



Cold Storage

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January 2019 Highlights

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on January 31, 2019 were up 1 percent from the previous month and up 6 percent from January 31, 2018.

Butter stocks were up 18 percent from last month but down 7 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on January 31, 2019 were up 4 percent from the previous month but down 2 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down 4 percent from the previous month and down 4 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 29 percent from last month and up 4 percent from January 31, 2018.

Total frozen fruit stocks were down 9 percent from last month and down 5 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down 8 percent from last month and down 9 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were up 7 percent from the previous month but down 1 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were up 3 percent from the previous month and up 2 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were up 11 percent from the previous month but down 3 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were up 27 percent from last month and up 23 percent from last year.

Records

Record highs and lows for the month of January can be found on pages 20-23.

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**Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States:
January 31, 2019 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Nuts						
Shelled						
Pecans	45,662	52,948	58,036	127	110	
In-Shell						
Pecans	162,210	95,019	140,859	87	148	
Dairy products						
Butter	226,694	179,333	211,073	93	118	175,240
Natural cheese						
American	741,772	800,336	805,268	109	101	
Swiss	28,733	29,775	29,353	102	99	
Other	508,132	514,683	525,338	103	102	
Total natural cheese	1,278,637	1,344,794	1,359,959	106	101	943,907
Frozen eggs						
Whites	4,028	2,688	2,425	60	90	
Yolks	689	814	1,034	150	127	
Whole and mixed	13,136	13,869	15,143	115	109	
Unclassified	13,188	12,005	13,655	104	114	
Total frozen eggs	31,041	29,376	32,257	104	110	31,736
Frozen poultry						
Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	12,841	17,712	17,286	135	98	
Hens, mature chickens	4,735	5,615	6,657	141	119	
Breasts and breast meat	200,238	188,311	185,018	92	98	
Drumsticks	25,873	37,552	37,061	143	99	
Leg quarters	88,635	61,435	57,177	65	93	
Legs	15,918	11,749	9,522	60	81	
Thigh and thigh quarters	7,030	12,572	12,930	184	103	
Thigh Meat	26,054	24,145	24,211	93	100	
Wings	64,627	86,813	67,909	105	78	
Paws and feet	28,853	31,460	32,836	114	104	
Other	402,530	404,262	391,573	97	97	
Total chicken	877,334	881,626	842,180	96	96	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys						
Toms	84,346	49,213	77,115	91	157	
Hens	74,187	53,181	87,889	118	165	
Total whole turkeys	158,533	102,394	165,004	104	161	
Breasts	85,313	77,143	91,865	108	119	
Legs	11,588	14,117	13,803	119	98	
Mechanically deboned meat	6,546	8,118	9,053	138	112	
Other	31,208	30,586	29,296	94	96	
Unclassified	82,000	70,405	80,174	98	114	
Total turkey	375,188	302,763	389,195	104	129	
Ducks	2,802	2,942	3,081	110	105	
Total frozen poultry	1,255,324	1,187,331	1,234,456	98	104	1,150,144

**Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: January 31, 2019
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen fruit						
Apples	34,420	28,276	31,782	92	112	
Apricots	4,295	6,458	4,762	111	74	
Blackberries						
Individual quick frozen	14,018	17,059	15,292	109	90	
Pails and tubs	1,747	1,420	1,505	86	106	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	4,356	5,389	5,237	120	97	
Concentrate	1,281	771	726	57	94	
Total blackberries	21,402	24,639	22,760	106	92	
Blueberries	192,354	182,857	178,750	93	98	
Boysenberries	412	722	772	187	107	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	125,530	141,203	126,955	101	90	
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	4,235	11,984	10,545	249	88	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate)	1,290	2,624	2,631	204	100	
Cherries, sweet	16,935	15,147	13,748	81	91	
Grapes	2,859	4,772	4,242	148	89	
Peaches	68,986	62,532	58,560	85	94	
Raspberries, black	1,756	1,467	1,170	67	80	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen	33,313	37,341	31,238	94	84	
Pails and tubs	6,428	7,627	6,643	103	87	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	26,466	38,240	32,484	123	85	
Concentrate	1,027	1,566	1,640	160	105	
Total red raspberries	67,234	84,774	72,005	107	85	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly	110,933	86,344	73,859	67	86	
Pails and tubs	83,607	73,196	65,028	78	89	
Barrels and drums	46,853	57,780	43,550	93	75	
Juice stock	11,626	10,113	9,019	78	89	
Total strawberries	253,019	227,433	191,456	76	84	
Other	595,561	654,518	598,220	100	91	
Total frozen fruit	1,390,288	1,449,406	1,318,358	95	91	1,218,126
Frozen juice concentrate						
Orange	517,105	547,910	604,506	117	110	
(Gallon equivalent)	52,254	55,367	61,086			
Other	356,383	364,818	354,903	100	97	
Total frozen juice concentrate	873,488	912,728	959,409	110	105	290,103

**Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: January 31, 2019
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen vegetables						
Asparagus	9,690	8,106	7,694	79	95	
Lima beans	49,217	38,647	34,443	70	89	
Green beans, regular cut	172,503	152,495	143,944	83	94	
Green beans, french style	14,738	13,747	12,680	86	92	
Broccoli, spears	25,814	26,691	26,288	102	98	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	30,206	37,761	36,772	122	97	
Brussels sprouts	21,121	15,680	15,727	74	100	
Carrots, diced	128,815	125,994	120,155	93	95	
Carrots, other	149,233	110,822	100,099	67	90	
Cauliflower	34,901	29,760	27,945	80	94	
Corn, cut	446,194	475,712	433,013	97	91	
Corn, cob	231,840	269,689	242,621	105	90	
Mixed vegetables	59,410	53,845	52,393	88	97	
Okra	20,870	44,156	37,859	181	86	
Onion rings	14,859	17,160	17,586	118	102	
Onions, other	53,999	51,663	52,113	97	101	
Blackeye peas	1,606	1,479	1,492	93	101	
Green peas	247,040	207,808	188,686	76	91	
Peas and carrots mixed	7,454	7,262	7,812	105	108	
Spinach	51,346	30,994	30,561	60	99	
Squash, summer/zucchini	65,820	60,482	55,299	84	91	
Southern greens	13,243	12,174	11,884	90	98	
Other	563,016	582,039	535,862	95	92	
Total frozen vegetables	2,412,935	2,374,166	2,192,928	91	92	1,761,972
Frozen potatoes						
French fries	1,001,232	944,230	1,023,004	102	108	
Other	257,077	230,329	234,159	91	102	
Total frozen potatoes	1,258,309	1,174,559	1,257,163	100	107	1,129,681

**Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: January 31, 2019
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen red meat						
Beef						
Boneless	458,749	462,072	477,348	104	103	
Beef cuts	42,995	33,552	32,717	76	98	
Total beef	501,744	495,624	510,065	102	103	502,154
Pork						
Picnics, bone-in	7,074	6,832	7,067	100	103	
Hams						
Bone-in	35,572	15,714	37,242	105	237	
Boneless	82,835	57,404	75,412	91	131	
Total hams	118,407	73,118	112,654	95	154	
Bellies	43,810	42,251	53,736	123	127	
Loins						
Bone-in	14,276	11,221	12,322	86	110	
Boneless	26,497	22,871	22,615	85	99	
Total loins	40,773	34,092	34,937	86	102	
Ribs	114,366	124,310	127,110	111	102	
Butts	25,477	16,749	20,527	81	123	
Trimmings	48,602	48,441	47,104	97	97	
Other	104,544	78,855	78,254	75	99	
Variety meats	30,735	34,009	35,015	114	103	
Unclassified	46,926	46,630	46,306	99	99	
Total pork	580,714	505,287	562,710	97	111	507,677
Other red meat						
Veal	19,912	8,238	8,614	43	105	
Lamb and mutton	26,790	36,454	38,376	143	105	
Total other red meat	46,702	44,692	46,990	101	105	46,929
Total frozen red meat	1,129,160	1,045,603	1,119,765	99	107	1,056,760
Commodities						
Stored in coolers	1,713,203	1,672,094	1,769,927	103	106	1,142,926
Stored in freezers	8,350,545	8,173,169	8,114,336	97	99	6,638,522
Total Commodities	10,063,748	9,845,263	9,884,263	98	100	7,781,448

Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Nuts ¹					
Shelled					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	11,249	15,430	16,304	145	106
East South Central	646	731	851	132	116
West South Central	33,767	36,787	40,881	121	111
In-shell					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	55,694	45,743	56,212	101	123
East South Central	1,637	2,243	2,290	140	102
West South Central	104,879	47,033	82,357	79	175
Dairy products					
Natural cheese					
American, total					
New England	63,190	66,595	75,962	120	114
Middle Atlantic	57,686	73,093	73,226	127	100
East North Central	318,089	321,920	325,387	102	101
West North Central	109,587	133,030	130,793	119	98
South Atlantic	668	824	760	114	92
East South Central	16,875	16,568	16,718	99	101
West South Central	9,769	4,039	2,925	30	72
Mountain	56,470	62,680	61,305	109	98
Pacific	109,438	121,587	118,192	108	97
Other					
New England	1,202	437	701	58	160
Middle Atlantic	13,973	12,654	14,228	102	112
East North Central	337,637	355,994	358,483	106	101
West North Central	45,390	44,957	44,937	99	100
South Atlantic	28,313	20,358	20,750	73	102
East South Central	17,953	16,252	19,479	108	120
West South Central	1,603	1,328	2,122	132	160
Mountain	3,919	2,502	2,759	70	110
Pacific	58,142	60,201	61,879	106	103

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen poultry					
Chicken ¹					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic	6,315	8,441	8,404	133	100
East South Central	1,382	2,285	1,723	125	75
West South Central	2,751	3,733	3,918	142	105
Pacific	2,393	3,253	3,241	135	100
Hens, mature chickens					
South Atlantic	1,440	2,518	2,870	199	114
East South Central	84	66	103	123	156
West South Central	2,973	2,956	3,622	122	123
Pacific	238	75	62	26	83
Breasts and breast meat					
South Atlantic	56,421	70,187	71,536	127	102
East South Central	36,725	32,950	30,394	83	92
West South Central	91,485	68,254	67,260	74	99
Pacific	15,607	16,920	15,828	101	94
Drumsticks					
South Atlantic	11,699	16,807	14,379	123	86
East South Central	5,004	5,377	7,052	141	131
West South Central	7,462	13,410	13,961	187	104
Pacific	1,708	1,958	1,669	98	85
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic	41,634	29,437	30,311	73	103
East South Central	14,611	13,237	10,990	75	83
West South Central	30,093	18,364	15,319	51	83
Pacific	2,297	397	557	24	140
Legs					
South Atlantic	10,728	8,595	6,831	64	79
East South Central	3,085	557	459	15	82
West South Central	1,540	1,217	929	60	76
Pacific	565	1,380	1,303	231	94
Thigh and thigh quarters					
South Atlantic	4,080	7,449	7,737	190	104
East South Central	745	1,537	1,261	169	82
West South Central	1,078	2,800	3,335	309	119
Pacific	1,127	786	597	53	76
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic	17,215	16,009	16,608	96	104
East South Central	2,563	2,109	1,638	64	78
West South Central	3,997	3,942	3,748	94	95
Pacific	2,279	2,085	2,217	97	106
Wings					
South Atlantic	23,015	36,722	27,011	117	74
East South Central	8,791	6,936	6,494	74	94
West South Central	29,422	37,867	30,836	105	81
Pacific	3,399	5,288	3,568	105	67
Paws and feet					
South Atlantic	15,664	22,039	21,474	137	97
East South Central	8,425	5,368	6,030	72	112
West South Central	4,679	3,972	5,292	113	133
Pacific	85	81	40	47	49
Other					
South Atlantic	157,909	163,005	144,351	91	89
East South Central	54,833	50,293	52,347	95	104
West South Central	150,517	150,788	159,154	106	106
Pacific	39,271	40,176	35,721	91	89
Total chicken					
South Atlantic	346,120	381,209	351,512	102	92
East South Central	136,248	120,715	118,491	87	98
West South Central	325,997	307,303	307,374	94	100
Pacific	68,969	72,399	64,803	94	90

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Turkeys					
Whole turkeys					
New England	3,328	188	1,412	42	751
Middle Atlantic	9,585	6,642	10,414	109	157
East North Central	7,327	3,116	6,282	86	202
West North Central	25,238	17,496	31,640	125	181
South Atlantic	17,530	23,534	38,094	217	162
East South Central	2,339	614	1,102	47	179
West South Central	83,235	45,858	68,804	83	150
Mountain	4,964	2,010	3,130	63	156
Pacific	4,987	2,936	4,126	83	141
Breasts					
New England	47	23	52	111	226
Middle Atlantic	5,314	3,939	4,411	83	112
East North Central	18,716	17,772	22,295	119	125
West North Central	29,315	30,083	33,257	113	111
South Atlantic	10,546	9,667	11,648	110	120
East South Central	197	341	524	266	154
West South Central	12,806	10,766	14,146	110	131
Mountain	3,969	2,171	2,723	69	125
Pacific	4,403	2,381	2,809	64	118
Legs					
New England	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Middle Atlantic	817	952	1,028	126	108
East North Central	1,407	4,185	2,986	212	71
West North Central	4,125	4,152	4,317	105	104
South Atlantic	1,867	1,704	2,230	119	131
East South Central	69	90	21	30	23
West South Central	1,695	2,323	2,540	150	109
Mountain	565	501	478	85	95
Pacific	1,043	210	203	19	97
Mechanically deboned meat					
New England	2	18	22	1,100	122
Middle Atlantic	668	2,340	2,383	357	102
East North Central	1,481	791	822	56	104
West North Central	645	717	946	147	132
South Atlantic	1,561	1,808	1,837	118	102
East South Central	459	529	531	116	100
West South Central	458	538	1,032	225	192
Mountain	537	531	570	106	107
Pacific	735	846	910	124	108

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Other					
New England	5	2	9	180	450
Middle Atlantic	1,174	2,231	2,118	180	95
East North Central	7,985	8,303	8,868	111	107
West North Central	4,815	5,612	4,411	92	79
South Atlantic	10,075	7,733	7,383	73	95
East South Central	725	718	661	91	92
West South Central	3,305	3,745	3,070	93	82
Mountain	620	687	659	106	96
Pacific	2,504	1,555	2,117	85	136
Unclassified					
New England	34	50	81	238	162
Middle Atlantic	1,826	3,543	4,198	230	118
East North Central	9,786	8,659	13,486	138	156
West North Central	13,635	11,182	8,597	63	77
South Atlantic	43,110	32,384	38,188	89	118
East South Central	247	97	164	66	169
West South Central	7,147	8,711	10,080	141	116
Mountain	1,943	1,804	1,961	101	109
Pacific	4,272	3,975	3,419	80	86
Total turkey					
New England	3,416	281	1,576	46	561
Middle Atlantic	19,384	19,647	24,552	127	125
East North Central	46,702	42,826	54,739	117	128
West North Central	77,773	69,242	83,168	107	120
South Atlantic	84,689	76,830	99,380	117	129
East South Central	4,036	2,389	3,003	74	126
West South Central	108,646	71,941	99,672	92	139
Mountain	12,598	7,704	9,521	76	124
Pacific	17,944	11,903	13,584	76	114
Ducks					
New England	155	117	99	64	85
Middle Atlantic	588	1,163	1,512	257	130
East North Central	246	222	206	84	93
West North Central	296	200	184	62	92
South Atlantic	56	41	43	77	105
East South Central	40	-	-	(X)	(X)
West South Central	-	1	-	(X)	(X)
Mountain	4	27	28	700	104
Pacific	1,417	1,171	1,009	71	86

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

**Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen fruit					
Apples					
New England	201	141	157	78	111
Middle Atlantic	1,355	1,099	985	73	90
East North Central	27,061	21,529	24,589	91	114
West North Central	226	138	141	62	102
South Atlantic	157	132	133	85	101
East South Central	55	78	103	187	132
West South Central	488	1,756	1,628	334	93
Mountain	121	32	46	38	144
Pacific	4,756	3,371	4,000	84	119
Blueberries					
New England	34,184	22,407	31,314	92	140
Middle Atlantic	12,641	4,372	3,884	31	89
East North Central	49,494	49,935	44,579	90	89
West North Central	821	1,219	1,251	152	103
South Atlantic	3,045	4,217	4,111	135	97
East South Central	813	328	96	12	29
West South Central	1,351	1,237	1,229	91	99
Mountain	97	147	177	182	120
Pacific	89,908	98,995	92,109	102	93
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)					
New England	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Middle Atlantic	8,505	8,608	8,051	95	94
East North Central	95,644	105,692	101,010	106	96
West North Central	83	137	159	192	116
South Atlantic	64	114	109	170	96
East South Central	8	10	9	113	90
West South Central	454	366	305	67	83
Mountain	12,771	18,481	10,611	83	57
Pacific	8,001	7,795	6,701	84	86
Cherries, sweet					
New England	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Middle Atlantic	953	1,387	1,401	147	101
East North Central	9,759	7,317	6,214	64	85
West North Central	30	147	162	540	110
South Atlantic	321	416	417	130	100
East South Central	449	596	525	117	88
West South Central	554	926	888	160	96
Mountain	3	-	-	(X)	(X)
Pacific	4,866	4,358	4,141	85	95
Peaches					
New England	60	57	12	20	21
Middle Atlantic	2,169	1,885	1,693	78	90
East North Central	7,591	9,690	9,660	127	100
West North Central	564	622	574	102	92
South Atlantic	3,112	2,418	2,282	73	94
East South Central	592	644	708	120	110
West South Central	1,382	646	576	42	89
Mountain	33	4	46	139	1,150
Pacific	53,483	46,566	43,009	80	92
Raspberries, red					
New England	131	344	299	228	87
Middle Atlantic	1,351	1,847	1,663	123	90
East North Central	2,988	2,275	2,108	71	93
West North Central	679	1,242	959	141	77
South Atlantic	203	204	206	101	101
East South Central	1,533	739	650	42	88
West South Central	1,363	1,265	1,280	94	101
Mountain	909	868	507	56	58
Pacific	58,077	75,990	64,333	111	85

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
New England	148	138	253	171	183
Middle Atlantic	7,466	5,920	6,071	81	103
East North Central	12,933	11,434	10,791	83	94
West North Central	4,037	3,409	3,395	84	100
South Atlantic	7,593	8,929	8,690	114	97
East South Central	8,342	2,535	1,981	24	78
West South Central	14,462	14,120	11,262	78	80
Mountain	333	569	564	169	99
Pacific	197,705	180,379	148,449	75	82
Other					
New England	91,673	75,098	69,666	76	93
Middle Atlantic	19,142	15,372	14,511	76	94
East North Central	264,059	307,879	280,553	106	91
West North Central	15,309	13,271	12,314	80	93
South Atlantic	5,466	7,086	6,554	120	92
East South Central	1,728	502	426	25	85
West South Central	17,850	17,366	15,645	88	90
Mountain	500	181	390	78	215
Pacific	179,834	217,763	198,161	110	91
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange¹					
New England	5	3	3	60	100
East North Central	1,922	2,200	2,388	124	109
West North Central	245	258	281	115	109
South Atlantic	498,414	537,240	587,199	118	109
East South Central	6	7	15	250	214
West South Central	5,748	2,319	7,230	126	312
Mountain	5,546	914	1,064	19	116
Pacific	5,219	4,969	6,326	121	127
Other					
New England	12,152	32,723	31,140	256	95
Middle Atlantic	58,694	46,367	52,769	90	114
East North Central	40,419	46,581	45,551	113	98
West North Central	4,359	4,671	4,787	110	102
South Atlantic	40,054	44,550	41,561	104	93
East South Central	620	533	531	86	100
West South Central	12,398	14,499	15,786	127	109
Mountain	1,067	6,509	6,491	608	100
Pacific	186,620	168,385	156,287	84	93
Total frozen juice concentrate²					
New England	12,157	32,726	31,143	256	95
Middle Atlantic	58,694	46,367	52,769	90	114
East North Central	42,341	48,781	47,939	113	98
West North Central	4,604	4,929	5,068	110	103
South Atlantic	538,468	581,790	628,760	117	108
East South Central	626	540	546	87	101
West South Central	18,146	16,818	23,016	127	137
Mountain	6,613	7,423	7,555	114	102
Pacific	191,839	173,354	162,613	85	94

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic.

² Middle Atlantic orange juice combined with South Atlantic.

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen vegetables¹					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic	285	264	349	122	132
East North Central	5,430	4,688	4,236	78	90
West North Central	140	141	125	89	89
South Atlantic	421	262	363	86	139
West South Central	431	589	566	131	96
Mountain	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Pacific	2,983	2,162	2,055	69	95
Lima beans					
Middle Atlantic	6,573	5,655	5,276	80	93
East North Central	3,057	864	1,308	43	151
West North Central	1,625	2,051	1,468	90	72
South Atlantic	14,891	7,975	7,008	47	88
West South Central	1,072	359	391	36	109
Mountain	520	1	-	(X)	100
Pacific	21,479	21,742	18,992	88	87
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic	30,274	34,180	30,901	102	90
East North Central	49,415	49,380	47,663	96	97
West North Central	8,416	10,633	9,407	112	88
South Atlantic	8,621	3,902	3,680	43	94
West South Central	2,845	1,941	2,579	91	133
Mountain	489	108	105	21	97
Pacific	72,443	52,351	49,609	68	95
Green beans, french style					
Middle Atlantic	6,067	3,419	3,025	50	88
East North Central	2,479	2,050	1,847	75	90
West North Central	524	293	272	52	93
South Atlantic	258	677	678	263	100
West South Central	240	47	76	32	162
Mountain	11	-	-	(X)	(X)
Pacific	5,159	7,261	6,782	131	93
Broccoli, spears					
Middle Atlantic	6,130	6,882	6,390	104	93
East North Central	4,726	6,334	6,636	140	105
West North Central	1,012	1,191	1,058	105	89
South Atlantic	1,762	3,012	1,936	110	64
West South Central	6,097	3,598	4,833	79	134
Mountain	225	37	55	24	149
Pacific	5,862	5,637	5,380	92	95
Broccoli, chopped and cut					
Middle Atlantic	3,358	5,135	3,933	117	77
East North Central	7,572	5,323	6,601	87	124
West North Central	300	156	193	64	124
South Atlantic	1,837	2,372	2,436	133	103
West South Central	4,654	8,583	8,894	191	104
Mountain	203	24	36	18	150
Pacific	12,282	16,168	14,679	120	91

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic	1,904	1,747	1,699	89	97
East North Central	1,000	647	762	76	118
West North Central	586	295	163	28	55
South Atlantic	4,795	3,943	3,839	80	97
West South Central	973	615	642	66	104
Mountain	2,006	-	-	(X)	(X)
Pacific	9,857	8,433	8,622	87	102
Carrots, diced					
Middle Atlantic	16,167	14,775	13,266	82	90
East North Central	44,255	38,121	35,976	81	94
West North Central	6,712	10,005	8,878	132	89
South Atlantic	598	529	475	79	90
West South Central	1,692	829	356	21	43
Mountain	107	39	22	21	56
Pacific	59,284	61,696	61,182	103	99
Carrots, other					
Middle Atlantic	14,070	9,034	8,577	61	95
East North Central	30,788	19,332	17,105	56	88
West North Central	5,765	4,367	4,677	81	107
South Atlantic	1,118	1,064	947	85	89
West South Central	2,874	3,300	3,560	124	108
Mountain	77	153	182	236	119
Pacific	94,541	73,572	65,051	69	88
Cauliflower					
Middle Atlantic	5,026	3,475	3,468	69	100
East North Central	4,620	6,369	5,722	124	90
West North Central	418	353	312	75	88
South Atlantic	912	1,094	1,063	117	97
West South Central	5,796	5,997	6,591	114	110
Mountain	434	123	112	26	91
Pacific	17,695	12,349	10,677	60	86
Corn, cut					
Middle Atlantic	50,707	44,701	37,430	74	84
East North Central	43,977	36,114	32,148	73	89
West North Central	62,617	71,334	67,088	107	94
South Atlantic	16,893	13,513	11,645	69	86
West South Central	6,345	5,915	5,949	94	101
Mountain	435	890	899	207	101
Pacific	265,220	303,245	277,854	105	92
Corn, cob					
Middle Atlantic	4,388	4,113	3,688	84	90
East North Central	22,047	10,161	9,441	43	93
West North Central	70,031	56,527	48,058	69	85
South Atlantic	2,812	3,230	2,942	105	91
West South Central	2,802	2,394	3,115	111	130
Mountain	596	1,348	1,586	266	118
Pacific	129,164	191,916	173,791	135	91

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Mixed vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	5,158	5,503	5,297	103	96
East North Central	16,706	14,966	14,538	87	97
West North Central	336	966	832	248	86
South Atlantic	1,688	2,355	1,913	113	81
West South Central	9,878	8,446	9,904	100	117
Mountain	2,123	936	732	34	78
Pacific	23,521	20,673	19,177	82	93
Okra					
Middle Atlantic	1,219	1,464	1,576	129	108
East North Central	219	182	151	69	83
West North Central	97	176	260	268	148
South Atlantic	4,637	8,931	8,001	173	90
West South Central	12,016	30,797	23,985	200	78
Mountain	1	3	2	200	67
Pacific	2,681	2,603	3,884	145	149
Onion rings					
Middle Atlantic	384	386	401	104	104
East North Central	6,226	6,593	6,708	108	102
West North Central	526	656	673	128	103
South Atlantic	2,263	2,386	2,681	118	112
West South Central	1,309	1,263	1,396	107	111
Mountain	3,102	4,834	4,739	153	98
Pacific	1,049	1,042	988	94	95
Onions, other					
Middle Atlantic	4,096	5,676	5,947	145	105
East North Central	2,191	2,682	2,774	127	103
West North Central	1,078	1,247	943	87	76
South Atlantic	407	1,173	1,148	282	98
West South Central	2,481	2,835	3,048	123	108
Mountain	16,380	7,097	6,442	39	91
Pacific	27,366	30,953	31,811	116	103
Blackeye peas					
Middle Atlantic	484	789	677	140	86
East North Central	31	20	4	13	20
West North Central	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic	445	196	295	66	151
West South Central	194	133	106	55	80
Mountain	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Pacific	452	341	410	91	120
Green peas					
Middle Atlantic	17,320	13,499	12,260	71	91
East North Central	40,061	19,675	17,161	43	87
West North Central	35,051	33,930	29,204	83	86
South Atlantic	16,844	9,812	9,035	54	92
West South Central	2,159	1,420	1,465	68	103
Mountain	323	38	37	11	97
Pacific	135,282	129,434	119,524	88	92

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Peas and carrots mixed					
Middle Atlantic	959	656	531	55	81
East North Central	1,050	899	863	82	96
West North Central	77	154	72	94	47
South Atlantic	606	566	610	101	108
West South Central	162	302	268	165	89
Mountain	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Pacific	4,600	4,685	5,468	119	117
Spinach					
Middle Atlantic	17,053	8,879	7,462	44	84
East North Central	3,365	2,929	3,131	93	107
West North Central	671	599	627	93	105
South Atlantic	9,156	6,504	5,650	62	87
West South Central	8,579	3,983	5,529	64	139
Mountain	437	730	444	102	61
Pacific	12,085	7,370	7,718	64	105
Squash, summer/zucchini					
Middle Atlantic	7,126	5,986	5,154	72	86
East North Central	17,833	22,878	20,684	116	90
West North Central	528	208	157	30	75
South Atlantic	2,388	2,110	2,071	87	98
West South Central	4,697	4,319	3,794	81	88
Mountain	104	78	86	83	110
Pacific	33,144	24,903	23,353	70	94
Southern greens					
Middle Atlantic	5,226	4,110	3,745	72	91
East North Central	313	174	169	54	97
West North Central	6	6	6	100	100
South Atlantic	3,077	1,952	1,918	62	98
West South Central	3,984	5,385	5,523	139	103
Mountain	8	1	2	25	200
Pacific	629	546	521	83	95
Other					
Middle Atlantic	83,283	75,509	71,168	85	94
East North Central	87,290	67,972	61,806	71	91
West North Central	24,692	26,505	24,298	98	92
South Atlantic	16,070	14,626	13,938	87	95
West South Central	24,660	22,747	21,480	87	94
Mountain	33,942	21,645	20,395	60	94
Pacific	293,079	353,035	322,777	110	91
Total frozen vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	287,257	255,837	232,220	81	91
East North Central	394,651	318,353	297,434	75	93
West North Central	221,208	221,793	198,771	90	90
South Atlantic	112,499	92,184	84,272	75	91
West South Central	105,940	115,797	114,050	108	98
Mountain	61,523	38,085	35,876	58	94
Pacific	1,229,857	1,332,117	1,230,305	100	92

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic.

Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen potatoes					
French fries					
New England	19,870	17,227	15,599	79	91
Middle Atlantic	34,565	39,153	40,374	117	103
East North Central	83,002	82,402	83,023	100	101
West North Central	96,457	98,328	104,589	108	106
South Atlantic	56,192	59,467	59,021	105	99
East South Central	2,096	728	1,292	62	177
West South Central	28,000	39,905	41,969	150	105
Mountain	196,732	166,312	195,678	99	118
Pacific	484,318	440,708	481,459	99	109
Other					
New England	13,608	12,303	12,116	89	98
Middle Atlantic	7,314	9,571	9,406	129	98
East North Central	43,843	40,789	38,730	88	95
West North Central	21,996	18,512	18,326	83	99
South Atlantic	14,904	16,092	14,611	98	91
East South Central	320	239	316	99	132
West South Central	21,361	19,854	19,273	90	97
Mountain	72,555	61,653	63,959	88	104
Pacific	61,176	51,316	57,422	94	112
Total frozen potatoes					
New England	33,478	29,530	27,715	83	94
Middle Atlantic	41,879	48,724	49,780	119	102
East North Central	126,845	123,191	121,753	96	99
West North Central	118,453	116,840	122,915	104	105
South Atlantic	71,096	75,559	73,632	104	97
East South Central	2,416	967	1,608	67	166
West South Central	49,361	59,759	61,242	124	102
Mountain	269,287	227,965	259,637	96	114
Pacific	545,494	492,024	538,881	99	110

Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage – Regions: January 31, 2019 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			January 31, 2019 as a percent of	
	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018	January 31, 2019	January 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen red meat					
Beef					
Boneless					
New England	229	104	110	48	106
Middle Atlantic	124,972	175,872	181,977	146	103
East North Central	53,983	51,074	53,069	98	104
West North Central	119,068	94,850	98,118	82	103
South Atlantic	13,466	12,063	12,907	96	107
East South Central	885	1,153	1,030	116	89
West South Central	49,091	30,531	29,423	60	96
Mountain	21,181	19,743	17,196	81	87
Pacific	75,874	76,682	83,518	110	109
Beef cuts					
New England	332	506	386	116	76
Middle Atlantic	1,619	1,800	1,565	97	87
East North Central	10,490	4,509	6,768	65	150
West North Central	10,071	7,545	6,165	61	82
South Atlantic	2,286	2,283	2,261	99	99
East South Central	1,406	634	404	29	64
West South Central	2,112	2,998	1,547	73	52
Mountain	1,765	2,866	2,632	149	92
Pacific	12,914	10,411	10,989	85	106
Total beef					
New England	561	610	496	88	81
Middle Atlantic	126,591	177,672	183,542	145	103
East North Central	64,473	55,583	59,837	93	108
West North Central	129,139	102,395	104,283	81	102
South Atlantic	15,752	14,346	15,168	96	106
East South Central	2,291	1,787	1,434	63	80
West South Central	51,203	33,529	30,970	60	92
Mountain	22,946	22,609	19,828	86	88
Pacific	88,788	87,093	94,507	106	109
Other meat ¹					
Veal					
Middle Atlantic	18,193	7,534	8,098	45	107
East North Central	1,066	75	130	12	173
West South Central	106	185	303	286	164
Pacific	547	444	83	15	19
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic	10,909	14,367	15,594	143	109
East North Central	2,686	2,581	2,652	99	103
West South Central	1,634	5,118	5,060	310	99
Pacific	11,561	14,388	15,070	130	105
Total other meat					
Middle Atlantic	29,102	21,901	23,692	81	108
East North Central	3,752	2,656	2,782	74	105
West South Central	1,740	5,303	5,363	308	101
Pacific	12,108	14,832	15,153	125	102

¹ New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: January 2019

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Nuts					
Shelled					
Pecans	58,036	2019	7,540	1970	January 1970
In-Shell					
Pecans	230,396	2000	30,294	1977	January 1970
Dairy products					
Butter	565,399	1992	9,337	1976	December 1915
Natural cheese					
American	1,096,809	1984	15,486	1919	December 1915
Swiss	36,320	2011	518	1918	August 1917
Other	756,284	2011	1,679	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese	1,359,959	2019	25,748	1919	August 1917
Frozen eggs					
Whites	26,382	1957	843	1998	April 1940
Yolks	21,473	1968	630	2002	April 1940
Whole and mixed	85,644	1948	4,814	2008	April 1940
Unclassified	25,827	1946	746	1999	April 1940
Total frozen eggs	122,438	1948	1,724	1917	April 1916
Frozen Poultry					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	93,956	1946	5,461	1991	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens	97,391	1948	1,571	2008	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat	200,238	2018	86,265	2004	May 2003
Drumsticks	37,061	2019	7,840	2004	May 2003
Leg quarters	171,245	2006	51,846	2005	May 2003
Legs	21,963	2006	6,258	2010	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters	19,151	2016	5,751	2004	May 2003
Thigh meat	26,635	2017	12,702	2008	May 2003
Wings	71,783	2017	18,800	2004	May 2003
Paws and feet	38,837	2015	10,554	2004	May 2003
Other	778,884	2000	239,006	2014	January 1991
Total chicken	921,071	2006	91,698	1949	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms	107,811	2004	36,923	2011	March 2001
Hens	92,540	2009	41,616	2006	April 2001
Total whole turkeys	193,642	2009	83,569	2011	March 2001
Breasts	91,865	2019	38,368	2015	January 2009
Legs	22,391	2012	8,438	2010	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat	9,660	2013	6,004	2009	January 2009
Other	269,138	1998	16,339	2002	January 1967
Unclassified	112,222	2009	65,567	2014	January 2009
Total turkey	497,583	1998	3,521	1917	April 1916
Ducks	9,862	1964	401	2005	June 1932
Total frozen poultry	1,255,324	2018	35,601	1917	April 1916

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: January 2019

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen fruit					
Apples	103,879	1996	19,730	1949	June 1944
Apricots	29,086	1947	2,591	1951	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen	21,807	2013	7,112	1994	June 1992
Pails and tubs	6,125	1993	998	2009	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	11,114	2014	1,401	1995	June 1992
Concentrate	2,174	2001	26	2008	June 1992
Total blackberries	33,021	2013	2,625	1939	June 1938
Blueberries	241,947	2017	4,542	1940	June 1938
Boysenberries	15,444	1959	412	2018	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	145,923	2010	42,262	1977	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	10,545	2019	413	2010	January 1990
Cherries, sweet	21,326	2015	6,039	2004	January 1978
Grapes	27,513	1951	1,289	2017	June 1944
Peaches	95,377	1991	16,928	1951	June 1944
Raspberries, black	11,593	1959	377	2012	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen	33,313	2018	7,735	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs	16,413	1996	4,423	2008	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	32,484	2019	7,568	1995	June 1992
Concentrate	3,815	1995	549	2005	June 1992
Total red raspberries	72,005	2019	10,465	1973	January 1959
Strawberries					
Individual quick frozen and poly	132,834	2003	67,193	2007	January 2002
Pails and tubs	88,154	2005	44,424	2002	January 2002
Barrels and drums	79,816	2010	11,686	2002	January 2002
Juice stock	30,207	2010	5,963	2003	January 2002
Total strawberries	289,623	2010	17,331	1946	June 1938
Other	792,306	2001	33,656	1953	June 1938
Total frozen fruit	1,673,422	2017	12,234	1924	June 1923
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange	1,999,354	1999	21,184	1950	September 1949
Other	563,923	1995	15,945	1945	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate	2,425,822	1999	15,945	1945	June 1944

**Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States:
January 2019**

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen Vegetables					
Asparagus	20,062	1958	3,479	1939	June 1938
Lima beans	129,720	1963	34,443	2019	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut	230,122	2013	47,864	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style	60,360	1991	12,680	2019	January 1960
Broccoli, spears	55,825	1975	16,893	1977	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut	114,749	2000	16,729	1977	January 1972
Brussels sprouts	51,563	1981	3,366	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced	159,472	2016	61,703	1985	January 1976
Carrots, other	205,559	1996	32,822	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower	97,234	1991	2,779	1945	June 1944
Corn, cut	547,232	2010	125,529	1972	January 1970
Corn, cob	317,241	1992	42,068	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables	68,538	2017	15,877	1956	January 1956
Okra	59,129	1995	11,572	1994	January 1972
Onion rings	17,586	2019	3,758	2010	January 1973
Onions, other	62,680	2012	6,775	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas	22,536	1991	1,492	2019	January 1972
Green peas	294,248	2017	3,323	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed	17,370	1962	4,891	2007	January 1956
Spinach	85,614	1991	379	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini	70,645	1998	27,707	1979	January 1979
Southern greens	41,277	1974	11,224	2010	January 1972
Other	563,016	2018	4,033	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables	2,412,935	2018	888,760	1965	January 1962
Frozen potatoes					
French fries	1,047,759	2002	20,267	1956	January 1956
Other	270,563	1995	65,453	1971	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes	1,274,151	2002	618,757	1971	January 1971

**Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States:
January 2019**

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen red meat					
Beef					
Boneless	499,000	2017	213,710	1982	January 1972
Beef cuts	70,956	2009	19,993	1990	January 1972
Total beef	538,215	2017	26,521	1933	December 1915
Pork					
Picnics, bone-in	19,650	1965	2,413	1970	January 1957
Hams					
Bone-in	50,539	2013	24,719	2005	January 1995
Boneless	82,835	2018	12,053	1995	January 1995
Total hams	118,407	2018	12,929	1976	January 1957
Bellies	116,191	1989	13,995	2017	January 1957
Loins					
Bone-in	28,925	2006	8,587	1996	January 1993
Boneless	30,749	2009	6,520	1993	January 1993
Total loins	51,879	2006	6,729	1961	December 1960
Ribs	139,914	2016	7,844	1961	December 1960
Butts	31,091	2013	2,386	1966	December 1960
Trimming	77,443	1998	9,438	1966	December 1960
Other	122,314	1992	36,923	1961	January 1957
Variety meats	63,163	2000	9,946	1993	January 1993
Unclassified	78,382	2009	4,228	1993	January 1993
Total pork	625,246	2016	61,659	1918	December 1915
Other red meat					
Veal	23,337	1953	2,849	2005	June 1944
Lamb and mutton	78,082	1921	1,947	1932	December 1915
Total other red meat	54,010	2016	8,955	2004	June 1944
Total frozen red meat	1,452,312	1919	420,593	1958	December 1916

Cold Storage Regional Listing

New England:	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
Middle Atlantic:	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.
South Atlantic:	Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.
East North Central:	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.
East South Central:	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.
West North Central:	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.
West South Central:	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
Mountain:	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.
Pacific:	Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

Definitions

Beef, boneless: Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

Beef cuts: Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

Orange juice concentrate: Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

Pork, boneless hams: Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

Pork, boneless loins: Includes pork tenderloins.

Pork, ribs: Includes spareribs and backribs.

Pork, trimmings: Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

Pork, other: Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

Pork, variety meats: Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

Pork, unclassified: Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

Public refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

Publication Notes

Published February 22, 2018: The 2017 revisions of Pecan Shell, American Cheese, Egg Yolks, Sweet Cherries, Broccoli Spears, Broccoli Chopped and Cut, Brussels Sprouts, Cauliflower, Peas and Carrots Mixed, Mixed Vegetables, French Fries, Pork Butts, Pork Hams Bone-in, and Pork Trimmings are the result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2017 Summary*, published February 22, 2018, for all 2017 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 23, 2017: The 2016 revisions of Pecan In-Shell, Butter, Green Beans, Other Carrots, Diced Carrots, Cut Corn and Cob Corn are the result of updated facility information. There was also an increase in reported data for Blackberries, Other Frozen Fruit, Other Vegetables, and Boneless Beef due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2016 Summary*, published February 23, 2017, for all 2016 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 20, 2015: The 2014 revisions of Butter, Other Carrots, and Diced Carrots are the result of updated facility information. There was also an increase in reported data for Chicken, Beef and Pork Products due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2014 Summary*, published February 20, 2015, for all 2014 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 21, 2014: The 2013 revisions of chicken leg quarters are the result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2013 Summary*, published February 21, 2014, for all 2013 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2013: The 2012 revisions of American and other natural cheese are the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2012 Summary*, published February 22, 2013, for all 2012 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published December 22, 2012: Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

Published March 22, 2011: Beginning with the January 31, 2011 data, an increase in survey response and a change in classification of reported data resulted in an increase of breasts & breast meat, drumsticks, legs, and wings along with a corresponding decrease in other chicken. Updated historic reported data prior to 2011 was unavailable. Year to year relationships was impacted by this change.

Published February 22, 2011: The 2010 revisions of American and other natural cheese was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2010 Summary*, published February 22, 2011, for all 2010 cold storage commodity estimates. Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). The 2010 monthly data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2010 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the 2009 Annual Summary, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published December 22, 2009: The increase in Orange Juice Concentrate from October to November 2009 reflected previously unreported stocks included in the November estimate. Revisions for October and previous months were not available at this time. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published November 20, 2009: Due to updated facility information, the January 2009 - September 2009 cheese data was revised. Please note the revision tables on pages 13 and 14. Updated data for 2008 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2009: Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the 2009 Annual Summary, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2009: Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 800 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

Estimating Procedures: Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

Reliability: Reports are received from approximately 660 firms each month which represent about 80 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch	(202) 720-3570
Tony Dorn, Head, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section	(202) 690-3223
Holly Brenize – Poultry Slaughter.....	(202) 720-0585
Alissa Cowell-Mytar – Cold Storage, Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses	(202) 720-4751
Liana Cuffman – Catfish and Trout, Egg Products, Mink, Census of Aquaculture	(202) 720-8784
Fatema Haque – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery	(202) 720-3244
Kim Linonis – Layers, Eggs	(202) 690-3676
Adam Peters – Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised	(202) 690-3237
Erica Sadler – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies	(202) 720-6147

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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USDA NASS Data Users' Meeting
Tuesday, April 23, 2019

University of Chicago – Gleacher Center
450 North Cityfront Plaza Drive
Chicago, IL 60611
312-464-8787

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will hold an open forum for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2019 Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Agency representatives will provide updates on recent and pending changes in statistical and information programs important to agriculture, answer questions, and welcome comments and input from data users.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website (https://www.nass.usda.gov/Education_and_Outreach/Meeting/index.php). Contact Vernita Murray (NASS) at 202-690-8141 or vernita.murray@nass.usda.gov or Patricia Snipe (NASS) at 202-720-2248 or patricia.snipe@nass.usda.gov for information.

The Data Users' Meeting precedes the Industry Outlook Conference at the same location on Wednesday, April 24, 2019. The outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss developments and trends. For registration details or additional information about the Industry Outlook Conference, see the conference page on the LMIC website (<http://lmic.info/page/meetings>). Or contact Laura Lahr at 303-716-9935 or laura.lahr@lmic.info.