Small Grains



United States Department of Agriculture

Washington, D.C. 20250

January 10, 1986 3:00 P.M. ET RELEASED:

1985 ANNUAL SUMMARY AND 1986 CROP WINTER WHEAT AND RYE SEEDINGS

HIGHLIGHTS

WINTER WHEAT SEEDINGS last fall for the 1986 crop is estimated at 54.0 million acres, down 7 percent from 1985 and the lowest since 1979.

ALL WHEAT production in 1985 totaled 2.42 billion bushels, 7 percent less than Area harvested for grain, at 64.7 million acres, is down 3 Yields averaged 37.5 bushels per acre, down 1.3 bushels from percent. last year.

OATS production in 1985 is estimated at 519 million bushels, 9 percent above the 1984 crop. A record high average yield, at 63.6 bushels per acre, more than offset a fractional decrease from a year ago in acres harvested for grain.

BARLEY production in 1985 is estimated at 589 million bushels, down 2 percent from last year's record high production. Average yield per acre is 51.0 bushels, down 2.4 bushels from 1984.

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AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, UNITED STATES--ANNUAL (DOMESTIC UNITS)

CROP	:	AI	REA PLANTED	:	ARE	A HARVESTE	D
CRUP	:	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985
	:			1,000 A	CRES		
OATS BARLEY ALL WHEAT WINTER DURUM OTH SPRING RYE RICE	:	20,289 10,422 76,419 62,105 2,565 11,749 2,707 2,190.0	12,414 11,957 79,213 63,419 3,277 12,517 2,971 2,830.0	13,270 13,106 75,575 57,752 3,207 14,616 2,563 2,522.0	9,072 9,731 61,390 47,584 2,492 11,314 896 2,169.0	8,163 11,231 66,928 51,513 3,219 12,196 981 2,802.0	8,149 11,553 64,734 47,953 3,094 13,687 717 2,502.0

YIELD PER ACRE AND PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES--ANNUAL (DOMESTIC UNITS)

CROP AND	UNI.		Y	IELD PER AC	CRE	:	PRODUCTION	
CKOP AND	UNI	:	1983	1984	1985	: 1983	: 1984	1985
		:					1,000	
OATS	вu	:	52.6	58.0	63.6	476,961	473,661	518,626
BARLEY	н	:	52.3	53.4	51.0	508,925		589,183
ALL WHEAT	"	:	39.4	38.8	37.5			
WINTER	"	:	41.8	40.0	38.1	1,988,304	2,060,266	1,827,195
DURUM	"	:	29.3	32.1	36.4	72,979	103,439	112,510
OTH SPRIN	G "	:	31.7	35.3	35.4	358,541	431,072	485,060
RYE		:	30.3	33.1	28.8	27,116	32,463	20,637
RICE	CWT	1/:	4,598	4,954	5,437	99,720		136,042

WINTER WHEAT AND RYE SEEDINGS UNITED STATES SUMMARY (DOMESTIC UNITS)

ITEM	:		AREA SEEDED CROP OF		: AREA	SEEDED AS REVIOUS YEA CROP OF	% OF AR
	:-	1984	: 1985 :	1986	: 1984	1985 :	1986
	:		1,000 ACRES			PERCENT	
WINTER WHEAT RYE	:	63,419 2,971	57,752 2,563	53,992 2,386	102.12 109.75	91.06 86.27	93.49 93.09

APPROVED:

Robert X. Thompso

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AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, UNITED STATES--ANNUAL (METRIC UNITS)

										, 						- -		
:				ARE	A PL	ANTE)			:		A	REA	HAR	/ESTI	Đ		
CROP :		1983		:	198	4	:	198	5	:	198	3	:	198	1	· :	198	5
:								1	HECT/	ARE:	5	·	- ~					
	4 30	217 926 133	680 000 270	4 32	023 838 056 665	880 710 040	-	370 303 584 371	870 450 660	3	938 843 256	350 040 920 770	-	303 545 085 846	070 100 800	4	297 675 197 406	380 200 100
DURUM: OTH SPRING: RYE: RICE:	1	095	700	5	326 065 202 145	500	_	297 914 037 020	840 950 220 630	4	362	490 660 600 770	1	935	700 600 000 940	5	538 290 012	160

YIELD PER HECTARE AND PRODUCTION, UNITED STATES--ANNUAL (METRIC UNITS)

CROP	ΥI	ELD PER HEC	TARE	:		PR	ODUCT	ION			
CROP	1983	: 1984	: 1985	:	1983	:	1984		;	198	5
*			MET	RIC	rons						
	1.89 2.81 2.65 2.81 1.97 2.13 1.90 5.15	2.08 2.87 2.61 2.69 2.16 2.38 2.08 5.55	2.28 2.74 2.52 2.56 2.45 2.38 1.81 6.09	11 65 54 1 9	923 07 080 53 856 82 112 77 986 16 757 89 688 78 523 22	10 13 20 70 20 56 50 2 10 11	618 071 815	130 260 250 150 860 600	12 65 49 3 13	524	950 290 100

WINTER WHEAT AND RYE SEEDINGS UNITED STATES SUMMARY (METRIC UNITS)

ITEM		AREA SEEDED CROP OF	:	: AREA SEEDED AS % OF : PREVIOUS YEAR : CROP OF				
;	1984 :	1985 ;	1986 :	1984 : 1985 :	1986			
:		HECTARES		PERCENT				
WINTER WHEAT RYE		23 371 660 1 037 220	21 850 020 965 590	102.12 91.06 109.75 86.27	93.49 93.09			

OATS: Oat production in 1985 is estimated at 519 million bushels (7.53 million metric tons), 9 percent above the 1984 crop of 474 million bushels (6.88 million metric tons). A record high average yield more than offset a fractional decrease in acres harvested for grain from a year ago. The 8.15 million acres (3.30 million hectares) harvested was 10 percent below 1983. Yield per harvested acre for grain averaged a record high 63.6 bushels and compares with the previous record high of 58.0 bushels set last year.

Seeded area totaled 13.3 million acres (5.37 million hectares) in 1985, compared with 12.4 million acres (5.02 million hectares) in 1984. Acres abandoned and used for purposes other than grain accounted for 39 percent of the seeded acres in 1985, compared with 34 percent of the 1984 crop.

In Iowa, North Dakota and South Dakota, planting was completed ahead of normal and the crop progressed rapidly during the growing season. In North Dakota, early cool weather and adequate moisture in most areas proved beneficial for higher yields. Poor harvest weather in some areas of the State and a poor hay crop forced some additional acres to be cut for hay, which earlier was intended for grain. In South Dakota, cool weather in July slowed maturity causing harvest to get off to a slow start. Harvest advanced rapidly the later part of July and by mid-August harvest was complete. In the western half of the State, drought conditions caused some of the crop to be used for purposes other than for grain. In Iowa and Minnesota, good weather during the growing season pushed yields to record high levels.

BARLEY: Barley production in 1985 is estimated at 589 million bushels (12.8 million metric tons), down 2 percent from last year's record high production of 599 million bushels (13.0 million metric tons). Average yield per acre is 51.0 bushels, down 2.4 bushels from 1984.

The area harvested for grain in 1985 totals 11.6 million acres (4.68 million hectares), up 3 percent from last year. Planting of the 1985 barley crop got off to a good start and seeding was completed ahead of normal in North Dakota, South Dakota and Minnesota. Cool weather and adequate moisture in these States provided excellent yield potential. Harvest was interrupted by frequent rains and some sprouting and bleaching problems were apparent. Harvest in some areas was not completed until late September, an unusually late finish. Seeding in the Pacific Northwest (Idaho, Washington, and Oregon) was delayed by the late spring. Dry weather during the growing season greatly reduced the yields in these States. Harvest weather was generally good. In Montana, a near record drought and severe grasshopper infestation greatly reduced the yields and over a third of the planted acreage was cut for hay, pastured, or abandoned.

ALL WHEAT: Total 1985 production of winter, other spring, and durum wheat is estimated at 2.42 billion bushels (66.0 million metric tons), 7 percent less than 1984. Area harvested for grain, at 64.7 million acres (26.2 million hectares), is down 3 percent. Yields averaged 37.5 bushels per acre, down 1.3 bushels from last year.

WINTER WHEAT: Production in 1985 is estimated at 1.83 billion bushels (49.7 million metric tons), down 11 percent from 1984 and to the lowest level since 1979. Harvested area totals 48.0 million acres (19.4 million hectares), 7 percent below last year. Yields averaged 38.1 bushels per acre, 1.9 bushels less than 1984. Record high yields were set or equaled in California, Colorado, Delaware, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Michigan, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Montana growers suffered their lowest average yield since 1940.

Early delays occurred in seeding the 1985 crop, primarily due to persistent dryness in portions of the central and southern Plains along with showers in the Corn Belt. The wetness led to reduced acreage in the Delta States and the eastern Corn Belt.

The crop was rated in mostly good condition by the end of March, with warm temperatures promoting growth. Stands developed rapidly through May in most areas. By June 1, heading had progressed to 85 percent completion in the major producing States compared with 74 percent average progress. Harvest was advancing rapidly in southern States.

June ended with 50 percent of the winter wheat harvested, 19 points ahead of average progress. By August I, harvest was complete, or nearly so, in all States other than the Pacific Northwest.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT: The 1985 production is estimated at 485 million bushels (13.2 million metric tons), 13 percent more than the 1984 crop. Growers averaged a record high 35.4 bushels per acre this year, 0.1 of a bushel above the previous record high set in 1984. Minnesota and North Dakota farmers established record high yields. The Wisconsin yield equals the record high. However, Idaho yields averaged the lowest since 1977, and Montana, the lowest since 1961. Area harvested for grain, at 13.7 million acres (5.54 million hectares), is 12 percent above last year. Area seeded for the 1985 crop totaled 14.6 million acres (5.91 million hectares).

Seeding had advanced to 52 percent completion by May 1, 16 points ahead of average. Progress ranged from 44 percent complete in Minnesota to 88 percent in South Dakota. Only Idaho trailed average progress. By May 26, seeding was virtually complete in the major States. Emergence had occurred on 97 percent of the acreage by June 2, well ahead of average. Over half the crop was headed out by June's end compared with the 40 percent average. Harvest started in late July progressing ahead of average, but by the end of August lagged average progress by 13 points. Maturity was slowed by cool temperatures during August. Rains caused the harvest delay. Persistent rains further slowed harvest in September. Progress in the major States reached 94 percent by September 29, 5 points behind average.

DURUM WHEAT: Production is estimated at 113 million bushels (3.06 million metric tons), up 9 percent from last year. Yields averaged a record high 36.4 bushels per acre, 4.3 bushels above 1984 and 1.5 bushels more than the previous record high of 34.9 bushels per acre set in 1982. Both Minnesota and North Dakota realized record high yields but, Montana growers were dealt a record low average yield per acre. Harvested area is estimated at 3.09 million acres (1.25 million hectares), down 4 percent from 1984. Seeded area is 3.21 million acres (1.30 million hectares).

Early seeding, along with adequate rainfall, started the North Dakota crop well. Cool weather proved beneficial to yields, but persistent rains delayed harvest and caused quality problems. Heavy snow in September found significant amounts of acreage still in the fields, but with extra effort by farmers, nearly 98 percent of the total acreage was harvested. Montana's crop was seeded in dry soils and got off to a poor start. Any benefit of the late May, early June rains was wiped out by hot, dry, windy weather through the end of July. Arizona and California harvests were virtually complete by July 1.

RYE: Production for 1985 is estimated at 20.6 million bushels (524 thousand metric tons), 36 percent less than 1984. Harvested area totaled 717 thousand acres (290 thousand hectares) this year, down 27 percent. Yields averaged 28.8 bushels per acre, 4.3 bushels below last year's record high. Record yields were established or equaled in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, and Texas.

RICE: Rice production for 1985 is estimated at 136 million hundredweight (6.17 million metric tons), down 2 percent from last year but 36 percent above 1983 production. Growers combined 2.50 million acres (1.01 million hectares), 11 percent less than the 2.80 million acres (1.13 million hectares) harvested last year. Yield averaged 5437 pounds per acre compared with 4954 pounds for 1984.

Long grain production was 101 million hundredweight (4.58 million metric tons), 5 percent more than in 1984. Medium grain production was 28.7 million hundredweight (1.30 million metric tons), down 19 percent. Short grain production of 6.42 million hundredweight (291 thousand metric tons) was 14 percent below the 1984 crop.

By June 1, only a limited amount of rice acreage remained to be seeded in the 5 major producing States. Rice emerged by June 1 in these States, at 88 percent, compares with 86 percent in 1984 and 84 percent average. Of the 5States, Texas was the only State with emergence behind last year. By the end of June, rice was 9 percent headed in these States compared with 13 percent at the same time in 1984 and 14 percent normally. Heading was 8 points ahead of normal in Louisiana but 42 points behind the average in Texas by the end of June. Around August 1, harvest was gaining momentum in Texas, but was behind the normal pace by 32 points. Louisiana was 16 percent harvested, 2 points behind 1984 and equaling the average. By October 1, the Arkansas and Mississippi crop was well ahead of normal, but the crop in California, Louisiana and Texas lagged behind 1984. By November 1, harvest was nearing completion in Arkansas, but was delayed by rainy weather during the latter part of the month. Excellent harvest conditions prevailed during the month of October in California and harvest was nearing completion by the end of the Harvest was virtually complete in Louisiana and Mississippi and the second crop rice harvest in Texas was virtually complete by November 1.

AREA PLANTED CONTINUED

STATE	:	OATS 1/	;	: 1	BARLEY 1/		:	ALL WHEAT 1/			
STATE	: 1983	1984	1985	1983	: 1984	1985	1983	: 1984	: 1985		
	:			1	,000 ACRE:	s					
LA	: : 80	80	80				600	480	50		
RIZ	:			32	55	67	135	145	11		
RK	: 60	50	22			_	1,700	1,500	6.5		
	: 310	320	340	560	540	500	810	870	88		
OLO	: 115	130	115	232	350	360	3.865		3.77		
EL	:			61	55	63	55	50	. 4		
LA 3/	:								16		
A	: 155	125	115				1.060	1,000	95		
DAHO	: 69	75	70	1.050	1,370	1,280	1,500	1,550	1,50		
LL	: 2,100	375	600		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	.,,	1.550	1,800	85		
ND	: 380	120	180				1.100	1.170	77		
OWA	: 4.700	1.300	1,600				75	110	12		
ANS	: 145	175	250	100	180	190	13,200	13.300	12,40		
Y	: 28	25	28	34	40	32	740	670	43		
À	. 20	2.3	20	74	40	72	430	400	25		
AINE	. 42	47	51				450	400	2,		
D	: 17	18	17	100	108	103	145	147	14		
I CH	: 450	370	420	35	35	39	830	900	77		
INN	: 2,800	1.500	1.550		1,050		2.340	2.635	2.83		
ISS	: 2,000	1,500	1,000	1,000	1,050	1,200	720	770	38		
0	: 110	65	170				2,200	2,350	1,50		
ONT			225	1 050	2,320	0.750	•		-		
	: 210	220				2,350	4,810	5,015	5,66		
EBR EV	: 670	450	550	75 37	88	145 40	2,800 21	3,200 27	2,60 2		
J	: 6	7	6	3 / 25	40 21	21	55	48	4		
MEX		,	Ū	27	25	18	750	730	73		
Y	: 260	230	270	21	25	10	175	180	15		
C	260		_		7.0	7.0					
_	: 140	125	105	55	70	78	600	700	80		
DAK	: 1,500	1,150	1,175	2,600	2,950	3,500	7,370	8,820	9,35		
H10	: 450	250	340				1,300	1,240	1,00		
KLA	: 150	190	155	40	70	70	7,800		7,80		
REG	: 115	115	140	280	290	360	1,170	1,200	1,14		
ZA C	: 330	300	320	70	75	75	210	230	22		
C	: 64	70	70	27	34	36	440	400	46		
DAK	: 2,000	1,700	1,900	580	610	780	3,080	3,995	4,17		
ENN	: 35	30	4/				820	670	34		
EX	: 1,400	1,500	1,200	70	60	70	7,750	7,400	8,10		
TAH	; 26	26	26	160	170	172	250	269	27		
A	: 47	40	50	124	120	130	410	320	34		
ASH	: 75	7.5	70	880	1,000		3,050	2,820	2,85		
Y A	: 14	11	1 4	5	6	4/	11	12	1		
	: 1,140	1,040	950	53	55	57	148	190	17		
YO	: 96	110	96	160	170	170	344	325	31		
S	20,289	12,414	13,270	10,422	11,957	13,106	76,419	79,213	75,57		

SEE FOOTNOTES ON PAGE B-3.

CONTINUED

AREA PLANTED CONTINUED

CTATE	: WIN	TER WHEAT	2/ :	DU	RUM WHEAT		: OTHER SPRING WHEAT			
STATE	1983	: 1984	: 1985 :	1983	1984 :	1985	: 1983	: 1984	: 1985	
	:			1,	000 ACRES					
ALA	: 600	480	500							
ARIZ	: 70	63	67	65	82	47				
ARK	: 1,700	1,500	650							
CALIF	: 730	770	800	80	100	85				
COLO Del	3,800	3,800	3,700 45				65	75	74	
FLA 3/	: 55 :	50	160							
GA J	1,060	1,000	950							
IDAHO	1,000	1,150	1,000				500	400	500	
1LL	: 1,550	1,800	850				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
! ND	1,100	1,170	770							
1 OW A	: 75	110	120							
	: 13,200	13,300	12,400							
KY	: 740	670	430							
LA	: 430	400	250							
MD	: 145	147	140							
MICH	: 830	900	770							
MINN	: 100	400	350	40	35	35	2,200	2,200	2,450	
MISS Mo	: 720	770	380							
MONT	: 2,200	2,350	1,500	210	215	200	2 050	2.100	* 000	
NEBR	: 2,550 : 2,800	2,700 3,200	2,460 2,600	210	215	200	2,050	2,100	3,000	
NEV	: 2,000	2,200 9	10				12	18	17	
N J	: 9 : 55	48	45				12	10	١,	
N MEX	: 750	730	730							
N Y	175	180	155							
N C	: 600	700	800							
N DAK	: 180	620	750	2,090	2,750	2.750	5.100	5,450	5,850	
OH 1 O	: 1,300	1,240	1,000			,			.,	
OKLA	: 7,800	7,700	7,800							
OREG	: 1,080	1,130	1,030				90	70	110	
PA	: 210	230	220							
5 C	: 440	400	460					_		
S DAK	: 1,550	2,000	1,850	80	95	90	1,450	1,900	2,230	
TENN	820	670	340							
TEX Utah	: 7,750	7,400	8,100				- ^	7.0		
VA	: 220 : 410	230 320	230 340				30	39	44	
WASH	: 410 : 2,850	2,600	2 550				200	220	300	
M AV	: 11	12	10				200	220	500	
WIS.	120	170	10				28	20	20	
WYO	: 320	300	290				24	25	21	
v s	: 62,105	63,419	57,752	2,565	3,277	3,207	11,749	12,517	14,616	

SEE FOOTNOTES ON PAGE B-3.

CONTINUED

AREA PLANTED CONTINUED

CTATE	:	RYE 2/		:	RICE	
STATE	: 1983 :	1984 :	1985	1983	: 1984	: 1985
	:		1,000	ACRES		
ARK	:			025 0	1,160.0	1 060 0
CALIF	*			330.0	458.0	405.0
COLO	: : 12	15	13	220.0	450.0	403.0
DEL		29	29			
GA	: 30 : 400	430	450			
ILL	: 65	450 85	50			
IND	: 35	50	35			
IOWA	: 21	30	25			
KANS	: 65	75	60			
KY		60	50			
LA	: 50 :	00	70	390.0	530.0	465.0
MD	: 65	55	45	390.0	220.0	407.0
41CH	: 135	140	135			
41 NN	: 200	200	145			
4155	:	200	, 45	162.0	195.0	190.0
40	: 30	47	38	63.0	77.0	72.0
NEBR	: 105	235	175	03.0	,,,,	, _ • •
v j	: 76	60	58			
Ϋ́Υ	: 106	105	110			
v C	: 155	160	160			
N DAK	: 140	155	100			
OHIO	: 75	60	40			
OKLA	: 160	180	180			
ÖREG	: 25	25	20			
PA	: 60	80	70			
s c	: 107	90	90			
S DAK	: 250	280	130			
TEX	: 160	115	150	320.0	410.0	330.0
VA.	: 155	180	175			
WIS	: 25	30	30			
u s	: : 2,707	2,971	2,563	2,190.0	2,830.0	2,522.0

^{1/} INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.
2/ AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

^{3/} WHEAT ESTIMATES BEGIN WITH 1985 CROP.

^{4/} ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1984 CROP.

OATS

STATE	:	AREA	HARVESTED	:		YIELD	:	Pf	RODUCTION	
SINIE	:	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985
	:	1,	000 ACRES		f	BUSHELS		1,	.000 BUSHEI	S
ALA	:	40	30	35	49.0	48.0	41.0	1,960	1,440	1,435
ARK	-	50	28	17	72.0	70.0	65.0	3,600	1,960	1.105
CALIF	2	45	50	4.5	65.0	69.0	67.0	2,925	3,450	3.015
COLO	:	42	50	55	57.0	55.0	53.0	2,394	2.750	2,915
GA	:	85	60	45	61.0	55.0	45.0	5,185	3,300	2,025
IDAHO	:	48	44	40	76.0	68.0	53.0	3,648	2.992	2.120
ILL	:	210	165	160	60.0	69.0	78.0	12,600	11,385	12,480
1 ND	:	80	80	110	57.0	62.0	69.0	4,560	4,960	7,590
1 OW A	:	750	740	760	51.0	64.0	76.0	38,250	47,360	57,760
KANS	:	105	120	200	48.0	53.0	56.0	5,040	6,360	11,200
KY	:	7	6	9	44.0	42.0	45.0	308	252	405
MAINE		38	40	46	62.0	56.0	73.0	2,356	2,240	3,358
MD	:	14	15	15	56.0	57.0	60.0	784	855	900
MICH	:	300	350	390	52.0	62.0	67.0	15,600	21,700	26.130
MINN		1,350	1.200	1.100	57.0	65.0	70.0	76,950	78,000	77,000
MO		54	33	105	47.0	48.0	55.0	2,538	1,584	5,775
MONT	:	120	105	70	44.0	37.0	33.0	5,280	3,885	2,310
NEBR	2	310	320	380	44.0	49.0	60.0	13,640	15,680	22,800
NJ	:	5	6	5	51.0	56.0	63.0	255	336	315
NY	•	200	180	230	57.0	59.0	77.0	11,400	10,620	17.710
N C	;	70	68	62	56.0	58.0	42.0	3.920	3.944	2,604
N DAK	•	1,260	980	840	50.5	51.0	53.0	63,630	49,980	44.520
0110	•	240	220	310	64.0	63.0	85.0	15,360	13,860	26,350
OKLA		80	80	65	49.0	46.0	43.0	3,920	3,680	2,795
OREG		75	75	100	80.0	88.0	92.0	6,000	6,600	9,200
PA	•	300	280	300	54.0	57.0	70.0	16,200	15,960	21,000
S C	:	40	40	42	53.0	58.0	38.0	2,120	2,320	1,596
S DAK	:	1.650	1,550	1,420	48.0	56.0	56.0	79,200	86,800	79,520
	1/:	7	5	.,	44.0	47.0		308	235	
TEX	:	500	250	300	48.0	35.0	50.0	24 000	8.750	15,000
UTAH		1.4	13	13	68.0	67.0	69.0	952	871	897
V A		22	12	14	50.0	47.0	47.0	1,100	564	658
WASH	:	33	30	33	63.0	68.0	65.0	2,079	2,040	2,145
W VA	3	- 9	ě	8	52.0	51.0	61.0	468	408	488
WIS	:	850	860	780	53.0	62.0	66.0	45.050	53,320	51,480
WYO		69	70	45	49.0	46.0	45.0	3,381		2,025
US	:		8,163	8,149	52.6	58.0	63.6	476.961		518,626

^{1/} ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1984 CROP.

BARLEY

STATE	:	AREA	HARVESTED	:		YIELD	:	Pi	RODUCTION	
31N1E	:	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985
	:	1,(000 ACRES		B	USHELS		1 ,	,000 BUSHEL	. S
ARIZ	:	27	53	62	104.0	101.0	97.0	2,808	5,353	6.014
CALIF	:	490	460	420	60.0	63.0	59.0	29,400	28,980	24,780
COLO	:	220	325	340	75.0	62.0	64.0	16,500	20,150	21,760
DEL	:	53	50	57	55.0	55.0	58.0	2,915	2,750	3,306
IDAHO	:	1,030	1,340	1,240	65.0	66.0	58.0	66,950	88,440	71,920
KANS	:	90	155	170	51.0	43.0	44.0	4.590	6,665	7,480
KY	:	25	30	26	33.0	37.0	35.0	825	1,110	910
MD	:	90	95	96	55.0	58.0	57.0	4,950	5,510	5,472
MICH	:	33	34	38	49.0	60.0	68.0	1,617	2,040	2,584
MINN	:	820	950	1,075	53.0	65.0	66,0	43,460	61,750	70,950
MONT	:	1.850	2,110	1.500	42.0	28.0	20.0	77.700	59,080	30,000
NEBR	:	69	78	120	39.0	34.0	32.0	2,691	2,652	3.840
NEV	:	34	37	37	80.0	90.0	80.0	2.720	3,330	2,960
ΝJ	:	17	15	17	53.0	55.0	63.0	901	825	1,071
N MEX	:	23	20	15	75.0	75.0	70.0	1,725	1,500	1,050
N C	:	45	64	66	49.0	63.0	40.0	2.205	4,032	2,640
N DAK	:	2,520	2.900	3,350	45.5	53.0	55.0	114.660	153,700	184,250
OKLA	:	34	50	50	44.0	41.0	38.0	1,496	2,050	1,900
OREG	:	270	280	350	61.0	62.0	55.0	16,470	17,360	19,250
PA	:	65	70	70	55.0	52.0	62.0	3.575	3,640	4.340
s c	:	23	30	32	40.0	52.0	38.0	920	1,560	1,216
S DAK	:	550	595	720	42.0	51.0	45.0	23,100	30,345	32,400
TEX	:	45	40	50	55.0	50.0	45.0	2,475	2,000	2,250
HATU	:	154	1 59	159	74.0	73.0	74.0	11,396	11,607	11,766
V A	:	100	96	100	59.0	60.0	48.0	5,900	5,760	4,800
WASH	:	850	980	1,180	64.0	65.0	48.0	54,400	63,700	56,640
W VA	1/:	4	5	•	60.0	53.0		240	265	
WIS	:	48	50	53	48.0	53.0	58.0	2,304	2,650	3,074
WYO	:	152	160	160	66.0	65.0	66.0	10,032	10,400	10,560
US	:	9.731	11,231	11,553	52.3	53.4	51.0	508.925	599.204	589,183

^{1/} ESTIMATES DICONTINUED AFTER 1984 CROP.

ALL WHEAT

									RODUCTION	
STATE	:	AKEA	HARVESTED	:		11660	:	P 	RODUCTION	
	;	1983 : .	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985
*****	:	1,0	00 ACRES		В	USHELS		1	,000 BUSHE	LS
ALA	:	460	380	400	33.0	39.0	32.0	15,180	14,820	12,800
ARIZ	;	119	142	112	93,2	90.0	87.5	11,094	12,780	9,804
ARK	:	1,500	1,400	570	39.0	44.0	32.0	58,500	61,600	18,240
CALIF		680	784	830	68.5	78.9	83.0	46,560	61,840	68,860
COLO	:	3,063	3,270	3,522	39.9	35.2	39.6	122,103		139,302
DEL	:	54	49	43	39.0	41.0	48.0	2,106	2,009	2,064
FLA	1/:			130			33.0			4,290
GA	:	910	890	825	34.0	35.0	31.0	30,940	31,150	25,575
IDAHO	-	1,305	1,280	1,350	70.3	63.6	53.4	91,710	81,400	72,030
ILL	:	1,400	1,600	750	46.0	44.0	49.0	64,400	70,400	36,750
IND	1	970	1,050	700	51.0	46.0	53.0	49,470	48,300	37,100
LOWA	:	50	100	112	38.0	36.0	48.0	1,900	3,600	5,376
KANS	:	10,800	11,200	11,400	41.5	38.5	38.0	448,200		433,200
KY	:	520	500	310	31.0	38.0	34.0	16,120	19,000	10,540 7,140
LA	:	250	320	210	30.0	41.0 43.0	34.0 49.0	7,500 5,371	13,120 6,020	6.517
MD M I CH	:	131 730	140	133 750	41.0	57.0	60.0	35,770	45,600	45,000
MINN	:		800		49.0		53.1	78.960	120,711	142,426
MISS	:	2,140	2,553 660	2,683 300	36.9	47.3 38.0	31.0	20,400	25,080	9,300
MO	:	600 1,850	2,050	1,280	34.0 38.0	41.0	39.0	70,300	84.050	49,920
MONT	:	4,455	4,640	3,960	30.7	22.6	12.7	136,930	104,655	50,240
NEBR	:	2,300	2,250	2,300	43.0	36.0	39.0	98,900	81,000	89,700
NEV	:	18	2,230	2,500	70.0	76.7	73.8	1,260	1,840	1,770
NJ	:	38	39	3 7	40.0	43.0	52.0	1,520		1,924
N MEX		470	460	570	29.0	26.0	36.0	•		20,520
NY		160	170	145	46.0	46.0	58.0	7.360	7,820	8,410
N C	:	470	620	760	34.0	43.0	29.0	15,980	26,660	22,040
N DAK	1	7,205	8,660	8,870	26.9	32.8	36.4	194,130	284,190	323,255
OHIO	:	1,200	1,100	950	49.0	44.0	62.0	58,800	48,400	58,900
OKLA	:	4,300	5,300	5,500	35.0	36.0	30.0	150,500	190,800	165,000
OREG	:	1,085	1,115	1,065	60.4	61.8	52.6	65,570	68,945	56,040
PA	:	200	220	210	38.0	38.0	48.0	7,600	8,360	10,080
s c	:	375	380	430	28.0	38.0	29.0	10,500	14,440	12,470
S DAK	:	2,727	3,662	3,755	32.9	34.4	29.6	89,729	126,038	111,215
TENN	:	600	535	250	33.0	40.0	32.0	19,800	21,400	8,000
TEX	:	4,600	5,000	5,850	35.0	30.0	32.0	161,000	150,000	187,200
UTAH	:	217	231	260	37.0	34.9	33.5	8,027		8,720
VA	:	340	275	285	42.0	45.0	37.0	•		10,545
WASH W VA		2,690	2,610	2,690	64.2	61.4	47.7			
WIS	:	9 128	10	8 157	42.0	40.0	43.0 53.4	378 5,812	400 9,640	344 8,380
WYO	:	126 271	177 282	1 57 248	45.4 33.1	54.5 28.6	22.3	8,964		5,528
US	:		66,928	64,734	39.4	38.8			2,594,777	
		J, J, J, J	00,920	04,724	J7.7	JU.U		2,717,UZ4	£92279111	~ , ~ ~ ~ , · · · ·

^{1/} ESTIMATES BEGIN WITH 1985 CROP.

WINTER WHEAT

STATE	:	AREA	HARVESTED	:		YIELD	1	PRODUCTION		
31N!E	:	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983	1984	1985
	:	1,	000 ACRES		В	USHELS			,000 BUSH	LS
ALA	:	460	380	400	33.0	39.0	32.0	15,180	14,820	12,800
ARIZ	:	64 1,500	62	66	96.0	90.0	90.0	6,144	5,580	5,940
ARK	:	1,500	1,400	570	39.0	44.0	32.0	58,500	5,580 61,600	18,240
				750	66.0	76.0	82.0	40,260	52,440	61,500
COLO	:	3,000	3,200 49	3,450	39.0	34.5	39.0	117,000	52,440 110,400	134,550
		54	49		39.0	41.0	48.0	2,106	2,009	2,064
	/:			130			33.0			4,290
GA	:	910 830	890 900	825	34.0	35.0	31.0	30,940	31,150 56,700	25,575
IDAHO		830	900	870	67.0	63.0	53.0	55,610	56,700	46,110
ILL		1,400	1,600 1,050	750	46.0	44.0	49.0	64,400	70,400	36,750
	:			700	51.0	46.0	53.0	49,470	48,300	
AWOI	2	50	100	112	38.0	36.0	48.0	1,900		
KANS		10,800	11,200	11,400	41.5	38.5	38.0	448,200	431,200	433,200
KY	:	520	500	310	31.0	38.0	34.0	16,120	19,000 13,120	10,540
LA	:	250 131	320	210	30.0	41.0	34.0	7,500	13,120	
MD	•	131	140	133	41.0	43.0	49.0	5,371	6,020	6,517
MICH	:		800	750	49.0	57.0	60.0		45,600	
MINN			360	280	35.0	43.0	37.0	2,625		
MISS Mo	:	600 1,850	660 2,050	300 1,280	34.0	38.0	31.0	20,400		9,300
MONT		1,650	2,050	,280	38.0	41.0	39.0	70,300		49,920
NEBR	:	2,260 2,300	2,480 2,250	1,400 2,300	35.0	27.0	16.0	79,100		22,400
NEV	:	2,300	2,200		43.0	36.0	39.0	98,900		
	:	8 38	8 39	9 37	70.0	80.0	80.0	560	640 1,677	720
N MEX	:	470	460		40.0	43.0	52.0	1,520	1,6//	
NY	:	4/0		570	29.0	26.0		13,630		20,520
NC	:	160 470	170 620	145 760	46.0	46.0	58.0	7,360		8,410
	:	155	550	450	34.0	43.0		15,980		
0H10	:	1,200		950	31.0	40.0	35.0	4,805		
OKLA	:	4,300	1,100 5,300	5,500	49.0 35.0	44.0	62.0	58,800		58,900
OREG	:	1,000	1,050	960	62.0	36.0 63.0	30.0 54.0	120,200	190,800	105,000 Et 040
PA	÷	200	220	210	38.0	38.0	48.0	7,600	66,150	10.040
s c	:	37 <i>5</i>	380	430	28.0	38.0	29.0	10 500	14 440	10,080
S DAK			1,700	1,520	41.0	36.0	29.0	51 250	14,440 61,200	12,470
TENN	•	600	535	250	33.0	40.0	32.0	19,800	21,400	
TEX		4.600	5,000	5,850	35.0	30.0	32.0	161 000	150,000	187 200
UTAH	:	190	195	220	35.0	33.0	32.0	6,650		7,040
VA	:	340	195 275	285	42.0	45.0	37.0	14 290	12,375	10 545
WASH	:	2,500	2,400	2,400	65.0	62.0	48.0	162 500	148,800	115 200
W VA	:	9	10		42.0	40.0		378	400	344
WIS	:	9 105	10 160	8 140	49.0	56.0	55.0	5,145	8 960	7,700
WYO	:	250	260	/ 211		28.0	22.0	8.250	7,280	5 060
US	:	250 47,584	51,513	47.953	33.0 41.8	40.0	38.1	1.988.304	7,280 2,060,266	1 827 105

^{1/} ESTIMATES BEGIN WITH 1985 CROP.

DURUM WHEAT

STATE	:	AREA	HARVESTED	1		YIELD		PF	PRODUCTION		
SINIE	;	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985	
	:	1,(000 ACRES		6	BUSHELS		1,	.000 BUSHE	. S	
ARIZ	:	55	80	46	90.0	90.0	84.0	4,950	7,200	3,864	
CALIF	:	70	94	80	90.0	100.0	92.0	6,300	9,400	7,360	
MINN	:	35	33	33	35.0	47.0	52.0	1,225	1,551	1,716	
MONT	:	205	210	160	20.0	17.0	9.0	4.100	3,570	1,440	
N DAK	:	2,050	2.710	2.690	26.5	29.0	35.5	54.325	78,590	95,495	
S DAK	:	77	92	85	27.0	34.0	31.0	2.079	3,128	2,635	
บ ร	:	2,492	3.219	3.094	29.3	32.1	36.4	72.979	103,439	112.510	

OTHER SPRING WHEAT

STATE	:	AREA	HARVESTED	;		YIELD	:	Р	RODUCTION	
> 1 N E	:	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985
	:	1,(000 ACRES		E	BUSHELS		1	,000 BUSHE	LS
COLO	:	63	70	72	81.0	66.0	66.0	5,103	4,620	4,752
1 DAHO	:	475	380	480	76.0	65.0	54.0	36,100	24.700	25,920
MAN	:	2,030	2,160	2.370	37.0	48.0	55.0	75,110	103.680	130,350
TAON	:	1,990	1,950	2.400	27.0	17.5	11.0	53.730	34.125	26,400
4EV	:	10	16	15	70.0	75.0	70.0	700	1.200	1.050
N DAK	:	5,000	5,400	5.730	27.0	34.0	37.0	135.000	183,600	212,010
OREG	:	85	6.5	105	42.0	43.0	40.0	3.570	2.795	4.200
S DAK	:	1,400	1,870	2,150	26.0	33.0	30.0	36,400	61,710	64,500
UTAH	:	27	36	40	51.0	45.0	42.0	1.377	1.620	1.680
WASH	:	190	210	290	53.0	55.0	45.0	10.070	11.550	13.050
41S	:	23	17	f 7	29.0	40.0	40.0	667	680	680
NYO	:	21	22	18	34.0	36.0	26.0	714	792	468
U S	:	11,314	12,196	13.687	31.7	35.3	35.4	358.541	431.072	485,060

WHEAT PRODUCTION BY CLASSES, UNITED STATES 1/

:_			WINTER			: SPRING						:		
:	HARD RED	:	SOFT RED	:	WHITE	:	HARD RED	:	DURUM	:	WHITE	:	TOTAL	
:														
:					1,000	В	USHELS							
:														
:	1,197,893	,	504,17	5	286,236		322,728	3	72.979	•	35.813		2,419,824	
:	1.250.597	'	531.37	0	278,299		408 801	1	103.439	•	22.271		2,594,777	
								-					2,424,765	
	:	: RED : : : : : 1,197,893 : 1,250,597		: HARD : SOFT : RED : RED : : : : : 1,197,893 504,17 : 1,250,597 531,37	: HARD : SOFT : RED : RED :	: HARD : SOFT : WHITE : 1,000 : 1,197,893 504,175 286,236 : 1,250,597 531,370 278,299	: HARD : SOFT : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	: HARD : SOFT : HARD : RED : WHITE : RED : T,000 BUSHELS : 1,197,893 504,175 286,236 322,729 1,250,597 531,370 278,299 408,80	: HARD : SOFT : HARD : RED : WHITE : RED :	: HARD : SOFT : : HARD : DURUM : RED : RED : WHITE : RED : DURUM : 1,000 BUSHELS : 1,197,893 504,175 286,236 322,728 72,975 : 1,250,597 531,370 278,299 408,801 103,435	: HARD : SOFT : : HARD : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	: HARD : SOFT : : HARD : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	: HARD : SOFT : : HARD : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	

11/ WHEAT CLASS ESTIMATES ARE BASED ON VARIETY ACREAGE SURVEY DATA COLLECTED AT 5-YEAR INTERVALS FOR ALL WHEAT PRODUCING STATES. THE 5-YEAR VARIETAL SURVEY DATA ARE ADJUSTED AS OTHER VARIETY SURVEY INFORMATION BECOMES AVAILABLE.

WHEAT CLASS PERCENTAGE BREAKDOWN BY STATES

THE FOLLOWING PERCENTAGES ARE THE BASIS FOR THE U.S. WHEAT PRODUCTION CLASS BREAKDOWN. WHEAT CLASS ESTIMATES ARE BASED ON VARIETY ACREAGE SURVEY DATA COLLECTED AT 5-YEAR INTERVALS FOR ALL WHEAT PRODUCING STATES. THE 5-YEAR VARIETAL SURVEY DATA ARE ADJUSTED AS OTHER VARIETY SURVEY INFORMATION BECOMES AVAILABLE. THE CURRENT YEAR PERCENTS ARE USED FOR END-OF-YEAR PRODUCTION BREAKDOWNS AND NEXT YEAR'S FORECAST SEASON.

WHEAT--PERCENTAGE BREAKDOWN, BY CLASSES, BY STATES

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	:			ITER			:	OTHER	SP	RING	(EXC	LUDING	DU	RUM)
	•	IARD	: 9	OFT	:				HAR					
STATE		(ED	-	RED		HITE		,			:	W	HIT	E
	:													
	:1984	:1985	:1984	:1985	:1984	:1985	:	1984	:	1985	:	1984	:	1985
	:					PEI	RCE	NT						
	:													
ALA	:		100	100										
ARIZ	: 100	100	* 0.0	100										
ARK CALIF	: : 97	97	100	100	3	3								
COFO	: 100	100			ر			84		84		16		16
DEL	:		100	100				•				. •		. •
FLA 1/				100										
GA	:		100	100										
IDAHO	: 32	32			68	68		56		56	•	44		44
ILL	: 2	2	98	98										
I ND I OW A	: 70	70	100 30	100 30										
KANS	: 100	100	,,,	50										
KY	: 3	3	97	97										
LA	: 1	2	99	98										
MD	:		100	100										
MICH	:		22	20	78	80								
MINN	: 100	100	* 0.0	100				100		100	)			
MISS Mo	: 7	9	100 93	100 91										
MONT	: 99	99	9.7	21	1	1		99		99	)	1		1
NEBR	: 100	100			•	•						-		
NEV	:	•			100	100		12		12	2	88		88
N J	:		100	100										
N MEX	: 100	100	_	_		0.7								
N Y N C	: 1	1	2 100	2 100	97	97								
N DAK	: 100	100		100				100		100	)			
OHIO	:		100	100							•			
OKLA	: 100	100												
OREG	:				100	100		1		1	l	99		99
PA	:		100											
S C S DAK	: 100	100	100	100				100		100	,			
TENN	: 100	100	100	100				100		100	,			
TEX	: 93	94												
UTAH	: 93		-	•	7	7		71		7	i	29		29
VA	:		100	100							_			
WASH	: 15	15			85	85		48		4 (	3	52		52
W VA Wis	:		100 93			7		100		100	`			
WYO	: 100	100		93	,	,		97		91	-	3		3
# I V	. 100	100						9/		9	ŗ	,		

^{1/} ESTIMATES BEGIN WITH 1985 CROP.

RYE

STATE	2	AREA	HARVESTED	:		YIELD	:	PR	ODUCTION	
SIAIE	:	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 :	1985 :	1983 :	1984 ;	1985
	:	1,0	DO ACRES		В	USHELS		1,	000 BUSHEL	S
COLO	:	•	•	2	19.0	17.0	22.0	38	17	4.4
DEL	•	2 4	Á	3	34.0	31.0	35.0	136	124	105
GA	•	70	80	90	21.0	22.0	23.0	1.470	1,760	2,070
ILL	•	12	11	8	28.0	28.0	32.0	336	308	256
! ND	•	10	12	11	27.0	28.0	28.0	270	336	308
LOWA	•	3	5	6	31.0	34.0	36.0	93	170	216
KANS	*	10		12	22.0	24.0	25.0	220	312	300
(Y	•	3	13 3	2	28.0	30.0	26.0	220 84	90	52
MD		8	, 7	6	30.0	32.0	33.0	240	224	198
MICH	•	20	21	21	30.0	28.0	31.0	600	588	651
MINN	•	160	175	110		38.0	30.0	4.960		3,300
MO	•	2	3	3	31.0 24.0	25.0	27.0	4,900	6,650 75	81
NEBR		55	5 <b>8</b>	_	23.0	24.0	27.0	1.265	1.392	1,242
NEBR N J		13	9	54 10	30.0	29.0	32.0	390	261	320
NY										420
		13 22	13 25	12	32.0	33.0	35.0	416 440	429 550	665
N C	:			35	20.0	22.0	19.0			
N DAK	•	135	150	80	32.0	36.0	33.0	4,320	5,400	2,640
OHIO	2	6	5	4	35.0	35.0	43.0	210	175	172
OKLA OREG	:	30	32	36 3	26.0	22.0	23.0	780	704	828
	•	4	4	-	25.0	35.0	37.0	100	140	111
PA	1	17	1.7	20	34.0	34.0	37.0	578	578 546	740
SC	:	20	26	28	16.0	21.0	19.0	320	546	532
S DAK	:	230	270	120	38.0	40.0	37.0	8,740	10,800	4,440
TEX	:	25	15	20	18.0	16.0	20.0	450	240	400
/ A	:	12	14	12	26.0	27.0	26.0	312	378	312
WIS	1	10	8	9	30.0	27.0	26.0	300	216	234
U S	:	896	981	717	30.3	33.1	28.8	27,116	32,463	20,637

# ALASKA

CDAD	: AREA PLAI	NTED FOR ALL	PURPOSES	;	AREA HARVESTED	)
CROP	1983	: 1984 :	1985	: 1983	: 1984 :	1985
	:		A	CRES		
OATS Barley	3,100 16,000	8,500 17,500	8,500 13,000	600 11,900	1,700 15,000	200 8,300
		YIELD		:	PRODUCTION	
	1983	: 1984 :	1985	: 1983	: 1984 ;	1985
		BUSHELS			1,000 BUSHELS	;
OATS BARLEY	62.5	66.0 35.0	35.0 29.0	37.5 369.0	112.2 525.0	7.0 241.0

RICE

07175	: A1	REA HARVEST	ΓED	:	YIELD		: PRODUCTION			
STATE	1983	: 1984	: 1985	: 1983	: 1984	: 1985	: 1983	: 1984	1985	
	:	1,000 ACRES	S		POUNDS			1,000 CWT		
	:				LONG GRAIN					
ARK	: : 786.0	1,024.0	987.0	4,200	4,520	5,190	33,012	46,320	51,229	
CALIF	: 22.0	67.0	54.0	5,950	6,400	7,200	1,309	4,288	3,888	
LA	: 206.0	339.0	324.0	3,700	4,100	4,450	7,622	13,899	14,418	
MISS	: 161.0	190.0	188.0	4,000	4,350	5,350	6,440	8,265	10,058	
MO	: 60.0	73.0	71.0	4,100	4,600	4,810	2,460	3,358	3,415	
TEX	: 308.0	402.0	326.0	4,375	4,950	5,500	13,475	19,899	17,930	
U S	: 1,543.0	2,095.0	1,950.0	4,168	4,584	5,176	64,318	96,029	100,938	
	:				MEDIUM GRAI	N				
ARK	: 121.0	122.0	58.0	4.780	5.240	5.360	5,784	6,400	3,109	
CALIF	: 199.0	285.0	267.0	7,100	7,200	7.320	14,129	20,520	19.544	
LA	: 179.0	189.0	139.0	3,950	4,250	4,200	7,071	8,033	5,838	
MO	: 2.0	2.0	1.0	3,700	4,500	4,800	7.4	90	48	
TEX	: 10.0	6.0	3.0	3,300	4,350	4,700	330	261	141	
u s	511.0	604.0	468.0	5,360	5,845	6,128	27,388	35,304	28,680	
	:				SHORT GRAI	N				
ARK	: 8.0	4.0	5.0	4,540	4,500	5,240	363	180	262	
CALIF	: 107.0	98.0	79.0	7,150	7,400	7,800	7,651	7,252	6,162	
MO	:	1.0		·	4,500	-	Ÿ	45		
U S	115.0	103.0	84.0	6,969	7,259	7,648	8,014	7,477	6,424	
	:				ALL					
ARK	: : 915.0	1,150.0	1.050.0	4,280	4.600	5,200	39,159	52,900	54,600	
CALIF	: 328.0	450.0	400.0	7,040	7,120	7,400	23,089	32.060	29,594	
LA	: 385.0	528.0	463.0	3,820	4,150	4,370	14,693	21,932	20.256	
MISS	: 161.0	190.0	188.0	4,000	4,350	5,350	6,440	8,265	10,058	
MO	: 62.0	76.0	72.0	4,090	4,600	4,810	2.534	3,493	3,463	
TEX	: 318.0	408.0	329.0	4,340	4,940	5,490	13,805	20,160	18,071	
U S	: : 2,169.0	2,802.0	2,502.0	4,598	4,954	5,437	99,720	138,810	136,042	

WINTER WHEAT SEEDINGS: Area seeded for the 1986 winter wheat crop is estimated at 54.0 million acres (21.9 million hectares), 7 percent less than the 57.8 million acres (23.4 million hectares) seeded for 1985.

Acreage is down 6 percent in the Great Plains. Kansas is off 7 percent; Oklahoma is down 5 percent. Nebraska's seedings have dropped 12 percent to record low levels. Texas is unchanged.

Western growers have seeded 10 percent less acreage than a year ago. Colorado's acreage is down 11 percent, Montana's seedings are down 13 percent, and Washington is off 14 percent.

East North Central acreages average 4 percent more than 1985, but with diverse changes. Missouri's acreage has dropped 27 percent, while Illinois and Indiana are up sharply, with respective 53 and 23 percent increases. Wet weather had drastically reduced seedings in these two States a year ago.

Southeastern and Eastern growers have 16 percent less acreage than a year ago. Largest declines are in Georgia and South Carolina--both off 37 percent. Mississippi is down 34 percent. Tennessee is up 18 percent.

Seeding of the 1986 crop was underway in 8 of the major producing States by the end of August. Progress advanced to 40 percent completion by October 1, 5 points behind average. Idaho and Washington were the only major States with seeding ahead of normal. Moisture during September delayed planting in the central and northern Plains. Dry conditions hampered seeding in Texas and the Southeast.

Wetness delayed seeding from the northern Rockies, across the Great Plains and into the Corn Belt during most of October. Heavy rains caused reseeding in Kansas and Oklahoma. Planting progress in the 18 major States reached 84 percent by November 3, still 5 points behind average. Emergence advanced to 72 percent of the acreage, also 5 points behind average.

Despite rain delays, seeding was virtually completed during November, except in the Southeast and Southwest. On December 1, emergence was 90 percent complete, compared with an average of 93 percent. Stands were rated generally in good condition on December 1. By month's end, wheat growth was virtually stopped from the central Plains northward and in the Pacific Northwest.

WINTER WHEAT

		WINIER WHE	:AI		
	:	AREA S	SEEDED 1/		
STATE	:	CROP OF		:	1986
	1984	: 1985	: 1986	: :	1985
	:	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
	:	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			I LIKOLIKI
ALA	: 480	500	480		96
ARIZ	: 63	67	54		81
ARK	: 1,500	6 5 0	700		108
CALIF	: 770	800	700		88
COLO DEL	3,800	3,700	3,300		89
FLA 2/	: 50	45	40		89
	: 1.000	160	120		75
IDAHO	: 1,000 : 1,150	950	600		63
ILL	1,800	1,000 850	900		90
IND	: 1,170	770	1,300 950		1 53 1 23
A WO I	110	120	110		92
KANS	: 13,300	12,400	11,500		93
KY	: 670	430	470		109
LA	: 400	250	240		96
MD	: 147	140	160		114
MICH	: 900	770	750		97
MINN	: 400	350	200		57
MISS	: 770	380	250		66
MO	: 2,350	1,500	1,100		73
MONT	: 2,700	2,460	2,150		87
NEBR	: 3,200	2,600	2,300		88
NEV N J	: 9	10	10		100
N MEX	: 48	45	42		93
N Y	: 730 : 180	730	740		101
N C	: 700	155	160		103
N DAK	: 620	800 750	600 520		75 60
OH10	: 1,240	1,000	1,150		69
OKLA	7,700	7,800	7,400		115 95
OREG	: 1,130	1,030	1,000		97
PA	: 230	220	230		105
S C	: 400	460	290		63
S DAK	: 2,000	1,850	1,800		97
	: 670	340	400		118
TEX	: 7,400	8,100	8,100		100
UTAH	: 230	230	235		102
VA	320	340	300		88
WASH	: 2,600	2,550	2,200		86
W VA Wis	12	10	11		110
MAO	: 170	150	140		93
nio	: 300	290	290		100
U \$	: 63,419	57,752	53,992		93
	:				

^{1/} TOTAL AREA SEEDED FOR ALL PURPOSES. 2/ ESTIMATES BEGIN WITH 1985 CROP.

RYE SEEDINGS: The 1986 rye acreage seeded for all purposes is placed at 2.39 million acres (966 thousand hectares), down 7 percent from 1985's 2.56 million acres (1.04 million hectares). Major rye producing States in the North Central area (Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota) have 12 percent less acreage than last year. Georgia's seedings are off 7 percent.

Seeding delays were experienced in Georgia because of slow row crop harvest and wet conditions. Similar delays occurred in Minnesota.

RYE

;		AREA SEE	DED 1/	
STATE		CROP OF		: 1986
;==:	1984	: 1985	: 1986	: 1985
:		1,000 ACRES		PERCENT
LO :	15	13	15	115
L:	29	29	30	103
١	430	450	420	93
. L :	85	50	4 5	90
ID :	50	35	35	100
A WC	30	25	20	80
NS :	75	60	64	107
•	60	50	46	92
)	55	4.5	46	102
CH :	140	135	145	107
NN :	200	145	100	69
,	47	38	20	53
BR :	235	175	140	80
J :	60	58	58	100
Y :	105	110	110	100
C :	160	160	160	100
DAK :	155	100	125	125
110 :	60	40	40	100
CLA :	180	180	170	94
REG :	25	20	20	100
٠ :	80	70	75	107
c :	90	90	80	89
DAK :	280	130	120	92
: X	115	1 50	100	67
· :	180	175	170	97
· S	30	30	32	107
s :	2,971	2,563	2,386	93

^{1/} TOTAL AREA SEEDED FOR ALL PURPOSES.

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