

Vegetables

Washington, D.C.

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Contracted Processing Production Virtually Unchanged from Last Year

The 2003 contracted processing vegetable production for the four major processing crops is forecast at 15.6 million tons, virtually unchanged from last year's comparable States but 16 percent more than comparable States two years ago. Production of processing tomatoes, at 11.1 million tons, fell 3 percent from comparable States in 2002 but increased 20 percent from comparable States in 2001. Snap bean production, at 755,830 tons, is down 3 percent from last year's comparable States production. Sweet corn production, at 3.31 million tons, is up 7 percent from last year, and green pea production, at 411,820 tons, is up 19 percent from 2002. Contracted acreage for harvest of the four major processing vegetable crops, at 1.16 million acres, is 2 percent more than comparable States in 2002 and 3 percent more than comparable States for 2001.

Asparagus Production Down 4 Percent

Production of the 2003 asparagus crop is forecast at 1.79 million cwt, down 4 percent from 2002 and 12 percent below comparable States in 2001. Acres harvested, at 54,000, are down 18 percent from last year and 21 percent below comparable States two years earlier. Fresh production of 1.14 million cwt, decreased 10 percent from 2002 and is 15 percent below comparable States in 2001. Processed production, at 32,450 tons, is up 8 percent from last year but 5 percent below comparable States two years ago.

Spring Onion Production Down 1 Percent

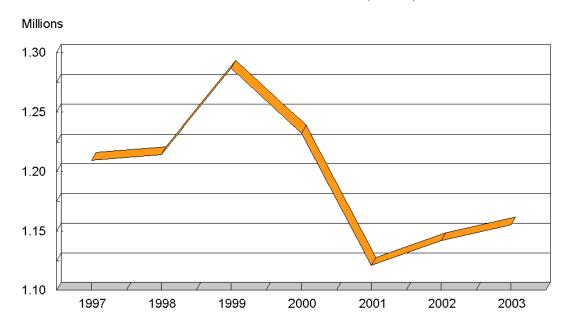
The end-of-season spring onion production estimate, at 9.58 million cwt, is down 1 percent from last year. Acres harvested, at 31,500, are down 8 percent from a year ago, while yield, at 304 cwt per acre, is up 20 cwt per acre. The value of the spring crop is estimated at 288 million dollars, 49 percent more than last year.

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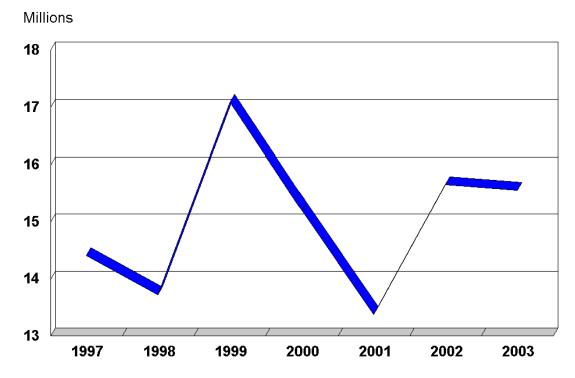
4 Major Processed Vegetables: Contracted Area Harvested

United States, 1997-2003 (Acres)



4 Major Processed Vegetables: Contracted Production

United States, 1997-2003 (Tons)



Processing Vegetables: Area Harvested and Production by Crop, United States, 2001-2002 and Forecasted 2003 (Domestic Units)

	(2 omese	A II	1					
		Area Harvested						
Crop	2001	2002	2003					
	Total	Total	Contract 1	Contract 1				
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres				
All Processing								
Snap Beans	195,480	210,100	205,700	187,800				
Sweet Corn	446,450	419,900	419,330	437,000				
Green Peas ²	211,140	211,300	211,300	231,100				
Tomatoes	274,860	311,800	305,800	299,500				
Total	1,127,930	1,153,100	1,142,130	1,155,400				
Cucumbers for								
Pickles ³	108,260	118,900	77,400					
Total 5 Vegetables	1,236,190	1,272,000	1,219,530					
	Production							
	2001	2002	2	2003				
	Total	Total	Contract 1	Contract 1				
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons				
All Processing								
Snap Beans	695,190	831,260	816,100	755,830				
Sweet Corn	3,142,840	3,084,290	3,080,390	3,309,910				
Green Peas ²	390,220	347,090	347,090	411,820				
Tomatoes	9,248,720	11,656,820	11,407,220	11,081,030				
Total	13,476,970	15,919,460	15,650,800	15,558,590				
Cucumbers for								
Pickles ³	581,540	617,300	391,270					
Total 5 Vegetables	14,058,510	16,536,760	16,042,070					

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers. ² Carried forward from earlier forecast.

³ Cucumbers for pickles will be published in the Vegetable 2003 Summary, released January 2004.

Processing Vegetables: Area Harvested and Production by Crop, United States, 2001-2002 and Forecasted 2003 (Metric Units)

	Area Harvested							
Crop	2001	2002	2003					
	Total	Total	Contract 1	Contract 1				
	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares				
All Processing								
Snap Beans	79,110	85,030	83,240	76,000				
Sweet Corn	180,670	169,930	169,700	176,850				
Green Peas ²	85,450	85,510	85,510	93,520				
Tomatoes	111,230	126,180	123,750	121,200				
Total ³	456,460	466,650	462,210	467,580				
Cucumbers for								
Pickles ⁴	43,810	48,120	31,320					
Total 5 Vegetables ³	500,270	514,770	493,530					
		Production						
	2001	2001 2002						
	Total	Total	Contract ¹	Contract 1				
	Metric Tons	Metric Tons	Metric Tons	Metric Tons				
All Processing								
Snap Beans	630,660	754,100	740,350	685,670				
Sweet Corn	2,851,120	2,798,010	2,794,470	3,002,680				
Green Peas ²	354,000	314,870	314,870	373,590				
Tomatoes	8,390,250	10,574,830	10,348,400	10,052,490				
Total ³	12,226,040	14,441,820	14,198,090	14,114,440				
Cucumbers for								
Pickles ⁴	527,560	560,000	354,950					
Total 5 Vegetables ³	12,753,600	15,001,820	14,553,050					

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers. ² Carried forward from earlier forecast. ³ Totals may not add due to rounding.

⁴ Cucumbers for pickles will be published in the Vegetable 2003 Summary, released January 2004.

Snap Beans for Processing: Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by State and United States, 2001-2002 and Forecasted 2003

		•							
		Area Harvested							
State	2	001		20	002			2003	
	T	'otal	-	Γotal	Contract ¹		Contract 1		
	A	cres		Acres	Acres			Acres	
DE							2,800		
IL	12,200		20,600		18,500		,		
IN		6,500		6,000		6,000		6,800	
MD								1,600	
MI		16,000)	16,000		16,000		13,500	
NY		22,300)	21,300		21,300		24,300	
OR		19,300		18,700		18,700		16,700	
PA		7,900		7,500		7,500		8,400	
WI		68,500)	72,200		71,800		66,200	
0.1									
Oth Sts ^{2 3}		40.700		47,000		45.000		47.500	
Sts		42,780	'	47,800		45,900		47,500	
US ³		195,480)	210,100	205,700			187,800	
		Yield per Acre Production				uction			
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002 20			2003	
	Total	Total	Contract 1	Total	Total	Contract	1	Contract 1	
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		Tons	
DE			2.50					7,000	
IL	3.36	3.02		40,960	62,300	55,2	270		
IN	2.37	2.98	3.15	15,390	17,860	17,8	860	21,420	
MD			2.50					4,000	
MI	3.50	3.75	3.40	56,000	60,030	60,0	030	45,900	
NY	2.96	2.99	3.95	66,110	63,590	63,5	590	95,990	
OR	6.30	6.22	6.30	121,510	116,250	116,2	250	105,210	
PA	2.87	2.71	2.90	22,690	20,340	20,3	340	24,360	
WI	3.28	4.39	4.40	224,860	317,070	314,8	810	291,280	
Oth									
Sts ² ³	3.45	3.64	3.38	147,670	173,820	167,9	950	160,670	
US ³	3.56	3.96	4.02	695,190	831,260	816,1	100	755,830	

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers.

² 2001 - AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MN, MO, NJ, NC, OH, TN, TX, and VA.

^{2002 -} AR, CA, DE, FL, GA, MD, MN, MO, NJ, NC, TX, and VA.

^{2003 -} CA, FL, GA, IL, MN, NJ, NC, TX, and VA.

³ OH and TN estimates discontinued in 2002. Seasonal forecasts for AR and MO are not available. Estimates to be published in the January 2004 annual.

Sweet Corn for Processing: Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by State and United States, 2001-2002 and Forecasted 2003

		Area Harvested								
State	20	001		2002	2		2003			
	To	otal	То	Total		Co	ntract 1			
-	Ac	eres	Acı	Acres			Acres			
DE							18,400			
IL		17,500		13,800	1:	3,800				
MN		130,200		136,900	130	6,900	140,000			
NY		29,200		16,800	1	6,700	17,700			
OR		29,100		33,000	3:	3,000	31,100			
PA		650		1,400		1,400	1,200			
WA		95,100		95,300		5,230	97,800			
WI		98,800		84,200	8:	3,800	88,100			
Oth										
Sts ²		45,900		38,500	3	8,500	42,700			
US		446,450		419,900	419	9,330	437,000			
		Yield per Ac	ere		Prod	uction				
	2001	2002	2003	2001	20	02	2003			
	Total	Total	Contract 1	Total	Total	Contract 1	Contract ¹			
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons			
DE			6.00				110,400			
IL	6.66	5.80		116,610	80,040	80,040				
MN	6.10	6.46	6.80	794,720	884,630	884,630	952,000			
NY	5.50	5.30	6.65	160,600	89,040	88,510	117,710			
OR	7.80	7.99	9.00	226,870	263,580	263,580	279,900			
PA	7.51	4.76	5.30	4,880	6,660	6,660	6,360			
WA	8.98	9.44	9.20	853,560	899,200	898,430	899,760			
WI	6.66	7.08	7.20	657,640	596,050	593,450	634,320			
Oth										
Sts ²	7.15	6.89	7.25	327,960	265,090	265,090	309,460			
US	7.04	7.35	7.57	3,142,840	3,084,290	3,080,390	3,309,910			

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers. ² 2001 - DE, ID, IA, MD, NJ, and TN.

^{2002 -} DE, ID, IA, MD, NJ, and TN.

^{2003 -} ID, IL, IA, MD, NJ, and TN.

Tomatoes for Processing: Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by State and United States, 2001-2002 and Forecasted 2003

		Area Harvested							
State	20	001		2002		2003			
	To	otal	Tot	al	Contract 1	Co	ontract 1		
	Ac	cres	Acre	es	Acres		Acres		
CA		254,000		291,000	28.	5,000	279,000		
IN		8,000		8,100		8,100	8,400		
MI		3,100		3,200		3,200	3,100		
OH		6,200		6,300		6,300	6,300		
Oth									
Sts ²		3,560		3,200		3,200	2,700		
US ³	274,860			311,800	30.	5,800	299,500		
		Yield per A	cre	e Production					
	2001	2002	2003	2001	20	002	2003		
	Total	Total	Contract 1	Total	Total	Contract 1	Contract 1		
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons		
CA	34.02	37.99	37.63	8,640,140	11,056,000	10,806,400	10,500,000		
IN	31.39	31.66	25.50	251,120	256,450	256,450	214,200		
MI	34.00	35.00	35.00	105,400	112,000	112,000	108,500		
OH	26.55	23.75	28.90	164,610	149,630	149,630	182,070		
Oth									
Sts ²	24.56	25.86	28.24	87,450	82,740	82,740	76,260		
US ³	33.65	37.39	37.00	9,248,720	11,656,820	11,407,220	11,081,030		

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers. ² 2001 - DE, MD, NJ, PA, and VA.

^{2002 -} MD, NJ, and PA.

^{2003 -} NJ and PA.

³ Seasonal forecasts for MD are not available. Estimates to be published in the January 2004 annual. DE and VA estimates discontinued in 2002.

Snap Beans: Contracted production of snap beans is forecast at 755,830 tons, down 3 percent from comparable States last year. Based on comparable States between 2002 and 2003, contracted harvested acreage decreased 4 percent while yield per acre remained the same. Delaware and Maryland snap beans have experienced above average rainfall this season resulting in more disease and insect problems than usual. The snap bean crop is in fair to poor condition. Illinois processors reported wet conditions during blossom time. In Indiana, some acreage was damaged in early July by excessive rain. Conditions in August became dry with little or no precipitation. Michigan's harvest began in mid-August. Early plantings looked good but disease problems were noticed in later plantings. In New York, frequent rains since planting have helped crop development and the crop is in fair to good condition. Oregon's weather this season, a very wet spring followed by a hot, dry summer, has helped grower's produce a bumper crop. Pennsylvania's harvest is on schedule. Growing conditions in Wisconsin have been ideal for the crop.

Sweet Corn: Contracted sweet corn production is forecast at 3.31 million tons, up 7 percent from last year. A 4 percent increase in contracted harvested acreage is accompanied by a yield increase of 0.22 tons per acre when comparing the 2003 season to 2002. In Delaware and Maryland rainfall has been above average resulting in more disease and insect problems than usual this season. The Illinois crop is looking good at this point with ideal growing conditions reported. Planting of the Minnesota sweet corn crop is on schedule with drier than normal conditions reported in most areas of the State. As of August 25, harvest was 46 percent complete. New York producers are expecting favorable yields this season. Frequent rainfall has helped the crop and conditions are fair to good. Oregon and Washington processors expect a good crop. However, extreme high temperatures are compressing the harvest schedule and some Oregon producers reported stunted ears caused by the heat stress. Pennsylvania's weather this season has been favorable for the crop resulting in higher expected yields compared to last year. Processors in Wisconsin comment the crop is looking very good. Most acreage is irrigated and therefore has not been affected by the lack of rainfall since late July.

Tomatoes: Contracted tomato production is forecast at 11.1 million tons, 3 percent below last year's comparable States. Based on comparable States between 2002 and 2003, a 2 percent decrease in contracted acreage was accompanied by a yield decrease of 0.33 tons per acre. Hot weather in California has accelerated maturity and caused some sunburned fruit. More recently, rainfall has delayed harvest and caused some mold problems. Indiana had excessive rainfall in early July which caused flooding and bacteria problems into mid-July. Toward the end of August, conditions became dry with little or no precipitation. Michigan processors began harvesting the last week of August. Humid weather during the season has led to some disease problems in the crop. Ohio's harvest began in late August. Temperatures have been below normal and conditions have been wet most of the summer.

Asparagus for Fresh Market and Processing: Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, and Value by State and United States, 2001-2003

		Area Planted	·	Area Harvested				
State	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003		
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres		
CA	37,800	36,500	24,500	35,000	34,000	23,000		
MI	15,500	16,000	16,000	14,300	15,000	15,000		
NJ^{1}	1,100			1,100				
OR 1	750			750				
WA	20,000	18,000	17,000	19,000	17,000	16,000		
US	75,150	70,500	57,500	70,150	66,000	54,000		
		Yield per Acre			Production			
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003		
	Cwt	Cwt	Cwt	1,000 Cwt	1,000 Cwt	1,000 Cwt		
CA	30	30	38	1,050	1,020	863		
MI	20	15	21	290	219	317		
NJ ¹	24			26				
OR 1	37			28				
WA	36	37	38	684	629	608		
US	30	28	33	2,078	1,868	1,788		
		Value						
		Per Cwt			Total			
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars		
CA	156.00	114.00	121.00	163,800	116,280	104,423		
MI	43.20	53.40	63.00	12,516	11,703	19,971		
NJ ¹	85.00			2,210				
OR 1	53.20			1,489				
WA	71.50	71.40	71.20	48,910	44,893	43,277		
US	110.00	92.50	93.80	228,925	172,876	167,671		

¹ Estimate discontinued in 2002.

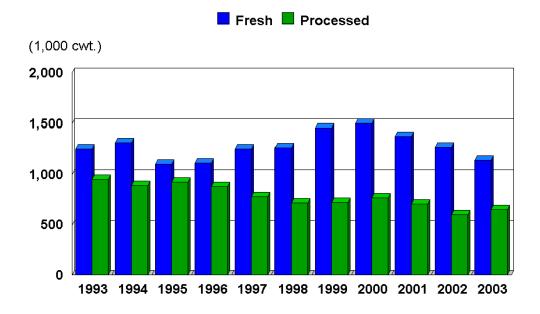
Asparagus for Fresh Market and Processing: Production and Value by Utilization, State, and United States, 2001-2003

Utilization			Produ	uction		
and						
State	2001		2002		2003	
	1,000) Cwt	1,000) Cwt	1,000) Cwt
Fresh Market						
CA 1		1,050		1,020		863
MI		48		21		43
NJ^2		26				
OR ²		6				
WA		242		226		233
US		1,372		1,267		1,139
	To	ons	To	ns	To	ns
Processing						
MI		12,100		9,900		13,700
OR ²		1,090				
WA		22,100		20,150		18,750
US		35,290		30,050	32,450	
Canning		29,700	26,150		28,650	
Freezing		5,590	3,900			3,800
			Val	lue		
		Per Unit			Total	
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
	Dollars per Cwt	Dollars per Cwt	Dollars per Cwt	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars
Fresh Market						
CA 1	156.00	114.00	121.00	163,800	116,280	104,423
MI	49.00	67.00	66.00	2,352	1,407	2,838
NJ^2	85.00			2,210		
OR ²	44.60			268		
WA	98.00	97.00	94.00	23,716	21,922	21,902
US	140.00	110.00	113.00	192,346	139,609	129,163
	Dollars per Ton	Dollars per Ton	Dollars per Ton	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars
Processing	<i>I</i> .			,	,	,
MI	840.00	1,040.00	1,250.00	10,164	10,296	17,133
OR ²	1,120.00	1,040.00	1,230.00	1,221	10,290	17,133
WA	1,140.00	1,140.00	1,140.00	25,194	22,971	21,375
US	1,040.00	1,110.00	1,190.00	36,579	33,267	38,508
Canning	1,060.00	1,120.00	1,180.00	31,578	29,211	33,948
Freezing	895.00	1,040.00	1,200.00	5,001	4,056	4,560

¹ Includes a small amount of processing asparagus. ² Estimate discontinued in 2002.

Asparagus: Production of the 2003 asparagus crop is forecast at 1.79 million cwt, down 4 percent from 2002 and 12 percent below comparable States in 2001. Harvested acreage, at 54,000, is down 18 percent from last year and 21 percent below comparable States two years ago. Fresh production of 1.14 million cwt, decreased 10 percent from last year and 15 percent from comparable States two years earlier. Processed production, at 32,450 tons, is up 8 percent from 2002 but 5 percent below comparable States in 2001. Asparagus for canning, at 28,650 tons, is up 10 percent from last year. Frozen asparagus production of 3,800 tons, is down 3 percent from 2002. Total value of the crop, at 168 million dollars, is down 3 percent from 2002 and 26 percent less than comparable States in 2001. Asparagus harvest in California's Stockton-Delta region is on schedule. Weather conditions have been mild resulting in good quality and higher yields. Low prices have caused some growers to plow under their crop. Michigan's harvest began during the first week of May. Minor frost damage was reported early in the season and cool temperatures during much of May slowed growth. Harvest picked up toward the end of May and into early June. Good yields are expected throughout the State. Washington's asparagus acreage continues to decline. There was little to no frost this past winter, followed by a relatively hot and dry summer. Good yields are reported.

Asparagus: Production United States, 1993-2003 (1,000 cwt.)



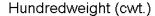
Onions: Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, and Value, Selected States, 2002-2003

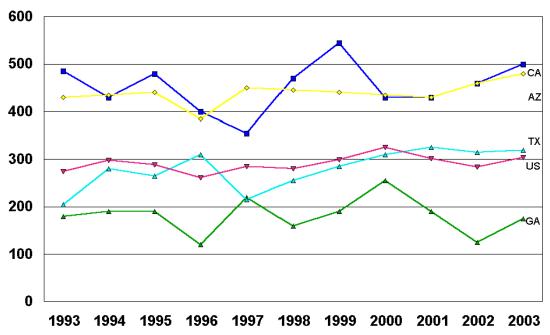
	4	and value, bei	ceteu States, 20	02-2005				
Crop		Are	a		Yield p	Yield per Acre		
and	Plant	ed	Harve	sted	2002	2002		
State	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Cwt	Cwt		
Spring								
AZ^{1}	1,600	1,500	1,500	1,500	460	500		
CA	6,400	6,700	6,200	6,500	460	480		
GA	14,700	14,000	11,500	12,500	125	175		
TX	16,200	13,000	15,000	11,000	315	320		
Total	38,900	35,200	34,200	31,500	284	304		
	Produc	ction		Val	lue			
	2002	2003	Per C	Cwt	Total			
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
	1,000 Cwt	1,000 Cwt	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars		
Spring								
AZ^1	690	750	8.35	9.90	5,762	7,425		
CA	2,852	3,120	14.20	22.90	40,498	71,448		
GA	1,438	2,188	32.20	34.30	46,304	75,048		
TX	4,725	3,520	21.40	38.10	101,115	134,112		
Total	9,705	9,578	20.00	30.10	193,679	288,033		

¹ Includes a small amount of processing.

Spring Onions: Yield

Major States and United States, 1993-2003 (Cwt.)





Spring Onions: The end-of-season spring onion production estimate, at 9.58 million cwt, is down 1 percent from last year. Acres harvested, at 31,500, are down 8 percent from a year ago, while yield, at 304 cwt per acre, is up 20 cwt per acre. The value of the spring crop is estimated at 288 million dollars, 49 percent more than last year. Arizona growers report good quality and yields due to warm weather during the growing season. The California spring onion crop progressed well throughout most of the State but cool spring weather slowed growth in some areas. Crop condition ranged from very good to poor. Harvest went well with no problems reported. There were a few reports of heat damage and root rot lowering yields. In Georgia, the quality of the spring onion crop is rated as fair to good. A few fields had to be abandoned due to disease late in the season that developed from wet conditions. Texas had storms in the lower Rio Grande Valley in early April but damage was not as great as originally anticipated.

The next "Vegetables" report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on October 3, 2003.

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USDA Data Users' Forum October 20, 2003

Holiday Inn Mart Plaza Chicago, Illinois

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will hold a public forum for open exchange between Federal agricultural statistics agencies and data users on October 20, 2003. Agency representatives will provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and will seek comments from data users. The USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board, as well as the U.S. Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division, will also participate in the forum.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Forum, see the NASS homepage at www.usda.gov/nass/ or contact Karlyn McCutcheon of NASS at (202) 690-8141 or at karlyn_mccutcheon@nass.usda.gov.

This Data Users' Forum precedes an Industry Outlook Meeting that will be held at the same location on October 21, 2003. The outlook meeting brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For more information about the outlook meeting and to register for it, contact the Livestock Marketing Information Center at (720) 544-2941 or (720) 544-2940.