



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Announcement of Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors

United States Department of Agriculture

Agricultural Marketing Service

Dairy Program

Market Information Branch

ADV - 1220

November 18, 2020

December 2020 Highlights

Base Class I Price was \$19.87 per hundredweight for the month of December 2020. The price per hundredweight increased \$1.83 from the previous month.

Base Skim Milk Price¹ for Class I was \$14.88 per hundredweight for the month of December 2020. The price per hundredweight increased \$2.10 from the previous month.

Announcement of Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors for December 2020

Base Class I Price:	\$19.87 (per hundredweight)
Base Skim Milk Price for Class I ¹ :	\$14.88 (per hundredweight)
Advanced Class III Skim Milk Pricing Factor:	\$20.07 (per hundredweight)
Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factor:	\$8.21 (per hundredweight)
Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor:	\$1.5756 (per pound)
Class II Skim Milk Price:	\$8.91 (per hundredweight)
Class II Nonfat Solids Price:	\$0.9900 (per pound)
Two-week Product Price Averages:	
Butter	\$1.4726 (per pound)
Nonfat Dry Milk	\$1.0891 (per pound)
Cheese	\$2.6180 (per pound)
40-Pound Blocks	\$2.7504 (per pound)
500-Pound Barrels	\$2.4537 (per pound)
Dry Whey	\$0.3746 (per pound)
Special information for Appalachian and Southeast:	
Diesel Fuel Price	\$2.227 (per gallon)
Mileage Rate Factor	\$0.00428 (per hundredweight per mile)

¹ The Class I Price change became effective May 1, 2019. See the methodology section (p. 4) for details.

Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors Announcement
 USDA - Agricultural Marketing Service

November 18, 2020

Federal Milk Order Class I and Class II Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors, 2020

Month	Class I Base Price	Base Skim Milk Price for Class I ¹	Advanced Class III Skim Milk Pricing Factor	Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factor	Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor	Class II Skim Milk Price	Class II Nonfat Solids Price
	<i>(dollars per cwt)</i>				<i>(\$/lb)</i>	<i>(\$/cwt)</i>	<i>(\$/lb)</i>
Jan	19.01	11.71	12.65	9.28	2.2015	9.98	1.1089
Feb	17.55	10.46	9.90	9.54	2.1309	10.24	1.1378
Mar	17.46	10.82	10.47	9.68	2.0057	10.38	1.1533
Apr	16.64	10.19	10.04	8.85	1.9439	9.55	1.0611
May	12.95	8.72	8.93	7.03	1.2948	7.73	0.8589
Jun	11.42	7.08	6.68	5.99	1.3107	6.69	0.7433
Jul	16.56	10.62	13.29	6.46	1.8023	7.16	0.7956
Aug	19.78	13.34	18.08	7.12	1.9743	7.82	0.8689
Sep	18.44	13.02	17.43	7.13	1.6775	7.83	0.8700
Oct	15.20	9.97	11.01	7.45	1.5933	8.15	0.9056
Nov	18.04	12.78	16.07	8.00	1.6316	8.70	0.9667
Dec	19.87	14.88	20.07	8.21	1.5756	8.91	0.9900
Avg	16.91	11.13	12.89	7.90	1.7618	8.60	0.9550

¹ The Class I Price change became effective May 1, 2019. See the methodology section (p. 4) for details.

Federal Milk Order Class I and Class II Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors, 2019

Month	Class I Base Price	Base Skim Milk Price for Class I ¹	Advanced Class III Skim Milk Pricing Factor	Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factor	Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor	Class II Skim Milk Price	Class II Nonfat Solids Price
	<i>(dollars per cwt)</i>				<i>(\$/lb)</i>	<i>(\$/cwt)</i>	<i>(\$/lb)</i>
Jan	15.12	6.52	5.16	6.52	2.5217	7.22	0.8022
Feb	15.30	6.80	5.47	6.80	2.4962	7.50	0.8333
Mar	15.98	7.25	4.97	7.25	2.5670	7.95	0.8833
Apr	15.76	7.05	6.35	7.05	2.5599	7.75	0.8611
May	16.42	7.82	7.14	7.02	2.5355	7.72	0.8578
Jun	17.07	8.39	7.74	7.56	2.5634	8.26	0.9178
Jul	17.18	8.18	7.09	7.78	2.6529	8.48	0.9422
Aug	17.89	8.81	8.27	7.87	2.6830	8.57	0.9522
Sep	17.85	8.87	8.49	7.76	2.6555	8.46	0.9400
Oct	17.84	9.29	9.26	7.84	2.5370	8.54	0.9489
Nov	18.14	10.11	10.42	8.32	2.3955	9.02	1.0022
Dec	19.33	11.61	13.01	8.73	2.3208	9.43	1.0478
Avg	16.99	8.39	7.78	7.54	2.5407	8.24	0.9157

¹ The Class I Price change became effective May 1, 2019. See the methodology section (p. 4) for details.

Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors Announcement
USDA - Agricultural Marketing Service

November 18, 2020

Dairy Products Price Averages Used in Federal Milk Order Price Formulas, 2020

Month	Product Price Averages For:							
	Class I (Skim, Bfat.), Class II (Skim, Nonfat Solids)				Class II (Bfat.), Class III, Class IV, Components			
	Butter	Nonfat dry milk	Cheese	Dry Whey	Butter	Nonfat dry milk	Cheese	Dry Whey
	<i>(dollars per pound)</i>				<i>(dollars per pound)</i>			
Jan	1.9894	1.2095	2.1082	0.3266	1.9153	1.2451	1.8092	0.3367
Feb	1.9311	1.2388	1.8081	0.3295	1.8076	1.2453	1.7884	0.3690
Mar	1.8277	1.2541	1.8032	0.3644	1.7551	1.1160	1.7091	0.3748
Apr	1.7767	1.1609	1.7346	0.3729	1.2630	0.9552	1.4026	0.3732
May	1.2407	0.9564	1.4120	0.3724	1.3074	0.8492	1.2990	0.3818
Jun	1.2538	0.8395	1.1859	0.3822	1.7067	0.9106	2.2152	0.3638
Jul	1.6598	0.8923	2.0174	0.3674	1.7886	0.9717	2.5873	0.3440
Aug	1.8018	0.9666	2.5653	0.3467	1.5154	0.9619	2.1099	0.3338
Sep	1.5567	0.9683	2.4073	0.3413	1.4871	1.0014	1.7741	0.3196
Oct	1.4872	1.0042	1.7481	0.3232	1.5248	1.0670	2.2921	0.3480
Nov	1.5188	1.0657	2.2550	0.3428				
Dec	1.4726	1.0891	2.6180	0.3746				

Dairy Products Price Averages Used in Federal Milk Order Price Formulas, 2019

Month	Product Price Averages For:							
	Class I (Skim, Bfat.), Class II (Skim, Nonfat Solids)				Class II (Bfat.), Class III, Class IV, Components			
	Butter	Nonfat dry milk	Cheese	Dry Whey	Butter	Nonfat dry milk	Cheese	Dry Whey
	<i>(dollars per pound)</i>				<i>(dollars per pound)</i>			
Jan	2.2538	0.8996	1.3786	0.4659	2.2343	0.9513	1.3868	0.4805
Feb	2.2328	0.9315	1.3930	0.4793	2.2644	0.9800	1.3940	0.4545
Mar	2.2912	0.9811	1.3769	0.4616	2.2740	0.9589	1.5383	0.4127
Apr	2.2854	0.9587	1.5430	0.4118	2.2669	0.9641	1.6468	0.3923
May	2.2652	0.9556	1.6274	0.3909	2.2952	1.0149	1.6974	0.3784
Jun	2.2883	1.0167	1.7007	0.3839	2.3663	1.0431	1.6910	0.3643
Jul	2.3622	1.0407	1.6745	0.3669	2.3893	1.0393	1.8238	0.3631
Aug	2.3870	1.0507	1.8061	0.3622	2.3659	1.0335	1.8276	0.3671
Sep	2.3643	1.0391	1.8153	0.3673	2.2344	1.0519	1.9053	0.3698
Oct	2.2665	1.0477	1.8531	0.3684	2.1559	1.0957	1.9694	0.3396
Nov	2.1496	1.1014	1.9402	0.3406	2.0869	1.1540	2.1723	0.3071
Dec	2.0879	1.1479	2.2000	0.2997	1.9842	1.2161	2.0509	0.3293
Avg	2.2695	1.0142	1.6924	0.3915	2.2431	1.0419	1.7586	0.3799

Methodology: Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors

Data: The Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors are calculated using the most recent two weeks of data from the latest National Dairy Products Sales Report (NDPSR).

Reliability: The NDPSR is subject to revisions for four weeks following the initial weekly report. For enforcement purposes, the information in the NDPSR is subject to verification for up to two years from the time of submission. The AMS audit staff periodically review a company's sales records to ensure accurate reports during onsite verifications. Note that the monthly Announcement of Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors is not subject to revision.

Terms and Definitions: Announced milk prices are per 100 pounds or cwt, rounded to the nearest cent. Component prices are per pound, rounded to nearest one-hundredth cent. Announced product prices and pricing factors are per pound, rounded to the nearest one-hundredth cent. The diesel fuel price is per gallon, rounded down to the nearest one-tenth cent. The mileage rate factor is per hundredweight per mile, rounded down to the nearest one-thousandth cent.

The NDPSR provides current wholesale market prices for basic dairy commodities. These commodity prices for the previous two weeks are used in the following formulas to calculate the USDA's Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors used in the Federal Milk Marketing Order Program.

- Commodity Prices (Butter, Nonfat Dry Milk, Cheddar Cheese, and Dry Whey)
 - Commodity prices are calculated on the NDPSR ¹.
 - The prices are weighted averages for the previous two weeks, weighted by sales volume in pounds.
 - Cheddar cheese in 500-pound barrels is adjusted to 38 percent moisture content.
 - For more information, see the Price Formulas publication ².
- Base Class I Price ³ = (Base Skim Milk Price for Class I x 0.965) + (Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor x 3.5)
- Effective May 1, 2019:
 - Base Skim Milk Price for Class I = ((Advanced Class III Skim Milk Pricing Factor + Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factor) / 2) + \$0.74
- Prior to May 1, 2019:
 - Base Skim Milk Price for Class I = Higher of Advanced Class III or Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factors
- Advanced Class III Skim Milk Pricing Factor = (Protein Price x 3.1) + (Other Solids Price x 5.9)
 - Protein Price = ((Cheese Price - 0.2003) x 1.383) + (((Cheese Price - 0.2003) x 1.572) - Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor x 0.9) x 1.17)
 - Other Solids Price = (Dry Whey Price - 0.1991) x 1.03
- Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factor = Nonfat Solids Price x 9
 - Nonfat Solids Price = (Nonfat Dry Milk Price - 0.1678) x 0.99
- Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor = (Butter Price - 0.1715) x 1.211
- Class II Skim Milk Price = Advanced Class IV Skim Milk Pricing Factor + 0.70
- Class II Nonfat Solids Price = Class II Skim Milk Price / 9

¹ <https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/dywdairyproductssales.pdf>

² <https://www.ams.usda.gov/resources/price-formulas>

³ The Class I Base Price is shown for informational purposes only; it is not defined in Section 1000.50 of the order. The Class I skim milk price equals the Base Skim Milk Price plus the applicable Class I differential. The Class I Butterfat Price equals Advanced Butterfat Pricing Factor plus the (applicable Class I differential divided by 100).

Revisions: The monthly Announcement of Advanced Prices and Pricing Factors is not subject to revision.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the specialists in the Agricultural Marketing Service, Dairy Program, Market Information Branch to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to dpp@usda.gov.

Lorie Warren Cashman
Chief, Market Information
(202) 720-4405

Dairy Product Mandatory Reporting Program

Patsy Emmons
Dairy Products Marketing Specialist, Coordinator
(202) 720-6491

Jessica Newsome
Dairy Products Marketing Specialist
(202) 260-9091

Kerry Siekmann
Dairy Products Marketing Specialist
(952) 277-2363

Federal Milk Order Information Program

Kerry Siekmann
Dairy Products Marketing Specialist, Coordinator
(952) 277-2363

Randal Stoker
Dairy Products Marketing Specialist
(202) 690-1932

For the most current release, visit AMS Dairy Program ([Dairy Products Mandatory Reporting Program's page](#)) or Cornell University's Library ([National Dairy Products Sales Report page](#)).

To receive e-mail notification for AMS Dairy Program publications, [visit Cornell University's Library](#) and follow the instructions.



In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, gender identity (including gender expression), sexual orientation, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English. To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at [How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint](#) and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.