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Turkeys

Final Estimates 1998-2002

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Summary

Turkeys: Final Estimates by State and United States, 1998-2002, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Statistics Board, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Statistical Bulletin No. 981.

Introduction: This bulletin presents final estimates, including revisions made by the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB), for the production years 1998 through 2002. The number of turkeys raised, pounds produced, price per pound, and value of production, were published during calendar years 1998-2002 in periodic ASB reports. Data included in this publication provide a historic record and a benchmark for current estimates.

Procedures: Revisions were made after a thorough review of the original survey data and all additional data now available, including the 2002 Census of Agriculture. Revisions to turkeys raised at the National level are as follows:

Number of Turkeys Raised				
Year	From (000)	To (000)	Change %	
1998	285,204	285,603	+0.1	
1999	270,494	270,192	-0.1	
2000	269,969	270,466	+0.2	
2001	272,059	272,660	+0.2	
2002	272,429	275,477	+1.1	

Historic Estimates: Final estimates of Turkeys in earlier years are available in the Statistical Bulletins No. 945 for 1994-97, No. 911 for 1988-93, No. 806 for 1984-87, No. 725 for 1980-83, No. 671 for 1976-79, No. 497 for 1970-75, No. 497 for 1965-70, No. 396 for 1960-64, No. 286 for 1955-59, No. 182 for 1950-54, and Farm Production, Disposition and Income from Turkeys, 1945-49, and Farm Production, Disposition and Income from Turkeys, 1929-44.

**Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value,
by State and United States, 1998**

State	Number Raised ¹	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ²	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AR	28,000	495,600	0.40	198,240
CA	19,000	442,700	0.41	181,507
CT	5	130	1.00	130
IL	3,200	80,960	0.39	31,574
IN	13,500	352,350	0.39	137,417
MD & DE	600	15,000	0.43	6,450
MA	81	2,066	1.25	2,583
MN	44,500	1,027,950	0.35	359,783
MO	22,000	598,400	0.40	239,360
NH	14	336	1.40	470
NJ	71	1,512	0.80	1,210
NY	500	11,950	0.40	4,780
NC	50,000	1,270,000	0.37	469,900
ND	1,800	41,580	0.35	14,553
OH	5,500	178,750	0.33	58,988
PA	10,500	233,100	0.38	88,578
SC	10,600	356,160	0.38	135,341
SD	3,800	123,120	0.35	43,092
VT	41	984	1.04	1,023
VA	26,000	533,000	0.39	207,870
WV	4,300	88,150	0.39	34,379
Oth Sts ³	41,591	1,208,127	0.39	466,245
US	285,603	7,061,925	0.380	2,683,473

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1, 1997 through August 31, 1998. Excludes young turkeys lost.

² IA and MN are actual live weight prices. All other States are equivalent live weight returns to producers.

³ CO, GA, IA, KS, MI, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value,
by State and United States, 1999**

State	Number Raised ¹	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ²	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AR	27,000	491,400	0.44	216,216
CA	17,500	428,750	0.45	192,938
CT	5	125	1.12	140
DE	4	100	0.43	43
IL	2,900	80,910	0.41	33,173
IN	13,500	376,650	0.41	154,427
IA	7,500	224,250	0.36	80,730
MD	600	15,000	0.43	6,450
MA	78	2,067	1.28	2,646
MI	2,700	85,590	0.41	35,092
MN	43,500	1,065,750	0.35	373,013
MO	22,000	616,000	0.45	277,200
NH	15	360	1.40	504
NJ	50	1,090	0.72	785
NY	490	11,907	0.44	5,239
NC	44,000	1,069,200	0.42	449,064
ND	1,800	44,100	0.35	15,435
OH	4,700	172,020	0.35	60,207
PA	9,800	222,460	0.42	93,433
SC	9,500	325,850	0.42	136,857
SD	4,200	136,500	0.35	47,775
VT	41	943	1.13	1,066
VA	24,000	525,600	0.42	220,752
WV	4,500	95,400	0.43	41,022
Oth Sts ³	29,809	885,377	0.410	362,423
US	270,192	6,877,399	0.408	2,806,630

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1, 1998 through August 31, 1999. Excludes young turkeys lost.

² IA and MN are actual live weight prices. All other States are equivalent live weight returns to producers.

³ CO, KS, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value,
by State and United States, 2000**

State	Number Raised ¹	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ²	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AR	28,000	498,400	0.44	219,296
CA	18,000	439,200	0.48	210,816
CT	5	125	1.19	149
DE	4	120	0.43	52
IL	2,900	82,360	0.41	33,768
IN	13,500	383,400	0.41	157,194
IA	7,800	235,560	0.34	80,090
MD	440	15,400	0.43	6,622
MA	79	1,975	1.33	2,627
MI	3,500	119,000	0.34	40,460
MN	43,500	1,061,400	0.34	360,876
MO	23,000	618,700	0.44	272,228
NH	14	350	1.49	522
NJ	59	1,227	0.79	969
NY	510	12,393	0.43	5,329
NC	41,000	1,033,200	0.42	433,944
ND	1,900	46,360	0.36	16,690
OH	4,400	165,000	0.36	59,400
PA	9,300	207,390	0.45	93,326
SC	9,900	334,620	0.42	140,540
SD	4,300	141,470	0.34	48,100
VT	47	1,175	1.20	1,410
VA	25,500	553,350	0.43	237,941
WV	4,100	88,970	0.43	38,257
Oth Sts ³	28,708	918,688	0.40	367,883
US	270,466	6,959,833	0.406	2,828,489

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1, 1999 through August 31, 2000. Excludes young turkeys lost.

² AR, CA, IL, IN, IA, MO, NY, NC, SC, VA and WV prices are equivalent live weight returns to producers. All other States are actual live weight prices.

³ CO, KS, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value,
by State and United States, 2001**

State	Number Raised ¹	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ²	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AR	27,000	472,500	0.40	189,000
CA	18,700	450,670	0.47	211,815
CT	5	108	1.13	122
DE	4	109	0.39	43
IL	2,900	82,650	0.38	31,407
IN	14,000	399,000	0.38	151,620
IA	7,700	234,850	0.35	82,198
MD	460	15,042	0.39	5,866
MA	74	1,591	1.44	2,291
MI	4,500	162,000	0.35	56,700
MN	44,000	1,100,000	0.35	385,000
MO	24,000	660,000	0.41	270,600
NH	6	129	1.47	190
NJ	44	893	0.80	714
NY	510	11,067	0.41	4,537
NC	43,000	1,130,900	0.40	452,360
ND	1,600	42,080	0.35	14,728
OH	4,800	181,440	0.35	63,504
PA	9,500	213,750	0.46	98,325
SC	9,200	325,680	0.39	127,015
SD	4,900	166,110	0.35	58,139
VT	49	1,054	1.40	1,476
VA	24,000	530,400	0.39	206,856
WV	4,100	90,610	0.39	35,338
Oth Sts ³	27,608	900,478	0.39	346,977
US	272,660	7,173,111	0.390	2,796,821

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1, 2000 through August 31, 2001. Excludes young turkeys lost.

² AR, CA, IL, IN, IA, MO, NY, NC, SC, VA and WV are equivalent live weight returns to producers. All other States are actual live weight prices.

³ CO, KS, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**Turkeys: Production, Price, and Value,
by State and United States, 2002**

State	Number Raised ¹	Pounds Produced	Price per Pound ²	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AR	29,500	522,150	0.38	198,417
CA	17,700	438,960	0.36	158,026
CT	7	174	1.27	221
DE	3	94	0.37	35
IL	2,900	89,900	0.36	32,364
IN	13,000	403,000	0.36	145,080
IA	8,400	261,240	0.36	94,046
MD	480	15,648	0.37	5,790
MA	68	1,686	1.50	2,529
MI	4,800	179,520	0.35	62,832
MN	44,000	1,148,400	0.36	413,424
MO	25,500	782,850	0.36	281,826
NH	5	124	1.59	197
NJ	34	697	0.79	551
NY	520	12,220	0.37	4,521
NC	45,500	1,160,250	0.37	429,293
ND	1,900	49,590	0.33	16,365
OH	5,700	218,880	0.35	76,608
PA	9,900	233,640	0.39	91,120
SC	9,900	369,270	0.37	136,630
SD	4,800	158,880	0.35	55,608
VT	53	1,314	1.37	1,800
VA	20,000	446,000	0.37	165,020
WV	4,000	89,200	0.37	33,004
Oth Sts ³	26,807	911,174	0.36	327,174
US	275,477	7,494,861	0.365	2,732,481

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1, 2001 through August 31, 2002. Excludes young turkeys lost.

² CT, MA, MI, NH, NJ, ND, PA, UT and VT are actual live weight prices. All other States are equivalent live weight returns to producers.

³ CO, KS, NE, OK, OR, TX, UT, and WI combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Statistical Bulletin Publication Schedule and other ASB Services

Statistical Bulletins: The National Agricultural Statistics Service will issue a series of twenty-one bulletins containing final estimates for agricultural data series based on the review of the 2002 Census of Agriculture and other information. The product number, bulletin title, and tentative release dates are as follows.

NASS-SB993	Agricultural Land Values and Cash Rents-Final Estimates 1999-2003	03/12/04
NASS-SB989	Cattle - Final Estimates 1999-2003	04/30/04
NASS-SB980	Chickens and Eggs - Final Estimates 1998-2002	04/29/04
NASS-SB997	Citrus Fruits - Final Estimates 1997-2002	08/20/04
NASS-SB999	Crop Values - Final Estimates 1997-2002	10/15/04
NASS-SB991	Farms and Land in Farms - Final Estimates 1998-2002	02/27/04
NASS-SB982	Field Crops - Final Estimates 1997-2002	03/17/04
NASS-SB986	Hogs and Pigs - Final Estimates 1998-2002	03/22/04
NASS-SB992	Honey - Final Estimates 1998-2002	04/29/04
NASS-SB1002	Livestock Operations - Final Estimates 1998-2002	04/30/04
NASS-SB995	Meat Animals, PDI - Final Estimates 1998-2002	05/21/04
NASS-SB988	Milk Cows and Production - Final Estimates 1998-2002	04/30/04
NASS-SB996	Milk Disposition and Income - Final Estimates 1998-2002	05/21/04
NASS-SB985	Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts - Final Estimates 1997-2002	05/21/04
NASS-SB998	Potatoes and Sweet Potatoes - Final Estimates 1997-2002	08/20/04
NASS-SB994	Poultry Production and Value - Final Estimates 1998-2002	04/29/04
NASS-SB984	Rice Stocks - Final Estimates 1998-2003	03/17/04
NASS-SB990	Sheep and Goats - Final Estimates 1999-2003	04/30/04
NASS-SB983	Stocks of Grains, Oilseeds, and Hay - Final Estimates 1998-2003	03/17/04
NASS-SB981	Turkeys - Final Estimates 1998-2002	04/29/04
NASS-SB987	Vegetables - Final Estimates 1997-2002	05/28/04

Electronic Publications: These bulletins will be available **free of charge** on the Internet from the NASS Home Page at: www.usda.gov/nass/, in either text, PDF, or CSV format. From the Home Page select "Historic Data," then "Statistical Bulletins."

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Agricultural Statistics Database - Quick Stats: Selected State, U.S. and County information is available in an online database via the Internet **free of charge**. The database allows custom extracts based on commodity, year, state and other selection criteria and produces an output file compatible for updating databases and spreadsheets. The database can be accessed from the NASS Home Page at: www.usda.gov/nass/.

Agricultural Census Publications: The U. S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) released preliminary national and state data from the 2002 Census of Agriculture and final data for Puerto Rico on February 3, 2004. Census 2002 preliminary data include demographic items such as sex of operator, residence on or off the farm, days worked off farm, years present on farm, age group categories, race, and number of persons living in each household.

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