

dairy products



January 1973

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BUTTER: Production of butter in the United States during January 1973 is estimated at 96,142,000 pounds, according to the Crop Reporting Board. This is 19 percent more than the preceding month, but 5 percent less than January 1972 and the lowest production for January since 1952. In the 4 leading butter producing States, January butter output was down 18 percent from a year earlier in Minnesota, and down 19 percent in Iowa, but up 1 percent in Wisconsin and up 17 percent in California.

CHEESE: Production of American cheese in the United States in January 1973 totaled 123,503,000 pounds. The increase from December to January amounted to 6 percent, but there was little change from a year ago. Production in Wisconsin during January was 10 percent more than December and 1 percent above a year earlier.

Production of miscellaneous types of cheese was 11 percent below a month earlier but 6 percent above a year ago. Production was greater than a year earlier for Swiss, Italian and Blue cheese while Brick and Munster and Cream cheese showed decreases.

COTTAGE CHEESE: Creamed cottage cheese output in the United States during January 1972 totaled 85,209,000 pounds. This was 2 percent more than January 1972.

Production of lowfat cottage cheese during January 1973 totaled 9,877,000 pounds. Monthly production estimates of lowfat cottage cheese are not available for 1972.

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New series of monthly production estimates for Mozzarella cheese, lowfat cottage cheese, dry whey for human food, dry whey for animal feed and condensed whey.....Page 4

Because of the small number of plants involved, monthly production estimates for Neufchatel cheese are now combined with cream cheese and limburger is included in other types of cheese. Separate U. S. estimates by months for Neufchatel and limburger cheese will be published in the annual dairy products report.

FROZEN DESSERTS: Ice cream production in January amounted to 54,939,000 gallons, 6 percent above the preceding month and 2 percent above January 1972. In the three leading ice cream producing States, output was down 5 percent from a year earlier in Pennsylvania and down 4 percent in California but up 4 percent in New York.

Production of ice milk in January was 17,101,000 gallons, 15 percent above the preceding month, and 2 percent more than January 1972.

Sherbet production during January is estimated at 3,480,000 gallons, 19 percent above the preceding month, and up 9 percent from a year earlier.

Production of mellorine in January totaled 2,867,000 gallons. This was 22 percent more than a month earlier but 7 percent below January 1972.

CANNED MILK: Production of canned evaporated and condensed whole milk for January 1973 totaled 75.8 million pounds, down 6 percent from the preceding month and 10 percent below January 1972. Manufacturers' stocks of canned whole milk were 19 percent below a month earlier and also 19 percent less than on January 31, 1972. Manufacturers' selling prices for canned evaporated whole milk were reported at \$8.10-\$9.26 per case in January, compared with \$8.01-\$9.26 the previous month and \$7.53-\$9.10 a year earlier.

DRY MILK PRODUCTS: Production of nonfat dry milk for human food during January 1973 amounted to 85.2 million pounds, 14 percent below January 1972. Manufacturers' stocks of nonfat dry milk totaled 34.5 million pounds, down 9 percent from a month earlier and 55 percent below January 31, 1972.

Manufacturers' selling prices for bulk goods averaged 39.41 cents per pound in January, up 1.84 cents from December and 7.56 cents above January 1972.

Dry whole milk production is estimated at 6.7 million pounds for January. This is an increase of 10 percent from the preceding month but 5 percent less than a year earlier. Manufacturers' stocks of dry whole milk on January 31 totaled 4.4 million pounds, up 32 percent from a month earlier but 4 percent below January 31, 1972. Manufacturers' selling prices for bulk goods averaged 52.73 cents per pound in January. This was an increase of 0.89 cent from December and 5.48 cents above January 1972.

Dry buttermilk output in January is estimated at 5.4 million pounds, 23 percent above the preceding month, but down only slightly from a year earlier. Manufacturers' stocks of dry buttermilk at the end of January were 3.1 million pounds, 14 percent above the preceding month but 11 percent below a year earlier. Manufacturers' selling prices for dry buttermilk for human food averaged 39.13 cents per pound in January compared with 37.30 cents in December and 29.64 cents in January 1972.

WHEY PRODUCTS: Production of dry whey for human food during January totaled 27,252,000 pounds, dry whey for animal feed totaled 29,501,000 pounds and production of condensed whey was 23,636,000 pounds. Monthly production estimates for whey products are not presently available for 1972.

MILK PRICES: Prices to producers for manufacturing grade milk used at butter plants averaged \$5.45 per 100 pounds in January, up 2 cents from December and 45 cents above January a year earlier. The average milkfat test decreased from 3.78 percent in December to 3.71 percent in January. The equivalent price per pound of fat in milk used for butter was \$1.47, up 3 cents from December and 13 cents above a year earlier.

At American cheese plants, prices paid for manufacturing grade milk averaged \$5.60 per cwt. in January. This was 2 cents above the preceding month and 44 cents more than January 1972. The January fat test averaged 3.78 percent compared with 3.83 percent in December. The equivalent price per pound of milkfat, at \$1.48, was 2 cents above the previous month and 11 cents above January 1972.

Manufacturing grade milk used at miscellaneous-type cheese plants averaged \$5.64 per cwt. in January, the same as in December but 40 cents more than January 1972. January fat test averaged 3.75 percent compared with 3.80 for both the preceding month and a year earlier. The price per pound of milkfat in January was \$1.50, 2 cents more than December and 12 cents above January 1972.

Prices paid to producers for manufacturing grade milk used for canning by condenseries averaged \$5.02 per 100 pounds in January. This was a decrease of 1 cent from December but 5 cents above a year earlier. The test of producer milk in January averaged 3.88 percent, compared with 3.97 percent in December and 3.92 percent in January 1972. The equivalent price per pound of milkfat at condenseries in January amounted to \$1.29, up 2 cents from both the preceding month and the preceding year.

Production of dairy products by months, 1971-73

Month	1971	1972	1973	Change from	
				1971	1972
			1,000 pounds	Percent	
<u>BUTTER</u>					
January	102,606	101,475	96,142	- 6	- 5
February	97,719	99,390			
March	111,227	106,775			
April	112,266	110,250			
May	118,139	119,416			
June	112,598	111,146			
July	89,385	89,436			
August	81,107	76,277			
September	69,428	65,363			
October	79,870	75,921			
November	79,331	73,153			
December	89,881	80,951			
Annual Total	1,143,557	1,109,553			
<u>NONFAT DRY MILK FOR HUMAN FOOD</u>					
January	108,948	98,500	85,154	-22	-14
February	106,683	100,000			
March	125,269	118,000			
April	142,465	128,935			
May	164,414	153,040			
June	171,119	159,956			
July	137,530	127,408			
August	116,690	99,427			
September	86,025	76,965			
October	86,813	69,603			
November	78,546	61,631			
December	93,146	75,843			
Annual Total	1,417,648	1,269,308			
<u>AMERICAN CHEESE</u>					
January	112,447	123,960	123,503	+10	0
February	104,617	122,885			
March	126,940	147,715			
April	137,489	153,890			
May	157,345	172,149			
June	163,172	176,361			
July	141,714	164,211			
August	127,816	145,645			
September	111,093	124,983			
October	109,748	118,073			
November	103,621	106,911			
December	114,620	116,013			
Annual Total	1,510,622	1,672,796			

Production of dairy products by months, 1971-73

State	1971	1972	1973	Change from	
				1971	1972
	1,000 gallons			Percent	
<u>ICE CREAM</u>					
January	51,435	53,780	54,939	+ 7	+ 2
February	54,025	57,080			
March	64,444	65,300			
April	64,599	62,395			
May	64,058	70,171			
June	77,356	80,090			
July	79,606	76,057			
August	75,435	80,338			
September	70,075	72,432			
October	59,134	61,669			
November	55,365	55,133			
December	51,998	51,882			
Annual Total	767,530	786,327			
<u>ICE MILK</u>					
January	15,012	16,630	17,101	+14	+ 3
February	16,639	17,790			
March	22,034	23,290			
April	25,171	24,280			
May	27,283	30,327			
June	34,405	33,431			
July	36,158	33,151			
August	32,131	33,472			
September	26,061	26,231			
October	20,962	20,980			
November	16,534	17,353			
December	14,800	14,918			
Annual Total	287,190	291,853			
<u>SHERBET</u>					
January	2,814	3,200	3,480	+24	+ 9
February	2,992	3,090			
March	3,968	3,950			
April	4,279	3,985			
May	4,528	4,838			
June	5,860	5,605			
July	6,008	5,562			
August	5,273	5,562			
September	4,361	4,469			
October	3,335	3,446			
November	2,980	3,078			
December	2,808	2,923			
Annual Total	49,206	49,708			

Production of dairy products by months, 1971-73

Month	1971	1972	1973	Change from	
				1971	1972
			1,000 gallons	Percent	
<u>MELLORINE-TYPE FROZEN DESSERTS</u>					
January	3,185	3,090	2,867	- 10	- 7
February	3,417	3,315			
March	4,166	3,960			
April	4,180	3,650			
May	4,333	4,393			
June	5,118	4,776			
July	5,208	4,580			
August	4,845	4,822			
September	4,403	4,003			
October	3,673	3,382			
November	3,166	2,699			
December	2,617	2,359			
Annual Total	48,311	45,029			
<u>CREAMED COTTAGE CHEESE</u>					
			1,000 pounds		
January	79,615	83,225	85,209	+ 7	+ 2
February	80,152	86,115			
March	94,638	98,305			
April	88,963	87,370			
May	88,388	96,164			
June	86,508	91,783			
July	87,021	86,567			
August	83,106	87,429			
September	81,511	83,778			
October	80,383	85,016			
November	78,933	77,927			
December	74,204	74,583			
Annual Total	1,003,422	1,038,262			
<u>LOWFAT COTTAGE CHEESE</u>					
January	6,470	<u>1/</u>	9,877	+53	
February	6,174				
March	7,665				
April	7,246				
May	7,487				
June	7,168				
July	7,290				
August	6,846				
September	6,623				
October	6,493				
November	6,122				
December	5,662				
Annual Total	81,246				

1/ Not available.

Canned milk and dry milk products: Manufacturers'
shipments, stocks and selling prices, January 1973

Product	Jan.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Change from	
	1971	1972	1972	1973	Jan.	Dec.
	1,000 pounds				Percent	
	<u>MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS 1/</u>					
Dry whole milk	4,895	5,695	4,913	4,129	-27	-16
Nonfat dry milk for human food	103,068	101,677	61,135	72,104	-29	+18
Dry skim milk for animal feed	578	975	557	437	-55	-22
Dry buttermilk for human food	3,088	3,289	2,191	2,823	-14	+29
Dry buttermilk, total	3,314	3,439	2,333	2,875	-16	+23
	<u>MANUFACTURERS' STOCKS, END OF MONTH 2/</u>					
Canned evaporated and condensed whole milk	81,279	74,294	74,698	60,179	-19	-19
Dry whole milk	5,474	4,597	3,351	4,415	- 4	+32
Nonfat dry milk for human food	87,060	76,282	37,928	34,466	-55	- 9
Dry skim milk for animal feed	2,179	792	796	856	+ 8	+ 8
Dry buttermilk, total	8,352	3,458	2,717	3,093	-11	+14
	<u>MANUFACTURERS' SELLING PRICES 3/</u>					
	Cents per pound				Cents	
Dry whole milk	45.33	47.25	51.84	52.73	+5.48	+ .89
Nonfat dry milk for human food	27.81	31.85	37.57	39.41	+7.56	+1.84
Dry skim milk for animal feed	16.21	23.36	29.91	30.87	+7.51	+ .96
Dry buttermilk for human food	25.88	29.64	37.30	39.13	+9.49	+1.83
Dry buttermilk for animal feed	13.78	17.62	25.80	24.63	+7.01	-1.17

1/ For dry products, shipments of bulk goods only.

2/ Stocks held by manufacturers at all points and in transit.

3/ Prices for bulk goods, f.o.b. plant. Average monthly prices reported by firms, weighted by shipments of each firm.

Dry milk: Manufacturers' reported shipments at specified
price ranges, f.o.b. plant, January 1973 1/

Price per pound 2/ Cents	Nonfat dry milk, human food (bulk goods) spray and roller process	Dry skim milk for animal feed	Dry buttermilk		Dry whole milk :(bulk goods)
			Human food	Animal feed	
		P o u n d s			
17-17 1/2					1,400
21-21 1/2					1,500
22-22 1/2					21,300
23 1/2-24		11,800			
25-25 1/2		34,400			
26-26 1/2		33,300			20,000
29-29 1/2		18,000			
30-30 1/2		13,600	20,000		
31-31 1/2		54,805			6,550
32-32 1/2	295,588	58,865	5,000		
32 1/2-33	684,425				
33-33 1/2		82,700			
33 1/2-34	589,000		228,800		
34-34 1/2	233,484	72,000	8,800		
34 1/2-35			20,200		
35-35 1/2	1,435,400				
36-36 1/2	1,258,299		10,050		
36 1/2-37	3,961,805				
37-37 1/2	40,400		137,400		
37 1/2-38	321,550		68,500		
38-38 1/2	3,618,612		123,400		
38 1/2-39	5,334,960		217,500		
39-39 1/2	2,875,715				
39 1/2-40	27,864,926		1,528,045		
40-40 1/2	3,094,279				
40 1/2-41	2,344,690		28,400		
41-41 1/2	2,132,582				
41 1/2-42	506,667		375,450		
42-42 1/2	5,860,200				
42 1/2-43	790,575				
43-43 1/2	1,033,650				
44-44 1/2	13,300				
44 1/2-45	79,450				
50 1/2-51			20,000		
47 1/2-48 1/2					14,200
50 1/2-51 1/2					1,556,600
51 1/2-52 1/2					398,750
52 1/2-53 1/2					1,028,430
53 1/2-54 1/2					42,875
54 1/2-55 1/2					22,700
55 1/2-56 1/2					1,025,800

1/ Excludes shipments for which prices were not reported. For total reported see page 8.

2/ Classified according to average monthly prices reported by firms.

Canned evaporated whole milk: Manufacturers' range of selling prices
by regions, January 1973 1/

Region	January 1971	January 1972	December 1972	January 1973
Dollars per case of 48 14-1/2 oz. cans				
North Atlantic	7.14-8.60	7.53-9.10	8.01-9.10	8.10-9.10
South Atlantic	8.00-8.60	8.20-9.10	8.30-9.10	8.30-9.10
North Central	7.50-8.60	7.70-9.10	8.10-9.16	8.10-9.10
South Central	7.55-8.60	7.73-9.10	8.13-9.10	8.13-9.10
Western	7.40-8.60	7.80-9.10	8.20-9.26	8.20-9.26
United States	7.14-8.60	7.53-9.10	8.01-9.26	8.10-9.26

1/ Carlot sales, delivered at manufacturers' distributing points in each region.

USDA dairy support program activities, January 1973

Product	CCC purchases (delivery basis)				Uncommitted CCC inventories	
	Jan. 1972	Jan. 1973	April 1, 1971 through January 31, 1972	April 1, 1972 through January 31, 1973	Jan. 31, 1972	Jan. 31, 1973
1,000 pounds						
Butter	22,858	21,226	198,568	187,023	37,116	47,337
Cheese	1,613	0	78,381	20,127	1,915	0
Nonfat dry milk	20,186	1,002	393,114	264,400	1,419	0

Butter: Production by States, January 1973

State	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Change from	
					Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972
1,000 pounds				Percent		
Vermont	963	870	74	386	-56	+522
New York	4,176	4,100	1,470	2,620	-36	+ 78
Pennsylvania	2,108	2,300	1,795	2,310	0	+ 29
Ohio	1,844	2,035	1,535	1,985	- 2	+ 29
Indiana	2,287	2,200	1,614	1,831	-17	+ 13
Illinois	2,148	1,490	1,580	1,850	+24	+ 17
Michigan	2,421	3,290	2,000	2,650	-19	+ 33
Wisconsin	17,426	16,900	14,260	17,150	+ 1	+ 20
Minnesota	26,986	24,400	17,300	19,900	-18	+ 15
Iowa	8,144	7,700	5,900	6,200	-19	+ 5
Missouri	2,654	3,300	2,875	3,500	+ 6	+ 22
North Dakota	1,649	2,100	1,070	1,250	-40	+ 17
South Dakota	1,583	1,200	1,225	1,423	+19	+ 16
Nebraska	2,879	2,710	2,080	2,320	-14	+ 12
Kansas	1,151	1,100	1,206	1,305	+19	+ 8
Kentucky	1,678	1,550	1,798	1,635	+ 5	- 9
Tennessee	1,784	1,240	1,678	1,749	+41	+ 4
Oklahoma	2,740	2,210	2,560	2,870	+30	+ 12
Idaho	2,000	2,100	1,990	2,000	- 5	+ 1
Utah	690	790	800	813	+ 3	+ 2
Washington	2,100	2,340	2,450	2,750	+18	+ 12
Oregon	1,174	1,250	1,100	1,300	+ 4	+ 18
California	8,054	9,600	8,650	11,200	+17	+ 29
Other States	3,967	4,700	3,941	5,145	+ 9	+ 31
United States	102,606	101,475	80,951	96,142	- 5	+ 19

American cheese: Production by States, January 1973

State	Jan. 1971	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Change from	
					Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972
1,000 pounds					Percent	
Vermont	992	1/	950	810		-15
New York	3,288	4,375	3,500	5,300	+21	+51
Ohio	816	900	1,105	1,310	+46	+19
Indiana	1,026	1,320	1,331	1,259	- 5	- 5
Illinois	1,107	1,080	1,080	1,157	+ 7	+ 7
Michigan	1,361	1,080	1,140	1,055	- 2	- 7
Wisconsin	53,081	56,000	51,300	56,400	+ 1	+10
Minnesota	13,112	16,030	16,963	18,700	+17	+10
Iowa	6,355	7,740	5,900	6,200	-20	+ 5
Missouri	5,091	5,680	5,000	5,200	- 8	+ 4
North Dakota	2,878	3,150	3,200	3,200	+ 2	0
South Dakota	3,288	3,450	3,300	3,600	+ 4	+ 9
Nebraska	2,226	2,380	2,480	2,450	+ 3	- 1
Kansas	2,108	3,260	2,035	2,291	-30	+13
Kentucky	3,150	3,650	3,035	2,757	-24	- 9
Tennessee	2,168	1,760	1,712	1,393	-21	-19
Idaho	2,904	3,300	3,850	3,800	+15	- 1
Utah	2,182	2,165	2,490	2,067	- 5	-17
Oregon	1,077	1,100	1,112	1,215	+10	+ 9
Other States	4,237	5,540	4,530	3,339	-40	-26
United States	112,447	123,960	116,013	123,503	0	+ 6

1/ Not available separately.

Ice cream: Production by States, January 1973

State	Jan.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Change from	
	1971	1972	1972	1973	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972
	1,000 gallons				Percent	
Massachusetts	2,715	2,990	3,600	3,000	0	-17
Connecticut	787	810	1,200	1,150	+42	-4
New York	4,127	4,320	5,200	4,500	+4	-13
New Jersey	1,203	1,240	850	885	-29	+4
Pennsylvania	5,141	5,500	4,800	5,230	-5	+9
Ohio	3,241	3,150	2,860	3,200	+2	+12
Indiana	1,895	2,100	1,500	2,500	+19	+67
Illinois	3,022	2,620	3,250	3,400	+30	+5
Michigan	2,515	2,390	2,680	2,760	+15	+3
Wisconsin	1,385	1,375	1,400	1,350	-2	-4
Minnesota	1,904	1,980	2,050	2,235	+13	+9
Iowa	532	560	500	510	-9	+2
Missouri	1,297	1,330	1,100	1,300	-2	+18
Nebraska	605	720	490	485	-33	-1
Kansas	470	490	490	570	+16	+16
Maryland & D. C.	1,442	1,340	1,361	1,360	+1	0
Virginia	662	700	585	685	-2	+17
North Carolina	1,321	1,500	1,275	1,500	0	+18
South Carolina	399	420	741	656	+56	-11
Georgia	519	475	394	438	-8	+11
Florida	1,583	1,910	1,550	1,600	-16	+3
Kentucky	309	350	329	394	+13	+20
Tennessee	1,106	1,220	825	1,056	-13	+28
Alabama	753	850	740	886	+4	+20
Louisiana	635	670	632	651	-3	+3
Oklahoma	348	420	420	430	+2	+2
Texas	2,092	2,250	1,865	2,250	0	+21
Colorado	480	450	385	500	+11	+30
Arizona	376	390	405	425	+9	+5
Utah	335	455	347	391	-14	+13
Washington	1,011	1,150	930	1,050	-9	+13
Oregon	457	470	380	440	-6	+16
California	4,818	5,230	4,750	5,015	-4	+6
Other States	1,950	1,955	1,998	2,137	+9	+7
United States	51,435	53,780	51,882	54,939	+2	+6

Manufacturing grade milk: Average price and fat test
for milk used primarily for specified uses, January 1973

Primary use	Price per 100 lb. of milk 1/			Milkfat test			Price per pound of milkfat		
	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973
	Dollars			Percent			Dollars		
MILK FOR:									
Butter and by-products	5.00	5.43	5.45	3.73	3.78	3.71	1.34	1.44	1.47
American cheese	5.16	5.58	5.60	3.77	3.83	3.78	1.37	1.46	1.48
Misc. cheese:									
Swiss	5.19	5.50	5.53	3.78	3.83	3.79	1.37	1.44	1.46
Brick & Munster	5.19	5.69	5.73	3.75	3.81	3.74	1.38	1.49	1.53
Italian	5.27	5.68	5.67	3.78	3.78	3.74	1.39	1.50	1.52
All other	5.26	5.74	5.70	3.92	3.81	3.72	1.34	1.51	1.53
All misc. cheese	5.24	5.64	5.64	3.80	3.80	3.75	1.38	1.48	1.50
All cheese	5.18	5.60	5.61	3.78	3.82	3.77	1.37	1.47	1.49

1/ Average price to producers for milk of average fat test, f.o.b. plant or receiving station.

Manufacturing grade milk: Average price and fat test
for milk used primarily for canned evaporated milk,
by regions, January 1973

Region	Price per 100 lb. of milk 1/			Milkfat test			Price per pound of milkfat		
	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973
	Dollars			Percent			Dollars		
North Central	4.87	5.01	5.00	3.92	3.94	3.85	1.24	1.27	1.30
South Atlantic	5.02	5.07	5.04	4.15	4.28	4.17	1.21	1.18	1.21
South Central	4.88	4.91	4.88	3.93	4.03	3.90	1.24	1.22	1.25
West	5.16	5.21	5.23	3.88	3.79	3.79	1.33	1.37	1.38
United States	4.97	5.03	5.02	3.92	3.97	3.88	1.27	1.27	1.29

1/ Average price to producers for milk of average fat test, f.o.b. plant or receiving station.

Manufacturing grade milk: Average price and fat test
for milk used primarily for butter and American cheese
by States, January 1973

Primary use and State	Price per 100 lb. of milk 1/			Milkfat test			Price per pound of milkfat		
	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973	Jan. 1972	Dec. 1972	Jan. 1973
	Dollars			Percent			Dollars		
<u>MILK FOR BUTTER AND BY-PRODUCTS:</u>									
Wisconsin	5.15	5.63	5.60	3.75	3.82	3.77	1.37	1.47	1.49
Minnesota	4.87	5.40	5.40	3.60	3.67	3.61	1.35	1.47	1.50
Iowa	5.11	5.47	5.56	3.76	3.82	3.81	1.36	1.43	1.46
Nebraska	5.18	5.70	5.65	3.84	4.05	3.99	1.35	1.41	1.42
Idaho	5.44	5.60	5.54	4.09	4.11	3.98	1.33	1.36	1.39
California	4.98	5.08	4.95	4.08	4.17	3.96	1.22	1.22	1.25
United States	5.00	5.43	5.45	3.73	3.78	3.71	1.34	1.44	1.47
<u>MILK FOR AMERICAN CHEESE:</u>									
Ohio	5.06	5.29	5.51	3.86	3.92	3.88	1.31	1.35	1.42
Indiana	5.16	5.10	5.21	4.03	4.06	4.00	1.28	1.26	1.30
Wisconsin	5.31	5.83	5.80	3.77	3.83	3.77	1.41	1.52	1.54
Minnesota	4.97	5.45	5.52	3.63	3.72	3.67	1.37	1.47	1.50
Iowa	5.10	5.43	5.43	3.78	3.79	3.78	1.35	1.43	1.44
Missouri	5.02	5.30	5.40	3.96	4.06	4.10	1.27	1.31	1.32
North Dakota	4.95	5.20	5.30	3.60	3.75	3.71	1.38	1.39	1.43
South Dakota	5.16	5.51	5.53	3.67	3.78	3.71	1.41	1.46	1.49
Nebraska	5.27	5.50	5.61	3.79	3.80	3.82	1.39	1.45	1.47
Kansas	5.00	5.31	5.35	3.82	3.84	3.85	1.31	1.38	1.39
Kentucky	4.82	4.89	4.93	4.14	4.13	3.94	1.16	1.18	1.25
Tennessee	4.81	4.90	5.02	4.18	4.17	4.23	1.15	1.18	1.19
Idaho	5.25	5.38	5.44	3.78	3.71	3.72	1.39	1.45	1.46
United States	5.16	5.58	5.60	3.77	3.83	3.78	1.37	1.46	1.48

1/ Average price to producers for milk of average fat test, f.o.b. plant or receiving station, except California price which is f.o.b. ranch.

Canned milk and dry milk products: Manufacturers'
stocks and selling prices, 1971-72 1/

Month	Nonfat dry milk for human food				Dry skim milk for animal feed			
	Stocks 2/		Selling prices 3/		Stocks 2/		Selling prices 3/	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	1,000 pounds		Cents per pound		1,000 pounds		Cents per pound	
January	87,060	76,282	27.81	31.85	2,179	792	16.21	23.36
February	97,377	63,817	27.65	31.98	2,543	771	16.37	24.67
March	74,353	62,132	27.72	31.92	2,225	857	16.54	23.94
April	99,553	78,364	30.59	32.17	2,129	1,003	18.25	24.26
May	134,309	97,073	31.48	31.81	1,842	1,447	19.83	23.19
June	151,121	106,687	31.75	32.00	2,084	1,279	19.84	23.84
July	152,525	107,427	31.84	32.09	2,244	1,537	21.75	25.56
August	143,025	86,343	31.92	32.25	2,082	1,458	22.62	24.62
September	107,165	64,679	32.04	33.00	1,655	1,254	22.61	26.83
October	100,842	47,907	32.04	34.18	1,491	1,034	22.37	28.58
November	85,063	34,889	32.07	35.87	1,131	771	22.66	28.53
December	77,005	37,928	31.93	37.57	1,105	796	23.76	29.91

	Dry buttermilk total		Dry buttermilk for human food		Dry buttermilk for animal feed	
	Stocks 2/		Selling prices 3/		Selling prices 3/	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	1,000 pounds		Cents per pound		Cents per pound	
January	8,352	3,458	25.88	29.64	13.78	17.62
February	10,147	4,024	25.48	29.90	15.35	21.04
March	7,028	4,125	25.37	30.26	13.66	20.64
April	7,529	5,024	26.89	31.14	16.15	17.33
May	7,079	6,013	28.20	30.80	15.87	18.34
June	6,626	6,192	28.36	30.52	16.27	22.03
July	5,319	5,192	28.99	31.15	17.63	17.07
August	3,919	3,788	28.85	30.83	15.65	18.58
September	2,400	3,325	29.27	32.12	16.11	22.44
October	2,241	3,130	29.46	32.96	17.22	21.25
November	2,144	2,521	29.65	35.83	16.92	24.68
December	2,738	2,717	29.45	37.30	18.52	25.80

	Canned evaporated and condensed whole milk		Dry whole milk			
	Stocks 2/		Stocks 2/		Selling prices 3/	
	1971	1972	1971	1972	1971	1972
	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		Cents per pound	
January	81,279	74,294	5,474	4,597	45.33	47.25
February	69,390	63,984	4,768	3,933	46.51	47.15
March	67,631	61,176	3,865	4,297	45.69	46.92
April	51,247	76,475	5,611	5,289	47.05	47.02
May	103,966	107,980	8,006	6,079	46.18	47.18
June	133,832	124,965	9,035	7,503	46.33	47.03
July	162,367	145,566	8,282	7,144	46.82	47.84
August	172,912	140,202	7,492	5,951	46.52	48.08
September	163,012	143,838	6,774	5,394	46.93	48.91
October	151,505	138,803	6,423	4,823	46.67	49.87
November	111,729	104,065	5,293	4,695	46.69	50.77
December	88,576	74,698	4,025	3,351	46.91	51.84

1/ 1972 revised using data from late reports.

2/ Stocks held end of month by manufacturers at all points and in transit.

3/ Prices for bulk goods, f.o.b. plant. Average monthly prices reported by firms, weighted by shipments of each firm.