares), the same as last year.

Dark air-cured acreage is estimated at 10.2 thousand acres (4130 hectares), virtually the same as last year.

Cigar-filler tobacco is expected to be harvested from 14.5 thousand acres (5870 hectares), 16 percent above last year's acreage.

Cigar-binder growers plan to harvest 15.2 thousand acres (6160 hectares), 4 percent more than in 1979.

Cigar-wrapper acreage is estimated at 3000 acres (1210 hectares), 10 percent above last year's level.

SUGARBEETS: Planted acreage of sugarbeets is estimated at 1.22 million acres (495 thousand hectares), up 5 percent from the 1.17 million acres (472 thousand hectares) in 1979. Plantings increased from last year in all larger producing States except California which is unchanged. Minnesota acreage is up 4 percent, Idaho up 6 percent, North Dakota up 1 percent, and Michigan up 4 percent.

In Idaho, conditions at planting time were cool and wet. Moisture has been excellent in Michigan but the crop could use more warm weather to benefit growth. Extremely dry conditions have plagued beet growers in Minnesota and North Dakota. Stands are very spotty and germination has been poor because of short topsoil moisture. A considerable acreage was reseeded, some for the third time.

The Colorado sugarbeet crop was a week or more behind schedule in seeding progress all spring. By mid-May when planting is normally completed, only 75 percent of the acreage had been seeded. By June 1, most of the plants had emerged and approximately one-half of the planted acreage had been thinned.

SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED: Growers intend to harvest 730 thousand acres (295 thousand hectares) of sugarcane in 1980, down slightly from the 733 thousand acres (297 thousand hectares) harvested in 1979.

Producers in Hawaii expect to harvest about the same acreage as in 1979. Growing conditions have been generally favorable. Some heavy rains and high winds hit the Hawaiian Chain in early January. Periodic wet conditions the first 3 months interrupted farm operations, especially in sections of the island of Maui and along the eastern coast of the island of Hawaii. The additional moisture will benefit yields in some areas. Millings are lagging behind the same period of the previous year. Florida growers anticipate about the same harvested acreage of sugarcane as last year. The growing season to date has been nearly ideal. Some varieties have suffered from rust but this has not been a great problem since most varieties are rust resistant. Louisiana's harvested acreage is expected to decline 3 percent from a year earlier. The crop is in fair to good condition with most fields being laid-by around mid-June. Harvested acreage in the Lower Rio Grande Valley of Texas is expected to be 11 percent above a year earlier. The crop is making good progress, although a good rain would be welcome to reduce irrigation. Hot weather has promoted rapid sugarcane growth.



AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, UNITED STATES, 1971-80

YEAR	CORN			SORGHUM		
	ALL		HARVESTED	ALL		HARVESTED
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	HARVESTED	FOR GRAIN
1,000 ACRES						
1971	74,179	73,631	64,123	20,547	19,282	16,142
1972	67,126	66,384	57,513	17,035	16,479	13,212
1973	72,253	71,733	62,143	18,994	18,629	15,700
1974	77,935	76,875	65,405	17,588	16,694	13,809
1975	78,583	77,907	67,505	18,104	17,675	15,355
1976	84,374	83,430	71,300	18,402	17,378	14,723
1977	83,568	80,783	70,872	16,993	16,567	14,092
1978	80,052	79,345	70,275	16,468	15,853	13,561
1979	80,011	79,401	70,984	15,399	14,982	12,949
1980	83,478	82,400	73,473	15,844	15,300	13,254
OATS						
		HARVESTED	BARLEY		FEED GRAINS	
PLANTED			PLANTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED 1/	
1,000 ACRES						
1971	21,831	15,705	11,061	10,104	106,074	
1972	19,990	13,410	10,567	9,645	93,780	
1973	18,605	13,770	11,045	10,295	101,908	
1974	17,013	12,608	8,713	7,930	99,752	
1975	16,486	13,092	9,290	8,530	104,482	
1976	16,734	11,946	9,157	8,297	106,266	
1977	17,733	13,452	10,621	9,564	107,980	
1978	16,245	11,426	9,996	9,247	104,509	
1979	14,146	9,831	8,060	7,468	101,232	
1980	13,215	9,563	8,288	7,581	103,871	
WHEAT						
ALL		WINTER	DURUM		OTHER SPRING	
HARVESTED		HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES						
1971	47,685	32,370	2,943	2,864	12,807	12,451
1972	47,303	34,859	2,592	2,550	10,138	9,894
1973	54,148	38,747	2,952	2,884	12,801	12,517
1974	65,368	46,778	4,174	4,099	14,847	14,491
1975	69,391	51,307	4,830	4,680	14,075	13,404
1976	70,771	49,460	4,748	4,584	17,786	16,727
1977	66,461	48,664	3,183	3,025	15,641	14,772
1978	56,942	39,015	4,110	4,024	14,252	13,903
1979	62,600	43,572	4,042	3,932	15,597	15,096
1980	73,501	52,260	5,475	5,199	17,492	16,042
RICE						
		HARVESTED	RYE	FOOD GRAINS	SOYBEANS	
PLANTED			HARVESTED	HARVESTED 2/	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR BEANS
1,000 ACRES						
1971	1,826.0	1,817.9	1,751	51,254	43,476	42,705
1972	1,824.0	1,817.9	1,050	50,171	46,866	45,683
1973	2,181.3	2,170.2	955	57,273	56,549	55,667
1974	2,550.0	2,531.0	784	68,683	52,479	51,341
1975	2,833.0	2,818.0	729	72,938	54,550	53,579
1976	2,489.0	2,480.0	721	73,972	50,226	49,358
1977	2,261.0	2,249.0	704	69,414	58,760	57,612
1978	2,993.0	2,970.0	995	60,907	64,383	63,343
1979	3,000.0	2,979.0	949	66,528	71,586	70,530
1980	3,310.0	3,283.0	700	77,484	70,280	69,187

SEE FOOTNOTES ON PAGE B-2.

AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, UNITED STATES, 1971-80 - CONTINUED

YEAR	FLAXSEED		PEANUTS		SUNFLOWERS 3/		
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR NUTS	PLANTED	HARVESTED	
1,000 ACRES							
1971	1,627	1,545	1,528.9	1,454.5			
1972	1,189	1,149	1,532.8	1,486.4			
1973	1,749	1,700	1,530.2	1,495.7			
1974	1,742	1,659	1,519.6	1,472.1			
1975	1,621	1,511	1,531.9	1,504.0	787	709	
1976	1,076	985	1,548.6	1,521.5	834	810	
1977	1,410	1,314	1,544.6	1,516.4	2,321	2,205	
1978	865	835	1,544.3	1,511.6	2,840	2,798	
1979	1,067	1,018	1,549.7	1,524.5	5,555	5,410	
1980	824	777	1,544.5	1,515.2	3,990	3,844	
	POPCORN		COTTON		ALL HAY	DRY EDIBLE BEANS	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES							
1971	178.9	173.7	12,354.9	11,470.9	61,355	1,338.0	1,296.0
1972	174.1	157.0	14,001.3	12,983.8	59,680	1,456.0	1,371.0
1973	154.3	148.8	12,479.7	11,970.2	61,828	1,358.7	1,331.7
1974	198.5	188.7	13,679.4	12,546.6	60,195	1,587.4	1,515.8
1975	232.2	224.2	9,492.6	8,796.0	61,324	1,514.2	1,466.1
1976	214.9	207.8	11,655.5	10,913.5	60,311	1,541.8	1,499.3
1977	160.8	154.8	13,694.5	13,275.3	60,658	1,412.7	1,279.9
1978	144.9	141.1	13,360.1	12,370.0	61,515	1,530.9	1,481.4
1979	187.0	179.3	13,947.5	12,815.9	61,162	1,453.0	1,418.7
1980	223.3	213.9	14,338.0		59,862	1,814.5	1,770.5
	DRY EDIBLE PEAS 4/		POTATOES		SWEETPOTATOES		
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	
1,000 ACRES							
1971	213.7	202.7	1,432.1	1,391.0	118.6	112.6	
1972	148.0	135.1	1,301.1	1,255.6	115.7	113.3	
1973	146.6	136.4	1,329.8	1,306.6	116.0	111.6	
1974	220.0	213.0	1,421.6	1,391.6	121.9	118.1	
1975	196.5	188.5	1,303.6	1,264.0	120.3	116.9	
1976	130.0	125.0	1,407.3	1,374.5	122.8	117.8	
1977	173.0	167.0	1,397.5	1,358.7	117.3	112.4	
1978	204.0	202.0	1,397.6	1,370.8	124.3	120.6	
1979	139.0	136.0	1,317.2	1,278.9	128.1	124.7	
1980	139.0	131.0			118.0	114.8	
	TOBACCO	SUGARBEETS		SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR & SEED	PRINCIPAL CROPS		
	PLANTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED 5/	HARVESTED 6/	
1,000 ACRES							
1971	837.6	1,406.3	1,341.9	648.1	305,830	295,056	
1972	842.4	1,419.7	1,328.7	701.8	294,609	282,976	
1973	886.6	1,280.1	1,217.5	741.0	318,682	310,241	
1974	962.6	1,251.5	1,212.6	734.1	326,495	316,340	
1975	1,086.4	1,595.0	1,516.6	774.0	332,366	324,202	
1976	1,044.5	1,525.4	1,478.8	747.0	336,256	325,517	
1977	957.8	1,272.6	1,216.2	759.4	334,007	332,367	
1978	948.3	1,305.4	1,269.2	743.7	335,032	325,428	
1979	826.3	1,166.4	1,123.7	732.7	345,593	336,491	
1980	928.5	1,223.9	1,179.9	729.9	357,366	347,237	

1/ CORN FOR GRAIN, OATS, BARLEY AND SORGHUM FOR GRAIN. 2/ WHEAT, RYE, RICE. 3/ MINN, N DAK, S DAK, AND TEX; PRIOR TO 1977, MINN AND N DAK. 4/ EXCLUDES BOTH WRINKLED SEED PEAS AND AUSTRIAN WINTER PEAS. 5/ CROP ACREAGES INCLUDED ARE PLANTED FOR CORN, SORGHUM, OATS, BARLEY, DURUM AND OTHER SPRING WHEAT, RICE, SOYBEANS, FLAXSEED, PEANUTS, SUNFLOWERS (BEGINNING 1975), POPCORN, COTTON, DRY EDIBLE BEANS, DRY EDIBLE PEAS, POTATOES (CURRENT YEAR INCLUDES FALL 1979 CROP AS 1980 FALL CROP NOT AVAILABLE), SWEETPOTATOES, AND SUGARBEETS; HARVESTED ACREAGE FOR WINTER WHEAT, RYE, ALL HAY, TOBACCO, AND SUGARCANE. 6/ CROP ACREAGES INCLUDED ARE CORN, SORGHUM, OATS, BARLEY, WHEAT, RICE, RYE, SOYBEANS, FLAXSEED, PEANUTS, SUNFLOWERS (BEGINNING 1975), POPCORN, COTTON (CURRENT YEAR DERIVED BY SUBTRACTING AVERAGE ABANDONMENT FROM PLANTED ACREAGE), ALL HAY, DRY EDIBLE BEANS, DRY EDIBLE PEAS, POTATOES (CURRENT YEAR INCLUDES FALL 1979 CROP AS 1980 FALL CROP NOT AVAILABLE), SWEETPOTATOES, TOBACCO, SUGARCANE, AND SUGARBEETS.

AREA PLANTED, PRINCIPAL CROPS BY STATES, 1980 WITH COMPARISONS 1/

STATE	1978	1979	1980 2/
1,000 ACRES			
ALA	4,084	4,302	4,424
ARIZ	1,174	1,203	1,362
ARK	8,107	8,504	8,954
CALIF	6,899	6,925	7,169
COLO	6,093	6,255	6,974
CONN	145	142	145
DEL	526	544	564
FLA	1,522	1,560	1,567
GA	5,092	5,503	6,276
HAW	106	108	108
IDAHO	4,564	4,571	4,709
ILL	22,935	23,619	23,926
IND	12,302	12,713	13,008
IOWA	25,150	25,386	25,881
KANS	20,818	21,203	22,821
KY	5,152	5,347	5,573
LA	4,798	5,031	5,292
MAINE	429	425	431
MD	1,558	1,598	1,642
MASS	164	164	165
MICH	6,604	6,963	7,142
MINN	21,560	22,285	22,632
MISS	6,309	6,518	6,631
MO	13,552	14,517	15,189
MONT	9,371	9,222	9,320
NEBR	17,658	18,093	19,331
NEV	513	534	551
N H	118	120	121
N J	567	581	574
N MEX	1,241	1,355	1,452
N Y	4,337	4,378	4,315
N C	5,118	5,413	5,613
N DAK	20,824	21,521	22,133
OHIO	10,794	11,068	11,112
OKLA	9,418	9,843	10,555
OREG	2,741	2,750	2,860
PA	4,410	4,503	4,540
R I	16	17	18
S C	2,873	2,972	3,054
S DAK	15,738	16,182	16,622
TENN	5,310	5,455	5,672
TEX	23,099	24,822	24,893
UTAH	1,114	1,125	1,127
VT	556	567	571
VA	2,849	2,897	3,054
WASH	4,718	4,634	4,888
W VA	727	722	730
WIS	9,382	9,546	9,760
WYO	1,892	1,887	1,915
U S	335,032	345,593	357,366

1/ CROP ACREAGES INCLUDED ARE PLANTED FOR CORN, SORGHUM, OATS, BARLEY, DURUM AND OTHER SPRING WHEAT, RICE, SOYBEANS, FLAXSEED, PEANUTS, SUNFLOWERS, POPCORN, COTTON, DRY EDIBLE BEANS, DRY EDIBLE PEAS, POTATOES, SWEETPOTATOES AND SUGARBEETS; HARVESTED ACREAGE FOR WINTER WHEAT, RYE, ALL HAY, TOBACCO, AND SUGARCANE. 2/ ALL POTATOES IN THESE TOTALS INCLUDE FALL 1979 CROP AS 1980 FALL CROP NOT AVAILABLE.

CORN

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
ALA	640	570	540	544	502	470
ARIZ	70	60	60	50	45	48
ARK	40	50	68	30	35	58
CALIF	420	430	450	281	260	260
COLO	955	960	950	675	725	750
CONN	53	53	54			
DEL	187	180	190	175	167	177
FLA	430	426	410	370	360	350
GA	1,700	1,670	1,650	1,500	1,550	1,400
IDAHO	123	122	124	39	41	36
ILL	11,000	10,850	11,400	10,730	10,610	11,130
IND	6,100	6,150	6,450	5,900	5,930	6,350
IOWA	13,500	13,500	14,000	12,700	12,800	13,200
KANS	1,820	1,750	1,790	1,500	1,470	1,470
KY	1,570	1,440	1,650	1,410	1,300	1,500
LA	65	57	44	47	41	32
MAINE	50	50	50			
MD	690	690	750	590	595	640
MASS	43	43	44			
MICH	2,850	2,900	2,950	2,400	2,500	2,550
MINN	7,000	6,900	7,250	6,190	6,060	6,300
MISS	215	190	170	135	110	105
MO	2,400	2,400	2,500	2,200	2,220	2,300
MONT	88	85	85	5	5	6
NEBR	7,100	7,350	7,650	6,550	6,900	7,150
N H	27	28	29			
N J	135	124	144	95	82	100
N MEX	99	106	100	72	74	75
N Y	1,300	1,300	1,350	600	650	670
N C	1,760	1,850	1,900	1,600	1,690	1,740
N DAK	600	590	680	253	290	300
OHIO	3,850	3,850	4,150	3,610	3,630	3,900
OKLA	120	125	125	73	75	75
OREG	45	46	46	13	11	12
PA	1,615	1,640	1,700	1,190	1,215	1,230
R I	4	4	5			
S C	640	570	585	550	509	515
S DAK	3,250	3,440	3,480	2,560	2,850	2,500
TENN	820	750	810	660	620	680
TEX	1,600	1,400	1,500	1,440	1,260	1,350
UTAH	92	96	100	16	16	17
VT	112	116	120			
VA	825	810	830	615	615	620
WASH	119	155	160	65	103	115
W VA	93	98	98	58	59	60
WIS	3,750	3,950	4,200	2,750	2,980	3,200
WYO	87	87	87	34	29	32
U S	80,052	80,011	83,478	70,275	70,984	73,473

SORGHUM

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
ALA	65	58	65	34	28	32
ARIZ	80	80	80	73	72	72
ARK	230	200	275	200	176	240
CALIF	210	180	165	185	160	140
COLO	475	470	465	280	280	270
GA	85	89	130	43	49	76
ILL	80	90	75	68	75	62
IND	25	26	22	15	15	13
IOWA	36	30	30	24	19	20
KANS	4,700	4,550	4,700	4,020	3,720	3,900
KY	37	46	40	23	34	27
LA	30	30	32	17	18	18
MISS	65	75	75	21	33	35
MO	930	800	1,000	850	720	900
NEBR	2,000	2,000	2,150	1,830	1,830	1,930
N MEX	336	319	319	267	258	265
N C	125	120	110	86	83	75
OKLA	700	700	750	485	515	525
PA	1/	18	14		7	5
S C	29	26	30	15	14	16
S DAK	460	425	440	340	302	290
TENN	45	45	55	24	29	32
TEX	5,700	5,000	4,800	4,650	4,500	4,300
VA	25	22	22	11	12	11
U S	16,468	15,399	15,844	13,561	12,949	13,254

1/ ESTIMATES BEGIN WITH 1979 CROP.

WHITE CORN

1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
ALA	40	35	32	36	30	27
GA	30	20	22	27	18	20
ILL	35	30	30	34	29	29
IND	26	25	35	25	24	34
IOWA	29	30	31	28	29	30
KANS	35	33	43	34	32	42
KY	130	75	110	126	72	105
MO	38	33	40	38	32	39
TENN	96	55	70	86	50	63
TEX	80	65	60	77	62	56
U S	539	401	473	511	378	445

1/ INCLUDED IN "ALL CORN" ON PAGE B-4.

OATS

STATE	AREA PLANTED 1/			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
ALA	92	90	90	30	25	25
ARK	80	70	60	55	32	51
CALIF	380	350	350	106	85	70
COLO	121	115	100	40	50	30
GA	135	130	126	65	59	55
IDAHO	65	63	62	49	44	43
ILL	430	355	290	285	270	240
IND	220	190	150	165	145	125
IOWA	1,650	1,350	1,250	1,050	1,000	960
KANS	150	135	185	105	85	120
KY	36	36	29	7	8	6
MAINE	39	43	44	36	39	40
MD	28	27	27	23	22	22
MICH	390	290	305	360	270	285
MINN	2,150	1,650	1,650	1,830	1,490	1,535
MO	80	90	100	35	45	55
MONT	400	360	220	208	140	110
NEBR	600	500	510	450	380	380
N J	9	9	8	8	8	7
N Y	350	330	320	300	290	280
N C	185	180	160	95	95	80
N DAK	1,350	1,050	980	1,220	840	770
OHIO	440	370	340	400	340	310
OKLA	260	230	220	95	95	105
OREG	130	125	130	70	65	60
PA	360	360	360	340	335	340
S C	135	110	83	75	59	43
S DAK	2,570	2,400	2,200	2,210	1,970	1,850
TENN	96	85	50	25	27	15
TEX	1,800	1,700	1,480	430	400	390
UTAH	21	21	21	12	12	12
VA	82	75	55	36	35	25
WASH	72	69	75	30	33	33
W VA	18	17	15	12	12	12
WIS	1,250	1,100	1,100	1,120	980	1,030
WYO	71	71	70	49	46	49
U S	16,245	14,146	13,215	11,426	9,831	9,563

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

BARLEY

STATE	AREA PLANTED 1/			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
ARIZ	42	50	60	35	43	55
CALIF	1,100	900	800	950	790	720
COLO	280	310	290	240	290	260
DEL	33	33	33	24	25	24
IDAHO	950	880	900	930	850	880
ILL	10	8	7	7	7	6
KANS	72	75	75	60	60	55
KY	37	32	33	23	25	28
MD	105	103	96	85	88	79
MICH	20	18	19	19	17	18
MINN	1,070	780	900	1,050	770	800
MONT	1,500	1,100	1,180	1,375	1,040	1,080
NEBR	33	30	28	29	28	26
NEV	22	24	21	20	22	19
N J	39	38	33	20	18	17
N MEX	33	36	39	25	27	29
N Y	11	12	12	10	11	11
N C	70	70	66	59	61	58
N DAK	2,500	1,700	1,850	2,450	1,650	1,750
OHIO	11	9	8	10	9	7
OKLA	100	80	75	80	55	55
OREG	200	180	160	185	160	150
PA	135	125	115	125	115	105
S C	27	26	26	24	23	23
S DAK	600	540	490	565	500	450
TENN	22	22	20	13	13	12
TEX	110	100	70	40	50	40
UTAH	152	142	145	135	131	136
VA	123	117	105	101	100	90
WASH	400	330	450	380	315	430
W VA	11	11	10	10	10	9
WIS	28	25	27	27	24	26
WYO	150	154	145	141	141	133
U S	9,996	8,060	8,288	9,247	7,468	7,581

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

ALL WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
ALA	130	140	400	65	95	300
ARIZ	145	135	220	138	125	210
ARK	400	530	900	300	420	820
CALIF	770	867	1,235	715	825	1,150
COLO	3,038	3,245	3,543	2,523	2,641	3,391
DEL	29	32	50	25	30	45
FLA	17			12		
GA	160	190	660	120	160	600
IDAHO	1,360	1,615	1,635	1,295	1,470	1,530
ILL	1,050	1,360	1,700	930	1,300	1,650
IND	900	1,000	1,150	815	945	1,100
IOWA	60	85	100	45	72	95
KANS	11,300	12,100	13,000	10,200	10,800	12,200
KY	280	380	450	195	290	350
LA	40	48	60	17	27	35
MD	115	122	126	102	114	116
MICH	470	800	860	450	785	840
MINN	2,850	2,640	3,615	2,776	2,578	3,298
MISS	100	160	300	65	115	250
MO	960	1,780	2,200	840	1,600	2,070
MONT	5,100	5,985	5,920	4,840	5,125	5,350
NEBR	2,900	3,000	3,200	2,550	2,550	3,100
NEV	29	30	35	26	27	32
N J	48	51	52	33	41	46
N MEX	527	560	600	306	398	500
N Y	86	170	160	75	160	150
N C	220	235	325	180	210	300
N DAK	9,760	9,900	11,735	9,585	9,600	10,900
OHIO	1,200	1,350	1,380	1,125	1,320	1,350
OKLA	7,000	7,000	7,500	5,400	5,700	6,500
OREG	1,285	1,450	1,435	1,225	1,245	1,370
PA	255	270	260	245	262	250
S C	95	120	200	78	109	185
S DAK	3,575	3,455	4,260	3,090	2,805	3,575
TENN	310	400	550	220	295	450
TEX	5,700	5,800	6,800	2,700	4,600	5,400
UTAH	256	278	274	223	250	244
VA	205	215	235	155	180	205
WASH	3,120	3,650	3,320	2,910	2,980	3,110
W VA	11	12	11	9	10	10
WIS	48	57	125	45	54	114
WYO	351	341	344	294	287	310
U S	66,255	71,558	80,925	56,942	62,600	73,501

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1978 CROP.

WINTER WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND 1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979		
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
ALA	130	140	400	65	95	300	
ARIZ	50	60	70	47	55	65	
ARK	400	530	900	300	420	820	
CALIF	650	820	1,130	600	780	1,050	
COLO	3,000	3,200	3,500	2,490	2,600	3,350	
DEL	29	32	50	25	30	45	
FLA	1/ 17			12			
GA	160	190	660	120	160	600	
IDAHO	870	980	980	815	850	890	
ILL	1,050	1,360	1,700	930	1,300	1,650	
IND	900	1,000	1,150	815	945	1,100	
IOWA	60	85	100	45	72	95	
KANS	11,300	12,100	13,000	10,200	10,800	12,200	
KY	280	380	450	195	290	350	
LA	40	48	60	17	27	35	
MD	115	122	126	102	114	116	
MICH	470	800	860	450	785	840	
MINN	70	60	75	58	51	69	
MISS	100	160	300	65	115	250	
MO	960	1,780	2,200	840	1,600	2,070	
MONT	2,900	3,000	2,600	2,700	2,250	2,200	
NEBR	2,900	3,000	3,200	2,550	2,550	3,100	
NEV	12	14	15	11	13	14	
N J	48	51	52	33	41	46	
N MEX	527	560	600	306	398	500	
N Y	86	170	160	75	160	150	
N C	220	235	325	180	210	300	
N DAK	160	170	135	135	120	100	
OHIO	1,200	1,350	1,380	1,125	1,320	1,350	
OKLA	7,000	7,000	7,500	5,400	5,700	6,500	
OREG	1,150	1,180	1,250	1,100	1,000	1,200	
PA	255	270	260	245	262	250	
S C	95	120	200	78	109	185	
S DAK	1,080	1,080	1,400	700	550	1,100	
TENN	310	400	550	220	295	450	
TEX	5,700	5,800	6,800	2,700	4,600	5,400	
UTAH	221	235	249	194	210	220	
VA	205	215	235	155	180	205	
WASH	2,800	2,850	2,900	2,600	2,200	2,700	
W VA	11	12	11	9	10	10	
WIS	35	40	100	33	38	90	
WYO	327	320	325	275	267	295	
U S	47,893	51,919	57,958	39,015	43,572	52,260	

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1978 CROP.

DURUM WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND 1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979		
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
ARIZ	95	75	150	91	70	145	
CALIF	120	47	105	115	45	100	
MINN	100	80	140	98	77	129	
MONT	300	335	420	290	325	400	
N DAK	3,300	3,330	4,400	3,240	3,250	4,200	
S DAK	195	175	260	190	165	225	
U S	4,110	4,042	5,475	4,024	3,932	5,199	

RYE

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
COLO	30	42	29	5	5	5
DEL	35	40	34	4	4	3
GA	490	510	450	110	110	105
ILL	65	70	70	16	17	16
IND	40	40	35	9	8	8
IOWA	19	22	19	5	5	4
KANS	90	90	60	15	18	20
KY	59	66	54	4	4	3
MD	70	70	64	9	9	8
MICH	130	135	130	25	25	23
MINN	115	100	85	98	91	73
MO	47	55	40	7	8	5
NEBR	95	100	90	53	50	50
N J	76	79	78	11	10	9
N Y	105	107	98	9	10	9
N C	135	145	140	20	20	20
N DAK	220	210	100	205	185	70
OHIO	85	85	80	8	8	7
OKLA	190	200	200	30	35	32
OREG	36	40	40	7	7	6
PA	65	65	60	16	17	13
S C	125	130	126	38	31	29
S DAK	240	280	160	220	210	130
TENN	1/24			2		
TEX	150	170	150	29	27	26
VA	180	180	170	17	16	11
WASH	1/23			3		
WIS	40	40	35	17	16	12
WYO	6	6	6	3	3	3
U S	2,985	3,077	2,603	995	949	700

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1978 CROP.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
COLO	38	45	43	33	41	41
IDAHO	490	635	655	480	620	640
MINN	2,680	2,500	3,400	2,620	2,450	3,100
MONT	1,900	2,650	2,900	1,850	2,550	2,750
NEV	17	16	20	15	14	18
N DAK	6,300	6,400	7,200	6,210	6,230	6,600
OREG	135	270	185	125	245	170
S DAK	2,300	2,200	2,600	2,200	2,090	2,250
UTAH	35	43	25	29	40	24
WASH	320	800	420	310	780	410
WIS	13	17	25	12	16	24
WYO	24	21	19	19	20	15
U S	14,252	15,597	17,492	13,903	15,096	16,042

RICE

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
1,000 ACRES							
LONG GRAIN RICE							
ARK	917.0	984.0	1,053.0	908.0	975.0	1,044.0	
LA	239.0	286.0	260.0	238.0	285.0	258.0	
MISS	218.0	209.0	1/277.0	213.0	206.0	1/272.0	
MO	28.0	32.0		28.0	32.0		
TEX	540.0	538.0	557.0	538.0	536.0	555.0	
U S	1,942.0	2,049.0	2,147.0	1,925.0	2,034.0	2,129.0	
MEDIUM GRAIN RICE							
ARK	151.0	126.0	208.0	150.0	125.0	207.0	
CALIF	295.0	375.0	445.0	294.0	373.0	441.0	
LA	351.0	244.0	305.0	349.0	243.0	302.0	
MISS	2.0	1.0	1/8.0	2.0	1.0	1/8.0	
MO	1.6	3.0		1.6	3.0		
TEX	20.0	20.0	33.0	20.0	19.0	33.0	
U S	820.6	769.0	999.0	816.6	764.0	991.0	
SHORT GRAIN RICE							
ARK	32.0	30.0	39.0	32.0	30.0	39.0	
CALIF	198.0	150.0	125.0	196.0	149.0	124.0	
MO	.4			.4			
TEX		2.0			2.0		
U S	230.4	182.0	164.0	228.4	181.0	163.0	
ALL RICE							
ARK	1,100.0	1,140.0	1,300.0	1,090.0	1,130.0	1,290.0	
CALIF	493.0	525.0	570.0	490.0	522.0	565.0	
LA	590.0	530.0	565.0	587.0	528.0	560.0	
MISS	220.0	210.0	240.0	215.0	207.0	235.0	
MO	30.0	35.0	45.0	30.0	35.0	45.0	
TEX	560.0	560.0	590.0	558.0	557.0	588.0	
U S	2,993.0	3,000.0	3,310.0	2,970.0	2,979.0	3,283.0	

1/ INCLUDES MISS AND MO TO AVOID DISCLOSING INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

PEANUTS

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
1,000 ACRES							
ALA	216.0	214.0	212.0	214.0	213.0	210.0	
FLA	62.0	64.0	65.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	
GA	530.0	530.0	530.0	526.0	527.0	527.0	
MISS	8.3	8.5	7.5	8.0	8.3	7.3	
N MEX	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.4	9.2	8.9	
N C	169.0	168.0	169.0	166.0	166.0	166.0	
OKLA	123.0	123.0	123.0	115.0	120.0	119.0	
S C	15.5	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	
TEX	307.0	315.0	310.0	301.0	309.0	304.0	
VA	104.0	103.0	104.0	103.0	102.0	103.0	
U S	1,544.3	1,549.7	1,544.5	1,511.6	1,524.5	1,515.2	

SOYBEANS

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
ALA	2,000	2,300	2,250	1,950	2,250	2,200
ARK	4,750	5,200	4,800	4,700	5,150	4,750
DEL	250	270	265	245	265	260
FLA	420	460	475	410	453	465
GA	1,750	2,150	2,450	1,680	2,100	2,380
ILL	9,250	9,800	9,300	9,190	9,720	9,250
IND	4,200	4,500	4,400	4,180	4,420	4,350
IOWA	7,600	8,200	8,300	7,550	8,170	8,250
KANS	1,520	1,580	1,550	1,490	1,560	1,520
KY	1,450	1,720	1,650	1,410	1,660	1,600
LA	2,900	3,250	3,450	2,840	3,200	3,400
MD	350	390	380	345	385	375
MICH	810	980	960	800	970	950
MINN	4,100	5,300	4,800	4,060	5,230	4,750
MISS	3,900	4,200	4,100	3,800	4,100	4,000
MO	5,600	6,000	5,900	5,540	5,930	5,830
NEBR	1,270	1,630	1,830	1,250	1,610	1,780
N J	210	227	210	206	225	206
N Y	23	24	20	22	23	19
N C	1,750	2,000	2,030	1,660	1,950	1,980
N DAK	175	210	210	173	206	200
OHIO	3,780	4,050	3,800	3,750	4,030	3,760
OKLA	340	350	350	315	330	330
PA	65	85	100	62	82	97
S C	1,510	1,700	1,700	1,470	1,660	1,650
S DAK	400	650	740	390	635	725
TENN	2,530	2,700	2,650	2,420	2,620	2,550
TEX	800	860	625	745	805	585
VA	460	500	650	455	496	645
WIS	220	300	335	215	295	330
U S	64,383	71,586	70,280	63,343	70,530	69,187

FLAXSEED

STATE	AREA PLANTED 1/			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
MINN	145	160	140	142	153	134
N DAK	425	530	380	410	510	360
S DAK	270	365	300	263	350	280
TEX	25	12	4	20	5	3
U S	865	1,067	824	835	1,018	777

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

SUNFLOWERS

STATE AND VARIETAL TYPE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
<u>OIL VARIETIES</u>							
MINN	650	1,340	805	640	1,290		760
N DAK	1,740	3,300	2,270	1,731	3,220		2,200
S DAK	164	617	474	159	612		473
TEX	44	74	139	29	69		119
U S	2,598	5,331	3,688	2,559	5,191		3,552
<u>NON-OIL VARIETIES</u>							
MINN	60	60	70	58	57		65
N DAK	180	160	230	179	158		225
S DAK	1	3	1	1	3		1
TEX	1	1	1	1	1		1
U S	242	224	302	239	219		292
<u>TOTAL</u>							
MINN	710	1,400	875	698	1,347		825
N DAK	1,920	3,460	2,500	1,910	3,378		2,425
S DAK	165	620	475	160	615		474
TEX	45	75	140	30	70		120
U S	2,840	5,555	3,990	2,798	5,410		3,844

COTTON

CROP AND STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND 1/ 1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
<u>COTTON, UPLAND</u>							
ALA	330.0	320.0	320.0	315.0	310.0		
ARIZ	540.0	580.0	640.0	538.0	575.0		
ARK	810.0	610.0	800.0	760.0	530.0		
CALIF	1,480.0	1,650.0	1,600.0	1,455.0	1,635.0		
FLA	3.8	3.4	5.7	3.6	3.4		
GA	120.0	155.0	175.0	115.0	150.0		
KY	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0		
LA	515.0	470.0	520.0	510.0	465.0		
MISS	1,180.0	1,050.0	1,150.0	1,150.0	1,030.0		
MO	210.0	157.0	255.0	182.0	137.0		
NEV	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1		
N MEX	137.0	154.0	150.0	109.0	126.0		
N C	45.0	46.0	58.0	42.0	45.0		
OKLA	605.0	600.0	640.0	585.0	580.0		
S C	105.0	110.0	125.0	98.0	109.0		
TENN	250.0	250.0	315.0	230.0	230.0		
TEX	6,950.0	7,700.0	7,500.0	6,200.0	6,800.0		
VA	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3		
U S	13,282.6	13,856.8	14,255.0	12,294.0	12,726.8		
<u>COTTON, AMER-PIMA</u>							
ARIZ	34.3	43.5	45.0	34.2	43.3		
CALIF	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1		
N MEX	14.1	16.0	12.0	13.7	14.8		
TEX	29.0	31.1	26.0	28.0	30.9		
U S	77.5	90.7	83.0	76.0	89.1		
<u>COTTON, ALL</u>							
ALA	330.0	320.0	320.0	315.0	310.0		
ARIZ	574.3	623.5	685.0	572.2	618.3		
ARK	810.0	610.0	800.0	760.0	530.0		
CALIF	1,480.1	1,650.1	1,600.0	1,455.1	1,635.1		
FLA	3.9	3.4	5.7	3.6	3.4		
GA	120.0	155.0	175.0	115.0	150.0		
KY	.3	.0	.0	.0	.0		
LA	515.0	470.0	520.0	510.0	465.0		
MISS	1,180.0	1,050.0	1,150.0	1,150.0	1,030.0		
MO	210.0	157.0	255.0	182.0	137.0		
NEV	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1		
N MEX	151.1	170.0	162.0	122.7	140.8		
N C	45.0	46.0	58.0	42.0	45.0		
OKLA	605.0	600.0	640.0	585.0	580.0		
S C	105.0	110.0	125.0	98.0	109.0		
TENN	250.0	250.0	315.0	230.0	230.0		
TEX	6,979.0	7,731.1	7,526.0	6,228.0	6,830.9		
VA	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3		
U S	13,360.1	13,947.5	14,338.0	12,370.0	12,815.9		

1/ ESTIMATES TO BE RELEASED AUGUST 11, 1980.

HAY

STATE	ALL HAY			ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES:			ALL OTHER		
	AREA HARVESTED			AREA HARVESTED			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	IND 1980	1978	1979	IND 1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES								
ALA	650	630	625				650	630	625
ARIZ	244	242	248	206	205	210	38	37	38
ARK	795	813	830	70	73	70	725	740	760
CALIF	1,610	1,560	1,590	1,090	1,050	1,080	520	510	510
COLO	1,405	1,440	1,415	680	660	630	725	780	785
CONN	87	84	86	21	20	21	66	64	65
DEL	22	22	22	7	8	8	15	14	14
FLA	235	235	240				235	235	240
GA	475	450	450				475	450	450
IDAHO	1,379	1,368	1,380	1,080	1,068	1,090	299	300	290
ILL	1,205	1,180	1,170	760	740	735	445	440	435
IND	875	830	815	420	390	385	455	440	430
IOWA	2,300	2,210	2,170	1,720	1,700	1,670	580	510	500
KANS	2,290	2,260	2,260	1,050	1,030	1,030	1,240	1,230	1,230
KY	1,618	1,594	1,595	208	204	205	1,410	1,390	1,390
LA	360	375	363	13	13	13	347	362	350
MAINE	221	216	221	21	21	21	200	195	200
MD	249	240	240	69	69	70	190	171	170
MASS	116	116	116	26	26	26	90	90	90
MICH	1,370	1,330	1,310	1,080	1,040	1,020	290	290	290
MINN	3,060	3,010	2,930	2,140	2,150	2,100	920	860	830
MISS	645	660	630				645	660	630
MO	3,450	3,420	3,300	550	520	520	2,900	2,900	2,780
MONT	2,420	2,380	2,250	1,250	1,260	1,250	1,170	1,120	1,000
NEBR	3,800	3,700	3,700	1,650	1,650	1,650	2,150	2,050	2,050
NEV	445	465	480	185	185	185	260	280	295
N H	91	92	92	19	19	19	72	73	73
N J	119	120	113	55	54	48	64	66	65
N MEX	301	310	318	231	236	240	70	74	78
N Y	2,475	2,450	2,360	1,025	1,040	1,000	1,450	1,410	1,360
N C	360	355	362	17	17	17	343	338	345
N DAK	3,510	3,570	3,250	1,980	2,070	1,750	1,530	1,500	1,500
OHIO	1,520	1,410	1,400	590	530	520	930	880	880
OKLA	1,740	1,900	1,740	510	500	490	1,230	1,400	1,250
OREG	1,045	1,050	1,060	415	405	415	630	645	645
PA	1,935	1,960	1,950	840	850	840	1,095	1,110	1,110
R I	8	9	9	3	3	3	5	6	6
S C	222	215	205				222	215	205
S DAK	4,600	4,600	4,400	2,500	2,500	2,380	2,100	2,100	2,020
TENN	1,250	1,240	1,250	105	105	110	1,145	1,135	1,140
TEX	2,355	2,360	2,335	205	210	205	2,150	2,150	2,130
UTAH	594	598	595	470	475	470	124	123	125
VT	443	450	450	93	100	100	350	350	350
VA	950	975	977	80	90	87	870	885	890
WASH	876	853	855	500	500	500	373	350	355
W VA	595	585	595	90	85	90	505	500	505
WIS	4,000	4,030	3,900	3,100	3,100	3,050	900	930	850
WYO	1,200	1,200	1,210	530	545	545	670	655	665
U S	61,515	61,162	59,862	27,657	27,519	26,868	33,858	33,643	32,994

DRY EDIBLE PEAS 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	IND 1980	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES		
IDAHO	83.0	53.0	64.0	82.0	51.0	61.0
WASH	121.0	86.0	75.0	120.0	85.0	70.0
U S	204.0	139.0	139.0	202.0	136.0	131.0

1/ EXCLUDES: BOTH WRINKLED SEED PEAS AND AUSTRIAN WINTER PEAS.

DRY EDIBLE BEANS

1/

CROP AND STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND 1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
LARGE LIMA BEANS							
CALIF	29.0	27.0	35.0	29.0	27.0	35.0	
BABY LIMA BEANS							
CALIF	25.0	29.0	20.0	25.0	29.0	20.0	
BEANS OTHER THAN LIMAS							
CALIF	162.0	149.0	145.0	162.0	149.0	145.0	
ALL DRY EDIBLE BEANS							
CALIF	216.0	205.0	200.0	216.0	205.0	200.0	
COLO	185.0	185.0	215.0	170.0	175.0	210.0	
IDAHO	154.0	134.0	160.0	153.0	133.0	158.0	
KANS	17.5	18.0	20.0	16.0	17.0	18.5	
MICH	550.0	495.0	590.0	540.0	490.0	585.0	
MINN	44.0	38.0	70.0	42.0	36.0	64.0	
MONT	8.4	10.0	13.5	8.4	9.7	13.0	
NEBR	125.0	140.0	155.0	118.0	135.0	150.0	
N Y	45.0	42.0	46.0	42.0	40.0	44.0	
N DAK	118.0	110.0	245.0	113.0	105.0	232.0	
UTAH	9.0	8.0	15.0	8.0	8.0	14.0	
WASH	29.0	38.0	50.0	28.0	37.0	49.0	
WYO	30.0	30.0	35.0	27.0	28.0	33.0	
U S	1,530.9	1,453.0	1,814.5	1,481.4	1,416.7	1,770.5	

1/ EXCLUDES BEANS GROWN FOR GARDEN SEED.

SUMMER POTATOES

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND 1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
SUMMER							
ALA	8.0	10.0	9.5	8.0	9.0	9.5	
CALIF	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.6	
COLO	7.0	7.1	6.0	6.8	6.9	5.8	
DEL	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.3	
ILL	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	
IND	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	
IOWA	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	
MD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
MICH	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	
MINN	7.1	6.4	5.5	7.0	6.3	5.4	
NEBR	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	
N J	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.2	
N MEX	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.6	
N C	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	
OHIO	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	
TENN	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	
TEX	11.2	11.1	7.5	11.0	10.9	7.4	
VA	28.0	25.5	19.0	27.0	24.5	18.4	
TOTAL	114.9	113.5	98.8	111.9	109.0	96.4	

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE

CLASS AND TYPE	AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	IND 1980
	ACRES		
CLASS 1, FLUE-CURED			
TYPE 11 OLD AND MIDDLE BELTS			
N C	155,000	129,000	144,000
VA	56,000	52,000	55,000
U S	211,000	181,000	199,000
TYPE 12 EASTERN N C BELT			
N C	186,000	159,000	185,000
TYPE 13 N C BORDER & S C BELT			
N C	49,000	39,000	44,000
S C	71,000	57,000	68,000
U S	120,000	96,000	112,000
TYPE 14 GEORGIA-FLORDIA BELT			
ALA	520	500	510
FLA	10,500	10,000	10,500
GA	61,000	53,000	55,000
U S	72,020	63,500	66,010
TOTAL 11-14	589,020	499,500	562,010
CLASS 2, FIRE-CURED			
TYPE 21 VIRGINIA BELT			
VA	6,100	4,800	4,700
TYPE 22 EASTERN DISTRICT			
KY	6,750	5,400	4,600
TENN	14,200	11,800	12,000
U S	20,950	17,200	16,600
TYPE 23 WESTERN DISTRICT			
KY	5,300	4,200	4,000
TENN	850	690	700
U S	6,150	4,890	4,700
TOTAL 21-23	33,200	26,890	26,000
CLASS 3, AIR-CURED			
CLASS 3A, LIGHT AIR-CURED			
TYPE 31 BURLEY BELT			
IND	6,600	6,100	6,700
KY	173,000	156,000	185,000
MO	2,400	2,500	2,500
N C	8,700	7,500	9,000
OHIO	8,500	8,500	9,800
TENN	50,000	46,000	50,000
VA	10,300	9,900	11,000
W VA	1,500	1,300	1,500
U S	261,000	237,800	275,500
TYPE 32 SOUTHERN MARYLAND BELT			
MD	22,000	22,000	22,000
TOTAL 31-32	283,000	259,800	297,500

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE CONTINUED

CLASS AND TYPE	AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	IND 1980
	ACRES		
CLASS 3, AIR-CURED			
CLASS 3B, DARK AIR-CURED			
TYPE 35 ONE SUCKER BELT			
KY	6,300	5,500	5,400
TENN	1,800	1,600	1,700
U S	8,100	7,100	7,100
TYPE 36 GREEN RIVER BELT			
KY	3,150	2,600	2,500
TYPE 37 VA SUN-CURED BELT			
VA	730	540	600
TOTAL 35-37	11,980	10,240	10,200
CLASS 4, CIGAR FILLER			
TYPE 41 PENNSYLVANIA SEEDLEAF			
PA	13,000	11,200	13,000
TYPE 42-44 OHIO MIAMI VALLEY TYPES			
OHIO 1/	1,600	1,300	1,500
TOTAL 41-44 1/	14,600	12,500	14,500
CLASS 5, CIGAR BINDER			
CLASS 5A, CONN VALLEY BINDER			
TYPE 51 CONN VALLEY BROADLEAF			
CONN	1,350	1,250	1,200
TYPE 52 CONN VALLEY HAVANA SEED			
MASS	170	440	320
TOTAL 51-52	1,520	1,690	1,520
CLASS 5B, WISCONSIN BINDER			
TYPE 54 SOUTHERN WISCONSIN			
WIS	6,200	6,300	6,400
TYPE 55 NORTHERN WISCONSIN			
WIS	5,900	6,600	7,300
TOTAL 54-55	12,100	12,900	13,700
TOTAL 51-55	13,620	14,590	15,220
CLASS 6, CIGAR WRAPPER			
TYPE 61 CONN VALLEY SHADE-GROWN			
CONN	1,850	1,950	2,000
MASS	860	770	1,000
U S	2,710	2,720	3,000
ALL CIGAR TYPES			
TOTAL 41-61	30,930	29,810	32,720
CLASS 7, MISC. DOMESTIC TOBACCO			
TYPE 72 LOUISIANA PERIQUE			
LA	130	80	80
ALL TOBACCO	948,260	826,320	928,510

1/ INCLUDES BINDER TYPES GROWN IN OHIO.

ALL TOBACCO

STATE	AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	IND 1980
	ACRES		
ALA	520	500	510
CONN	3,200	3,200	3,200
FLA	10,500	10,000	10,500
GA	61,000	53,000	55,000
IND	6,600	6,100	6,700
KY	194,500	173,700	201,500
LA	130	80	80
MD	22,000	22,000	22,000
MASS	1,030	1,210	1,320
MO	2,400	2,500	2,500
N C	398,700	334,500	382,000
OHIO	10,100	9,800	11,300
PA	13,000	11,200	13,000
S C	71,000	57,000	68,000
TENN	66,850	60,090	64,400
VA	73,130	67,240	71,300
N VA	1,500	1,300	1,500
WIS	12,100	12,900	13,700
U S	948,260	826,320	928,510

SWEETPOTATOES

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND 1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
ALA	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	
ARK	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	
CALIF	8.7	9.6	9.0	8.7	9.6	9.0	
GA	6.5	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.0	
LA	29.0	28.0	26.0	28.0	27.0	25.0	
MD	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	
MISS	9.5	9.0	8.6	9.0	8.8	8.5	
N J	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	
N C	38.0	42.0	39.0	37.0	41.0	38.0	
S C	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5	
TENN	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	
TEX	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.2	
VA	6.3	6.1	4.1	6.1	5.9	3.9	
U S	124.3	128.1	118.0	120.6	124.7	114.8	

SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND SEED

STATE	AREA HARVESTED		
	1978	1979	IND 1980
	1,000 ACRES		
FLA	316.0	330.8	331.0
HAW	105.9	107.9	108.3
LA	289.0	262.0	255.0
TEX	32.8	32.0	35.6
U S	743.7	732.7	729.9

SUGARBEETS 1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			AREA HARVESTED			IND 1980
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
	1,000 ACRES			1,000 ACRES			
ARIZ	15.7	11.7	9.4	15.0	11.3	9.2	
CALIF	204.5	230.0	230.0	194.0	219.0	219.0	
COLO	89.0	76.0	94.0	84.0	73.0	90.0	
IDAHO	134.6	131.3	139.0	132.3	125.9	135.0	
KANS	26.0	13.0	16.0	26.0	12.0	15.0	
MICH	93.0	93.0	97.0	91.5	88.0	94.0	
MINN	265.0	249.0	259.0	263.0	244.0	251.0	
MONT	45.4	44.1	44.2	44.7	43.4	43.5	
NEBR	79.0	77.1	88.0	76.0	72.4	82.0	
N MEX	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	
N DAK	156.2	145.3	147.0	155.2	143.1	144.0	
OHIO	24.5	15.0	18.2	23.3	13.7	16.8	
OREG	9.1	6.9	7.2	8.9	6.7	7.2	
TEX	27.9	21.4	27.3	23.6	19.5	26.3	
UTAH	12.7	1.5	.8	12.6	1.5	.8	
WASH	69.2	.0	.0	68.5	.0	.0	
WYO	49.5	48.9	45.1	48.8	48.2	44.5	
U S	1,305.4	1,166.4	1,223.9	1,269.2	1,123.7	1,179.9	

1/ RELATES TO YEAR OF INTENDED HARVEST EXCEPT FOR OVERWINTERED SPRING PLANTED BEETS IN CALIF.

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