

Winter Wheat Seedings

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Planted Acres Up 4 Percent

Winter wheat seeded area for 2008 is expected to total 46.6 million acres, up 4 percent from 2007. Approximate class acreage breakdowns are: Hard Red Winter, 32.5 million; Soft Red Winter, 10.5 million; and White Winter, 3.65 million.

Winter Wheat: Area Seeded, United States, 2006-2008 (Domestic Units)

Item	Crop Year			2008
	2006	2007	2008	as Pct. of 2007
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent
Winter Wheat	40,575	44,987	46,610	104

Winter Wheat: Area Seeded, United States, 2006-2008 (Metric Units)

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Item	Crop Year			2008
	2006	2007	2008	as Pct. of 2007
	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Percent
Winter Wheat	16,420,300	18,205,790	18,862,600	104

Winter Wheat: Planted area for harvest in 2008 is estimated at 46.6 million acres, up 4 percent from 2007. Seeding began last August behind the 5-year average pace and remained behind until mid-November due to a lack of moisture in the Great Plains during much of the seeding period. Nearly all of the U.S. acreage was seeded by December 1 with the exception of some intended acres in the Southeast and California. Seeding was completed by the end of December in California. The winter wheat crop condition at the end of November was rated at 44 percent good to excellent compared with 53 percent the previous year.

Hard Red Winter (HRW) wheat seeded area is about 32.5 million acres, down 1 percent from 2007. Acreage was below last year's level in all States in the HRW growing area except North Dakota and Montana, where acreage increased 185,000 and 460,000, respectively. The dry fall limited planted acres in some parts of the region with planted area down 500,000 acres in Kansas and down 200,000 in both Oklahoma and Texas. Normal crop rotations also reduced seedings in some States in the region following the large winter wheat crop planted last year.

Soft Red Winter (SRW) area, at about 10.5 million acres, is up 21 percent from last year. Large acreage increases from last year occurred in all SRW growing States due largely to strong prices and ideal planting and germination conditions. Planted area increases of 200,000 acres or more are expected in Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, and Tennessee. Record high planted acreage is expected in Wisconsin, while North Carolina is expected to tie the record high set in 1985.

White Winter wheat seeded area totals nearly 3.65 million acres, up 7 percent from 2007. Crop conditions varied across the three Pacific Northwest States (Idaho, Oregon, and Washington) throughout the fall. Planted acreage in Washington and Oregon is up 30,000 acres each for 2008, with Idaho expecting an increase of 150,000 acres. Seeding began ahead of normal in all three States with some concerns about moisture supplies in Washington going into the winter months. By the first week of November, virtually all fields had been seeded in the region with 89 percent of the acreage emerged in Washington, 76 percent in Idaho, and 60 percent in Oregon.

Durum Wheat: Seedings in Arizona and California for 2008 harvest are estimated at 280,000 acres. This total is up 70 percent from their 2007 level. Planting is ongoing in California's San Joaquin and Imperial Valleys as well as western Arizona. Planted acreage is up 60,000 in Arizona and up 55,000 in California due mostly to good prices. No major problems with the crop have been reported.

This report was approved on January 11, 2008.

Acting Secretary of Agriculture

Floyd D. Gaibler

Agricultural Statistics Board Chairperson

Carol C. House

Winter Wheat: Area Seeded, by State and United States, 2006-2008

	Crop Year			2008
State				as Pct. of
	2006	2007	2008	2007
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent
AL	100	120	170	142
AZ	4	6	10	167
AR	365	820	870	106
CA	450	500	600	120
CO	2,150	2,500	2,400	96
DE	48	57	80	140
FL	8	13	18	138
GA	230	360	480	133
ID	750	750	900	120
IL	930	1,000	1,200	120
IN	470	420	550	131
IA	25	35	50	143
KS	9,800	10,400	9,900	95
KY	430	440	530	120
LA	115	235	400	170
MD	210	220	250	114
MI	660	560	780	139
MN	50	65	70	108
MS	85	370	400	108
MO	1,000	1,050	1,200	114
MT	1,950	2,240	2,700	121
NE	1,800	2,050	1,950	95
NV	17	17	11	65
NJ	25	31	34	110
NM NY	440	490	480 125	98
NC NC	105 560	100 630	800	125 127
ND ND	200	465	650	140
OH	990	820	1,020	124
OK	5,700	5,900	5,700	97
OR OR	760	750	780	104
PA	160	170	180	106
SC	130	160	170	106
SD	1,450	2,100	1,900	90
TN	280	420	620	148
TX	5,550	6,200	6,000	97
UT	130	135	130	96
VA	190	230	280	122
WA	1,850	1,720	1,750	102
WV	8	8	12	150
WI	250	290	330	114
WY	150	140	130	93
US	40,575	44,987	46,610	104

Durum Wheat: Area Seeded, by State and United States, 2006-2008

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State	Crop Year			2008
	2006	2007	2008 1	as Pct. of 2007
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Percent
AZ	75	80	140	175
CA	70	85	140	165
ID	15	15		
MT	400	480		
ND	1,300	1,480		
SD	10	9		
US	1,870	2,149		
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¹ Indicated 2008 area seeded for all six States will be published in "Prospective Plantings" released March 31, 2008.

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