



United States
Department of
Agriculture

National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service



Pou 3-1 (02) b

Poultry - Production and Value 2001 Summary

April 2002

USDA



Update Alert

May 2, 2002

The Broiler value for 2000 was corrected along with the total value of all poultry for 2000 and 2001. Broilers production by State on page 4 was corrected for other States, total production and the 15 weekly States total. Broilers on page 5 was corrected for Kentucky, other States total and the 15 weekly States total.

May 3, 2002

The Broiler value for 2001 was corrected along with the total value of all poultry for 2001 on page 2. Broiler production by State, 2001 on page 5 was corrected for Nebraska and Total.

Production and Value by States, 2000-2001

Value of Production and Sales Up 13 Percent

The combined value of production from broilers, eggs, turkeys and the value of sales from chickens in 2001, was \$24.0 billion, up 13 percent from the \$21.2 billion in 2000. Of the combined total, 70 percent was from broilers, over 18 percent from eggs, over 11 percent from turkeys, and less than 1 percent from other chickens.

Value of Broiler Production Up 19 Percent

The value of broilers produced during 2001 was \$16.7 billion, up 19 percent from 2000. The total number of broilers produced in 2001 was 8.39 billion, up 1 percent from 2000. The total amount of live weight broilers produced in 2001 was 42.4 billion pounds, up 2 percent from 2000. The 2001 average price per pound on a live weight equivalent basis was 39.3 cents per pound, compared to 33.6 cents per pound in 2000.

Value of Egg Production Up 2 Percent

Value of all egg production in 2001 was \$4.44 billion, up 2 percent from the \$4.35 billion in 2000. Egg production totaled 85.7 billion eggs, up 2 percent from the 84.4 billion eggs produced in 2000. In 2001, all eggs averaged 62.2 cents per dozen, compared with 61.8 cents in 2000.

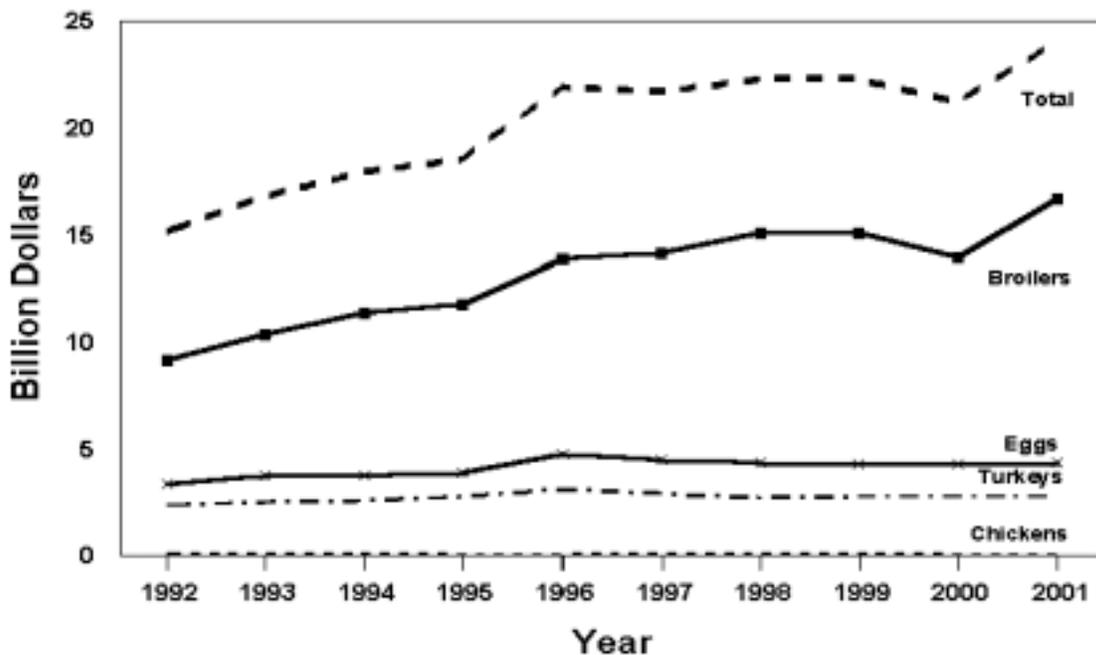
Value of Turkey Production Down 1 Percent

The value of turkeys produced during 2001 was \$2.79 billion, down 1 percent from the \$2.82 billion the previous year. Turkey production in 2001 totaled 7.15 billion pounds, compared with 6.94 billion pounds in 2000. The average price received by producers during 2001 was 39.0 cents per pound, compared with 40.7 cents in 2000.

Value of Sales of Chicken Down 28 Percent

The value of sales from chickens (excluding broilers) in 2001 was \$46.0 million, down 28 percent from the \$63.9 million a year ago. Prices averaged 4.5 cents per pound, compared with 5.7 cents in 2000. The number of chickens sold in 2001 totaled 200 million, down 8 percent from the total sold during the previous year.

Value of Production: Broilers, Eggs, Turkeys, Chickens and Total, United States, 1992-01



Value of Production: Broilers, Eggs, Turkeys, Chickens, and Total, United States, 1992-01

Year	Broilers ¹	Eggs	Turkeys	Chickens ²	Total
	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
1992	9,174,136	3,397,462	2,396,364	89,105	15,057,067
1993	10,416,962	3,800,237	2,509,127	96,409	16,822,735
1994	11,371,723	3,789,834	2,643,057	73,050	17,877,664
1995	11,762,222	3,892,912	2,769,397	60,153	18,484,684
1996	13,903,479	4,776,252	3,124,496	59,187	21,863,414
1997	14,158,926	4,539,929	2,884,377	71,461	21,654,693
1998	15,144,551	4,439,446	2,679,301	75,542	22,338,840
1999	15,128,840	4,287,164	2,809,874	73,150	22,299,028
2000	13,988,434	4,345,382	2,822,736	63,925	21,220,477
2001	16,693,569	4,444,864	2,790,317	46,027	23,974,777

¹ Excludes States which produced less than 500,000 broilers.

² Value of sales.

**All Eggs: Production, Price, and Value
by State and United States, 2000-01 ¹**

State	Eggs Produced		Price per Dozen ²		Value of Production	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
	<i>Million</i>	<i>Million</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	2,371	2,359	1.310	1.350	258,834	265,388
AR	3,559	3,427	1.060	1.060	314,378	302,718
CA	6,293	5,996	0.453	0.472	237,561	235,843
CO	988	946	0.697	0.612	57,386	48,246
CT	863	883	0.555	0.568	39,914	41,810
DE	386	369	0.670	0.676	21,552	20,787
FL	2,716	2,737	0.478	0.536	108,187	122,253
GA	5,114	5,086	0.868	0.868	369,913	367,887
HI	143	129	0.890	0.894	10,598	9,640
ID	249	251	0.611	0.586	12,678	12,257
IL	944	888	0.472	0.486	37,131	35,964
IN	6,098	6,025	0.516	0.515	262,214	258,573
IA	7,554	8,676	0.383	0.390	241,099	281,970
KS	416	434	0.390	0.376	13,523	13,586
KY	940	933	0.904	0.935	70,813	72,696
LA	493	480	0.810	0.793	33,278	31,720
ME	1,135	1,100	0.596	0.618	56,377	56,640
MD	845	870	0.598	0.607	42,109	44,008
MA	93	80	0.627	0.657	4,875	4,380
MI	1,617	1,677	0.419	0.437	56,464	61,063
MN	3,271	3,112	0.428	0.435	116,666	112,810
MS	1,581	1,550	1.180	1.260	155,465	162,750
MO	1,614	1,789	0.520	0.507	69,940	75,585
MT	84	95	0.460	0.410	3,220	3,246
NE	2,999	3,001	0.375	0.382	93,719	95,532
NH	39	42	0.859	0.861	2,813	3,021
NJ	574	556	0.527	0.531	25,208	24,603
NY	1,113	1,143	0.564	0.567	52,311	54,007
NC	2,501	2,535	1.070	1.100	223,006	232,375
OH	8,163	7,900	0.503	0.491	342,166	323,242
OK	931	926	0.838	0.843	65,015	65,052
OR	805	818	0.482	0.600	32,334	40,900
PA	6,309	6,662	0.545	0.547	286,534	303,676
SC	1,245	1,416	0.642	0.674	66,608	79,532
SD	580	575	0.354	0.350	17,110	16,771
TN	278	294	1.240	1.300	28,727	31,850
TX	4,423	4,734	0.697	0.677	256,903	267,077
UT	712	853	0.434	0.440	25,751	31,277
VT	68	62	0.598	0.626	3,389	3,213
VA	824	766	0.963	0.961	66,126	61,344
WA	1,306	1,337	0.549	0.560	59,759	62,412
WV	247	235	1.460	1.410	30,052	27,612
WI	1,225	1,235	0.479	0.500	48,898	51,458
WY	3.6	3.6	0.550	0.560	165	168
Oth St ³	668	719	0.441	0.465	24,613	27,922
US ⁴	84,386	85,702	0.618	0.622	4,345,382	4,444,864

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30.

² Average of all eggs sold by producers, including hatching eggs.

³ AK, AZ, ND, NM, NV and RI combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

⁴ States may not add to U.S. total due to rounding.

**Broilers: Production, Price, and Value
by State and Total, 2000^{1 2}**

State	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ³	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	1,038,700	5,297,400	0.330	1,748,142
AR	1,191,700	5,839,300	0.330	1,926,969
DE	247,700	1,461,400	0.340	496,876
FL	119,900	647,500	0.350	226,625
GA	1,229,700	6,148,500	0.330	2,029,005
HI	900	3,700	0.545	2,017
KY	230,000	1,150,000	0.330	379,500
MD	283,300	1,359,800	0.340	462,332
MN	44,200	221,000	0.330	72,930
MS	739,900	3,699,500	0.330	1,220,835
NE	3,400	19,000	0.330	6,270
NY	2,100	11,800	0.360	4,248
NC	698,400	4,050,700	0.350	1,417,745
OH	45,700	223,900	0.330	73,887
OK	223,100	1,093,200	0.330	360,756
PA	133,300	693,200	0.350	242,620
SC	196,800	1,003,700	0.330	331,221
TN	151,300	696,000	0.330	229,680
TX	551,000	2,589,700	0.340	880,498
VA	264,900	1,298,000	0.340	441,320
WV	91,300	365,200	0.340	124,168
WI	32,800	147,600	0.340	50,184
Oth Sts ⁴	763,900	3,603,000	0.350	1,260,606
Total ⁵	8,284,000	41,623,100	0.336	13,988,434
15 Weekly Sts ⁶	7,186,500	36,417,800	0.336	12,247,159

¹ December 1, 1999, through November 30, 2000.

² Broiler production including other domestic meat-type breeds.

³ Liveweight equivalent prices, derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formulas: RTC price minus processing cost X (dressing percentage) = liveweight equivalent price.

⁴ CA, IN, IA, LA, MO, OR & WA, combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

⁵ Excludes States producing less than 500,000 birds.

⁶ 15 states in the weekly estimating program: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA and WV.

**Broilers: Production, Price, and Value
by State and Total, 2001^{1 2}**

State	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ³	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	1,007,600	5,138,800	0.390	2,004,132
AR	1,170,900	5,737,400	0.390	2,237,586
DE	257,700	1,494,700	0.400	597,880
FL	115,300	634,200	0.400	253,680
GA	1,247,300	6,236,500	0.390	2,432,235
HI	900	3,800	0.545	2,071
KY	253,400	1,292,300	0.390	503,997
MD	287,800	1,381,400	0.400	552,560
MN	43,900	219,500	0.390	85,605
MS	765,300	3,826,500	0.390	1,492,335
NE	3,400	18,000	0.390	7,020
NY	2,300	12,200	0.410	5,002
NC	712,300	4,202,600	0.400	1,681,040
OH	40,100	212,500	0.390	82,875
OK	226,800	1,111,300	0.390	433,407
PA	132,300	701,200	0.410	287,492
SC	198,000	1,049,400	0.390	409,266
TN	198,300	932,000	0.390	363,480
TX	565,500	2,714,400	0.390	1,058,616
VA	271,500	1,330,400	0.390	518,856
WV	89,800	368,200	0.390	143,598
WI	31,300	137,700	0.390	53,703
Oth Sts ⁴	767,400	3,690,900	0.403	1,487,133
Total ⁵	8,389,100	42,445,900	0.393	16,693,569
15 Weekly Sts ⁶	7,268,000	37,014,500	0.393	14,564,812

¹ December 1, 2000, through November 30, 2001.

² Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains.

³ Live weight equivalent prices, derived from ready-to-cook (RTC) prices using the following formulas: RTC price minus processing cost X (dressing percentage) = live weight equivalent price.

⁴ CA, IN, IA, LA, MO, OR & WA, combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

⁵ Excludes States producing less than 500,000 broilers.

⁶ 15 states in the weekly estimating program: AL, AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MS, NC, PA, SC, TN, TX, VA and WV.

**Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value
by State and United States, 2000**

State	Number Raised ¹	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ²	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AR	28,000	498,400	0.44	219,296
CA	18,000	439,200	0.48	210,816
CT	5	125	1.19	149
DE	4	120	0.43	52
IL	2,900	82,360	0.41	33,768
IN	13,500	383,400	0.41	157,194
IA	7,100	214,420	0.34	72,903
MD	440	15,400	0.43	6,622
MA	79	1,975	1.33	2,627
MI	3,500	119,000	0.34	40,460
MN	43,500	1,061,400	0.34	360,876
MO	23,000	618,700	0.44	272,228
NH	14	350	1.49	522
NJ	59	1,227	0.79	969
NY	510	12,393	0.43	5,329
NC	41,000	1,033,200	0.42	433,944
ND	2,000	48,800	0.36	17,568
OH	4,400	165,000	0.36	59,400
PA	9,300	207,390	0.45	93,326
SC	9,900	334,620	0.42	140,540
SD	4,300	141,470	0.34	48,100
VT	47	1,175	1.20	1,410
VA	25,500	553,350	0.43	237,941
WV	4,100	88,970	0.43	38,257
Oth Sts ³	28,811	920,364	0.40	368,439
US	269,969	6,942,809	0.407	2,822,736

¹ Based on turkeys placed Sep 1, 1999, through Aug 31, 2000. Excludes young turkeys lost.

² AR, CA, IL, IN, IA, MO, NY, NC, SC, VA and WV prices are equivalent live weight returns to producers. All other States' prices are actual live weight prices.

³ CO, KS, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value
by State and United States, 2001**

State	Number Raised ¹	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ²	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AR	27,000	472,500	0.40	189,000
CA	18,700	450,670	0.47	211,815
CT	5	108	1.13	122
DE	4	109	0.39	43
IL	2,900	82,650	0.38	31,407
IN	14,000	399,000	0.38	151,620
IA	7,100	216,550	0.35	75,793
MD	460	15,042	0.39	5,866
MA	74	1,591	1.44	2,291
MI	4,500	162,000	0.35	56,700
MN	44,000	1,100,000	0.35	385,000
MO	24,000	660,000	0.41	270,600
NH	6	129	1.47	190
NJ	44	893	0.80	714
NY	510	11,067	0.41	4,537
NC	43,000	1,130,900	0.40	452,360
ND	1,600	42,080	0.35	14,728
OH	4,800	181,440	0.35	63,504
PA	9,500	213,750	0.46	98,325
SC	9,200	325,680	0.39	127,015
SD	4,900	166,110	0.35	58,139
VT	45	968	1.40	1,355
VA	24,000	530,400	0.39	206,856
WV	4,100	90,610	0.39	35,338
Oth Sts ³	27,611	900,534	0.39	346,999
US	272,059	7,154,781	0.390	2,790,317

¹ Based on turkeys placed Sep 1, 2000, through Aug 31, 2001. Excludes young turkeys lost.

² AR, CA, IL, IN, IA, MO, NY, NC, SC, VA and WV prices are equivalent live weight returns to producers. All other States' prices are actual live weight prices.

³ CO, KS, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Chickens: Lost, Sold for Slaughter, Price, and Value
by State and United States, 2000 ¹**

State	Number Lost ²	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Price per Pound	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	2,300	8,800	66,880	0.067	4,481
AR	3,395	14,880	102,672	0.080	8,214
CA	3,167	13,232	48,958	0.040	1,958
CO	455	2,310	9,471	0.030	284
CT	288	2,190	8,322	0.005	42
DE	135	984	5,904	0.051	301
FL	2,718	2,978	12,508	0.054	675
GA	3,665	22,437	166,034	0.127	21,086
HI	116	160	528	0.186	98
ID	96	515	2,009	0.020	40
IL	338	1,604	5,454	0.010	55
IN	2,091	9,680	32,912	0.010	329
IA	5,126	13,357	61,442	0.002	123
KS	201	686	2,401	0.008	19
KY	761	2,800	16,240	0.053	861
LA	269	1,607	9,160	0.056	513
ME	532	3,373	13,155	0.004	53
MD	369	1,816	9,080	0.074	672
MA	26	272	1,061	0.004	4
MI	624	3,238	11,333	0.040	453
MN	1,500	6,277	22,597	0.002	45
MS	1,255	7,395	53,244	0.060	3,195
MO	755	5,797	26,087	0.050	1,304
MT	38	222	777	0.015	12
NE	2,372	6,193	21,056	0.002	42
NH	13	131	668	0.036	24
NJ	183	1,010	3,535	0.070	247
NY	360	2,464	10,595	0.010	106
NC	1,324	12,750	95,625	0.063	6,024
OH	5,595	19,112	64,981	0.004	260
OK	749	3,235	19,410	0.080	1,553
OR	294	1,250	6,500	0.010	65
PA	2,367	12,900	46,440	0.075	3,483
SC	608	3,858	22,762	0.074	1,684
SD	693	773	2,319	0.003	7
TN	186	1,099	7,583	0.081	614
TX	3,312	14,520	68,244	0.042	2,866
UT	198	1,088	4,352	0.020	87
VT	18	235	940	0.009	8
VA	398	3,243	18,485	0.065	1,202
WA	671	2,683	9,122	0.010	91
WV	159	1,406	7,311	0.065	475
WI	786	2,052	8,003	0.017	136
WY	1	12	41	0.050	2
Oth Sts ³	400	1,588	5,516	0.024	132
US	50,907	218,212	1,111,717	0.057	63,925

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30 and excludes broilers.

² Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason during the 12-month period.

³ AK, AZ, ND, NM, NV and RI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Chickens: Lost, Sold for Slaughter, Price, and Value
by State and United States, 2001 ¹**

State	Number Lost ²	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Price per Pound	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	1,863	8,879	64,817	0.072	4,667
AR	2,935	14,310	97,308	0.080	7,785
CA	2,886	10,690	39,553	0.010	396
CO	960	1,457	6,119	0.002	12
CT	286	2,236	8,497	0.005	42
DE	173	1,443	7,215	0.011	79
FL	2,806	2,793	10,613	0.022	233
GA	5,264	19,630	147,225	0.078	11,484
HI	145	182	655	0.169	111
ID	90	375	1,463	0.020	29
IL	391	1,890	6,426	0.010	64
IN	1,970	10,011	34,037	0.010	340
IA	6,867	10,802	43,208	0.001	43
KS	98	641	2,244	0.001	2
KY	537	2,800	16,520	0.060	991
LA	212	1,308	7,456	0.060	447
ME	1,102	2,245	8,756	0.004	35
MD	334	2,373	9,492	0.010	95
MA	22	683	2,664	0.004	11
MI	889	3,657	12,800	0.010	128
MN	1,635	5,792	20,851	0.001	21
MS	1,295	6,371	45,871	0.082	3,761
MO	908	3,375	16,875	0.030	506
MT	35	109	392	0.010	4
NE	2,636	4,830	16,422	0.001	16
NH	11	156	889	0.039	35
NJ	168	590	2,006	0.001	2
NY	482	2,613	10,975	0.001	11
NC	1,326	11,212	86,332	0.080	6,907
OH	4,969	17,038	57,929	0.001	58
OK	733	3,250	19,500	0.050	975
OR	348	1,219	4,388	0.001	4
PA	2,495	14,983	53,939	0.010	539
SC	2,017	2,145	16,517	0.046	760
SD	874	659	2,307	0.003	7
TN	172	1,335	8,811	0.059	520
TX	2,526	14,301	68,645	0.035	2,403
UT	272	1,499	5,247	0.001	5
VT	17	113	531	0.021	11
VA	427	2,943	20,012	0.075	1,501
WA	717	2,617	9,160	0.001	9
WV	210	1,073	8,584	0.090	773
WI	1,432	1,892	7,946	0.024	191
WY	1	12	41	0.020	1
Oth Sts ³	611	1,568	5,509	0.002	13
US	56,147	200,100	1,016,747	0.045	46,027

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period Dec 1, previous year through Nov 30 and excludes broilers.

² Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason during the 12-month period.

³ AK, AZ, ND, NM, NV and RI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Released April 29, 2002, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on Eggs and Chickens, call Tom Kruchten at (202) 690-4870, Broilers, call Jody Roberts at (202) 690-8632, Turkeys, call John Lange (202) 720-0585, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

The next "Poultry - Production and Value 2002 Summary" report will be released at 3 p.m. ET April 2003.

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