

fluid milk and cream



APRIL 1971

Release:
April 21, 1971
3:00 P.M. EST

MILK PRICE HIGHLIGHTS

Class I prices: Early April prices paid by dealers for milk used for fluid purposes (Class I) averaged \$7.11 per hundredweight in about 150 markets, according to the Crop Reporting Board. This was 1 cent below March but 23 cents above a year earlier. Regional gains from a year earlier ranged from 8 cents in the Pacific Region to 29 cents in the South Atlantic Region.

Store milk prices: Store prices to consumers in 25 major cities in early April averaged 58.0 cents per half gallon for the most common grade of milk. This was 0.3 cent above March and 0.9 cent above a year earlier.

Home-delivered prices: Prices for home-delivered milk averaged 66.3 cents per half gallon in early April for 25 major cities. This price was 0.3 cent above last month and 1.6 cents above April 1970. The home-delivered price represents list prices before deductions for quantity and other discounts.

SPECIAL IN THIS ISSUE

Fluid Milk and Cream Consumption, U. S. Page 27

SALES OF FLUID DAIRY PRODUCTS AND RECEIPTS
OF MILK FROM PRODUCERS

Preliminary February sales: Preliminary February data on total sales of fluid dairy products in 63 marketing areas averaged about 1 percent above a year earlier.

January sales: Revised January sales of fluid products in regulated markets (58 Federal and 5 State) averaged 3 percent below the 3.6 billion pounds a year earlier.

Whole milk sales during January were down over 5 percent from January 1970 sales of 2.8 billion pounds.

Low-fat and skim milk sales for January were up over 4 percent from a year earlier sales of 726.7 million pounds.

Milk and cream mixtures sales (mostly half and half) averaged nearly 11 percent below January 1970 sales of 37.8 million pounds. Sweet and sour cream sales were down nearly 2 percent from the 20 million pounds for January 1970.

Milk receipts: February receipts of milk from producers at plants regulated for 65 markets (61 Federal and 4 State) were up 4 percent from a year earlier. The number of producers delivering milk to plants for the same markets was down 1.5 percent from February 1970.

Milk production: United States milk production in March was estimated at 10,209 million pounds, up 1 percent from a year earlier. March output provided 1.59 pounds of milk per person daily for all uses, compared with 1.60 pounds a year earlier.

U. S. CONSUMPTION OF FLUID MILK AND CREAM, 1970

Total sales of fluid milk and cream in the United States during 1970 is estimated at 52.0 billion pounds of whole-milk equivalent, about 1.5 percent below 1969. Annual sales averaged 259 pounds per capita in 1970 -- down 7 pounds from 1969. Estimated per capita sales includes consumption by Armed Forces stationed in the U. S.

Total consumption of fluid milk and cream (sales plus household consumption on farms where produced) is estimated at 54.2 billion pounds. On a per capita basis, consumption averaged 265 pounds -- down 8 pounds from 1969.

These consumption estimates are expressed in whole-milk equivalents -- the quantity of whole milk, as produced, required to provide the milkfat in all fluid products.

Table 1. Class I prices paid by dealers for milk used in fluid products, April 1971 1/

Region	Markets Number	April	March	April	April 1971 change from		
		1970	1971	1971	April 1970	March 1971	
		D o l l a r s p e r c w t.					
New England	9	7.56	7.81	7.79	+23	-.02	
Middle Atlantic	20	7.21	7.46	7.44	+23	-.02	
East North Central	28	2/6.35	6.65	6.65	+20	.00	
West North Central	21	6.38	6.53	6.53	+15	.00	
South Atlantic	20	7.30	7.60	7.59	+29	-.01	
East South Central	14	6.90	7.17	7.17	+27	.00	
West South Central	17	7.55	7.69	7.69	+14	.00	
Mountain	12	6.87	7.10	7.09	+22	-.01	
Pacific	11	6.08	6.16	6.16	+08	.00	
United States	152	2/6.88	7.12	7.11	+23	-.01	

1/ Regional and U.S. average based on prices for individual markets weighted by population. Prices are f.o.b. cities within markets on a 3.5% fat basis. Prices for Federal-order markets include over-order payments above minimum Class I prices, reported by principal producers' associations. Over-order payments may not apply to all Class I milk. Prices in this table do not represent returns to producers. Blend prices paid to producers, based on proportions used in fluid and manufactured products, are shown by markets in Table 6.

2/ East North Central revised to include 26-cent service and freight charges for the Chicago market not previously included.

Table 2. Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk, 25 cities, April 1971 1/

Market	Price per half-gallon at stores				Price per half-gallon delivered to homes			
	April 1969	April 1970	March 1971	April 1971	April 1969	April 1970	March 1971	April 1971
C e n t s								
Boston, Mass.	50-54	55-57	58-60	58-60	61-66	66-72	67-73	67-73
Hartford, Conn.	54	54-59	53-65	57	63-69	67-73	70-80	70-80
New York Metro., N. Y. 2/	49-59	52-70	55-65	55-65	55-59	60-70	59-65	59-65
Philadelphia, Pa.	62	63	66	66	70	74-76	76-78	77-78
Pittsburgh, Pa.	58	61	65	65	62	65	69	69
Cleveland, Ohio	48-55	54	53-56	55	59-62	64-66	67-73	69-73
Indianapolis, Ind.	48	54	55	55	62	67	70	70
Chicago, Ill.	60	55-58	59	59	58-66	62-72	70	70
Detroit, Mich.	49-51	55	49	49	60	62	58	58
Milwaukee, Wis.	49-50	52-54	50	50-60	55-56	58-59	59-60	59-60
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	40	49	39	47	51	58	58	58
Kansas City, Mo.	51-53	55-57	51-61	59-61	60	64	62	62
Omaha, Nebr.	48-51	52-59	46-53	43-53	54	58	58	58
Baltimore, Md.	57	58	62-74	62-74	67-69	71	73-75	73-75
Washington, D. C.	55	57	59-68	59-68	68-71	71	72-79	72-79
Jacksonville, Fla.	67-69	63-66	59-69	59	67-69	69	65-69	68-69
Louisville, Ky.	52-53	55-57	59-62	59-62	59-61	62-64	65-67	65-69
New Orleans, La.	61	63	63	63	62	64	64	64
Dallas, Texas	60-61	63-64	62-64	62-64	62-65	65-66	66-68	66-68
Denver, Colo.	49-51	51-53	54-56	54-56	55-57	59	60	62
Salt Lake City, Utah	55	59	59	59	56	58-59	59	59
Seattle, Wash.	51-60	52-61	54-63	54-63	53-61	53-61	56-64	56-64
Portland, Oreg.	55-62	65-67	55-63	55-63	67	73	68-70	69
Los Angeles, Calif.	48	50	53	53	61	63	66	66
San Francisco, Calif.	50	51	54	54	3/59	3/61	65	65
25 Cities average	54.1	57.1	57.7	58.0	61.2	64.7	66.0	66.3

1/ Prices are the latest reported to the 10th of each month. Grade and kind of container may differ by markets. 2/ New York Metropolitan: New York City plus Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester Counties. 3/ Includes 3-cent delivery charge for first unit of each home delivery.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971

Market 1/	Class I price paid by dealers for milk used in fluid products (f.o.b. city-basis 3.5% fat)				Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade sold at stores 5/			
	Federal order minimum	Over-order payments 2/	Pre- vailing price 3/	Fat diff. per 0.1% 4/	Whole milk Paper half gal.	Low-fat Glass gallon	Skim Paper half gal.	Skim Paper half gal.
	Dollars per cwt.				Cents per container			
NEW ENGLAND:								
MAINE								
Augusta-Portland or			7.79	12/	62	P124	62	62
Caribou-Presq. Is. 8/			7.79	12/	66	p128-129	66	56-58
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
Concord	7.72		7.72	12/	58	p107	59	
Manchester	7.73		7.73	12/				
VERMONT								
Bellows Falls 8/			12/	12/	53-55	p108	55	
Burlington 8/			12/	12/	55-59		55-59	
MASSACHUSETTS								
Boston	7.79		7.79	12/	58-60	p115-117	64	64
Springfield	7.79		7.79	12/	57-65	95-99		57-59
Worcester	7.79		7.79	12/	58-60	p113-116	52-60	59-63
RHODE ISLAND								
All areas	7.79		7.79	12/				
CONNECTICUT								
Hartford	7.79		7.79	12/	57	p107		63
New Haven	7.79		7.79	12/	60	p110		65
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
NEW YORK								
Albany	13/7.29		7.29	12/	51-59	p95-101	45-49	
Binghamton	7.27		7.27	12/	56	p109	56	
Buffalo 9/			7.67	12/	61-64	p112	59-63	45-54
Nassau & Suffolk	13/7.45		7.45	12/	61-63	p113-115	58-67	57
New York City	13/7.45		7.45	12/	55-65	p103-113	59-65	55
Rochester 9/			7.67	12/	57-63	P106-115	61	50
Schenectady	13/7.29		7.29	12/	58	p107	54	58
Syracuse	13/7.17		7.17	12/	55	p105	57	
Westchester Co.	13/7.45		7.45	12/	61-65	p107-119	66	
NEW JERSEY								
Atlantic City 10/	7.59	16/	7.65	12/	55-61	p104-110	56-61	48-52
Camden 10/	7.59	16/	7.65	12/	57-59	p107	56-62	48-56
Northern N. J. 10/	13/7.45		7.45	12/	62-69	p118	59-65	55
Trenton 10/	7.59	16/	7.65	12/	51-61	99-110	51-52	48-54
PENNSYLVANIA								
Erie 8/	6.68		7/6.85	12/	64	P129	60	56
Harrisburg 8/			7.27	.070	64	127	60-62	58
Johnstown 8/			6.98	.070	60	P124	56	54
Philadelphia 8/		16/	7.65	12/	66	p126	65-66	60
Pittsburgh 8/	7.59		7/6.95	.084	65	p128-130	61	57-59
Reading 8/	6.78		7.35	.070	64	126	62	56
Scranton 8/			7.20	.070	61-62	115-119	57-58	55-62

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971

Market 1/	Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade delivered to homes 5/ 6/					
	Whole milk			Low-fat	Skim milk	
	Glass		10-quart	Paper	Paper	
	Half gallon	Gallon	home dispenser	half gallon	half gallon	gallon
	Cents		Dollars		Cents	
NEW ENGLAND:						
MAINE						
Augusta-Portland 8/	p70	P134	3.34	70	p65-67	
Caribou-Presq. Is. 8/	p66	p132	3.45		63	
NEW HAMPSHIRE						
Concord	p63-73	p126-127	3.34	62-66	64	
Manchester	72	125	3.34	66	64	
VERMONT						
Bellows Falls 8/	p57			55		
Burlington 8/	p57-65		3.20	57-65		
MASSACHUSETTS						
Boston	p67-73	122-139	3.64	65-73	72-77	
Springfield	71-77	127-132	3.34	68-74	72	
Worcester	70-76	p129-134	3.34	p69	p74	
RHODE ISLAND						
All areas	72	p137	3.54	72	75	
CONNECTICUT						
Hartford	p70-80	p129-131	3.34-3.59	70-71	67-75	
New Haven	p71-80	p136-141	3.49	71	73-75	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
NEW YORK						
Albany	p75	p122	2.90	69		
Binghamton	p70	p127		70		
Buffalo 9/	p74-75		3.20-3.75	67-72	60-62	
Nassau & Suffolk	65					
New York City						
Rochester 9/	78		3.40	72-78	65	
Schenectady	p78	p146	3.05	69	69	
Syracuse	p67	p112	2.95	57		
Westchester Co.	59-60					
NEW JERSEY						
Atlantic City 10/	77	P139	3.15	g75		
Camden 10/	p66	p129	3.20	66	62	
Northern N. J. 10/						
Trenton 10/	62-65	118-124		59-63	54-57	
PENNSYLVANIA						
Erie 8/	68	P136		64	60	
Harrisburg 8/	67	134		63-65	61	
Johnstown 8/	p63	P130		59	57	
Philadelphia 8/	77-78	P138-139	3.40-3.45	g74-77	g74	
Pittsburgh 8/	69	p138		65	61-65	
Reading 8/	67	133	3.33	65	59	
Scranton 8/	65-66	123-127	3.08	61-62	59-66	

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers April 1971

Market 1/	Class I price paid by dealers for milk used in fluid products (f.o.b. city--basis 3.5% fat)				Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade sold at stores 5/			
	Federal: order minimum:	Over-order: payments 2/	Pre- vailing: price 3/	Fat diff. per 0.1% 4/	Whole milk Paper half gal.	Low-fat Glass gallon	Skim milk Paper half gal.	
	Dollars per cwt.				Cents per container			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
OHIO								
Cincinnati	6.51	.24	6.75	.084	45-53	99	51	50
Cleveland	6.68	.23	6.91	.084	55	p102-103	49-56	51-56
Columbus	6.51	.24	6.75	.084	53	99-103	49-51	49-51
Dayton	6.51	.24	6.75	.084	49-55	p95-107	41-51	47-50
Toledo	6.46	.24	6.70	.084	54-58	p99-109	41-57	41-57
INDIANA								
Evansville	6.30	.55	6.85	.084	51-59	p95-109	39	41
Fort Wayne	6.24	.38	6.62	.084	58	p109	56	54
Gary	6.16	18/.38	18/6.54	.084	57	P100	51	50
Indianapolis	6.28	.38	6.66	.084	55	105	48	46
South Bend	6.20	.38	6.58	.084	54	p92-95	50-52	
ILLINOIS								
Alton	6.34	.38	6.72	.084	50	p103	48	
Chicago	6.07	.39	6.46	.084	59	p99	51	51
Peoria	6.20	.38	6.58	.084	49-53	p99-101	47-50	47-49
Rockford	6.01	.36	6.37	.084	52	p104	50	48
Rock Island	6.11	.08	6.19	.087	41-49	p98-102	47-49	45-47
Springfield	6.27	.38	6.65	.084	55	p107-110	50-53	45
MICHIGAN								
Detroit	6.41	.43	6.84	12/	49	p89	49	44-47
Grand Rapids	6.34	.43	6.77	12/	39-52	p95	48	45
Kalamazoo	6.34	.43	6.77	12/	57	p109	54-55	43-48
Lansing	6.38	.43	6.81	12/	49-55	p87-109	47-53	41-47
Marquette	6.16	.23	6.39	.087	55-56	p107-111	53-54	49-51
Sag.-Bay C.-Mid.	6.41	.43	6.84	12/	54-57	p109	55	46-47
WISCONSIN								
Beloit	6.05	.37	6.42	.084	47	89	46	43
Eau Clair 11/			12/	12/	44-54	p84-102	42-53	38-49
Green Bay	5.91	.32	21/6.23	.084	50	p93	49	44
Madison	5.99		5.99	.084	47	p93	45	43
Milwaukee	6.01	.37	22/6.38	.084	50-60	p93	49	43
Superior	5.91	.50	6.41	.091	50-57	p103	48-55	46-53
WEST NORTH CENTRAL								
MINNESOTA								
Bemidji	6.06		6.06	.084	48-56		46-54	44
Duluth	5.91	.50	6.41	.091	50-57	p103	48-55	46-53
Mpls.-St. Paul	5.87	.28	6.15	.084	47	p84	46	44
Rochester	5.87	.18	6.05	.084	51	p95	49	47
IOWA								
Burlington 11/			12/	12/	46-53	p93	39-43	31
Des Moines	6.26		6.26	.084	52-54	103-107	49-50	48-49
Ft. Dodge	6.06		6.06	.084	49	p97	49	47
Sioux City	6.41		6.41	.087	53	p105	51	49
MISSOURI								
Kansas City	6.55	.09	6.64	.084	59-61	p117-121	55-57	50-59
St. Louis	6.41	.38	6.79	.084	57-65	p100-110	52-60	48-60
Springfield	6.41	.38	6.79	.084	63	p123	61	61

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971

Market 1/	Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade delivered to homes 5/ 6/					
	Whole milk		Low-fat	Skim milk		
	Glass	10-quart	Paper	Paper	Paper	
	Half gallon	Gallon	home dispenser	half gallon	half gallon	
	Cents	Dollars	Cents			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
OHIO						
Cincinnati	63-66		53			
Cleveland	69-73		3.09	66-69	67	
Columbus	p58-67			63	63	
Dayton	p66	p119	2.95	62	60	
Toledo	p74	p137	3.25	70		
INDIANA						
Evansville	p60	p113		57	55	
Fort Wayne	p62	p117		59	56	
Gary	p66-76	118-135	2.99	66-68	62-68	
Indianapolis	70	121-122	3.10	68	68	
South Bend	p64	p105		60	49	
ILLINOIS						
Alton		p109		55	55	
Chicago	70	p123			62	
Peoria	p63				54	
Rockford	p64	108	2.90	62	54	
Rock Island	60	p106	2.69	57		
Springfield	p57		2.65	56		
MICHIGAN						
Detroit	p58	p108		56	54	
Grand Rapids	57			50	49	
Kalamazoo	p61	p120		58	54	
Lansing	p58-72	p115		54-62	59	
Marquette	p56	p111		54	49	
Sag.-Bay C.-Mid.	p61	p121				
WISCONSIN						
Beloit	p58	p99	2.60	56	54	
Eau Claire 11/	52	p107	2.65	53	49	
Green Bay	p54	p101		53	48	
Madison	p61	p113	2.84	59	57	
Milwaukee	59-60	103-110	2.70-2.84	58-59	55-57	
Superior	60			58	56	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
MINNESOTA						
Bemidji	p57			54	52	
Duluth	60			58	56	
Mpls.-St. Paul	p58	p108	2.77	54	53	
Rochester	55	p107	2.60	53	51	
IOWA						
Burlington 11/	p56	p106-110		51	51	
Des Moines	58	109		54	53	
Ft. Dodge	58	p115	2.75	54	55	
Sioux City	p56	p109	2.75	54	52	
MISSOURI						
Kansas City	p62	P119		59	P54	
St. Louis	p71-75	P132-137	3.20	67-71	60-64	
Springfield	p65	p127		63	63	

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	Federal order minimum	Over-order payments 2/	Pre- vailing price 3/	Fat diff. per :0.1% 4/	Whole milk Paper half gal.	Low-fat Glass gallon	Paper half gal.	Stim milk Paper half gal.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL: Con.	Dollars per cwt.				Cents per container			
NORTH DAKOTA								
Bismarck-Mandan 8/			6.19	.084	59	118	56	51
Fargo 8/	6.11		7/6.17	.084	59	p118	56	51
Grand Forks 8/	6.13		7/6.19	.084	59	118	56	51
SOUTH DAKOTA								
Aberdeen	6.31	.02	6.33	.084	57	P111	53	51
Rapid City	6.76	.05	6.81	.084	57-59	p114-118	52-54	50-52
Sioux Falls	6.31		6.31	.084	55		51	49
NEBRASKA								
Lincoln	6.41		6.41	.087	50	p93	45	45
Omaha	6.41	.02	6.43	.087	43-53	p83-99	41-48	39-46
Scottsbluff	6.56		6.56	.087	57-59	p113	55	49
KANSAS								
Kansas City	6.55	.09	6.64	.084	59-61	p117-121	55-57	50-59
Topeka	6.55	.09	6.64	.084	54-65	p99-121	51-61	51-61
Wichita	6.61	.47	7.08	.087	60-62	P109-113	59	55
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
DELAWARE								
Wilmington	7.59	16/	7.65	12/	57	p107	60	52
MARYLAND								
Baltimore	7.59	.075	7.67	12/	62-74	P123-132	59-75	60-67
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
Incl. Md. & Va. Sub.	7.59	.075	7.67	12/	59-68	P117-122	57-69	49-66
VIRGINIA								
Bristol	6.94	.31	7.25	.084	63-64	P128-130	61	59-61
Norfolk-Portsmouth 8/			7.60	.070	61	p122	59	57
Richmond 8/			7.60	.070	61	p122	59-61	53-55
Roanoke 8/			7.60	.070	61	P122	59	55
WEST VIRGINIA								
Charleston	6.56	.24	6.80	.084	55-59	p105	61	
Huntington	6.56	.24	19/6.80	.084	57-67	p89-113	57-59	55-57
Wheeling	6.78	.17	6.95	.084	55-60	p113	53-57	49
NORTH CAROLINA								
Asheville 9/			7.68	.060	55-67	P99-134	65-67	61-62
Charlotte 9/			7.68	.060	65-68	20/P124-130	63-66	57-61
Durham 9/			7.68	.060	65-66	p99-119	63-65	59-62
Winston-Salem 9/			7.68	.060	65	P109-132	63	59
SOUTH CAROLINA								
Charleston 8/			7.40	.070	63	P126	63	59
Columbia 8/			7.40	.070	63	P126	63	59
Greenville 8/			7.40	.070	63	P126	61	59
GEORGIA								
Columbus	7.11	.29	7.40	.084	59-65	P128-133	59-65	62
Atlanta	7.11	.29	7.40	.084	68-73	P118-136	68-73	63-65
Savannah	7.11	.29	7.40	.084	68-71	P135-137	68-71	
FLORIDA								
Jacksonville	7.66		7.66	.075	59	P109-119	68-69	
Miami	7.96		7.96	.075	65-68	p105-115	62-65	60-63
Tampa	7.76		7.76	.075	65	P109-128	65	64

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971 ,

Market 1/	Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade delivered to homes 5/ 6/				
	Whole milk			Low-fat	Skim milk
	Glass		10-quart home dispenser	Paper half gallon	Paper half gallon
	Half gallon	Gallon			
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:- Con.:	Cents		Dollars	Cents	
NORTH DAKOTA					
Bismarck-Mandan 8/	59			56	51
Fargo 8/	59	p118	2.95	56	51
Grand Forks 8/	p59	118		56	51
SOUTH DAKOTA					
Aberdeen	p57	P111		53	51
Rapid City	p60	p120		54	52
Sioux Falls	57			53	p51
NEBRASKA					
Lincoln	p55	p96	2.40	47	47
Omaha	p58	p109		56	48
Scottsbluff	P61	P117	2.85	57	51
KANSAS					
Kansas City	p62	P119		59	P54
Topeka	p63	p122		60	58
Wichita	p64	P121	2.95	61	57
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
DELAWARE					
Wilmington	p71	p120	3.05	70-71	59
MARYLAND					
Baltimore	p73-75	P147	3.48	72-75	68-69
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					
Incl. Md. & Va. Sub.	p72-79	P121-154	3.88	71-79	69-75
VIRGINIA					
Bristol	p66	P132		64	61
Norfolk-Portsmouth 8/	65		3.10	63	61
Richmond 8/	p66			66	
Roanoke 8/	p63	P126		61-62	57-58
WEST VIRGINIA					
Charleston	71	p124	2.90		58
Huntington	p67-68	p119-131	2.95	63	61
Wheeling	p59-61	p112-122	2.85	57	
NORTH CAROLINA					
Asheville 9/	p67	P134		67	62
Charlotte 9/	p67-68	20/P130-134		66-67	62
Durham 9/	66	P130-132	2.99	65-66	62
Winston-Salem 9/	p66	P132		66	62
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Charleston 8/	p65	P130		63-65	59-61
Columbia 8/					
Greenville 8/	p65			63	61
GEORGIA					
Columbus	p67	P133		65	62
Atlanta	p68	P122	2.99	68	65
Savannah	p69	P138		69	
FLORIDA					
Jacksonville	p68-69	p127		68-69	
Miami	65	p128	3.05	64	63
Tampa	p69	113	2.99	71	67

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971

Market 1/	Class I price paid by dealers for milk used in fluid products (f.o.b. city-basis 3.5% fat)				Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade sold at stores 5/			
	Federal order minimum	Over-order payments 2/	Pre-vailing price 3/	Fat diff. per 4/	Whole milk Paper	Low-fat Paper	Skim milk Paper	
	Dollars per cwt.				Cents per container			
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
KENTUCKY								
Lexington	6.30	.55	6.85	.084	57-60	p104-108	53	50
Louisville	6.30	.55	6.85	.084	59-62	p113-115	55-57	54-55
Paducah	6.66	.19	6.85	.084	60-62	p119-123	60-62	57-62
TENNESSEE								
Chattanooga	6.96	.29	7.25	.084	57-58	p115	49-53	51
Knoxville	6.51	.74	7.25	.084	53-60	p105-120	48-54	45-53
Memphis	6.75	.47	7.22	.084	61-62		57-53	55-56
Nashville	6.39	.66	7.05	.084	55-56	p105-107	p50-55	50-54
ALABAMA								
Birmingham 8/			7.40	.077	62	p123-124	62	52-59
Mobile 8/			7.40	.077	59-62	p118-124	59-62	47-52
Montgomery 8/			7.40	.077	59-62	p118-124	59-62	47-52
MISSISSIPPI								
Gulfport-Biloxi	7.28		7.28	.084	59	P130	62	58
Jackson	7.12		7.12	.084	57-63	P107-119	61	61
Oxford	6.87	.53	7.40	.084	49-59	p114	49-62	55-61
Tupelo 11/			12/	12/	59	p127		59
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
ARKANSAS								
Fort Smith	6.76	.47	7.23	.087	49-55	p95-116	49-59	
Little Rock	6.75	.47	7.22	.084	61	p120	59	
LOUISIANA								
Baton Rouge 8/			7.57	.084	64	121	61-62	55
New Orleans 8/	7.66		17/7.66	.084	63	121	62	
Shreveport 8/	7.28		7/7.52	.084	64	121	62	55
OKLAHOMA								
Lawton	6.89	.47	7.36	.087	59-63	p113-117	56-59	
Oklahoma City	6.79	.47	7.26	.087	61	p118	59	
Tulsa	6.69	.47	7.16	.087	55-62	p109-119	53-57	53-56
TEXAS								
Abilene	7.38	.47	7.85	.087	56-68	p111-129	50-61	53-59
Amarillo	7.06	.50	7.56	.084	63	p125		63
Austin	7.44	.47	7.91	.084	66	123	55	60
Corpus Christi	7.79	.56	8.35	.084	63-69	p123-133	65	63-65
Dallas	7.13	.47	7.60	.087	62-64	p109-113	49-61	55-64
El Paso	7.16	.47	7.63	.087	59	p117	55-57	57
Houston	7.49	.51	8.00	.087	62	p119	54	53
Lubbock	7.23	.47	7.70	.087	63	p123	59	63
San Antonio	7.55	.47	8.02	.087	59-63	p121	61	61
MOUNTAIN:								
MONTANA								
Butte 8/			6.50	.075	61	p121	59	55
Great Falls 8/			6.50	.075	61	p121	59	55
IDAHO								
Boise 11/			6.15	.085	60	P120	58	
Idaho Falls 11/			12/	12/	59	p113	53	
WYOMING								
Cheyenne 8/			7.01	.094	63		59	55
COLORADO								
Colorado Springs	7.11		7.11	.091	57-59	p112-117	55-57	51-52
Denver	7.11		7.11	.091	54-56	p107-111	51-52	44
Pueblo	7.11		7.11	.091	54-56	p106	52	44

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971

Market 1/	Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade delivered to homes 5/ 6/					
	Whole milk			Low-fat	Skim milk	
	Glass		10-quart	Paper	Paper	
	Half gallon	Gallon	home dispenser	half gallon	half gallon	gallon
	Cents		Dollars		Cents	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
KENTUCKY						
Lexington	p60	p107-111		55		53
Louisville	p65-69	p120-135	2.95	61-66		66
Paducah	p62	p121		62		
TENNESSEE						
Chattanooga	p59	p117		54		53
Knoxville	p60	114		54		53
Memphis	p63-64			58-59		54
Nashville	p60	p118	2.80	59-60		59
ALABAMA						
Birmingham 8/	64	p126-128		64		54-61
Mobile 8/	64	p128		64		54
Montgomery 8/	64	p128		64		54
MISSISSIPPI						
Gulfport-Biloxi	p61	p132		64		60
Jackson	63-65	P116-119		61-63		57-59
Oxford	P63	P128		61		
Tupelo 11/	59	p127				59
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
ARKANSAS						
Fort Smith	p59	p107		56		56
Little Rock	p63	p124	2.70	61		
LOUISIANA						
Baton Rouge 8/	p65	123	3.25	62-63		57
New Orleans 8/	64	124		64		
Shreveport 8/	65	124	3.25	63		57
OKLAHOMA						
Lawton	p61	p117				
Oklahoma City	p64	p122		62		62
Tulsa	63	p123	3.10	60		58
TEXAS						
Abilene	p68	p129	3.30	56-61		63
Amarillo	63	p129				64
Austin	57	123		63		63
Corpus Christi	65-69	p127-133	3.45	65		63
Dallas	66-68					
El Paso	p59	p116	2.75	54-55		52
Houston	69	119		69		67
Lubbock	p65	p127	3.15	61		63
San Antonio	p61-63	p121	2.99	63		63
MOUNTAIN:						
MONTANA						
Butte 8/	p61	p121		59		55
Great Falls 8/	p61	p121		59		55
IDAHO						
Boise 11/	61	P112		59		53
Idaho Falls 11/	p59	p113	2.54	53		
WYOMING						
Cheyenne 8/	p63			59		57
COLORADO						
Colorado Springs	p62	p123	3.10	60		51-52
Denver	62	p118	3.63	58		51
Pueblo	57		3.10	55		50

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971

Market 1/	Class I prices paid by dealers for milk used in fluid products (f.o.b. city--basis 3.5% fat)				Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade sold at stores 5/			
	Federal order minimum	Over-order payments 2/	Pre- valing price 3/	Fat diff. per 0.1% 4/	Whole milk Paper half gal.	Low-fat Glass gallon	Skim Paper half gal.	Skim Paper half gal.
	Dollars per cwt.				Cents per container			
MOUNTAIN								
<u>CONTINUED:</u>								
NEW MEXICO								
Albuquerque	7.16	.51	7.67	.087	66	p129	64	64
ARIZONA								
Phoenix	7.33		7.33	.094	51	P121	50	
Tucson	7.45		7.45	.094	59-62	P120-127	58-60	45-49
UTAH								
Salt Lake City	7.03		7.03	.084	59	p117	57	
NEVADA								
Reno 8/			6.35	.082	61		59	
PACIFIC:								
WASHINGTON								
Everett-Seattle-Tac.	6.66		6.66	.087	54-63	p105-108	47-53	47-54
Spokane	6.76	.07	6.83	.086	63	p121	61	
OREGON								
Medford	6.76		6.76	.084	64	p105-109	62	57
Portland	6.76		6.76	.084	55-63	p109-115	53-57	52-57
Salem	6.76		6.76	.084	50-65	69-112	50-60	49-58
CALIFORNIA								
Fresno 8/			15/5.65	.097	53	106	50	
Los Angeles 8/			15/6.08	.097	53	106	51	42
Sacramento 8/ 14/			15/5.72	.097	51	102	48	
San Diego 8/			15/6.18	.096	53	108	51	42
San Francisco 8/			15/6.00	.097	54	107	52	43
Santa Barbara 8/			15/6.08	.097	54	108	52	42

See footnotes on page 13.

Table 3. Prices paid by dealers and by consumers, April 1971

Market 1/	Prevailing prices paid by consumers for the most common grade delivered to homes 5/ 6/				
	Whole milk		Low-fat	Skim milk	
	Half gallon	Gallon	10-quart home dispenser	Paper half gallon	Paper half gallon
	Cents		Dollars		Cents
MOUNTAIN					
CONTINUED:					
NEW MEXICO					
Albuquerque	p67	p132		65	65
ARIZONA					
Phoenix	60	117	2.79	56	
Tucson	p62	P132	2.92	57	49
UTAH					
Salt Lake City	59	P110	2.79	56	54
NEVADA					
Reno 8/	p63			61	
PACIFIC:					
WASHINGTON					
Everett-Seattle-Tac.	56-64	p135		55-67	58-63
Spokane.	p72	p137		66	
OREGON					
Medford	66	p115		64	59
Portland	69	p120		64	62
Salem	70	p114		65	62
CALIFORNIA					
Fresno 8/	60	120	3.00	57	
Los Angeles 8/	66	131	3.28	64	58
Sacramento 8/ 14/	56	104	2.64	53	
San Diego 8/	56	114	2.78	54	45
San Francisco 8/	65	129	3.23	63	54
Santa Barbara 8/	58	116	2.85	56	46

g=glass container.

p=paper container.

P=plastic container.

- 1/ Federal order market unless footnote indicates otherwise.
- 2/ Class I prices per cwt. are f.o.b. city on a 3.5% fat basis. Over-order payment is above Federal order minimum, as reported by principal producers' association. May not apply to all Class I milk.
- 3/ Prevailing price includes over-order payments where reported.
- 4/ Fat differential per cwt. is for each 0.1% plus or minus variation from a fat test of 3.5%.
- 5/ Prevailing prices represent the major portion of sales in each market and may not cover some sales as loss leaders or specials. All prices are the latest reported to the 10th of each month.
- 6/ Home delivered prices may be subject to quantity and other discounts.
- 7/ State-regulated minimum price prevails over Federal order minimum.
- 8/ State-regulated minimum prices to both dealers and consumers. Class I prices announced at base fat test of 4.0% fat for Louisiana have been adjusted to 3.5% fat.
- 9/ State-regulated minimum prices to dealers.
- 10/ Class I prices regulated under Federal order. State-regulated minimum prices to consumers.
- 11/ Unregulated market.
- 12/ Not available.
- 13/ Price level based on Federal order freight zones applied to the 201-210-mile zone minimum for the N. Y.-N. J. Order No. 2.
- 14/ Includes 4-cent service charge for first unit of each home delivery.
- 15/ Equivalent price per cwt. of whole milk, based on 3.5% fat and 8.622% solids not fat.
- 16/ Order requires additional direct-delivery differential above F.O. minimum of 6 cents per cwt. delivered within 55 miles of Philadelphia.
- 17/ Louisiana State-regulated minimum price for New Orleans market April \$7.57.
- 18/ March over-order payments 38%, prevailing price \$6.56.
- 19/ January, February, March prices same as April.
- 20/ February and March prices same as April.
- 21/ March same as April.
- 22/ March \$6.37.

Table 4. Changes in prices paid by dealers and by consumers between March and April 1971 1/

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk									
	Class I prices: paid by dealers:				At stores		Delivered to homes			
	Paper		Glass		Glass		Glass		Glass	
	:half gallon:		gallon		: half gallon :		; gallon			
	Mar. : 1971	Apr. : 1971	Mar. : 1971	Apr. : 1971	Mar. : 1971	Apr. : 1971	Mar. : 1971	Apr. : 1971	Mar. : 1971	Apr. : 1971
	:Dollars per cwt.				Cents per single container					
NEW ENGLAND:										
Burlington, Vt.	3/	3/	57-61	55-59			p59-67	p57-65		
Boston, Mass.	7.81	7.79	58-60	58-60	95	p115-117	p67-73	p67-73	122-139	122-139
Worcester, Mass.	7.81	7.79	58-60	58-60	95	p113-116	70-76	70-76	131-133	129-134
Hartford, Conn.	7.81	7.79	53-65	57	p103-126	p107	p70-80	p70-80	p129-131	p129-131
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
Binghamton, N. Y.	7.29	7.27	55	56	p107	p109	p69	p70	p125	p127
Syracuse, N. Y. 2/	7.19	7.17	57	55	p112	p105	p67	p67	p118	p112
Atlantic City, N. J.	7.67	7.65	55-58	55-61	p104-107	p104-110	75	77	P135	P139
Northern N. J.	7.47	7.45	61	62-69	p118	p118				
Trenton, N. J.	7.67	7.65	51-58	51-61	96-111	99-110	62-65	62-65	118-125	118-124
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Cleveland, Ohio 2/	6.91	6.91	53-56	55	p102-103	p102-103	67-73	69-73		
Toledo, Ohio 2/	6.70	6.70	51-61	54-58	p95-111	p99-109	p72	p74	p133	p137
Evansville, Ind.	6.85	6.85	56-58	51-59	p105-112	p95-109	p60	p60	p113	p113
Gary, Ind.	6.56	6.54	57	57	p100-110	p100	p76	p66-76	135	118-135
Alton, Ill.	6.72	6.72	50	50	p97	p103				
Peoria, Ill.	6.58	6.58	50-55	49-53	p100-110	p99-101	p63	p63	p123	p123
Rock Island, Ill.	6.21	6.19	41-43	41-49	p78-82	p98-102	58	60	105	108
Springfield, Ill.	6.65	6.65	55	55	p105-110	p107-110	p55	p57	p106	p106
Grand Rapids, Mich.	6.77	6.77	49-52	39-52	p95	p95	57	57		
Marquette, Mich. 2/	6.41	6.39	54-56	55-56	p103-111	p107-111	p56	p56	p111	p111
Eau Claire, Wis.	3/	3/	44-54	44-54	81	p84-102	52	52	p107	p107
Green Bay, Wis. 2/	6.23	6.23	47	50	p87	p93	p52	p54	95	p101
Madison, Wis.	6.01	5.99	45	47	p89	p93	p59	p61	p109	p113
Milwaukee, Wis.	6.37	6.38	50	50-60	p93	p93	59-60	59-60	103-110	103-110
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minneapolis, Minn.	6.15	6.15	39	47	p76	p84	p58	p58	p108	p108
Burlington, Iowa	3/	3/	46-47	46-53	p93	p93	p56	p56	p106-110	p106-110
Sioux City, Iowa	6.46	6.41	51	53	p101	p105	p54	p56	p105	p109
Kansas City, Mo.	6.64	6.64	51-61	59-61	p89-121	p117-121	p62	p62	P119	P119
Omaha, Nebr. 3/	6.43	6.43	46-53	43-53	p90-99	p83-99	p58	p58	p109	p109
Topeka, Kans.	6.64	6.64	54-63	54-65	p99-121	p99-121	p63	p63	p122	p122
Wichita, Kans.	7.08	7.08	59-61	60-62	P109-113	P109-113	p64	p64	P126	P121

See footnotes on page 15.

Table 4. Changes in prices paid by dealers and by consumers March and April 1971 1/

Market	Prevailing Class I prices paid by dealers		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk								
			At stores				Delivered to homes				
			Paper half gallon		Glass gallon		Glass half gallon		Glass gallon		
	Mar. 1971	Apr. 1971	Mar. 1971	Apr. 1971	Mar. 1971	Apr. 1971	Mar. 1971	Apr. 1971	Mar. 1971	Apr. 1971	
		Dollars per cwt.		Cents per single container							
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Wilmington, Del.	7.69	7.65	57	57	p107	p107	p70	p71	p120	p120	
Charleston, W. Va.	6.80	6.80	55-59	55-59	p105	p105	69	71	p119	p124	
Huntington, W. Va.	6.80	6.80	57-67	57-67	p89-115	p89-113	p67-68	p67-68	p119-127	p119-131	
Asheville, N. C.	7.68	7.68	65-67	55-67	P124-132	P99-134	p67	p67	P134	P134	
Durham, N. C.	7.68	7.68	65-66	65-66	P99-132	P99-119	66	66	P132	P130-132	
Jacksonville, Fla.	7.68	7.66	59-69	59	P109-137	P109-119	p65-69	p68-69	p127	p127	
Tampa, Fla.	7.78	7.76	65-67	65	P109-128	P109-128	p69	p69	129	113	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Louisville, Ky. 2/	6.85	6.85	59-62	59-62	P114-115	P113-115	p65-67	p65-69	p120-131	p120-135	
Paducah, Ky.	6.85	6.85	59-61	60-62	P119-123	P119-123	p62	p62	p121	p121	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	7.25	7.25	58-59	57-58	P115	P115	p59	p59	p117	p117	
Nashville, Tenn. 2/	7.05	7.05	52-54	55-56	p99-105	p105-107	p58	p60	p114	p118	
Oxford, Miss.	7.40	7.40	49-59	49-59	p109	p114	P63	P63	P128	P128	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Fort Smith, Ark.	7.23	7.23	49-60	49-59	p99-116	p95-116	p56	p59	p107	p107	
Baton Rouge, La.	7.57	7.57	64	64	121	121	64	p65	123	123	
Abilene, Texas	7.85	7.85	56-68	56-68	p111-129	p111-129	66	p68	125	p129	
Amarillo, Texas	7.58	7.56	64	63	121	p125	63	63	125	p129	
San Antonio, Texas 2/	8.02	8.02	49-55	59-63	p121	p121	p61	p61-63	p117	p121	
MOUNTAIN:											
Colorado Springs, Colo.	7.13	7.11	57-59	57-59	p109-117	p113-117	p62	p62	p123	p123	
Denver, Colo.	7.13	7.11	54-56	54-56	p107-111	p107-111	60	62	p118	p118	
Phoenix, Ariz. 2/	7.35	7.33	52	51	P121	P121	60	60	117	117	
Tucson, Ariz.	7.47	7.45	60-63	59-62	P123-128	P120-127	p62	p62	P136	P132	
PACIFIC:											
Medford, Oreg.	6.78	6.76	64	64	p109-115	p105-109	66	66	p115	p115	
Portland, Oreg.	6.78	6.76	55-63	55-63	p109-119	p109-115	p68-70	69	p115	p120	
Fresno, Calif.	5.65	5.65	53	53	106	106	60	60	106	120	
Los Angeles, Calif.	6.08	6.08	53	53	106	106	66	66	131	131	
Sacramento, Calif. 2/	5.72	5.72	50	51	100	102	55	56	106	104	

p=Paper container
P=Plastic container

1/ Includes all markets where there was a change in consumer price of 1 cent or more per half gallon, or a change in the Class I price of 23¢ or more per hundredweight. Changes effective 1st of the month unless noted.

2/ Consumer price changes effective:
 April 5 - Syracuse - Toledo - Louisville
 March 29 - Cleveland
 March 15 - Marquette - Green Bay
 March 16 - Omaha - San Antonio
 March 22 - Nashville
 March 24 - Phoenix
 April 4 - Sacramento

3/ Not available.

Table 5. Prices paid by consumers for specified dairy items, April 1971

Market	Whole milk items		Skim milk items			
	Chocolate milk quart		Chocolate drink quart		Buttermilk quart	
	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes
	paper	paper	paper	paper	paper	glass
Cents per container						
NEW ENGLAND:						
Boston, Mass.	34	g42	34-35	42	33	40-41
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						
Buffalo, N. Y.	35-38	39-41	26-33	38	29	p32-34
Philadelphia, Pa.	37	41-47	35-36	46	33-36	45-46
Pittsburgh, Pa.	37-38	38-40			33	34-37
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Cincinnati, Ohio	30		30			
Cleveland, Ohio	36-41	39-42	30		30-35	35-38
Indianapolis, Ind.			35	41	34	p39
Chicago, Ill.	41-42				35	
Springfield, Ill.	35	36			31-33	33
Detroit, Mich.	31-32	38			30	36
Milwaukee, Wis.	37	42-45	38	44	26-29	34-39
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						
Mpls.-St. Paul, Minn.	30	35	28	31	29	p31
Des Moines, Iowa	35	38			35	p36
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	33-39	36	39		29-33	35
St. Louis, Mo.	40-42	48	36-40	42	31-36	39-43
Omaha, Nebr.	32-35	36			25-29	p31
SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
Baltimore, Md.	38-40	43	40	43	35-39	42
Washington, D. C.	37-43	44-46			29-42	42-44
Richmond, Va.	34-37	36	37		29	p31
Charlotte, N. C.	34	35	34-35	34-35	29-30	29-31
Miami, Fla.	35-37	37			32-34	33
Tampa, Fla.			37	40	33	37
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Louisville, Ky.			35-37	39-41	30-34	p35-38
Nashville, Tenn.			31-32	33	26-27	28
Birmingham, Ala.	35	36	33	34-35	28	30-31
Jackson, Miss.	35	36			29	30
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
New Orleans, La.	36	37			30	37
Oklahoma City, Okla.	37	38-39			35	p34-35
Dallas, Texas	34-38				30-33	
El Paso, Texas	33-36	35			33	p30-31
MOUNTAIN:						
Cheyenne, Wyo.	35	35			35	35
Denver, Colo.	33			36	27	p33
Salt Lake City, Utah			35	32	35	33
PACIFIC:						
Seattle, Wash.	30-35	39			28-32	p30-38
Portland, Oreg.			35	40	35	38
Los Angeles, Calif.	28	34				

g = glass container
p = paper container

Table 5. Prices paid by consumers for specified dairy items, April 1971

Market	Fluid cream items in paper						Cottage cheese			
	Mix. (half & half) pint		Table cream $\frac{1}{2}$ pint		Whipping cream $\frac{1}{2}$ pint		12 ounces		1 pound	
	At	To	At	To	At	To	At	To	At	To
	stores	homes	stores	homes	stores	homes	stores	homes	stores	homes
Cents per container										
NEW ENGLAND:										
Boston, Mass.	59-61		24	28-29	36	42-44		33-37	37	42
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
Buffalo, N. Y.	35-39	37-41			37-39	41-43		36	35-39	37-44
Philadelphia, Pa.	44	50-52	28-29	39-46	50-51	60-67	32	42	33-36	48-50
Pittsburgh, Pa.	36	37-43	32	33-42	45-47	47-57	39	49	45	45-49
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Cincinnati, Ohio	40	43	30	39	47	49				
Cleveland, Ohio	40-45	45	38-42	39-41	47-59	57	43	43	41-49	45-47
Indianapolis, Ind.	41	51	31	35	47	58	37	43	43	
Chicago, Ill.	41				49				41	
Springfield, Ill.	39-42	39			43-45	47			39-43	39
Detroit, Mich.	31	39	35	38	29-38	49			35-36	40
Milwaukee, Wis.	36-37	46-53			39-43	47-54		38	39	44-47
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Mpls.-St. Paul, Minn.	29	42	30	32	39	41	32	36	35	39
Des Moines, Iowa	42-45	46			49	51	33-35	38		
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	31-43	49			33-41	49	31-39	37	37-39	44
St. Louis, Mo.	38-48	50-54	37-45	46-47	44-50	53-59			39-45	44-49
Omaha, Nebr.	34-37	39			35-44	46			33-41	42
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Baltimore, Md.	36-40	46	32-38	42	53-58	61-64	33-39	43	33	47
Washington, D. C.	36-44	47-48	30-39	41-44	43-59	66-70	31-38	37-45	41	61
Richmond, Va.	35-39	38-39	29-32	31-33	49-53	52-53	37-39	36	31-38	38
Charlotte, N. C.	33	35			47-48	47-49	37-40	37-40		
Miami, Fla.	36-38	39	31-32	33	40-42	45	31	36	37-39	47
Tampa, Fla.	47	48	36	37	52	55	39		44	45
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Louisville, Ky.	39-41	46-49			41-44	47-49	37	40	43-49	47-49
Nashville, Tenn.	32-35	40			35	39			38-39	40
Birmingham, Ala.	33	34-35	29	30	39	40-41	35-39	37-39		43
Jackson, Miss.	41	41			41	41	35	35		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
New Orleans, La.	40	42	32	34	39	41				
Oklahoma City, Okla.	42	46-47			47	48-49	38	38-41	41	49
Dallas, Texas	39-42		35		39-45		33		38-42	
El Paso, Texas	36-41	30-38			46-49	49	33	34	37-39	37-39
MOUNTAIN:										
Cheyenne, Wyo.	53	53			51	51	37	37		
Denver, Colo.	40	42	35		36	51	31	37		
Salt Lake City, Utah	41-43	44			41-43	44			41	41
PACIFIC:										
Seattle, Wash.	31-35	40			33-36	43-46			28-41	42-43
Portland, Oreg.	37	40			39	42				
Los Angeles, Calif.	29	33								

g = glass container
p = paper container

Table 6. Class I and blend price paid, March 1971

Market 1/	Class I prices paid by dealers : Average price paid to producers				for milk used in fluid products: for milk used in all products			
	Fed. : order : min.	Over- : order : 2/	Pre- : vailing : price : 3/	Fat : diff. : 0.1% : 4/	Fed. : order : min. : blend :	Over- : order : payments : 2/	Pre- : vailing : blend : price : 5/	Fat : diff. : per : 0.1% : 4/
NEW ENGLAND:								
Mass.-R.I.-N.H. (Boston Nearby plants)	7.81		7.81	.082	14/6.53		14/6.53	.082
Connecticut (Nearby area)	7.81		7.81	.082	14/6.79		14/6.79	.082
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
N.Y.-N.J. (New York Nearby area)	7.47		7.47	.082	14/6.10		14/6.10	.082
Middle Atlantic (Zero Zone) 15/	7.61	.075	7.69	.082	6.64		6.64	.082
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. 6/			7.69	.080			14/6.11	.080
Rochester, N. Y. 6/			7.69	.080			14/6.24	.080
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio Valley								
Northwest	6.48	.22	6.70	.084	5.97	.12	6.09	.082
Central	6.53	.22	6.75	.084	6.02	.12	6.14	.082
Southeast	6.58	.22	6.80	.084	6.07	.16	6.23	.082
W. Va. (Charleston)	6.58	18/.22	18/6.80	.084	6.07	.14	6.21	.082
Eastern Ohio-Western Pennsylvania								
Pittsburgh Dist. (Pittsburgh, Pa.)	6.80		11/6.95	.084	6.13		6.13	.082
Cleveland District (Cleveland, Ohio)	6.70	.21	6.91	.084	6.03	.10	6.13	.082
Indiana (Indianapolis)	6.30	.36	6.66	.084	5.86	.24	6.10	.082
Chicago Regional-Zone I (Chicago)	6.09	.37	6.46	.084	5.45	19/.06	5.51	.084
Central Illinois (Peoria)	6.22	.36	6.58	.084	14/5.60	12/	12/	.082
Southern Illinois (Base Zone)	6.36	.36	6.72	.084	14/5.67		7/14/5.59	.082
Michigan Upper Peninsula (Marquette)	6.18	.23	6.41	.087	5.80	.10	5.90	.085
Southern Michigan (Zero Zone)	6.43	.41	6.84	.079	5.89	.14	6.03	.080
Upstate Michigan (Traverse City)	6.32	.43	6.73	.079	5.77	.11	5.88	.075
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	5.93	.50	6.43	.091	5.15	.15	5.30	.087
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	5.89	.26	6.15	.084	5.29		7/5.10	.082
Southeastern Minn.-Northern Iowa	5.89	.18	6.07	.084	5.23	12/	12/	.082
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Iowa	6.13		6.13	.084	5.52		5.52	.080
Des Moines, Iowa	6.28		6.28	.084	5.63		5.63	.080
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Iowa	6.13	.08	6.21	.087	5.50	12/	12/	.083
North Central Iowa (Zone I)	6.08		6.08	.084	5.83		5.83	.083
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	6.57	.07	6.64	.084	5.84		5.84	.074
St. Lou.-Ozarks, Mo.-Ill.-Ark.(St. Louis)	6.43	.36	6.79	.084	14/5.68		7/14/5.60	.082
Minnesota-North Dakota (Fargo)	6.13		11/6.19	.084	5.18	12/	12/	.081
Black Hills, S. Dak. (Rapid City)	6.78	.05	6.83	.084	5.94		5.94	.080
Eastern South Dakota (Sioux Falls)	6.33		6.33	.084	5.66		5.66	.080
Nebraska-Western Iowa (Omaha)	6.43		6.43	.087	5.78		10/5.79	.084
Neosho Valley, Kans.-Mo. (Pittsburg)	6.48	.45	6.93	.087	5.64		10/5.58	.084
Wichita, Kans.	6.63	.45	7.08	.084	6.24		10/5.55	.083
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
North Carolina 6/			7.68	.060			12/16/	.060
South Carolina 6/			7.40	.070			12/16/	.070
Georgia	7.13	.27	7.40	.084	6.68		7/6.47	.083
Southeastern Florida (Miami)	7.98		7.98	.075	7.73		7.73	.076
Tampa Bay, Florida	7.78		7.78	.075	7.35		7.35	.076
Upper Florida (Jacksonville)	7.68		7.68	.075	7.50		7.50	.076
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville-Lexington-Evansville(Ky.-Ind.)	6.32	.53	6.85	.084	5.90		7/5.76	.084
Paducah, Ky.-Mo.	6.68	.17	6.85	.084	6.17		7/5.84	.075
Appalachian, Tenn.-Va.-W.Va.-Ky. (Bristol)	6.96	.29	7.25	.084	6.86		7/6.07	.083
Chattanooga, Tenn.	6.98	.27	7.25	.084	6.21		7/5.94	.082
Knoxville, Tenn.	6.53	.72	7.25	.084	6.20		7/5.94	.082
Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.-Ark.	6.77	.45	7.22	.084	6.52	12/	12/	.075
Nashville, Tenn.-Ky. (Tenn.)	6.41	.64	7.05	.084	6.10		7/5.88	.084
Mississippi (Locations):								
Jackson	7.14		7.14	.084	5.89		7/5.94	.080
Gulfport	7.30		7.30	.084	6.05		7/6.09	.080

See footnotes on page 19.

Table 6. Class I and blend price paid, March 1971

Market 1/	Class I price paid by dealers for milk used in fluid products				Average price paid to producers for milk used in all products			
	Fed. order min.	Over- order payments 2/	Pre- vailing Class I price 3/	Fat diff. per 0.1% 4/	Fed. order min.	Over- order payments 2/	Pre- vailing blend price 5/	Fat diff. per 0.1% 4/
Dollars per cwt.								
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Central Arkansas (Little Rock)	6.77	.45	7.22	.084	6.62	12/	12/	.083
Fort Smith, Arkansas	6.78	.45	7.23	.087	6.55	12/	12/	.084
New Orleans, La. (0-50 mile zone) 9/	7.68		17/7.68	.084	6.28		7/5.93	.081
Northern Louisiana (Shreveport) 9/	7.30		11/7.52	.084	6.74		11/16/	.082
Oklahoma Metro. (Okla. City) 13/	6.81	.45	7.26	.087	5.62	12/	12/	.084
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex. (Wich. Falls)	7.03	.45	7.48	.087	5.42	12/	12/	.082
(Lawton, Okla.):	6.91	.45	7.36	.087		12/	12/	
Austin-Waco, Texas (Zone I)	7.53	.45	7.98	.084	6.98	12/	12/	.077
Central West Texas (Abilene)	7.40	.45	7.85	.087	7.15	12/	12/	.084
Corpus Christi, Texas (0-80 mile zone)	7.90	.45	8.35	.084	6.99	12/	12/	.081
North Texas (Dallas and Forth Worth)	7.15	.45	7.60	.087	6.26	12/	12/	.083
San Antonio, Texas	7.57	.45	8.02	.087	7.19	12/	12/	.077
South Texas (Houston)	7.51	.49	8.00	.087	6.70	12/	12/	.084
Texas Panhandle (Amarillo)	7.08	.50	7.58	.084	6.71	12/	12/	.083
Lubbock-Plainview, Texas	7.25	.45	7.70	.087	7.05	12/	12/	.086
MOUNTAIN:								
Eastern Colorado (Denver)	7.13		7.13	.091	6.55		6.55	.088
Western Colorado (Grand Jct.)	6.83		6.83	.084	6.03	.37	6.40	.084
Central Arizona (Phoenix)	7.35		7.35	.094	6.63		6.63	.089
Rio Grande Val., N. M.-Tex.-Colo.	7.18	.51	7.69	.087	6.66	12/	12/	.085
Great Basin, Utah-Nev. (Salt Lake City)	7.05		7.05	.084	5.91		5.91	.082
PACIFIC:								
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho (Spokane)	6.78	.07	6.85	.086	5.89		10/5.76	.083
Puget Sound, Wash. (Seattle)	6.68		6.68	.087	5.70		5.70	.085
Oregon-Wash. (Portland)	6.78		6.78	.084	5.92		5.92	.083

1/ Federal order market unless footnote indicates otherwise. Base point for prices shown in (). Prices are f.o.b. base point per cwt. and on a 3.5% fat basis. 2/ Over-order payment is above Federal order minimum as reported by principal producers' association. 3/ Includes Class I over-order payments where reported. 4/ Fat differential per cwt. is for each 0.1% plus or minus variation from a fat test of 3.5%. 5/ Blend price reported by principal producers' association, including the effect of over-order payments. Weighted average of prices for base and excess milk, where such plans are in effect. 6/ State-regulated market. 7/ Price is net to producers - after all deductions except capital retains. Not directly comparable to Federal Order blend prices for the area. 8/ Based on prevailing blend price for 15¢ zone in Southern Michigan. 9/ State-regulated minimum prices at 4.0% for Louisiana adjusted to 3.5% fat. 10/ Producers' association blend price is below Federal order minimum blend price because of re-pooling with milk sold outside this order. 11/ State-regulated minimum price prevails over Federal order minimum. 12/ Not available. 13/ Tulsa 10¢ less. 14/ Prices adjusted for seasonal incentive fund (Louisville plan). Dollars per cwt. Deductions:

March		March		March	
Mass.-R. I.	.10	Niagara Frontier	.10	Southern Ill.	.15
Connecticut	.20	Rochester	.10	St. Louis	.15
N. Y.-N. J.	.10	Central Ill.	.15		

15/ Order requires additional direct delivery differential above F.O. minimum of 6 cents per cwt. delivered within 55 miles of Philadelphia. 16/ February: North Carolina, \$7.15; South Carolina (Jan.) \$7.14, (Feb.) \$7.40; Northern Louisiana, \$6.99. 17/ Louisiana State-regulated minimum price March \$7.57. 18/ Charleston market for January and February same as Southeast Ohio Valley. 19/ February over-order payment of 4 cents above Federal order minimum.

Table 7. Average daily sales and fat tests, January 1971 1/ Continued

WHOLE MILK ITEMS: Plain and Flavored									
Marketing area 2/	Jan. 1970		Dec. 1970		Jan. 1971		Jan. 1971		as %
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Jan. 1970	Dec. 1970	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds		Percent		
NEW ENGLAND:									
Massachusetts-R.I.-N.H.	5,451	3.55	5,381	3.52	5,210	3.51	96	97	
Connecticut	2,260	3.43	2,193	3.46	2,134	3.45	94	97	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, New York 3/	936	3.52	896	3.51	876	3.51	94	98	
Rochester, New York 3/	480	3.53	456	3.52	453	3.49	94	99	
New Jersey State Order 3/	4,895	10/	4,740	10/	8/4,728	10/	97	100	
Middle Atlantic area 4/	6,485	3.49	6,358	3.47	6,126	3.47	94	96	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Eastern Ohio-Western Pa.	5,729	3.50	5,281	3.52	5,339	3.51	93	101	
Ohio Valley	4,677	3.51	4,555	3.51	4,632	3.50	99	102	
Indiana area	2,510	3.39	2,304	3.38	2,349	3.38	94	102	
Two Illinois areas	1,545	3.23	1,373	3.22	1,505	3.24	97	110	
Chicago Regional area	7,003	3.40	6,594	3.40	6,436	3.40	92	98	
Two Michigan areas	5,637	3.51	5,390	3.48	5,333	3.49	95	99	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Minnesota areas	1,425	3.29	1,267	3.28	1,285	3.28	90	101	
Minnesota-North Dakota	356	3.30	328	3.30	323	3.30	91	98	
S.E. Minnesota-North Iowa	356	3.32	304	3.31	308	3.28	86	101	
Four Iowa areas	1,260	3.46	1,139	3.46	1,136	3.45	90	100	
Two Missouri areas	2,597	3.33	2,307	3.32	2,295	3.32	88	99	
Two South Dakota areas	242	3.33	228	3.30	224	3.30	93	98	
Nebraska-Western Iowa	1,066	3.33	1,020	3.32	995	3.32	93	98	
Two Kansas areas	599	3.32	543	3.32	541	3.32	90	100	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
North Carolina 3/	2,464	10/	2,415	10/	2,515	10/	102	104	
South Carolina 3/	1,416	10/	1,513	10/	1,385	10/	98	92	
Georgia area	2,275	3.57	2,088	3.52	2,179	3.51	96	104	
Three Florida areas	3,640	3.54	3,728	3.56	3,747	3.52	103	101	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas	1,628	3.39	1,516	3.39	1,588	3.37	98	105	
Appalachian	330	3.55	341	3.54	349	3.54	106	102	
Four Tennessee areas	2,165	3.62	2,117	3.60	2,174	3.59	100	103	
Mississippi area	887	3.81	870	3.79	925	3.78	104	106	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas	460	3.47	458	3.42	479	3.44	104	105	
Two Louisiana areas	1,003	3.88	958	3.83	978	3.84	98	102	
Okla. Met. & Red River Valley	1,236	3.41	1,160	3.37	1,230	3.37	100	106	
Seven Texas areas	3,701	3.40	3,571	3.38	3,620	3.39	98	101	
South Texas	1,425	3.71	1,392	3.65	1,400	3.66	98	101	
MOUNTAIN:									
Eastern Colorado	1,071	3.33	1,008	3.34	1,024	3.35	96	102	
Rio Grande, N. Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	820	3.51	784	3.51	802	3.45	98	102	
Central Arizona	954	3.50	952	3.48	958	3.49	100	101	
Great Basin, Utah-Nev.	499	3.45	426	3.39	432	3.38	87	101	
PACIFIC:									
Two Washington areas	1,343	3.52	1,207	3.52	1,223	3.51	91	101	
Oregon-Washington	1,256	3.49	1,195	3.46	1,151	3.46	92	96	
California 3/	12,016	3.56	11,429	3.56	11,465	3.56	95	100	
Total 63 areas 6/ (58 Federal 5 State)	91,208	3.49	87,047	3.48	87,123	3.48	95.5	100.1	

See footnotes on page 26.

Table 7. Average daily sales and fat tests, January 1971 1/ Continued
 LOW-FAT AND SKIM-MILK ITEMS: Plain, solids, flavored, buttermilk and cultured specialties

Marketing area 2/	Jan. 1970		Dec. 1970		Jan. 1971		Jan. 1971 as %	
	Quantity : 1,000 : pounds	M'fat : test : Pct.	Quantity : 1,000 : pounds	M'fat : test : Pct.	Quantity : 1,000 : pounds	M'fat : test : Percent	Jan. : 1970	Dec. : 1970
NEW ENGLAND:								
Massachusetts-R.I.-N.H.	608.0	1.10	663.8	1.13	653.9	1.12	108	99
Connecticut	289.2	1.27	268.7	1.20	270.3	1.24	94	101
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Niagara Frontier, New York 3/	112.8	1.28	134.9	1.39	131.3	1.36	116	97
Rochester, New York 3/	72.7	.54	80.4	.65	81.1	.63	112	101
New Jersey State Order 3/	556.2	10/	518.7	10/	8/518.8	10/	93	100
Middle Atlantic area 4/	781.9	1.20	792.7	1.09	789.6	1.09	101	100
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Eastern Ohio-Western Pa.	1,043.2	1.56	1,009.1	1.59	1,085.5	1.57	104	108
Ohio Valley	1,202.0	1.57	1,221.3	1.57	1,245.8	1.56	104	102
Indiana area	1,236.8	1.79	1,244.3	1.79	1,270.2	1.79	103	102
Two Illinois areas	654.4	1.79	668.3	1.83	708.8	1.82	108	106
Chicago Regional area	1,937.0	1.62	2,162.5	1.68	2,145.2	1.69	111	99
Two Michigan areas	1,346.0	1.44	1,302.0	1.30	1,311.2	1.29	97	101
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Minnesota areas	1,030.4	1.58	1,113.8	1.62	1,089.0	1.61	106	98
Minnesota-North Dakota	151.1	1.50	168.5	1.56	159.4	1.53	106	95
S.E. Minn.-North Iowa	201.7	1.56	220.6	1.62	216.0	1.60	107	98
Four Iowa areas	568.1	1.54	605.6	1.60	607.7	1.60	107	100
Two Missouri areas	1,010.2	1.77	1,081.3	1.79	1,092.5	1.78	108	101
Two South Dakota areas	152.6	1.78	168.0	1.77	159.9	1.75	105	95
Nebraska-Western Iowa	397.7	1.58	416.4	1.64	403.0	1.60	101	97
Two Kansas areas	213.8	1.51	187.6	1.70	185.5	1.72	87	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
North Carolina 3/	548.3	10/	517.2	10/	565.8	10/	103	109
South Carolina 3/	182.4	10/	172.6	10/	186.1	10/	102	108
Georgia area	391.4	.79	424.7	1.01	448.2	1.03	115	106
Three Florida areas	593.8	1.04	561.8	1.07	575.0	1.06	97	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas	415.0	1.63	449.3	1.68	468.3	1.71	113	104
Appalachian	58.5	.98	66.6	1.11	70.9	1.15	121	106
Four Tennessee areas	582.2	1.21	600.5	1.27	610.5	1.25	105	102
Mississippi area	159.2	1.59	148.7	1.48	154.7	1.48	97	104
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Central Arkansas	90.2	1.60	89.8	1.51	100.1	1.57	111	111
Two Louisiana areas	164.1	1.58	161.0	1.58	163.5	1.55	100	102
Okla. Met. & Red River Valley	248.5	1.51	239.0	1.48	243.4	1.51	98	102
Seven Texas areas	869.3	1.49	806.3	1.45	725.2	1.40	83	90
South Texas	490.6	1.72	492.4	1.65	595.6	1.71	121	121
MOUNTAIN:								
Eastern Colorado	386.9	1.68	412.3	1.71	419.6	1.71	108	102
Rio Grande, N.Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	115.1	1.69	116.7	1.65	118.0	1.67	103	101
Central Arizona	235.7	1.32	236.9	1.44	239.5	1.44	102	101
Great Basin, Utah-Nev.	309.8	1.82	328.8	1.79	321.9	1.80	104	98
PACIFIC:								
Two Washington areas	809.8	1.85	844.7	1.85	847.2	1.83	105	100
Oregon-Washington	601.0	1.78	661.1	1.80	642.3	1.82	107	97
California 3/	3,178.6	10/	3,294.8	10/	3,376.5	10/	106	102
Total 63 areas 6/ (58 Federal 5 State)	23,440.4	1.54	24,135.3	1.56	24,478.2	1.55	104.4	101.4

See footnotes on page 26.

Table 7. Average daily sales and fat tests, January 1971 1/ Continued
MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES

Marketing area 2/	Jan. 1970		Dec. 1970		Jan. 1971		Jan. 1971 as %	
	Quantity: pounds	M'fat test	Quantity: pounds	M'fat test	Quantity: pounds	M'fat test	Jan. 1970	Dec. 1970
	1,000		1,000		1,000			
		Pct.		Pct.		Pct.	Percent	
NEW ENGLAND:								
Massachusetts-R. I.-N. H.	21.5	11.2	22.6	11.4	19.9	11.5	93	88
Connecticut	23.4	10.5	24.8	10.5	22.2	10.6	95	90
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Niagara Frontier, New York 3/	8.5	10.4	9.3	10.3	8.4	10.3	99	90
Rochester, New York 3/	3.7	10.1	4.2	10.3	3.5	10.2	95	83
Middle Atlantic area 4/	70.5	11.6	71.7	11.6	63.0	11.8	89	88
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Eastern Ohio-Western Pa.	65.5	10.7	55.5	11.0	51.7	10.9	79	93
Ohio Valley	44.2	11.0	42.6	11.1	37.9	10.9	86	89
Indiana area	35.7	11.6	36.1	11.5	32.3	11.5	90	89
Two Illinois areas	29.2	11.3	27.2	11.3	26.4	11.2	90	97
Chicago Regional area	154.2	11.9	161.5	11.8	139.1	11.8	90	86
Two Michigan areas	97.3	10.6	95.3	10.6	86.1	10.6	88	90
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Minnesota areas	29.0	10.7	29.5	10.7	26.6	10.7	92	90
Minnesota-North Dakota	5.5	11.5	5.8	11.3	5.2	11.1	95	90
S. E. Minn-North Iowa	7.4	10.8	7.5	10.9	6.5	10.9	88	87
Four Iowa areas	24.2	12.4	23.7	12.0	21.4	12.2	88	90
Two Missouri areas	35.6	11.6	34.6	11.4	31.2	11.4	88	90
Two South Dakota areas	5.1	11.5	5.1	11.4	4.5	11.3	88	88
Nebraska-Western Iowa	21.6	11.3	21.7	11.1	19.4	10.9	90	89
Two Kansas areas	10.5	11.1	9.3	11.0	8.6	11.0	82	92
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
North Carolina 3/	11.5	10/	10.3	10/	8.5	10/	74	82
South Carolina 3/	6.2	10/	5.8	10/	5.7	10/	92	97
Georgia area	13.9	11.0	13.2	11.6	11.9	11.4	86	90
Three Florida areas	54.5	11.0	53.4	11.0	53.6	11.1	98	100
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas	14.5	11.5	15.6	11.6	14.3	11.5	99	92
Appalachian	1.1	12.5	1.1	11.7	1.0	11.5	91	91
Four Tennessee areas	10.6	12.2	11.0	12.2	9.8	12.1	92	89
Mississippi area	5.8	11.9	6.0	12.1	5.6	12.2	97	93
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Central Arkansas	3.4	11.9	3.4	12.2	3.3	11.9	97	97
Two Louisiana areas	9.2	12.2	8.9	12.0	8.4	12.2	91	94
Okla. Met. & Red River Valley	10.2	11.4	11.0	11.4	10.3	11.5	101	94
Seven Texas areas	36.6	11.6	34.7	11.5	33.0	11.7	90	95
South Texas	12.9	11.2	12.4	11.0	12.7	11.1	98	102
MOUNTAIN:								
Eastern Colorado	17.8	11.7	18.3	11.6	16.1	11.6	90	88
Rio Grande, N. Mex.-Texas-Colo.	7.8	11.9	7.5	12.0	7.2	11.7	92	96
Central Arizona	13.1	11.0	12.8	10.8	12.5	10.8	95	98
Great Basin, Utah-Nev.	5.3	12.1	5.9	12.1	5.3	12.4	100	90
PACIFIC:								
Two Washington areas	27.4	11.9	27.4	11.8	24.8	11.6	91	91
Oregon-Washington	27.5	11.9	26.7	11.9	24.2	12.0	88	91
California 3/	237.0	12.0	219.0	11.9	204.1	11.9	86	93
Total 63 areas								
(58 Federal 5 State)	1,218.8	11.5	1,192.6	10.6	1,086.3	11.5	89.1	91.1

See footnotes on page 26.

Table 7. Average daily sales and fat tests, January 1971 1/ Continued

Marketing area 2/	CREAM ITEMS: Sweet and sour							
	Jan. 1970		Dec. 1970		Jan. 1971		Jan. 1971 as %	
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Jan. 1970	Dec. 1970
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Percent		
NEW ENGLAND:								
Massachusetts-R.I.-N.H.	127.1	21.2	146.1	21.7	116.9	21.3	92	80
Connecticut	26.3	24.5	37.9	24.2	27.7	23.8	105	73
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Niagara Frontier, New York 3/	3.1	30.0	5.2	32.2	3.4	30.9	108	64
Rochester, New York 3/	1.5	29.1	2.2	32.6	1.3	30.5	85	57
Middle Atlantic area 4/	35.8	22.4	65.4	20.3	49.1	20.0	137	75
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Eastern Ohio-Western Pa.	38.4	19.0	32.5	18.8	32.9	18.4	86	101
Ohio Valley	11.5	20.9	22.5	19.8	13.1	18.4	114	58
Indiana area	14.9	18.1	27.1	19.6	15.0	17.7	101	55
Two Illinois areas	7.5	17.3	16.3	19.6	9.7	17.8	129	60
Chicago Regional area	53.0	20.2	82.0	21.7	49.7	19.9	94	61
Two Michigan areas	39.0	19.7	73.1	21.1	37.5	19.5	96	51
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Minnesota areas	19.6	25.3	31.3	25.1	19.6	24.6	100	63
Minnesota-North Dakota	5.9	28.1	8.0	28.2	5.4	28.4	91	68
S.E. Minn.-North Iowa	3.0	26.1	4.6	26.6	2.7	25.6	90	59
Four Iowa areas	6.0	22.2	11.7	23.8	5.8	22.9	97	50
Two Missouri areas	19.8	18.2	28.5	21.7	14.5	19.4	73	51
Two South Dakota areas	1.8	25.7	3.6	25.3	2.2	24.1	122	61
Nebraska-Western Iowa	5.7	22.4	9.5	22.9	5.4	21.3	95	57
Two Kansas areas	2.4	23.8	5.5	24.8	2.4	21.9	100	44
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
North Carolina 3/	9.3	10/	15.2	10/	9.4	10/	101	62
South Carolina 3/	2.8	10/	5.7	10/	3.7	10/	133	65
Georgia area	10.9	21.9	16.0	21.8	9.2	21.4	85	58
Three Florida areas	24.5	23.2	27.5	24.9	21.6	23.9	88	79
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas	3.9	23.3	8.3	24.5	4.3	22.5	110	52
Appalachian	.4	21.8	.8	22.8	.4	21.7	113	50
Four Tennessee areas	5.8	24.3	10.7	25.1	6.0	23.6	103	56
Mississippi area	2.4	23.7	4.5	24.4	2.8	23.7	116	62
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Central Arkansas	1.5	23.9	3.4	25.2	1.8	23.4	119	53
Two Louisiana areas	3.1	23.7	5.6	24.4	3.2	23.6	103	57
Okla. Met. & Red River Valley	3.4	20.9	7.9	22.6	4.4	21.1	129	56
Seven Texas areas	17.8	24.3	36.3	25.7	16.0	24.3	90	44
South Texas	3.5	24.1	5.7	23.0	3.6	23.4	101	63
MOUNTAIN:								
Eastern Colorado	7.3	21.1	13.2	23.8	7.1	22.6	97	54
Rio Grande, N.Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	3.0	23.5	6.4	24.6	3.5	22.0	117	55
Central Arizona	5.7	21.0	12.1	22.9	5.8	20.8	102	48
Great Basin, Utah-Nev.	4.9	28.5	10.5	27.5	4.4	27.4	90	42
PACIFIC:								
Two Washington areas	13.1	27.2	25.2	27.4	13.1	26.6	100	52
Oregon-Washington	10.6	27.7	24.0	28.8	9.8	28.0	93	41
California 3/	90.4	23.1	149.0	23.1	93.4	22.4	103	63
Total 63 areas (58 Federal 5 State)	646.4	22.0	1,000.9	22.6	637.0	21.6	98.5	63.6

See footnotes on page 26.

Table 7. Average daily sales and fat tests, January 1971 1/ Continued

Marketing area 2/	Jan. 1970		Dec. 1970		Jan. 1971		Jan. 1971	
	Quantity	M'fat	Quantity	M'fat	Quantity	M'fat	Jan. 1970	Dec. 1970
	: 1,000	: Pct.	: 1,000	: Pct.	: 1,000	: Percent	: 1970	: 1970
NEW ENGLAND:								
Massachusetts-R.I.-N.H.	6,207	3.70	6,297	3.81	6,000	3.62	97	95
Connecticut	2,599	3.47	2,563	3.69	2,455	3.50	94	96
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Niagara Frontier, New York 3/	1,061	3.42	1,046	3.44	1,020	3.38	96	97
Rochester, New York 3/	558	3.25	543	3.27	539	3.17	97	99
Middle Atlantic area 4/	7,374	3.41	7,454	3.50	7,028	3.39	95	94
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Eastern Ohio-Western Pa.	6,877	3.36	6,378	3.36	6,509	3.32	95	102
Ohio Valley	5,935	3.21	5,912	3.26	5,929	3.18	100	100
Indiana area	3,798	3.00	3,647	3.05	3,666	2.96	96	101
Two Illinois areas	2,237	2.96	2,105	3.02	2,249	2.94	101	107
Chicago Regional area	9,147	3.26	9,148	3.34	8,771	3.20	96	96
Two Michigan areas	7,120	3.31	6,937	3.39	6,768	3.24	95	98
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Minnesota areas	2,504	2.84	2,462	2.92	2,420	2.79	97	98
Minnesota-North Dakota	519	3.14	514	3.22	493	3.09	95	96
S.E. Minnesota-North Iowa	569	2.91	538	2.93	533	2.80	94	99
Four Iowa areas	1,858	3.05	1,793	3.08	1,771	2.98	95	99
Two Missouri areas	3,662	3.06	3,526	3.11	3,433	2.96	94	97
Two South Dakota areas	401	2.94	406	2.97	391	2.88	98	96
Nebraska-Western Iowa	1,491	3.05	1,476	3.12	1,423	3.00	95	96
Two Kansas areas	825	3.06	747	3.19	737	3.07	89	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
North Carolina 3/	3,033	10/	2,958	10/	3,099	10/	102	105
South Carolina 3/	1,608	10/	1,697	10/	1,580	10/	98	93
Georgia area	2,692	3.28	2,573	3.34	2,648	3.19	98	103
Three Florida areas	4,313	3.41	4,460	3.55	4,397	3.39	102	99
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas	2,062	3.13	2,025	3.22	2,075	3.09	101	102
Appalachian	390	3.21	414	3.21	421	3.17	108	102
Four Tennessee areas	2,764	3.19	2,797	3.28	2,801	3.15	101	100
Mississippi area	1,055	3.56	1,041	3.65	1,088	3.55	103	105
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Central Arkansas	555	3.27	564	3.32	585	3.22	105	104
Two Louisiana areas	1,180	3.68	1,151	3.79	1,153	3.62	98	100
Okla. Met. & Red River Valley	1,499	3.18	1,429	3.26	1,488	3.17	99	104
Seven Texas areas	4,625	3.19	4,525	3.35	4,393	3.20	95	97
South Texas	1,932	3.30	1,947	3.32	2,012	3.17	104	103
MOUNTAIN:								
Eastern Colorado	1,483	3.09	1,500	3.24	1,466	3.06	99	98
Rio Grande, N. Mex.-Tex.-Colo.	946	3.42	920	3.52	931	3.35	98	101
Central Arizona	1,209	3.24	1,237	3.36	1,216	3.24	101	98
Great Basin, Utah-Nev.	819	3.04	793	3.16	764	2.91	93	96
PACIFIC:								
Two Washington areas	2,194	3.15	2,135	3.32	2,108	3.07	96	99
Oregon-Washington	1,895	3.21	1,929	3.36	1,828	3.13	94	95
California 3/	15,522	3.34	15,092	3.40	15,139	3.30	98	100
Total 63 areas (58 Federal 5 State)	116,516	3.28	114,679	3.36	113,327	3.23	97.3	98.8

See footnotes on page 26.

Table 8. Average daily receipts of milk from producers and number of producers, February 1971 1/

Market 2/	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Number of producers			
	Feb. 1970	Jan. 1971	Feb. 1971	Feb. 1971 as % of Feb. 1970	Feb. 1970	Jan. 1971	Feb. 1971	Feb. 1971 as % of Feb. 1970
	1,000 pounds			Percent	Number		Percent	
NEW ENGLAND:								
Mass.-R.I.-N.H.	9,453	9,069	9,168	97	8,088	7,543	7,516	93
Connecticut	3,346	3,742	3,830	145	1,835	2,061	2,061	112
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York-New Jersey 5/	28,229	26,830	27,522	97	27,592	25,629	25,449	92
Niagara Frontier, New York 3/	1,845	1,910	1,924	104	1,227	1,197	1,194	97
Rochester, New York 3/	914	913	8/936	102	572	555	8/552	97
New Jersey 3/	2,037	8/1,834	8/1,870	92	1,228	8/1,101	8/1,077	88
Middle Atlantic area 4/	12,528	12,314	12,480	100	8,834	8,384	8,399	95
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
East. Ohio-W. Pa.	9,073	8,728	8,911	98	10,038	9,719	9,695	97
Ohio Valley	7,578	7,879	8,076	107	8,247	8,244	8,257	100
Indiana area	5,040	4,833	5,008	99	4,729	4,394	4,387	93
Central Illinois	713	771	726	9/	678	770	670	9/
Southern Illinois	2,419	2,529	2,724	113	2,264	2,442	2,457	109
Chicago Regional area	20,902	21,556	22,171	106	16,941	17,314	17,065	101
Three Michigan areas	10,305	10,366	10,372	101	9,215	8,868	8,847	96
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior	518	510	517	100	658	631	628	95
Minneapolis-St. Paul	5,660	5,669	5,946	105	4,674	4,636	4,637	99
Minnesota-North Dakota	1,938	2,135	2,244	116	1,630	1,804	1,822	112
S. E. Minn.-North Iowa	1,210	1,511	1,591	132	854	1,111	1,089	128
Four Iowa areas	3,493	3,320	3,506	100	3,189	3,409	3,226	101
Two Missouri areas	6,697	6,924	6,993	104	5,633	5,384	5,363	95
Two South Dakota areas	610	678	699	115	442	475	485	110
Nebraska-Western Iowa	2,289	2,460	2,507	110	1,772	1,796	1,783	101
Two Kansas areas	1,360	1,183	1,186	87	1,050	820	811	77
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
North Carolina 3/	3,368	3,528	8/3,548	105	2,161	2,100	8/2,103	97
South Carolina 3/	1,356	1,309	8/1,280	94	549	538	8/539	98
Georgia area	3,479	3,496	3,478	100	1,530	1,417	1,409	92
Three Florida areas	4,041	4,564	4,543	112	397	393	391	98
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Kentucky-Indiana areas	3,203	3,249	3,287	103	3,266	3,215	3,200	98
Appalachian	1,031	1,203	1,187	115	796	974	920	116
Four Tennessee areas	3,920	3,915	3,675	94	3,171	2,963	2,926	92
Mississippi area	1,497	1,255	1,800	120	1,680	966	1,766	105
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Two Arkansas areas	923	828	825	89	877	815	858	98
Two Louisiana areas	2,194	2,629	2,530	115	1,521	1,651	1,542	101
Okla. Metro. & Red River Valley:	2,482	4,127	4,177	168	1,909	3,539	3,089	162
Six Texas areas	2,552	2,555	2,618	103	1,500	1,627	1,588	106
North Texas	3,602	3,195	3,547	98	1,900	1,885	1,927	101
South Texas	1,921	2,718	2,699	141	1,178	2,155	1,933	164
MOUNTAIN:								
Two Colorado areas	2,022	2,057	2,117	105	1,353	1,315	1,244	92
Rio Grande, N. Mex.-Texas-Colo.:	937	927	940	100	332	401	330	99
Central Arizona	1,608	1,624	1,694	105	177	175	175	99
Great Basin, Utah-Nevada	1,278	1,335	1,394	109	894	873	872	98
PACIFIC:								
Two Washington areas	4,062	4,353	4,445	109	2,231	2,199	2,201	99
Oregon-Washington area	2,694	2,842	2,953	110	1,283	1,293	1,311	102
Total 65 areas 7/ (61 Federal: 4 State)	183,580	186,772	191,054	104.0	148,189	146,910	146,047	98.5

See footnotes on page 26.

MARKETS COMBINED IN SALES AND RECEIPTS TABLES

The following markets have been combined in sales and receipts tables of this report: Middle Atlantic: Delaware Valley; Washington, D. C.; Upper Chesapeake Bay, Maryland; Ohio Valley: Cincinnati, Columbus, Miami Valley, Northwestern Ohio, Tri-State; Illinois-Central Illinois, Southern Illinois; (Sales only); Michigan-Upper Peninsula, Southern (Sales only), Upstate; Minnesota-Duluth-Superior, Minneapolis-St. Paul (Sales only); Iowa-Cedar Rapids, Des Moines, North Central, Quad Cities-Dubuque; Missouri-Kansas City, St. Louis-Ozarks; South Dakota-Black Hills, Eastern; Kansas-Neosho Valley, Wichita; Florida-Southeastern Florida, Tampa Bay, Upper Florida; Kentucky-Indiana-Louisville-Lexington-Evansville, Paducah; Tennessee-Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis, Nashville; Arkansas-Central, Ft. Smith; Louisiana-New Orleans, Northern; Texas-Austin-Waco, Central West, Corpus Christi, Lubbock-Plainview, North Texas (Sales only), Panhandle, San Antonio; Colorado-Eastern, Western; Washington-Inland Empire, Puget Sound.

FOOTNOTES FOR SALES AND RECEIPTS TABLES

1/ Data for Federal order markets compiled by Dairy Division, C&MS, USDA from reports by market administrators. Data for State-regulated markets compiled by milk control agencies. Data are revised for the year-earlier month, preliminary for the last 2 months shown. 2/ Federal order market unless footnote indicates otherwise. Markets combined in each group are listed above. 3/ Data from State sources for sales and for producers located in the State. 4/ Includes Federal Order sales data for Southern New Jersey. 5/ Includes Federal Order data for New Jersey producers which are also included in State-reported totals. 6/ Excludes State-reported data for New Jersey to avoid duplication with Federal Order data. Average fat test for markets where milk-fat totals are reported. 7/ Excludes State-reported data for New Jersey to avoid duplication with F.O. data. 8/ Estimated. 9/ Not comparable. 10/ Not available.

Table 9. Annual consumption of fluid milk and cream (milk equivalent),
United States, 1951-70 1/

Year	Sales of fluid products 2/		Milk and cream consumed on farms where produced		Fluid sales plus farm consumption 2/	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	Bil. lbs.	Pounds	Bil. lbs.	Pounds	Bil. lbs.	Pounds
1951	44.4	324	9.7	594	54.1	353
1952	45.5	325	9.4	597	54.9	352
1953	46.2	322	8.9	597	55.1	348
1954	47.7	324	8.5	601	56.2	349
1955	49.2	326	8.1	601	57.3	349
1956	50.7	328	7.7	601	58.4	349
1957	51.8	326	7.0	604	58.8	345
1958	52.1	320	6.4	603	58.5	338
1959	52.4	314	5.8	602	58.2	330
1960	53.0	309	5.3	613	58.3	324
1961	52.6	300	4.8	620	57.4	313
1962	53.3	298	4.4	631	57.7	310
1963	54.3	298	4.1	636	58.4	309
1964	54.9	296	3.7	645	58.6	306
1965	55.4	294	3.4	650	58.8	303
1966	55.4	290	3.1	655	58.5	299
1967	54.0	279	2.9	663	56.9	288
1968	53.7	274	2.7	664	56.4	282
1969 3/	52.8	266	2.4	667	55.2	273
1970 4/	52.0	259	2.2	662	54.2	265

- 1/ Includes estimates for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1960.
2/ Includes consumption by Armed Forces stationed in the U. S.
3/ Revised.
4/ Preliminary.

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STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

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