

# CROP PRODUCTION



Statistical Reporting Service

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## PROSPECTIVE PLANTINGS

### HIGHLIGHTS

CORN growers intend to plant 69.6 million acres (28.2 million hectares) in 1983, down 15 percent from last year's 81.9 million acres (33.1 million hectares).

SOYBEAN prospective plantings, at 68.8 million acres (27.9 million hectares), are down 5 percent from 1982.

SORGHUM intended for all purposes, at 13.1 million acres (5.29 million hectares), is down 19 percent from a year earlier.

BARLEY intended acreage for 1983 is 9.68 million acres (3.92 million hectares), up less than one half of one percent from 1982.

ALL COTTON prospective plantings total 9.28 million acres (3.76 million hectares), down 19 percent from 1982, and down 35 percent from 1981.

DURUM WHEAT intentions point to 2.94 million acres (1.19 million hectares) to be seeded in 1983, down 32 percent from last year.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT acreage is expected to total 14.0 million acres (5.65 million hectares), down 16 percent from 1982.

PEANUT producers intend to plant 1.31 million acres (531 thousand hectares) in 1983, 1 percent above 1982.

ALL TOBACCO growers intend to harvest 820 thousand acres (332 thousand hectares)--the smallest acreage since 1889--9 percent below 1982.

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* This report is based on voluntary responses from about 40,000 growers. \*  
\* Questionnaires were mailed about January 25 with most questionnaires re- \*  
\* turned for tabulation by February 4. The Payment-in-Kind program was \*  
\* announced January 11. The signup began January 24 and will end March 11. \*  
\* Therefore, this report provides only a preliminary indication of farmers' \*  
\* response to the farm programs for 1983. \*  
\* \*  
\* The report is intended to assist growers in formulating their acreage \*  
\* plans for 1983. Actual acreage planted may vary from that indicated be- \*  
\* cause of the 1983 farm programs, the effects of weather, availability of \*  
\* production inputs, and changes in expected prices for 1983 crops. \*  
\* \*  
\* Requests for a subscription order form covering all available reports \*  
\* should be directed to Crop Reporting Board Publications, Room 5829 - South \*  
\* Building, USDA, Washington, D.C. 20250 (Phone (202) 447-4021). \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

PROSPECTIVE ACREAGES OF FEED GRAINS, FOOD GRAINS,  
AND OILSEEDS DECLINE

The intended 1983 feed grain acreage (corn, oats, barley and sorghum) of 107 million acres (43.3 million hectares) is down 12 percent from last year. Oilseed acreage (soybeans, cotton, peanuts, sunflower and flaxseed) is expected to total 84.3 million acres (34.1 million hectares), down 7 percent from a year earlier. Area planted to food grains (wheat, rice and rye), at 84.8 million acres (34.3 million hectares), is down 9 percent from the 1982 total for those crops.

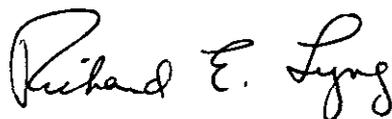
UNITED STATES CROP SUMMARY  
AREA PLANTED  
(DOMESTIC UNITS) (METRIC UNITS)

CROP	1,000 ACRES			HECTARES			PERCENT
	1981	1982	IND 1983 1/	1981	1982	IND 1983 1/	
ALL CORN	84,156	81,909	69,569	34 057 090	33 147 750	28 153 880	84.9
ALL SORGHUM	16,020	16,144	13,068	6 483 130	6 533 320	5 288 490	80.9
OATS	13,656	14,211	14,747	5 526 450	5 751 050	5 967 960	103.8
BARLEY	9,748	9,634	9,675	3 944 920	3 898 780	3 915 380	100.4
ALL WHEAT	88,928	87,277	79,883	35 988 280	35 320 130	32 327 850	91.5
WINTER	65,974	66,351	62,981	26 699 020	26 851 590	25 487 780	94.9
DURUM	5,876	4,350	2,940	2 377 960	1 760 400	1 189 790	67.6
OTHER SPRING	17,078	16,576	13,962	6 911 300	6 708 140	5 650 280	84.2
RICE	3,827.0	3,285.0	2,258.0	1 548 750	1 329 410	913 790	68.7
SOYBEANS	67,810	72,162	68,825	27 442 030	29 203 240	27 852 790	95.4
FLAXSEED	645	860	1,000	261 030	348 030	404 690	116.3
PEANUTS	1,514.0	1,299.0	1,313.0	612 700	525 690	531 360	101.1
SUNFLOWER	3,865	5,015	3,860	1 564 130	2 029 520	1 562 100	77.0
ALL COTTON	14,330.1	11,499.0	9,281.2	5 799 240	4 653 530	3 756 010	80.7
UPLAND	14,271.5	11,425.9	9,217.2	5 775 530	4 623 950	3 730 110	80.7
AMER-PIMA	58.6	73.1	64.0	23 710	29 580	25 900	87.6
HAY 2/	60,192	60,679	62,465	24 359 100	24 556 180	25 278 960	102.9
DRY EDIBLE BEANS	2,342.0	1,903.5	1,485.5	947 780	770 330	601 170	78.0
SWEETPOTATOES	112.7	116.7	105.8	45 610	47 230	42 820	90.7
TOBACCO 2/	976.0	903.5	820.4	394 980	365 640	332 010	90.8
SUGARBEETS	1,251.6	1,060.1	1,104.9	506 510	429 010	447 140	104.2

1/ INTENDED PLANTINGS IN 1983 AS INDICATED BY REPORTS FROM FARMERS, EXCEPT FOR WINTER WHEAT SEEDINGS WHICH WERE PUBLISHED DEC. 22, 1982 IN THE "SMALL GRAINS" REPORT. 2/ AREA HARVESTED. 3/ 1982 REVISED.

The CROP PRODUCTION report contains State and National estimates with related information on selected agricultural commodities. These data were prepared and adopted by the Crop Reporting Board which consists of commodity statisticians from the field offices and Washington headquarters.

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**CORN:** Producers intend to plant 69.6 million acres (28.2 million hectares) of corn for all purposes in 1983. If these intentions are realized, planted acreage will be 15 percent less than last year and 17 percent less than 1981.

Farmers in twelve North Central States, which account for 79 percent of the expected U.S. planted acres, intend to plant 17 percent less acreage in 1983 than a year earlier. All States in the North Central region are down from last year. States in this area expecting the largest decreases in acreage from 1982 are: Iowa, 2.30 million acres; Illinois, 1.75 million acres; Minnesota, 1.60 million acres; Nebraska, 1.20 million acres; Indiana, 900 thousand acres; Ohio, 850 thousand acres; and South Dakota, 800 thousand acres.

In the southern States, plantings are expected to be down from 1982 in nearly all States. Kentucky growers indicate a decline of 260 thousand acres. Expected planting in Texas is down 200 thousand acres, North Carolina--down 150 thousand acres, and Virginia--down 100 thousand acres from last year.

In the West, all States except Montana, Idaho, and Utah, report less corn to be planted this year than in 1982. The largest decreases are expected in Colorado and California, 90 thousand acres and 70 thousand acres, respectively.

**SORGHUM:** Producers expect to plant 13.1 million acres (5.29 million hectares) of sorghum for all purposes in 1983. If these intentions are realized, planted acreage will decrease 19 percent from 1982.

Texas producers intend to plant 4.00 million acres, 33 percent less than last year. Kansas farmers expect to plant 3.80 million acres, a 3 percent decrease from last year. Nebraska's total of 1.45 million acres is 22 percent less than 1982. Texas, Kansas, and Nebraska combined, account for 71 percent of the Nation's intended sorghum acreage.

**OATS:** Producers plan to seed 14.7 million acres (5.97 million hectares) of oats in 1983, up 4 percent from the 14.2 million acres (5.75 million hectares) planted in 1982.

South Dakota, farmers report intentions to plant 2.20 million acres, down 10 percent from 1982, while Minnesota farmers reported a 6 percent decline to 1.70 million acres. Other major producing States' intentions and changes from last year follow: Iowa, 1.60 million acres, up 19 percent; North Dakota, 1.50 million acres, up 15 percent; Texas, 1.40 million acres, up 8 percent and Wisconsin, 1.23 million acres, up 4 percent. Moisture conditions in most States are currently adequate for spring planting.

**BARLEY:** Barley acreage in 1983 will increase by less than one half of one percent from 1982, if February, prospective plantings of 9.68 million acres (3.92 million hectares) are realized. Farmers in the two States with the greatest acreage planted to barley--North Dakota and Montana--plan to increase acreage by 6 and 9 percent, respectively. Minnesota producers indicated a 6 percent increase in plantings. Major barley States showing decreases in planting intentions were: California, down 20 percent; Idaho, down 12 percent; South Dakota, down 4 percent; and Washington, down 9 percent.

**ALL WHEAT:** Area seeded to all wheat for the 1983 crop is expected to total 79.9 million acres (32.3 million hectares), 8 percent below last year's 87.3 million acres (35.3 million hectares), and 10 percent less than the 1981 seedings. This estimate is based on farmers' intentions to seed spring wheat as of February 1, together with the December 1, 1982 estimate of winter wheat seeded for harvest in 1983.

**DURUM WHEAT:** Producers intend to plant 2.94 million acres (1.19 million hectares) of durum wheat in 1983. If these intentions are realized, planted acreage will be 32 percent less than last year's 4.35 million acres (1.76 million hectares), 50 percent less than the planted acreage in 1981, and the smallest since 1972 when 2.59 million acres (1.05 million hectares) were planted. North Dakota's seeded acreage, which accounts for 85 percent of the total U.S. intended acreage, is down 30 percent from 1982.

**OTHER SPRING WHEAT:** Growers intend to plant 14.0 million acres (5.65 million hectares) of other spring wheat in 1983, down 16 percent from last year, and 18 percent less than the acreage seeded in 1981. The four major producing States, Minnesota, Montana, North Dakota, and South Dakota, indicate decreases of 22, 20, 13 and 17 percent, respectively. Idaho and Washington are down 5 percent and 24 percent, respectively, while Oregon indicates a 27 percent increase from last year.

RICE: Growers intend to plant 2.26 million acres (914 thousand hectares) of rice in 1983, 31 percent less than last year's 3.29 million acres (1.33 million hectares). All States indicate decreased rice acreage this year compared with last, ranging from 9 percent in Missouri to 44 percent in California. Arkansas, with the largest acreage, indicates a 28 percent decline.

Producers of long grain rice intend to plant 1.63 million acres (658 thousand hectares), 27 percent less than last year's 2.22 million acres (899 thousand hectares). Prospective plantings are off 28 percent in Arkansas, 36 percent in Texas, 11 percent in Louisiana, and 33 percent in Mississippi. This year's medium grain acreage is expected to be 515 thousand acres (208 thousand hectares), 44 percent less than last year. California intends to decrease acreage 56 percent, while seeding in Arkansas and Louisiana will decline 28 and 36 percent, respectively. U.S. short grain acreage is expected to decline to 116 thousand acres (46.9 thousand hectares), 19 percent less than last year. California growers, with 86 percent of the prospective acreage, plan to decrease acreage by 15 percent. Arkansas producers plan to decrease short grain rice acreage 36 percent.

SOYBEANS: Growers intend to plant 68.8 million acres (27.9 million hectares) of soybeans in 1983, down 5 percent from the 1982 acreage of 72.2 million acres (29.2 million hectares). Compared with 1982, 23 States expect acreage declines, 3 States expect increases, and 3 States expect acreage to remain unchanged.

Prospective soybean acreage in the North Central States is 43.1 million acres (17.5 million hectares), down 3 percent from 1982. Acreage intentions are up in North Dakota and South Dakota, unchanged in Iowa, Michigan and Minnesota and down in all remaining North Central States.

In other regions, all States but Pennsylvania are showing decreases.

FLAXSEED: Producers intend to plant 1.00 million acres (405 thousand hectares) of flaxseed in 1983, up 16 percent from last year.

Prospective acreage is up from last year in all States except South Dakota where a 12 percent decrease is shown. Minnesota is showing a 17 percent increase and North Dakota, a 30 percent increase.

PEANUTS: Producers intend to plant 1.31 million acres (531 thousand hectares) in 1983, 1 percent above 1982 but 13 percent below 1981. The acreage increase from 1982 is mostly in the southeast.

Growers in the Southeastern States of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina plan a 3 percent increase in acreage. Increases are as follows: Alabama, 1 percent; Florida, 5 percent; Georgia, 3 percent. South Carolina is unchanged from 1982.

Virginia - North Carolina acreage is expected to remain the same.

Acreage intentions in the Southwest (New Mexico, Texas, Oklahoma) are down 2 percent from 1982. Both Texas and Oklahoma report a 2 percent drop while New Mexico growers plan a 2000 acre increase.

SUNFLOWER: Growers intend to plant 3.86 million acres (1.56 million hectares) of sunflower for all purposes in 1983, down 23 percent from last year. This acreage represents planting intentions of both oil and non-oil type sunflower for the four States in the estimating program. Intended area for the oil types, at 3.66 million acres (1.48 million hectares), is down 23 percent from last year. Indicated non-oil type, at 202 thousand acres (81.8 thousand hectares) is down 19 percent from last year. Oil type acreage makes up 95 percent of the total.

Oil type planting intentions are down in all States from a year ago. Minnesota intended decrease is 10 percent, North Dakota 20 percent, South Dakota 30 percent, and Texas 80 percent. Non-oil acreage intentions are down 49 percent in Minnesota and 14 percent in North Dakota. These two States account for 98 percent of the non-oil acreage intentions.

COTTON: Growers intend to plant 9.28 million acres (3.76 million hectares) of all cotton in 1983. Intentions include 9.22 million acres (3.73 million hectares) of Upland and 64.0 thousand acres (25.9 thousand hectares) of American-Pima. If intentions are carried out, Upland acreage will be 19 percent below 1982 and American-Pima will be down 12 percent. Uncertainty still exists concerning level of participation in paid diversion and payment in kind programs, but much interest in programs has been expressed by growers.

In Southeastern States prospective plantings point to 510 thousand acres, 22 percent below last year.

In the Delta States, growers intend to plant 1.97 million acres, 22 percent less than in 1982. An unusually wet winter has delayed land preparation, but planting normally does not begin until around April 1.

Intended Upland acreage in Texas and Oklahoma is 5.25 million acres, 16 below 1982. Land preparation and planting delayed in Rio Grande Valley by wet ground. Heavy snows in Plains provided a good moisture base for dry land acreage.

Growers in Western States intend to plant 1.48 million acres of Upland, 24 percent less than last year's plantings. Persistent rains in Arizona and California delayed land preparation. Some prime cotton land under water in the San Joaquin Valley and may not be planted to cotton this year.

HAY: Acreage of all hay to be harvested in 1983 is expected to increase three percent from the 1982 harvest. Farmers report intention to harvest 62.5 million acres, (25.3 million hectares) in 1983 versus 60.7 million acres (24.6 million hectares) harvested in 1982. High hay prices and anticipated increases in beef cattle and milk cow herds have been stimuli for an increase in hay acreage. Substantial increases in hay for harvest were reported in the following States: Minnesota, up 130 thousand acres; Nebraska, and Ohio, both up 100 thousand acres; North Dakota, up 180 thousand acres; Oklahoma, up 280 thousand acres; South Dakota, up 250 thousand acres; and Wisconsin, up 200 thousand acres. Major hay states indicating declines in acreage for 1983 were Montana, down 50 thousand acres, and Missouri, down 80 thousand acres.

DRY EDIBLE BEANS: U.S. farmers intend to plant 1.49 million acres (601 thousand hectares) of dry beans in 1983, down 22 percent from last year, 37 percent below 1981. All States except Montana expect fewer acres. No change from last year is expected in Montana. Michigan growers intend to cut acreage by 20 percent. California is down 31 percent; Colorado, down 6 percent; and Idaho off 16 percent. Reduced export potential, increased stocks, and the fact that acreage placed in federal programs cannot be double-cropped all contribute to lower intentions.

SWEETPOTATOES: Planting intentions for sweetpotatoes point to record low acreage for 1983. Growers intend to plant 106 thousand acres (42.8 thousand hectares) this year, 9 percent below last year's plantings, 6 percent below 1981. Low prices for the 1982 crop are most often cited for the acreage reductions. The previous record low was in 1980 when 108 thousand acres (43.6 thousand hectares) were planted.

North Carolina producers expect to plant 35.0 thousand acres compared with 42.0 thousand last year. In Louisiana, planting intentions total 27.0 thousand acres, a decline of 4 percent.

TOBACCO: Growers intend to harvest 820 thousand acres (332 thousand hectares) of all tobacco, 9 percent below 1982 and 16 percent below 1981. This would be the smallest acreage harvested since 1889.

If flue-cured intentions are realized this acreage will be 9 percent below the previous record low acreage of 1982. Acreage totals 430 thousand acres for 1983 (174 thousand hectares), compared with 472 thousand acres (191 thousand hectares) in 1982. All producing States anticipate declines.

Burley producers intend to harvest 302 thousand acres (122 thousand hectares), 11 percent less than 1982. Acreage intentions are down in 5 of the 8 producing States. Kentucky and Tennessee acreage is down 11 and 13 percent, respectively. Indiana and Ohio both expect a 4 percent reduction. Virginia acreage is down 6 percent from 1982.

SUGARBEETS: Growers intend to plant 1.10 million acres (447 thousand hectares) of sugarbeets in 1983. If these intentions are realized, planted acreage will be 4 percent above last year but 12 percent below 1981.

Contracting is not complete at this time. With contract discussions continuing in some areas, growers plans are tentative. Fourteen States are again expected to produce beets this year. Plant closings and openings are expected to remove Arizona and add Ohio to the list of States growing sugarbeets in 1983.

AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, CERTAIN CROPS,  
UNITED STATES, 1974-83

YEAR	CORN		SORGHUM		OATS		BARLEY	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED: FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	HARVESTED: FOR GRAIN	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES								
1974	77,935	65,405	17,588	13,809	17,013	12,608	8,713	7,930
1975	78,719	67,625	18,080	15,403	16,434	13,038	9,373	8,617
1976	84,588	71,506	18,143	14,466	16,620	11,834	9,301	8,439
1977	84,328	71,614	16,636	13,797	17,732	13,485	10,778	9,728
1978	81,675	71,930	16,197	13,410	16,407	11,126	9,989	9,248
1979	81,393	72,400	15,277	12,901	13,957	9,679	8,110	7,522
1980	84,047	73,030	15,644	12,522	13,377	8,652	8,339	7,275
1981	84,156	74,700	16,020	13,716	13,656	9,415	9,748	9,158
1982	81,909	73,152	16,144	14,247	14,211	10,561	9,634	9,113
1983 1/	69,569		13,068		14,747		9,675	
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SPRING WHEAT								
						RICE		FLAXSEED
DURUM		OTHER						
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES								
1974	4,174	4,099	14,847	14,491	2,550.0	2,531.0	1,742	1,659
1975	4,830	4,680	14,116	13,443	2,833.0	2,818.0	1,621	1,511
1976	4,748	4,584	17,825	16,765	2,489.0	2,480.0	1,045	955
1977	3,183	3,025	15,758	14,889	2,261.0	2,249.0	1,330	1,239
1978	4,110	4,024	14,330	13,980	2,993.0	2,970.0	710	687
1979	4,042	3,932	15,595	15,095	2,890.0	2,869.0	922	878
1980	5,525	4,840	17,492	14,650	3,380.0	3,312.0	779	683
1981	5,876	5,755	17,078	16,611	3,827.0	3,792.0	645	617
1982	4,350	4,217	16,576	16,277	3,285.0	3,252.0	860	815
1983 1/	2,940		13,962		2,258.0		1,000	
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COTTON			TOBACCO		SUGARBEETS			
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	HARVESTED		PLANTED	HARVESTED		
1,000 ACRES								
1974	13,679.4	12,546.6	962.6		1,251.5	1,212.6		
1975	9,477.6	8,796.0	1,086.7		1,595.0	1,516.6		
1976	11,635.5	10,913.5	1,046.9		1,525.4	1,478.8		
1977	13,679.5	13,275.3	965.8		1,272.6	1,216.2		
1978	13,375.1	12,400.0	963.7		1,305.4	1,269.2		
1979	13,977.5	12,830.9	827.2		1,160.7	1,119.7		
1980	14,533.8	13,214.8	920.5		1,231.3	1,189.5		
1981	14,330.1	13,841.2	976.0		1,251.6	1,228.1		
1982	11,499.0	9,905.6	903.5		1,060.1	1,032.4		
1983 1/	9,281.2		820.4		1,104.9			

SEE FOOTNOTES ON PAGE B-2.

Continued

AREA PLANTED AND HARVESTED, CERTAIN CROPS,  
UNITED STATES, 1974-83 CONTINUED

YEAR	SWEETPOTATOES		DRY EDIBLE BEANS		SOYBEANS	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR BEANS
1,000 ACRES						
1974	121.9	118.1	1,587.4	1,517.8	52,479	51,341
1975	117.8	114.3	1,514.2	1,466.1	54,590	53,617
1976	119.8	114.8	1,531.8	1,489.3	50,269	49,401
1977	111.8	107.1	1,402.7	1,269.9	58,978	57,830
1978	115.7	112.2	1,503.9	1,454.4	64,708	63,663
1979	117.9	114.2	1,423.0	1,383.7	71,632	70,566
1980	107.8	102.2	1,882.0	1,821.0	70,037	67,856
1981	112.7	109.3	2,342.0	2,222.0	67,810	66,368
1982	116.7	113.1	1,903.5	1,764.4	72,162	70,783
1983 1/	105.8		1,485.5		68,825	
1,000 ACRES						
	PEANUTS		SUNFLOWER 2/		TOTAL 3/	
	PLANTED	HARVESTED FOR NUTS	PLANTED	HARVESTED	PLANTED	HARVESTED
1,000 ACRES						
1974	1,519.6	1,472.1			216,163	206,058
1975	1,531.9	1,500.0	787	709	216,706	208,550
1976	1,544.6	1,517.5	834	810	223,266	212,532
1977	1,540.6	1,512.4	2,321	2,205	232,278	220,726
1978	1,540.8	1,509.1	2,840	2,798	232,764	222,775
1979	1,545.9	1,519.7	5,555	5,410	238,425	229,405
1980	1,521.4	1,398.8	3,910	3,683	242,727	227,117
1981	1,514.0	1,488.7	3,865	3,811	243,207	234,193
1982	1,299.0	1,273.0	5,015	4,924	240,928	232,035
1983 1/	1,313.0		3,860		214,015	
1,000 ACRES						
	WINTER WHEAT			ALL HAY		
	PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL		HARVESTED	HARVESTED		
1,000 ACRES						
1974	52,023		46,778	60,195		
1975	55,954		51,376	61,353		
1976	57,822		49,578	60,377		
1977	56,469		48,772	60,988		
1978	47,549		38,491	62,113		
1979	51,787		43,427	61,666		
1980	57,620		51,494	59,362		
1981	65,974		58,647	60,192		
1982	66,351		58,347	60,679		
1983 1/	62,981			62,465		

1/ INTENDED PLANTINGS IN 1983 AS INDICATED BY REPORTS FROM FARMERS, EXCEPT FOR WINTER WHEAT SEEDINGS WHICH WERE PUBLISHED DEC 22, 1982 IN THE SMALL GRAINS REPORT.

2/ MINN, N DAK, S DAK AND TEX; PRIOR TO 1977, MINN AND N DAK.

3/ THE PLANTED ACREAGE IS THE SUM OF THE PLANTED ACREAGES LISTED (EXCLUDING WINTER WHEAT) PLUS TOBACCO ACREAGE HARVESTED. THE HARVESTED ACREAGE IS THE SUM OF THE HARVESTED ITEMS LISTED (EXCLUDING WINTER WHEAT AND HAY), PLUS CORN AND SORGHUM FOR SILAGE AND FORAGE ACREAGE.

ALL CORN

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	700	530	470	89
ARIZ	55	40	30	75
ARK	65	40	40	100
CALIF	470	550	480	87
COLO	990	1,040	950	91
CONN	57	57	57	100
DEL	196	188	175	93
FLA	451	311	220	71
GA	1,600	900	880	98
IDAHO	147	152	153	101
ILL	11,600	11,600	9,850	85
IND	6,250	6,500	5,600	86
IOWA	14,400	13,700	11,400	83
KANS	1,350	1,400	1,150	82
KY	1,680	1,680	1,420	85
LA	45	55	55	100
MAINE	44	42	40	95
MD	775	750	735	98
MASS	46	46	46	100
MICH	3,200	3,150	2,600	83
MINN	7,700	7,300	5,700	78
MISS	180	140	130	93
MO	2,100	2,100	2,000	95
MONT	86	80	90	113
NEBR	7,400	7,400	6,200	84
N H	30	30	29	97
N J	170	152	130	86
N MEX	100	120	93	78
N Y	1,440	1,380	1,310	95
N C	2,000	1,800	1,650	92
N DAK	900	890	780	88
OHIO	4,100	4,350	3,500	80
OKLA	110	110	90	82
OREG	53	65	60	92
PA	1,870	1,820	1,780	98
R I	5	4	4	100
S C	645	390	360	92
S DAK	3,400	3,300	2,500	76
TENN	770	820	750	91
TEX	1,150	1,200	1,000	83
UTAH	90	90	90	100
VT	113	112	112	100
VA	820	780	680	87
WASH	163	250	240	96
W VA	102	103	100	97
WIS	4,450	4,300	3,750	87
WYO	88	92	90	98
U S	80,156	81,909	69,569	84.9

ALL SORGHUM

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	90	100	80	80
ARIZ	30	16	15	94
ARK	330	280	270	96
CALIF	132	150	140	93
COLO	510	475	460	97
GA	225	200	130	65
ILL	110	100	60	60
IND	19	20	10	50
IOWA	30	25	15	60
KANS	4,250	3,900	3,800	97
KY	41	48	41	85
LA	100	200	180	90
MISS	105	150	160	107
MO	1,040	570	770	84
NEBR	2,300	1,800	1,450	78
N MEX	335	350	280	80
N C	110	100	85	85
OKLA	700	600	560	93
S C	35	60	45	75
S DAK	600	480	400	83
TENN	104	90	100	111
TEX	4,800	6,000	4,000	67
VA	24	20	17	85
U S	16,020	16,144	13,068	80.9

SWEETPOTATOES

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	5.6	5.7	5.3	93
CALIF	8.9	9.2	8.6	93
GA	6.0	6.5	6.0	92
LA	27.0	28.0	27.0	96
MD	1.3	1.3	1.3	100
MISS	5.5	5.2	5.0	96
N J	2.5	2.9	2.9	100
N C	40.0	42.0	35.0	83
S C	3.5	4.5	3.5	78
TENN	1.8	1.5	2.0	133
TEX	8.2	7.6	7.1	93
VA	2.4	2.3	2.1	91
U S	112.7	116.7	105.8	90.7

## OATS

1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	90	85	100	118
ARK	50	45	40	89
CALIF	340	310	290	94
COLO	99	115	145	126
GA	160	160	165	103
IDAHO	62	66	72	109
ILL	255	330	600	182
IND	115	130	250	192
IOWA	1,200	1,350	1,600	119
KANS	260	200	190	95
KY	31	31	28	90
MAINE	46	43	45	105
MD	23	22	25	114
MICH	360	475	420	88
MINN	1,600	1,800	1,700	94
MO	140	120	100	83
MONT	220	260	300	115
NEBR	550	520	480	92
N J	8	7	7	100
N Y	325	320	320	100
N C	170	155	165	106
N DAK	1,200	1,300	1,500	115
OHIO	300	380	330	87
OKLA	240	190	170	89
OREG	130	140	130	93
PA	375	360	370	103
S C	95	80	60	75
S DAK	2,250	2,450	2,200	90
TENN	50	40	50	125
TEX	1,500	1,300	1,400	108
UTAH	26	28	30	107
VA	48	48	45	94
WASH	72	68	90	132
W VA	16	18	17	94
WIS	1,120	1,180	1,225	104
WYO	80	85	88	104
U S	13,656	14,211	14,747	103.8

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

## DURUM WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ARIZ	216	80	75	94
CALIF	170	130	75	58
MINN	140	80	50	63
MONT	490	550	150	43
N DAK	4,600	3,560	2,500	70
S DAK	260	150	90	60
U S	5,876	4,350	2,940	67.6

BARLEY

1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ARIZ	50	65	35	54
CALIF	740	700	560	80
COLO	315	240	300	125
DEL	33	44	52	118
IDAHO	1,100	1,130	995	88
KANS	63	70	85	121
KY	37	37	34	92
MD	97	110	95	86
MICH	27	38	45	118
MINN	1,050	900	950	106
MONT	1,400	1,650	1,800	109
NEBR	30	28	60	214
NEV	33	35	35	100
N J	24	28	17	61
N MEX	38	47	26	55
N C	71	75	70	93
N DAK	2,250	2,080	2,200	106
OKLA	65	50	60	120
OREG	210	230	250	109
PA	86	75	90	120
S C	30	36	31	86
S DAK	650	560	540	96
TEX	75	60	80	133
UTAH	169	171	176	103
VA	119	124	120	97
WASH	800	850	770	91
W VA	11	9	9	100
WIS	33	37	40	108
WYO	145	155	150	97
U S	9,748	9,634	9,675	100.4

1/ INCLUDES AREA PLANTED IN PRECEDING FALL.

OTHER SPRING WHEAT

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
COLO	61	50	62	124
IDAHO	570	600	570	95
MINN	3,400	3,070	2,400	78
MONT	2,850	2,950	2,350	80
NEV	18	16	16	100
N DAK	7,200	7,000	6,100	87
OREG	120	110	140	127
S DAK	2,550	2,400	2,000	83
UTAH	32	35	40	114
WASH	230	290	220	76
WIS	30	30	40	133
WYO	17	25	24	96
U S	17,078	16,576	13,962	84.2

RICE

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
		<u>LONG GRAIN RICE</u>		
ARK	1,307.0	1,184.0	857.0	72
CALIF	1/ .0	14.0	20.0	143
LA	260.0	270.0	240.0	89
MISS	330.0	240.0	160.0	67
MO	68.0	71.0	65.0	92
TEX	536.0	443.0	285.0	64
U S	2,501.0	2,222.0	1,627.0	73.2
		<u>MEDIUM GRAIN RICE</u>		
ARK	228.0	141.0	102.0	72
CALIF	464.0	409.0	180.0	44
LA	410.0	330.0	210.0	64
MISS	10.0	.0	.0	0
MO	8.2	8.5	8.0	94
TEX	44.0	32.0	15.0	47
U S	1,164.2	920.5	515.0	55.9
		<u>SHORT GRAIN RICE</u>		
ARK	25.0	25.0	16.0	64
CALIF	136.0	117.0	100.0	85
MO	.8	.5	.0	0
U S	161.8	142.5	116.0	81.4
		<u>ALL RICE</u>		
ARK	1,560.0	1,350.0	975.0	72
CALIF	600.0	540.0	300.0	56
LA	670.0	600.0	450.0	75
MISS	340.0	240.0	160.0	67
MO	77.0	80.0	73.0	91
TEX	580.0	475.0	300.0	63
U S	3,827.0	3,285.0	2,258.0	68.7

1/ ESTIMATES FOR 1981 COMBINED WITH MEDIUM GRAIN.

SOYBEANS

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	2,050	2,100	1,850	88
ARK	4,550	4,650	4,500	97
DEL	265	275	250	91
FLA	475	615	560	91
GA	2,300	2,700	2,500	93
ILL	9,350	9,500	9,400	99
IND	4,650	4,600	4,500	98
IOWA	8,200	8,600	8,600	100
KANS	1,540	1,850	1,720	93
KY	1,700	1,700	1,600	94
LA	3,210	3,000	2,800	93
MD	375	410	385	94
MICH	980	1,050	1,050	100
MINN	4,460	4,950	4,950	100
MISS	3,700	3,700	3,600	97
MO	5,180	5,950	5,600	94
NEBR	2,150	2,350	2,100	89
N J	170	172	150	87
N C	1,920	2,150	2,050	95
N DAK	235	350	360	103
OHIO	3,550	3,750	3,550	95
OKLA	280	300	250	83
PA	105	110	120	109
S C	1,600	1,900	1,700	89
S DAK	780	840	860	102
TENN	2,450	2,450	2,300	94
TEX	560	1,000	400	40
VA	645	680	670	99
WIS	380	460	450	98
U S	67,810	72,162	68,825	95.4

SUNFLOWER

STATE AND VARIETAL TYPE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
<u>OIL VARIETIES</u>				
MINN	650	505	452	90
N DAK	2,420	3,390	2,720	80
S DAK	448	621	437	70
TEX	27	250	49	20
U S	3,545	4,766	3,658	76.8
<u>NON-OIL VARIETIES</u>				
MINN	85	35	18	51
N DAK	230	210	180	86
S DAK	2	4	3	75
TEX	3	0	1	0
U S	320	249	202	81.1
<u>TOTAL</u>				
MINN	735	540	470	87
N DAK	2,650	3,600	2,900	81
S DAK	450	625	440	70
TEX	30	250	50	20
U S	3,865	5,015	3,860	77.0

PEANUTS

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	224.0	179.0	180.0	101
FLA	69.0	59.0	62.0	105
GA	570.0	480.0	495.0	103
MISS	1/ 7.0			
N MEX	10.0	10.0	12.0	120
N C	175.0	150.0	150.0	100
OKLA	95.0	88.0	86.0	98
S C	15.0	12.0	12.0	100
TEX	244.0	225.0	220.0	98
VA	105.0	96.0	96.0	100
U S	1,514.0	1,299.0	1,313.0	101.1

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1981 CROP.

DRY EDIBLE BEANS

1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
CALIF	235.0	248.0	170.0	69
COLO	190.0	175.0	165.0	94
IDAHO	246.0	143.0	120.0	84
KANS	48.0	25.0	22.0	88
MICH	650.0	560.0	450.0	80
MINN	110.0	95.0	66.0	69
MONT	14.0	8.5	8.5	100
NEBR	240.0	225.0	190.0	84
N Y	51.0	50.0	35.0	70
N DAK	430.0	300.0	200.0	67
UTAH	15.0	11.0	7.0	64
WASH	2/ 70.0	33.0	30.0	91
WYO	43.0	30.0	22.0	73
U S	2/ 2,342.0	1,903.5	1,485.5	78.0

1/ EXCLUDES BEANS GROWN FOR GARDEN SEED.

2/ 1982 REVISED.

## ALL HAY

STATE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
ALA	640	650	700	108
ARIZ	190	185	185	100
ARK	950	860	880	102
CALIF	1,565	1,470	1,550	105
COLO	1,455	1,470	1,450	99
CONN	86	89	90	101
DEL	17	18	20	111
FLA	230	237	220	93
GA	475	500	535	107
IDAHO	1,390	1,340	1,410	105
ILL	1,140	1,130	1,160	103
IND	785	815	870	107
IOWA	2,230	2,240	2,250	100
KANS	2,300	2,350	2,400	102
KY	1,560	1,584	1,600	101
LA	365	350	350	100
MAINE	221	223	230	103
MD	228	245	265	108
MASS	121	123	125	102
MICH	1,270	1,370	1,400	102
MINN	2,860	2,870	3,000	105
MISS	675	750	780	104
MO	3,550	3,380	3,300	98
MONT	2,320	2,450	2,400	98
NEBR	3,650	3,800	3,900	103
NEV	460	495	495	100
N H	92	91	93	102
N J	110	104	107	103
N MEX	345	320	320	100
N Y	2,290	2,300	2,300	100
N C	384	395	415	105
N DAK	3,230	3,220	3,400	106
OHIO	1,380	1,300	1,400	108
OKLA	1,670	1,520	1,800	118
OREG	1,060	1,070	1,120	105
PA	1,950	2,000	2,080	104
R I	11	10	10	100
S C	218	220	210	95
S DAK	4,310	4,350	4,600	106
TENN	1,270	1,330	1,350	102
TEX	2,830	2,980	3,000	101
UTAH	600	595	595	100
VT	447	460	470	102
VA	975	1,010	1,020	101
WASH	855	830	840	101
W VA	620	630	620	98
WIS	3,600	3,800	4,000	105
WYO	1,212	1,150	1,150	100
U S	60,192	60,679	62,465	102.9

COTTON

CROP AND STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
<u>COTTON, UPLAND</u>				
ALA	377.0	302.0	225.0	75
ARIZ	500.0	490.0	310.0	63
ARK	610.0	435.0	375.0	86
CALIF	1,540.0	1,380.0	1,100.0	80
FLA	18.0	15.0	12.0	80
GA	180.0	180.0	145.0	81
LA	700.0	610.0	400.0	66
MISS	1,230.0	1,050.0	800.0	76
MO	242.0	158.0	150.0	95
NEV	1.1	.6	.0	0
N MEX	136.0	79.0	70.0	89
N C	83.0	74.0	55.0	74
OKLA	650.0	480.0	450.0	94
S C	119.0	97.0	85.0	88
TENN	325.0	275.0	240.0	87
TEX	7,460.0	5,800.0	4,800.0	83
VA	.4	.3	.2	67
U S	14,271.5	11,425.9	9,217.2	80.7
<u>COTTON, AMER-PIMA</u>				
ARIZ	33.8	44.1	31.0	70
N MEX	7.1	9.5	11.0	116
TEX	17.7	19.5	22.0	113
U S	58.6	73.1	64.0	87.6
<u>COTTON, ALL</u>				
ALA	377.0	302.0	225.0	75
ARIZ	633.8	534.1	341.0	64
ARK	610.0	435.0	375.0	86
CALIF	1,540.0	1,380.0	1,100.0	80
FLA	18.0	15.0	12.0	80
GA	180.0	180.0	145.0	81
LA	700.0	610.0	400.0	66
MISS	1,230.0	1,050.0	800.0	76
MO	242.0	158.0	150.0	95
NEV	1.1	.6	.0	0
N MEX	143.1	88.5	81.0	92
N C	83.0	74.0	55.0	74
OKLA	650.0	480.0	450.0	94
S C	119.0	97.0	85.0	88
TENN	325.0	275.0	240.0	87
TEX	7,477.7	5,819.5	4,822.0	83
VA	.4	.3	.2	67
U S	14,330.1	11,499.0	9,281.2	80.7

FLAXSEED

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
MINN	115	120	140	117
N DAK	350	500	650	130
S DAK	180	240	210	88
U S	645	860	1,000	116.3

## SUGARBEETS

1/

STATE	AREA PLANTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	1,000 ACRES			PERCENT
U S	1,251.6	1,060.1	1,104.9	104.2

1/ STATE DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

## ALL TOBACCO

STATE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/1982
	ACRES			PERCENT
CONN	3,200	2,400	2,110	88
FLA	9,600	9,300	8,500	91
GA	55,000	50,000	45,000	90
IND	8,300	9,000	8,600	96
KY	234,600	238,700	212,400	89
LA	1/ 50			
MD	25,000	27,000	28,000	104
MASS	1,140	500	355	71
MO	2,800	2,900	2,900	100
N C	373,700	323,040	296,000	92
OHIO	13,100	14,300	13,500	94
PA	13,300	13,000	13,000	100
S C	69,000	59,000	53,000	90
TENN	78,650	81,600	70,500	86
VA	73,340	60,970	56,300	92
W VA	1,500	1,700	1,700	100
WIS	13,700	10,100	8,500	84
U S	975,980	903,510	820,365	90.8

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1981 CROP.

TOBACCO BY CLASS AND TYPE

CLASS AND TYPE	AREA HARVESTED			
	1981	1982	IND 1983	1983/198
	ACRES			PERCENT
<b>CLASS 1, FLUE-CURED</b>				
TYPES 11-14				
FLA	9,600	9,300	8,500	91
GA	55,000	50,000	45,000	90
N C	353,000	312,000	285,000	91
S C	68,000	59,000	53,000	90
VA	55,000	42,000	38,000	90
U S	540,600	472,300	429,500	91
<b>CLASS 3A, LIGHT AIR-CURED</b>				
TYPE 31				
IND	8,300	9,000	8,600	96
KY	218,000	220,000	195,000	89
MO	2,800	2,900	2,900	100
N C	10,900	11,000	11,000	100
OHIO	11,400	12,500	12,000	96
TENN	65,000	67,000	58,000	87
VA	13,300	13,600	12,800	94
W VA	1,500	1,700	1,700	100
U S	331,200	337,700	302,000	89
<b>ALL OTHER CLASSES AND TYPES</b>				
CONN	3,200	2,400	2,110	88
KY	16,600	18,700	17,400	93
LA	1/	50		
MD	25,000	27,000	28,000	104
MASS	1,140	500	355	71
N C	2/ 3/	9,800	40	
OHIO	1,700	1,800	1,500	83
PA	13,300	13,000	13,000	100
S C	4/	1,000		
TENN	13,650	14,600	12,500	86
VA	5,040	5,370	5,500	102
WIS	13,700	10,100	8,500	84
U S	104,180	93,510	88,865	95
<b>ALL TOBACCO</b>	<b>975,980</b>	<b>903,510</b>	<b>820,365</b>	<b>90.8</b>

1/ ESTIMATES DISCONTINUED AFTER 1981 CROP.

2/ 1982 CURRENTLY CONSIDERED TYPE 32 BUT CAN BE CLASSIFIED AS OTHER TYPE IF STANDARDS SPECIFIED FOR TYPE 32 ARE NOT MET.

3/ NOT PLANTED IN 1983.

4/ NOT PLANTED IN 1982 OR 1983.

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