

Turkeys

FARM PRODUCTION
DISPOSITION
CASH RECEIPTS
GROSS INCOME
BY STATES

Revised Estimates 1960 - 64

Statistical Bulletin No. 396

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TURKEYS

Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts, and Gross Income, by States, 1960-64. Revised Estimates.

Revised estimates by States of production and income from turkeys are presented in this report for the years 1960-64. These estimates continue the official series on production, disposition and income as shown in "Farm Production, Disposition, and Income from Turkeys, 1929-44," 1/ "Farm Production, Disposition and Income from Turkeys, 1945-49," 2/ "Turkeys, Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts, Gross Income, 1950-54," 3/ and "Turkeys, Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts, Gross Income, 1955-59," 4/.

This report is one of a series on agricultural products presenting revised estimates of production, disposition, cash receipts, and gross income for the years 1960-64. These revisions resulted from a review and analysis of the 1964 Census of Agriculture enumeration of turkeys kept for breeders and turkeys raised during 1964 and of other available data relating to the production and disposition of turkeys. Estimates of numbers on hand January 1 are revised every 5 years after taking into consideration the changes indicated by Census enumerations and all other data available. When revisions are made for the inventory numbers, corresponding adjustments are usually necessary in other items, since production estimates take into account the difference in inventory numbers and weights at the beginning and end of the year as well as pounds sold during the year.

An explanation of the various items included in this report, together with a description of the source of the information and the methods employed in determining the estimate, is set forth below.

January 1 Inventory Numbers: Inventory numbers of turkey breeder hens on farms January 1, 1965, were based primarily upon the Census enumeration and upon records of turkeys tested for pullorum disease. Annual changes in the estimates for intervening years are based on surveys of turkey growers and records of turkeys tested by official State agencies. Estimates of all turkeys on January 1 are made by adding estimates of breeding toms and market turkeys to the number of breeder hens on hand. Market turkeys are determined from grower surveys and from slaughter records.

Death Loss of Turkeys on Farms January 1: The estimates of the annual death loss of turkeys on farms are derived from losses as reported by turkey producers. These losses represent primarily the loss of breeders on farms on January 1.

Turkeys Raised: These estimates are based primarily on hatchery records of placement of poults with allowance for death loss, adjusted where necessary in line with Census enumeration, market receipts, or assessor's enumerations.

Sales: The number of turkeys sold is the sum of the number on hand at the beginning of the year and the number raised, less death loss of number on hand at the beginning of the year and the number on hand at the end of the year. Consumption in households of producers is included in the sales estimates, this amounts to less than 1 percent for the United States.

The number of pounds sold is computed by applying an average live weight of birds sold, and weight of birds at beginning and end of year.

Production: This estimate represents the net annual farm production of turkeys. It is computed from the number raised during the year, less the death loss of turkeys that were on hand at the beginning of the year.

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- 1/ United States Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Farm Production, Disposition, and Income from Turkeys, 1929-44, Revised Estimates by States, 59 pp., June 1953.
 - 2/ United States Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Farm Production, Disposition and Income from Turkeys, 1945-49, Revised Estimates by States, 7 pp., May 1952.
 - 3/ United States Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Turkeys, Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income, Revised Estimates 1950-54, by States, Statistical Bulletin No. 182, 15 pp., June 1956.
 - 4/ United States Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service, Turkeys, Farm Production, Disposition, Cash Receipts and Gross Income, Revised Estimates, 1955-59, by States, Statistical Bulletin No. 286, 19 pp., May 1961.

Prices: The average annual price per pound of turkey live weight is computed from monthly prices per pound received by farmers, weighted by the estimated pounds sold each month.

Average Weight per Turkey Sold: The average live weight of turkeys sold is estimated from the average weights of turkey hens, toms, and fryer-roasters sold during the year as reported by turkey producers and from average weight per bird reported by slaughter plants.

Gross Income: Gross income from turkeys is computed by multiplying the yearly total pounds of turkeys sold by the estimated annual price per pound received by farmers. Gross income includes a small allowance for value of turkeys consumed in farm households where produced.

Table 1. Turkeys: Number on hand, lost, raised, and number and pounds produced, United States, 1960-64 ^{1/}

Year	On hand Jan. 1	Number lost ^{2/}	Turkeys raised ^{3/}			Produced ^{4/}	
			Heavy breeds	Light breeds	All breeds	Number	Pounds
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 pounds
1960	5,633	187	74,138	10,320	84,458	84,271	1,488,649
1961	7,008	253	95,049	12,700	107,749	107,496	1,871,494
1962	6,423	251	83,078	9,010	92,088	91,837	1,626,049
1963	6,374	214	84,247	9,816	94,063	93,849	1,686,355
1964	5,996	213	89,755	11,350	101,105	100,892	1,826,035

^{1/} Balance sheet estimate. Total of sales, losses, and on hand end of year equals total number raised and on hand beginning of year.

^{2/} Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1.

^{3/} Does not include young turkeys lost.

^{4/} Adjustments made for changes in inventory.

Table 2. Turkeys: Sales, value of production, price per pound, gross income, and average live weight of turkeys sold, United States, 1960-64

Year	Sales ^{1/}		Price per pound	Value of production	Gross income	Average live weight of birds sold			
	Number	Pounds				Hens	Toms	Fryers	All
	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1960	82,896	1,463,028	25.4	377,353	370,925	14.5	24.8	8.7	17.6
1961	108,081	1,881,992	18.9	353,969	355,826	14.5	24.4	8.7	17.4
1962	91,886	1,626,988	21.6	351,267	351,531	14.6	24.8	8.7	17.7
1963	94,227	1,693,943	22.3	375,664	377,313	14.8	25.0	8.7	18.0
1964	100,788	1,823,562	21.0	383,909	383,405	14.9	25.4	8.7	18.1

^{1/} Includes consumption in households of producers which is less than 1 percent of production for United States.

Table 3.--Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, 1960-65 and number lost, 1960-64, by States

State	Number turkeys on farm January 1						Number lost ^{1/}				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Maine	5	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
N. H.	23	23	22	17	26	16	1	1	1	0	1
Vt.	6	5	4	4	3.1	1.7	0	0	0	0	0
Mass.	57	62	53	44	41	33	1	1	1	1	1
R. I.	3	3	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Conn.	36	30	33	23	22	16	1	1	1	1	0
N. Y.	39	42	44	29	34	29	2	1	1	1	1
N. J.	13	18	28	22	14	17	0	0	0	0	0
Pa.	144	150	140	130	141	147	2	2	2	2	2
Ohio	211	285	253	279	265	238	10	14	12	15	17
Ind.	49	76	62	71	100	61	2	3	3	5	7
Ill.	66	68	68	74	63	61	3	3	3	3	3
Mich.	82	124	96	110	98	109	4	5	6	6	5
Wis.	220	260	238	240	215	230	4	8	9	8	9
Minn.	575	850	664	723	658	728	25	42	42	36	33
Iowa	309	438	327	350	340	309	11	13	10	10	13
Mo.	200	284	242	235	272	253	6	9	7	8	11
N. Dak.	40	56	65	40	39	58	2	3	3	1	1
S. Dak.	29	44	34	19	19	17	1	1	1	1	1
Nebr.	52	79	60	50	42	47	2	2	2	1	1
Kans.	53	114	83	72	69	57	2	4	3	2	1
Del.	5	8	8	8	9	12	0	0	0	0	0
Md.	14	16	17	19	22	19	1	1	1	1	1
Va.	198	245	180	208	226	192	10	15	9	12	14
W. Va.	52	54	53	56	54	52	2	2	1	2	2
N. C.	116	211	214	230	265	347	4	5	6	5	8
S. C.	68	70	67	59	77	117	2	2	2	2	3
Ga.	43	47	61	49	65	55	1	1	1	1	2
Fla.	34	28	29	27	24	20	1	2	1	1	1
Ky.	60	69	66	58	49	50	3	3	3	2	2
Tenn.	23	27	24	19	21	19	1	1	1	1	1
Ala.	31	80	32	31	34	25	2	2	2	1	1
Miss.	47	43	34	28	18	15	1	1	2	1	1
Ark.	103	130	111	127	118	132	2	4	5	4	4
La.	20	19	17	15	13	12	2	1	1	1	1
Okla.	87	124	94	79	82	69	4	3	3	2	2
Texas	391	430	353	371	401	352	11	16	9	7	10
Mont.	3	2/13	2/19	2/18	2/10.1	2/7.8	0	0	2/1	2/1	2/0
Idaho	11						0	1			
Wyo.	5	5	4	2	2	2.2	0	0	0	0	0
Colo.	30	49	53	33	30	39	1	1	1	1	1
N. Mex.	9	12	6	4	2.2	2.5	0	0	0	0	0
Ariz.	15	13	12	13	18	12	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	118	132	86	80	110	86	3	3	2	3	4
Nev.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wash.	56	52	35	27	23	30	2	1	1	1	1
Oreg.	267	274	254	268	253	241	9	13	12	10	9
Calif.	1,615	1,843	2,075	2,010	1,606	1,762	45	62	80	54	38
48 State	5,633	7,008	6,423	6,374	5,996	6,100	187	253	251	214	213
Total											
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	5,633	7,008	6,423	6,374	5,996	6,100	187	253	251	214	213

^{1/} Death loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1, beginning of year. ^{2/} Montana & Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 4.--Turkeys: Number raised, by breeds, by States, 1960-64 1/

State	Heavy Breeds					Light Breeds				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	head	head	head	head	head	head	head	head	head	head
Maine	77	58	29	28	41	3	0	0	0	0
N.H.	108	89	72	72	67	0	0	2	0	3
Vt.	28	38	25	27	27	0	0	0	0	0
Mass.	355	500	343	337	315	7	7	13	8	5
R.I.	24	25	42	20	19	0	0	1	1	0
Conn.	230	251	212	226	185	5	27	5	12	5
N.Y.	714	699	553	453	372	8	74	50	40	42
N.J.	151	166	146	170	261	15	14	10	10	9
Pa.	1,376	1,441	1,242	1,321	1,461	229	212	126	139	289
Ohio	2,199	2,545	2,601	2,777	3,119	949	1,089	851	919	809
Ind.	2,821	3,724	3,089	3,531	3,781	271	357	307	307	215
Ill.	975	1,163	1,010	1,054	1,266	62	183	66	38	63
Mich.	1,108	1,267	1,017	1,180	1,118	150	147	80	80	82
Wis.	4,058	6,177	5,438	5,269	5,003	21	43	89	90	159
Minn.	12,807	16,327	13,283	13,469	13,278	1,468	1,908	1,565	1,268	1,750
Iowa	6,765	8,880	6,874	7,110	7,592	910	956	918	854	393
Mo.	3,777	4,764	3,505	4,396	6,091	508	935	598	825	644
N.Dak.	823	1,225	971	903	933	4	7	2	18	65
S.Dak.	747	752	505	561	484	108	311	325	338	426
Nebr.	1,097	1,420	1,067	897	1,127	18	57	84	17	12
Kans.	810	1,125	817	734	796	55	59	17	26	20
Del.	119	132	107	168	179	161	114	29	176	165
Md.	159	165	219	187	183	11	14	14	50	34
Va.	1,536	1,749	2,125	2,391	2,677	3,118	3,603	1,920	2,285	2,582
W. Va.	343	340	337	370	639	580	607	686	906	1,241
N.C.	1,779	2,754	2,337	2,676	3,652	21	16	8	50	451
S.C.	614	882	621	446	697	14	24	11	15	44
Ge.	372	556	558	1,075	1,443	58	114	105	102	43
Fla.	44	70	55	50	10	162	180	183	176	187
Ky.	350	761	802	622	793	8	3	3	5	1
Tenn.	126	138	113	100	96	3	1	1	0	0
Ala.	279	311	198	496	681	21	19	40	40	27
Miss.	140	146	160	154	114	4	4	3	2	2
Ark.	1,970	2,831	2,270	2,661	3,650	162	351	208	335	352
La.	55	58	47	28	18	3	5	3	1	1
Okla.	1,159	1,557	1,214	1,368	1,188	106	100	70	69	84
Texas	3,670	4,650	4,071	4,553	4,806	270	150	12	32	64
Mont.	8	15	2/ 238	2/ 211	2/ 177	0	1	2/43	2/74	2/53
Idaho	214	245				38	15			
Wyo.	9	8	4	4	5	4	3	0	0	0
Colo.	1,460	1,973	1,619	1,980	1,671	19	24	13	6	30
N. Mex.	68	34	27	9	8	5	4	0	1	1
Ariz.	97	107	179	209	190	0	0	1	0	0
Utah	2,706	3,669	3,437	3,247	2,973	95	168	71	74	7
Nev.	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wash.	518	478	518	367	431	7	10	4	8	6
Oreg.	1,248	1,589	1,333	1,495	1,254	167	213	157	182	131
Calif.	14,044	17,194	17,647	14,845	14,884	492	571	316	237	853
48 State Total	74,138	95,049	83,078	84,247	89,755	10,320	12,700	9,010	9,816	11,350
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	74,138	95,049	83,078	84,247	89,755	10,320	12,700	9,010	9,816	11,350

See footnotes on page 7.

Table 4.--Turkeys: Number raised, by breeds, by States, 1960-64 1/- Continued

State	All breeds				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>	<u>head</u>
Maine	80	58	29	28	41
N. H.	108	89	74	72	70
Vt.	28	38	25	27	27
Mass.	362	507	356	345	320
R. I.	24	25	43	21	19
Conn.	235	278	217	238	190
N. Y.	722	773	603	493	414
N. J.	166	180	156	180	270
Pa.	1,605	1,653	1,368	1,460	1,750
Ohio	3,148	3,634	3,452	3,696	3,928
Ind.	3,092	4,081	3,396	3,838	3,996
Ill.	1,037	1,346	1,076	1,092	1,329
Mich.	1,258	1,414	1,097	1,260	1,200
Wis.	4,079	6,220	5,527	5,359	5,162
Minn.	14,275	18,235	14,848	14,737	15,028
Iowa	7,675	9,836	7,792	7,964	7,985
Mo.	4,285	5,699	4,103	5,221	6,735
N. Dak.	827	1,232	973	921	998
S. Dak.	855	1,063	830	899	910
Nebr.	1,115	1,477	1,151	914	1,139
Kans.	865	1,184	834	760	816
Del.	280	246	136	344	344
Md.	170	179	233	237	217
Va.	4,654	5,352	4,045	4,676	5,259
W. Va.	923	947	1,023	1,276	1,880
N. C.	1,800	2,770	2,345	2,726	4,103
S. C.	628	906	632	461	741
Ga.	430	670	663	1,177	1,486
Fla.	206	250	238	226	197
Ky.	358	764	805	627	794
Tenn.	129	139	114	100	96
Ala.	300	330	238	536	708
Miss.	144	150	163	156	116
Ark.	2,132	3,182	2,478	2,996	4,002
La.	58	63	50	29	19
Okla.	1,265	1,657	1,284	1,437	1,272
Texas	3,940	4,800	4,083	4,585	4,870
Mont.	8	16	2/ 281	2/ 285	2/ 230
Idaho	252	260			
Wyo.	13	11	4	4	5
Colo.	1,479	1,997	1,632	1,986	1,701
N. Mex.	73	38	27	10	9
Ariz.	97	107	180	209	190
Utah	2,801	3,837	3,508	3,321	2,980
Nev.	1	1	1	0	0
Wash.	525	488	522	375	437
Oreg.	1,415	1,802	1,490	1,677	1,385
Calif.	14,536	17,765	17,963	15,082	15,737
48 State Total	84,458	107,749	92,088	94,063	101,105
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	84,458	107,749	92,088	94,063	101,105

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Montana & Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 5.--Turkeys: Number and pounds produced, by States, 1960-64 1/

State	Number produced					Pounds produced				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	head	head	head	head	head	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Maine	80	58	29	28	41	1,440	1,096	534	518	808
N. H.	107	88	73	72	69	1,980	1,636	1,322	1,367	1,322
Vt.	28	38	25	27	27	532	706	480	519	532
Mass.	361	506	355	344	319	6,607	9,412	6,568	6,394	5,922
R. I.	24	25	43	21	19	468	505	869	397	363
Conn.	234	277	216	237	190	4,423	5,263	4,190	4,479	3,762
N. Y.	720	772	602	492	413	13,968	14,900	11,619	9,446	7,934
N. J.	166	180	156	180	270	3,238	3,510	3,105	3,732	5,427
Pa.	1,603	1,651	1,366	1,458	1,748	30,136	30,211	26,509	28,131	32,164
Ohio	3,138	3,620	3,440	3,681	3,911	52,194	60,778	58,847	65,150	71,186
Ind.	3,090	4,078	3,393	3,833	3,989	58,407	76,671	64,462	73,953	77,824
Ill.	1,034	1,343	1,073	1,089	1,326	20,474	25,786	21,460	22,336	26,255
Mich.	1,254	1,409	1,091	1,254	1,195	23,726	27,188	21,490	25,339	24,486
Wis.	4,075	6,212	5,518	5,351	5,153	61,668	88,739	73,951	78,028	81,458
Minn.	14,250	18,193	14,806	14,701	14,995	224,633	279,503	228,225	237,974	246,100
Iowa	7,664	9,823	7,782	7,954	7,972	138,146	173,668	140,886	147,139	155,454
Mo.	4,279	5,690	4,096	5,213	6,724	80,059	103,650	77,435	102,559	129,162
N. Dak.	825	1,229	970	920	997	15,967	23,211	17,783	17,206	18,318
S. Dak.	854	1,062	829	898	909	13,732	15,511	13,041	13,021	12,453
Nebr.	1,113	1,475	1,149	913	1,138	22,482	28,940	21,957	18,184	22,977
Kans.	863	1,180	831	758	815	16,146	21,377	15,385	13,189	14,511
Del.	280	246	136	344	344	4,004	3,911	2,462	5,229	5,408
Md.	169	178	232	236	216	3,025	3,275	4,408	4,177	4,170
Va.	4,644	5,337	4,036	4,664	5,245	49,846	57,972	49,290	58,792	64,984
W. Va.	921	945	1,022	1,274	1,878	11,881	11,624	12,576	14,901	22,720
N. C.	1,796	2,765	2,339	2,721	4,095	33,945	51,982	45,376	52,756	73,751
S. C.	626	904	630	459	738	12,332	17,356	12,285	8,960	14,341
Ga.	429	669	662	1,176	1,484	8,323	12,310	12,049	22,344	28,664
Fla.	205	248	237	225	196	2,337	3,199	3,105	2,452	1,800
Ky.	355	761	802	625	792	6,960	14,392	15,991	12,473	16,311
Tenn.	128	138	113	99	95	2,470	2,622	2,192	1,921	1,937
Ala.	298	328	236	535	707	6,050	6,265	4,295	10,326	13,550
Miss.	143	149	161	155	115	2,788	2,861	3,075	3,094	2,271
Ark.	2,130	3,178	2,473	2,992	3,998	41,748	57,839	44,266	54,188	73,110
La.	56	62	49	28	18	1,064	1,172	907	526	343
Okla.	1,261	1,654	1,281	1,435	1,270	24,211	32,915	24,506	27,544	24,548
Texas	3,929	4,784	4,074	4,578	4,860	74,223	90,973	79,822	90,590	95,825
Mont.	8	16	2/280	2/284	2/230	152	302	2/4,857	2/4,765	2/3,755
Idaho	252	259				4,360	4,481			
Wyo.	13	11	4	4	5	224	189	73	77	88
Colo.	1,478	1,996	1,631	1,985	1,700	29,560	39,121	32,825	40,104	34,489
N. Mex.	73	38	27	10	9	1,321	695	524	211	179
Ariz.	96	107	180	209	190	1,862	2,129	3,544	4,068	3,949
Utah	2,798	3,834	3,506	3,318	2,976	56,799	76,680	70,821	68,019	61,620
Nev.	1	1	1	0	0	20	20	20	0	0
Wash.	523	487	521	374	436	10,879	9,647	10,054	7,293	8,716
Oreg.	1,406	1,789	1,478	1,667	1,376	26,714	33,633	27,922	31,183	26,434
Calif.	14,491	17,703	17,883	15,028	15,699	281,125	341,668	348,686	291,301	304,654
48 State Total	84,271	107,496	91,837	93,849	100,892	1,488,649	1,871,494	1,626,049	1,686,355	1,826,035
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	84,271	107,496	91,837	93,849	100,892	1,488,649	1,871,494	1,626,049	1,686,355	1,826,035

1/ Includes adjustments made for changes in inventory. 2/ Montana and Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 6.--Turkeys: Number and pounds sold, by States, 1960-64 1/

State	Number sold					Pounds sold				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	head	head	head	head	head	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Maine	82	60	29	28	41	1,476	1,134	534	518	808
N.H.	107	89	78	63	79	1,980	1,655	1,412	1,191	1,517
Vt.	29	39	25	28	28	551	725	480	536	559
Mass.	356	515	364	347	327	6,515	9,579	6,734	6,454	6,082
R.I.	24	26	43	21	20	468	525	869	397	382
Conn.	240	274	226	238	196	4,536	5,206	4,384	4,498	3,881
N.Y.	717	770	617	487	418	13,910	14,861	11,908	9,350	8,026
N.J.	161	170	162	188	267	3,140	3,315	3,224	3,892	5,367
Pa.	1,597	1,661	1,376	1,447	1,742	30,025	30,396	26,694	27,927	32,053
Ohio	3,064	3,652	3,414	3,695	3,938	50,862	61,354	58,379	65,402	71,672
Ind.	3,063	4,092	3,384	3,804	4,028	57,891	76,930	64,296	73,417	78,546
Ill.	1,032	1,343	1,067	1,100	1,328	20,434	25,786	21,340	22,550	26,294
Mich.	1,212	1,437	1,077	1,266	1,184	22,907	27,734	21,217	25,573	24,272
Wis.	4,035	6,234	5,516	5,376	5,138	60,928	89,146	73,914	78,490	81,180
Minn.	13,975	18,379	14,747	14,766	14,925	219,408	283,037	227,104	239,209	244,770
Iowa	7,535	9,934	7,759	7,964	8,003	135,630	175,832	140,438	147,334	156,058
Mo.	4,195	5,732	4,103	5,176	6,743	78,715	104,322	77,547	101,967	129,466
N.Dak.	809	1,220	995	921	978	15,695	23,058	18,208	17,223	17,995
S.Dak.	839	1,072	844	898	911	13,522	15,651	13,251	13,021	12,481
Nebr.	1,086	1,494	1,159	921	1,133	21,937	29,282	22,137	18,328	22,887
Kans.	802	1,211	842	761	827	15,078	21,919	15,577	13,241	14,721
Del.	277	246	136	343	341	3,961	3,911	2,462	5,214	5,354
Md.	167	177	230	233	219	2,989	3,257	4,370	4,124	4,227
Va.	4,597	5,402	4,008	4,646	5,279	49,188	58,882	48,898	58,540	65,460
W.Va.	919	946	1,019	1,276	1,880	11,855	11,636	12,534	14,929	22,748
N.C.	1,701	2,762	2,323	2,686	4,013	32,149	51,926	45,066	52,108	72,234
S.C.	624	907	638	441	698	12,293	17,414	12,441	8,600	13,541
Ga.	425	655	674	1,160	1,494	8,245	12,052	12,267	22,040	28,834
Fla.	211	247	239	228	200	2,405	3,186	3,131	2,485	1,860
Ky.	346	764	810	634	791	6,816	14,440	16,119	12,617	16,295
Tenn.	124	141	118	97	97	2,393	2,679	2,289	1,882	1,969
Ala.	249	376	237	532	716	5,055	7,182	4,313	10,268	13,676
Miss.	147	158	167	165	118	2,866	3,034	3,190	3,234	2,313
Ark.	2,103	3,197	2,457	3,001	3,984	41,219	58,185	43,980	54,318	72,907
La.	57	64	51	30	19	1,083	1,210	944	558	359
Okla.	1,224	1,684	1,296	1,432	1,283	23,501	33,512	24,754	27,494	24,762
Texas	3,890	4,861	4,056	4,548	4,909	73,521	92,359	79,498	90,050	96,707
Mont.	8	16	2/281	2/292	2/232	152	302	2/4,874	2/4,899	2/3,792
Idaho	253	253				4,377	4,377			
Wyo.	13	12	6	4	5	224	206	109	77	85
Colo.	1,459	1,992	1,651	1,988	1,691	29,180	39,043	33,185	40,158	34,327
N.Mex.	70	44	29	12	9	1,267	805	563	243	174
Ariz.	98	108	179	204	196	1,901	2,149	3,526	3,978	4,057
Utah	2,784	3,880	3,512	3,288	3,000	56,515	77,600	70,942	67,404	62,100
Nev.	1	1	1	0	0	20	20	20	0	0
Wash.	527	504	529	378	429	10,962	9,979	10,210	7,371	8,580
Oreg.	1,399	1,809	1,464	1,682	1,388	26,581	34,009	27,670	31,453	26,650
Calif.	14,263	17,471	17,948	15,432	15,543	276,702	337,190	349,986	299,381	301,534
48 State	82,896		91,886		100,788		1,881,992		1,693,943	
Total ...		108,081		94,227		1,463,028		1,626,988		1,823,562
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	82,896		91,886		100,788		1,881,992		1,693,943	
		108,081		94,227		1,463,028		1,626,988		1,823,562

1/ Includes consumption in households of producers which is a fraction of one percent of production in United States. 2/ Montana & Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 7.--Turkeys: Price per pound and value of production, by States, 1960-64

State	Price per pound ^{1/}					Value of production				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	30.9	26.8	29.3	28.3	28.3	445	294	156	147	229
N. H.	30.6	25.3	28.4	27.4	27.3	606	414	375	375	361
Vt.	31.1	26.8	29.3	28.6	28.3	165	189	141	148	151
Mass.	33.4	28.7	31.5	31.1	31.2	2,207	2,701	2,069	1,989	1,848
R. I.	34.3	29.5	32.5	31.3	31.2	161	149	282	124	113
Conn.	33.7	30.1	32.3	31.5	31.3	1,491	1,584	1,353	1,411	1,178
N. Y.	31.2	28.1	30.2	31.1	30.5	4,358	4,187	3,509	2,938	2,420
N. J.	31.3	27.9	27.3	27.0	28.3	1,013	979	848	1,008	1,536
Pa.	30.8	26.9	27.6	27.9	26.1	9,282	8,127	7,316	7,849	8,395
Ohio	25.6	19.0	22.6	22.7	21.0	13,362	11,548	13,299	14,789	14,949
Ind.	24.6	18.3	21.9	21.9	20.3	14,368	14,031	14,117	16,196	15,798
Ill.	25.7	19.1	22.3	21.8	20.4	5,262	4,925	4,786	4,869	5,356
Mich.	24.4	18.8	22.7	22.8	21.7	5,789	5,111	4,878	5,777	5,313
Wis.	25.1	18.6	21.1	21.6	20.4	15,479	16,505	15,604	16,854	16,617
Minn.	25.3	17.6	21.1	22.4	20.5	56,832	49,193	48,155	53,306	50,450
Iowa	24.4	16.8	21.7	22.5	21.3	33,708	29,176	30,572	33,106	33,112
Mo.	24.3	15.8	20.5	21.6	19.8	19,454	16,377	15,874	22,153	25,574
N. Dak.	23.8	17.8	21.3	22.0	20.9	3,800	4,132	3,788	3,785	3,828
S. Dak.	26.5	18.1	21.1	23.0	22.0	3,639	2,807	2,752	2,995	2,740
Nebr.	24.5	16.8	20.7	22.0	20.2	5,508	4,862	4,545	4,000	4,641
Kans.	23.3	17.5	20.6	21.3	20.2	3,762	3,741	3,169	2,809	2,931
Del.	27.8	20.9	23.7	26.0	23.8	1,113	817	583	1,360	1,287
Md.	27.5	19.7	23.5	26.3	22.9	832	645	1,036	1,099	955
Va.	25.8	18.7	23.4	22.8	21.5	12,860	10,841	11,534	13,405	13,972
W. Va.	25.9	19.5	21.5	22.0	21.1	3,077	2,267	2,704	3,278	4,794
N. C.	26.0	22.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	8,826	11,800	9,847	11,501	16,151
S. C.	26.7	21.6	22.1	22.5	23.6	3,293	3,749	2,715	2,016	3,384
Ge.	26.6	23.0	22.8	21.9	21.5	2,214	2,831	2,747	4,893	6,163
Fla.	30.7	25.7	26.2	26.2	25.6	717	822	814	642	461
Ky.	24.5	18.7	21.1	21.4	19.9	1,705	2,691	3,374	2,669	3,246
Tenn.	24.9	21.2	22.3	23.3	22.2	615	556	489	448	430
Ala.	25.4	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.2	1,537	1,372	936	2,241	3,008
Miss.	26.8	20.9	22.1	22.8	21.5	747	598	680	705	488
Ark.	25.2	18.8	21.5	20.9	19.6	10,520	10,874	9,517	11,325	14,330
La.	27.6	24.0	24.5	23.1	22.4	294	281	222	122	77
Okla.	24.1	18.1	21.4	20.5	19.6	5,835	5,958	5,244	5,647	4,811
Texas	23.9	19.6	21.2	21.1	20.4	17,739	17,831	16,922	19,114	19,548
Mont.	25.0	22.0	^{2/} 22.3	^{2/} 22.3	^{2/} 22.0	38	66	^{2/} 1,083	^{2/} 1,062	^{2/} 826
Idaho	25.3	20.8				1,103	932			
Wyo.	25.8	21.8	22.4	24.4	23.2	58	41	16	19	20
Colo.	26.3	22.7	23.3	24.4	23.7	7,774	8,880	7,648	9,785	8,174
N. Mex.	25.9	19.4	20.1	22.0	21.1	342	135	105	46	38
Ariz.	25.0	22.2	25.8	25.0	24.2	466	473	914	1,017	956
Utah	24.3	18.2	21.0	21.3	20.5	13,802	13,956	14,872	14,488	12,632
Nev.	25.9	18.0	22.5	---	---	5	4	4	0	0
Wash.	25.1	18.4	20.1	21.7	20.1	2,731	1,775	2,021	1,583	1,752
Oreg.	25.2	19.2	22.1	23.6	20.8	6,732	6,458	6,171	7,359	5,498
Calif.	25.5	19.4	20.5	21.7	20.8	71,687	66,284	71,481	63,212	63,368
48 State Total	25.4	18.9	21.6	22.3	21.0	377,353	353,969	351,267	375,664	383,909
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	25.4	18.9	21.6	22.3	21.0	377,353	353,969	351,267	375,664	383,909

^{1/} Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers.^{2/} Montana and Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 8.--Turkeys: Gross income, by States, 1960-64

State	Gross income				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>	<u>1,000</u> <u>dollars</u>
Maine	456	304	156	147	229
N.H.	606	419	401	326	414
Vt.	171	194	141	153	158
Mass.	2,176	2,749	2,121	2,007	1,898
R.I.	161	155	282	124	119
Conn.	1,529	1,567	1,416	1,417	1,215
N.Y.	4,340	4,176	3,596	2,908	2,448
N.J.	983	925	880	1,051	1,519
Pa.	9,247	8,177	7,368	7,792	8,366
Ohio	13,021	11,657	13,194	14,846	15,051
Ind.	14,241	14,078	14,081	16,078	15,945
Ill.	5,252	4,925	4,759	4,916	5,364
Mich.	5,589	5,214	4,816	5,831	5,267
Wis.	15,293	16,581	15,596	16,954	16,561
Minn.	55,510	49,815	47,919	53,583	50,178
Iowa	33,094	29,540	30,475	33,150	33,240
Mo.	19,128	16,483	15,897	22,025	25,634
N.Dak.	3,735	4,104	3,878	3,789	3,761
S.Dak.	3,583	2,833	2,796	2,995	2,746
Nebr.	5,375	4,919	4,582	4,032	4,623
Kans.	3,513	3,836	3,209	2,820	2,974
Del.	1,101	817	583	1,356	1,274
Md.	822	642	1,027	1,085	968
Va.	12,691	11,011	11,442	13,347	14,074
W.Va.	3,070	2,269	2,695	3,284	4,800
N.C.	8,359	11,787	9,779	11,360	15,819
S.C.	3,282	3,761	2,749	1,935	3,196
Ga.	2,193	2,772	2,797	4,827	6,199
Fla.	738	819	820	651	476
Ky.	1,670	2,700	3,401	2,700	3,243
Tenn.	596	568	510	439	437
Ala.	1,284	1,573	940	2,228	3,036
Miss.	768	634	705	737	497
Ark.	10,387	10,939	9,456	11,352	14,290
La.	299	290	231	129	80
Okla.	5,664	6,066	5,297	5,636	4,853
Texas	17,572	18,102	16,854	19,001	19,728
Mont.	38	66	<u>1/1,087</u>	<u>1/1,091</u>	<u>1/834</u>
Idaho	1,107	910			
Wyo.	58	45	24	19	20
Colo.	7,674	8,863	7,732	9,799	8,135
N.Mex.	328	156	113	53	37
Ariz.	475	477	910	994	982
Utah	13,733	14,123	14,898	14,357	12,730
Nev.	5	4	4	0	0
Wash.	2,751	1,836	2,052	1,600	1,725
Oreg.	6,698	6,530	6,115	7,423	5,543
Calif.	70,559	65,415	71,747	64,966	62,719
48 State Total	370,925	355,826	351,531	377,313	383,405
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	370,925	355,826	351,531	377,313	383,405

1/ Montana & Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 9.--Turkeys: Average live weight per bird sold, by classes, by States, 1960-64

State	1960				1961			
	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Maine	14.4	21.7	9.0	18.0	15.0	23.0	9.0	18.9
N.H.	14.5	23.5	8.0	18.5	14.5	23.0	8.5	18.6
Vt.	14.5	23.5	9.0	19.0	14.5	23.0	9.0	18.6
Mass.	14.4	22.4	9.0	18.3	15.4	23.4	9.0	18.6
R.I.	15.0	24.0	---	19.5	16.0	24.0	---	20.2
Conn.	14.9	23.3	9.0	18.9	15.0	23.3	9.0	19.0
N.Y.	15.0	24.9	9.0	19.4	15.5	24.1	9.5	19.3
N.J.	15.2	24.4	8.0	19.5	15.7	24.0	8.5	19.5
Pa.	15.0	23.6	8.7	18.8	14.5	23.7	9.3	18.3
Ohio	14.7	24.3	8.4	16.6	15.1	24.2	8.7	16.8
Ind.	15.4	24.3	8.0	18.9	15.4	24.4	9.0	18.8
Ill.	15.3	25.6	8.0	19.8	15.5	24.6	8.4	19.2
Mich.	14.9	25.2	8.6	18.9	15.3	25.1	8.5	19.3
Wis.	14.0	24.5	9.6	15.1	14.5	24.0	9.4	14.3
Minn.	13.9	24.3	9.1	15.7	14.0	23.9	8.9	15.4
Iowa	14.0	25.4	8.7	18.0	13.9	24.2	8.2	17.7
Mo.	15.4	25.3	8.5	19.0	14.7	24.5	8.5	18.2
N.Dak.	14.5	24.5	9.9	19.4	14.0	24.0	8.5	18.9
S.Dak.	13.4	22.7	9.0	14.4	13.6	22.7	8.6	14.6
Nebr.	15.2	25.9	8.4	20.2	14.9	25.3	8.4	19.6
Kans.	14.9	24.3	8.4	18.8	15.4	24.8	8.5	18.1
Del.	13.4	20.1	8.5	14.3	14.4	21.4	8.9	15.9
Md.	14.9	22.3	8.5	17.9	15.3	22.7	8.5	18.4
Va.	14.3	21.3	8.4	10.7	13.8	20.1	8.2	10.9
W.Va.	12.9	19.9	8.3	12.9	13.7	20.7	9.0	12.3
N.C.	14.5	23.9	8.8	18.9	14.5	24.0	9.5	18.8
S.C.	14.5	25.4	8.5	19.7	14.9	23.9	9.5	19.2
Ga.	14.7	25.8	8.8	19.4	14.7	25.0	8.5	18.4
Fla.	11.3	17.5	7.2	11.4	12.4	19.3	8.3	12.9
Ky.	15.0	25.0	8.6	19.7	14.5	23.5	9.0	18.9
Tenn.	15.0	23.9	8.4	19.3	14.5	23.4	8.5	19.0
Ala.	15.2	25.8	8.0	20.3	14.8	24.0	8.5	19.1
Miss.	14.4	24.7	8.6	19.5	14.9	23.7	8.5	19.2
Ark.	15.3	25.2	8.1	19.6	15.3	24.1	8.2	18.2
La.	14.8	22.9	8.5	19.0	15.2	22.9	8.0	18.9
Okla.	14.6	24.3	8.6	19.2	15.2	24.9	9.0	19.9
Texas	14.9	24.7	8.2	18.9	14.9	24.4	8.0	19.0
Mont.	14.0	24.0	---	19.0	14.0	22.7	---	18.9
Idaho	13.8	23.1	8.0	17.3	13.5	21.9	8.0	17.3
Wyo.	13.2	20.6	---	17.2	13.6	20.2	---	17.2
Colo.	15.0	25.4	8.5	20.0	15.0	24.4	9.0	19.6
N.Mex.	13.3	22.8	8.0	18.1	13.6	23.1	---	18.3
Ariz.	15.0	25.0	8.8	19.4	15.0	25.5	9.0	19.9
Utah	14.7	26.4	8.2	20.3	14.9	25.8	8.9	20.0
Nev.	14.0	26.0	---	20.0	14.0	26.0	---	20.0
Wash.	15.5	26.5	8.5	20.8	15.0	25.5	9.0	19.8
Oreg.	14.7	25.4	7.8	19.0	14.7	24.3	8.0	18.8
Calif.	14.5	25.4	7.5	19.4	14.3	25.4	8.2	19.3
48 State Total	14.5	24.8	8.7	17.6	14.5	24.4	8.7	17.4
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	14.5	24.8	8.7	17.6	14.5	24.4	8.7	17.4

Table 9.--Turkeys: Average live weight per bird sold, by classes, by States, 1960-64--Continued

State	1962				1963				1964			
	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Maine	14.5	23.0	8.5	18.4	14.5	23.0	8.5	18.5	15.5	24.5	8.5	19.7
N. H.	14.4	22.4	8.5	18.1	15.0	23.5	8.5	18.9	15.4	23.7	8.5	19.2
Vt.	15.0	23.0	9.0	19.2	15.6	23.5	9.0	19.2	15.4	24.0	8.5	19.7
Mass.	15.4	23.3	9.0	18.5	15.5	24.0	8.5	18.6	15.4	23.4	8.5	18.6
R. I.	16.0	24.2	9.0	20.2	16.0	24.3	8.5	18.9	16.0	25.0	8.5	19.1
Conn.	15.4	24.3	9.0	19.4	14.8	23.7	9.0	18.9	15.9	24.9	8.0	19.8
N. Y.	15.7	24.4	9.5	19.3	15.2	24.4	9.0	19.2	15.7	24.5	8.5	19.2
N. J.	15.7	24.5	9.0	19.9	16.7	25.1	9.0	20.7	16.3	24.3	8.5	20.1
Pa.	15.7	25.0	8.5	19.4	15.7	24.6	8.6	19.3	15.9	24.6	8.6	18.4
Ohio	15.2	24.3	8.8	17.1	15.1	24.7	9.1	17.7	15.1	24.7	9.0	18.2
Ind.	15.4	24.9	9.1	19.0	15.4	24.8	9.3	19.3	15.5	25.0	9.0	19.5
Ill.	15.8	25.6	8.0	20.0	15.9	25.7	8.0	20.5	15.4	25.2	8.5	19.8
Mich.	15.9	25.3	8.5	19.7	15.8	25.1	8.8	20.2	16.2	25.5	8.5	20.5
Wis.	14.5	24.4	9.0	13.4	14.5	24.5	9.1	14.6	15.9	25.4	9.2	15.8
Minn.	14.0	24.3	8.7	15.4	14.5	24.4	8.9	16.2	14.5	24.9	8.8	16.4
Iowa	13.9	25.2	8.3	18.1	14.4	25.2	8.2	18.5	14.5	26.4	8.4	19.5
Mo.	15.3	25.6	8.1	18.9	15.1	26.0	8.5	19.7	14.9	25.6	8.6	19.2
N. Dak.	14.0	23.5	8.5	18.3	14.5	23.9	8.5	18.7	14.4	24.2	9.2	18.4
S. Dak.	13.8	23.0	8.7	15.7	14.3	23.4	9.2	14.5	14.1	22.8	8.6	13.7
Nebr.	14.9	24.7	8.5	19.1	15.0	25.5	8.7	19.9	15.5	26.0	8.5	20.2
Kans.	14.9	25.4	8.5	18.5	14.0	24.4	8.4	17.4	14.5	24.4	8.3	17.8
Del.	15.4	23.0	8.5	18.1	13.9	21.2	8.8	15.2	14.4	21.9	8.8	15.7
Md.	15.4	23.7	8.5	19.0	14.5	23.1	9.0	17.7	15.5	25.1	8.6	19.3
Va.	14.8	21.7	8.5	12.2	14.8	22.7	8.6	12.6	14.9	22.9	8.6	12.4
W. Va.	13.1	20.1	9.0	12.3	13.0	20.1	8.8	11.7	13.8	20.6	8.8	12.1
N. C.	15.5	24.0	9.5	19.4	15.4	24.4	8.4	19.4	14.7	23.6	8.1	18.0
S. C.	15.0	25.0	9.0	19.5	14.9	24.9	8.5	19.5	14.9	25.8	8.0	19.4
Ga.	14.7	24.5	8.0	18.2	14.9	24.8	8.6	19.0	14.5	25.0	7.8	19.3
Fla.	12.1	18.8	8.5	13.1	13.1	21.1	8.2	10.9	12.4	19.0	8.0	9.3
Ky.	15.5	24.5	9.0	19.9	15.5	24.5	8.7	19.9	15.5	26.0	9.0	20.6
Tenn.	15.0	24.3	9.0	19.4	15.0	24.0	8.8	19.4	15.5	25.5	9.0	20.3
Ala.	14.2	22.9	8.5	18.2	15.1	23.8	8.5	19.3	14.3	24.1	8.5	19.1
Miss.	14.4	23.8	8.5	19.1	14.9	24.3	8.5	19.6	14.9	24.3	8.5	19.6
Ark.	14.9	24.4	8.1	17.9	14.9	24.9	8.1	18.1	14.8	23.6	8.2	18.3
La.	14.3	22.3	8.0	18.5	14.5	22.6	---	18.6	14.3	23.2	---	18.9
Okla.	14.8	24.2	8.5	19.1	14.8	24.1	8.8	19.2	14.8	24.6	8.5	19.3
Texas	15.0	25.0	8.3	19.6	15.0	25.5	8.1	19.8	15.0	25.4	8.4	19.7
Mont.	1/14.3	1/23.2	1/8.3	1/17.3	1/15.2	1/23.5	1/8.4	1/16.8	1/14.5	1/22.9	1/8.4	1/16.3
Idaho	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wyo.	14.5	22.0	8.5	18.2	14.0	22.0	---	19.3	14.0	21.5	---	17.8
Colo.	15.0	25.4	9.0	20.1	15.0	25.5	9.0	20.2	14.5	26.4	9.0	20.3
N. Mex.	14.0	24.5	8.0	19.4	15.0	24.0	---	20.6	14.9	25.1	---	20.0
Ariz.	15.0	25.4	8.5	19.7	14.5	25.5	8.8	19.5	15.5	27.0	8.5	20.7
Utah	14.5	26.4	8.5	20.2	15.0	26.4	9.2	20.5	14.5	27.5	8.5	20.7
Nev.	14.0	26.0	---	20.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.	14.5	25.0	8.5	19.3	15.0	24.9	8.6	19.5	15.5	25.0	8.5	20.0
Oreg.	14.7	24.5	8.0	18.9	14.3	24.5	8.2	18.7	14.2	25.4	8.0	19.2
Calif.	14.5	25.5	8.1	19.5	14.7	26.0	8.3	19.4	15.0	26.9	8.2	19.4
48 State Total	14.6	24.8	8.7	17.7	14.8	25.0	8.7	18.0	14.9	25.4	8.7	18.1
Alaska	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	14.6	24.8	8.7	17.7	14.8	25.0	8.7	18.0	14.9	25.4	8.7	18.1

1/ Montana and Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Table 10.--Turkeys: Percent death loss, by regions, 1960-64

Region	Young turkeys lost as a percent of total numbers bought and home hatched					Breeding stock lost as a percent of breeders on hand January 1				
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
N. Atl.	7	6	7	6	7	5	4	4	4	4
E. N. Cent.	10	10	8	8	9	6	6	6	7	7
W. N. Cent.	10	10	9	8	9	5	5	6	5	5
S. Atl.	9	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6
S. Cent.	8	8	8	8	8	5	5	5	4	5
West	8	10	10	8	9	5	5	6	5	4
U. S.	8.8	9.6	8.9	8.2	8.9	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.2

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