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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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# Grain Stocks

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## **Corn Stocks Up 4 Percent from December 2004 Soybean Stocks Up 9 Percent All Wheat Stocks Down Slightly**

**Corn** stocks in all positions on December 1, 2005 totaled 9.81 billion bushels, up 4 percent from December 1, 2004. Of the total stocks, 6.33 billion bushels are stored on farms, up 3 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 3.49 billion bushels, are up 5 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2005 indicated disappearance is 3.41 billion bushels, compared with 3.31 billion bushels during the same period last year.

**Soybeans** stored in all positions on December 1, 2005 totaled 2.50 billion bushels, up 9 percent from December 1, 2004. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 1.35 billion bushels, up 3 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.16 billion bushels, are up 15 percent from last December. Indicated disappearance for September - November 2005 totaled 840 million bushels, down 10 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**All wheat** stored in all positions on December 1, 2005 totaled 1.43 billion bushels, down slightly from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 513 million bushels, down 3 percent from last December. Off-farm stocks, at 917 million bushels, are up 2 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2005 indicated disappearance is 494 million bushels, down 3 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Durum wheat** stocks in all positions on December 1, 2005 totaled 81.4 million bushels, up 4 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 57.7 million bushels, are up 11 percent from December 1, 2004. Off-farm stocks totaled 23.7 million bushels, down 12 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2005 indicated disappearance of 20.0 million bushels is up 60 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Barley** stocks in all positions on December 1, 2005 totaled 208 million bushels, down 15 percent from December 1, 2004. On-farm stocks are estimated at 104 million bushels, 21 percent below a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 104 million bushels, are 9 percent below December 2004. The September - November 2005 indicated disappearance is 46.9 million bushels, 6 percent above the same period a year earlier.

**Oats** stored in all positions on December 1, 2005 totaled 95.7 million bushels, 9 percent below the stocks on December 1, 2004. Of the total stocks on hand, 60.1 million bushels are stored on farms, down slightly from a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 35.6 million bushels, down 20 percent from the previous year. Indicated disappearance during September - November 2005 totaled 17.8 million bushels, up 64 percent from the same period a year ago.

**Grain sorghum** stored in all positions on December 1, 2005 totaled 289 million bushels, up 2 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 55.0 million bushels, are down 30 percent from December 1 last year. Off-farm stocks, at 234 million bushels, are up 15 percent from a year earlier. The September - November 2005 indicated disappearance from all positions is 162 million bushels, down 21 percent from the same period in 2004.

**Pulse crops** stored in all positions on December 1, 2005 and the change from December 1, 2004 are: **dry edible peas**, 6.40 million cwt, down 17 percent; **lentils**, 3.08 million cwt, up 17 percent; **Austrian winter peas**, 280,000 cwt, up 23 percent; **all chickpeas**, 608,000 cwt, up 35 percent; **small chickpeas**, 92,000 cwt, up 80 percent; and **large chickpeas**, 516,000 cwt, up 29 percent. Small chickpeas are defined as peas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

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This report was approved on January 12, 2006.



Acting Secretary of  
Agriculture  
Charles F. Conner



Agricultural Statistics Board  
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**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2004-2005**  
(Domestic Units)

Date	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	3,030,000	2,241,459	5,271,459	4,137,000	2,619,334	6,756,334
Jun 1	1,540,000	1,430,140	2,970,140	2,462,300	1,858,513	4,320,813
Sep 1	438,000	520,091	958,091	820,500	1,293,472	2,113,972
Dec 1	6,144,000	3,308,488	9,452,488	6,325,000	3,487,835	9,812,835
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	21,000	137,652	158,652	33,400	170,122	203,522
Jun 1	7,650	72,944	80,594	16,000	97,170	113,170
Sep 1	3,700	29,849	33,549	5,900	51,041	56,941
Dec 1	78,700	203,505	282,205	55,000	233,891	288,891
	Oats					
Mar 1	45,600	49,414	95,014	43,500	38,946	82,446
Jun 1	27,500	37,348	64,848	25,350	32,592	57,942
Sep 1	74,300	41,458	115,758	71,700	41,803	113,503
Dec 1	60,400	44,513	104,913	60,100	35,635	95,735
	Barley					
Mar 1	51,700	101,186	152,886	79,680	111,001	190,681
Jun 1	28,320	91,988	120,308	41,100	87,317	128,417
Sep 1	175,300	114,777	290,077	137,400	117,511	254,911
Dec 1	130,700	115,276	245,976	103,650	104,335	207,985
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	257,890	762,727	1,020,617	304,710	679,681	984,391
Jun 1	131,880	414,559	546,439	161,275	378,825	540,100
Sep 1	790,600	1,147,807	1,938,407	721,360	1,201,931	1,923,291
Dec 1	531,020	899,306	1,430,326	513,000	916,531	1,429,531
	Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup>					
Mar 1	24,800	19,447	44,247	35,200	20,496	55,696
Jun 1	13,600	12,712	26,312	24,100	13,494	37,594
Sep 1	65,600	25,508	91,108	70,200	31,135	101,335
Dec 1	51,800	26,805	78,605	57,700	23,684	81,384
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	355,900	549,947	905,847	795,000	586,364	1,381,364
Jun 1	110,000	300,604	410,604	356,100	343,174	699,274
Sep 1	29,400	83,014	112,414	99,700	156,038	255,738
Dec 1	1,300,000	1,004,640	2,304,640	1,345,000	1,157,389	2,502,389

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2004-2005**  
(Metric Units)

Date	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	<b>Corn</b>					
Mar 1	76,965,550	56,935,680	133,901,230	105,084,640	66,534,150	171,618,790
Jun 1	39,117,800	36,327,230	75,445,030	62,545,300	47,208,400	109,753,710
Sep 1	11,125,710	13,210,920	24,336,630	20,841,660	32,855,700	53,697,360
Dec 1	156,064,790	84,039,470	240,104,250	160,662,400	88,595,090	249,257,490
	<b>Sorghum</b>					
Mar 1	533,420	3,496,520	4,029,950	848,400	4,321,300	5,169,700
Jun 1	194,320	1,852,860	2,047,180	406,420	2,468,230	2,874,650
Sep 1	93,980	758,200	852,180	149,870	1,296,500	1,446,370
Dec 1	1,999,070	5,169,270	7,168,340	1,397,060	5,941,110	7,338,170
	<b>Oats</b>					
Mar 1	661,880	717,240	1,379,120	631,400	565,300	1,196,700
Jun 1	399,160	542,100	941,270	367,950	473,070	841,030
Sep 1	1,078,460	601,760	1,680,220	1,040,720	606,770	1,647,490
Dec 1	876,700	646,100	1,522,810	872,350	517,240	1,389,590
	<b>Barley</b>					
Mar 1	1,125,630	2,203,070	3,328,700	1,734,830	2,416,760	4,151,590
Jun 1	616,600	2,002,800	2,619,400	894,850	1,901,100	2,795,950
Sep 1	3,816,710	2,498,970	6,315,680	2,991,530	2,558,500	5,550,030
Dec 1	2,845,660	2,509,840	5,355,500	2,256,710	2,271,630	4,528,340
	<b>All Wheat</b>					
Mar 1	7,018,620	20,758,030	27,776,640	8,292,850	18,497,890	26,790,730
Jun 1	3,589,190	11,282,450	14,871,630	4,389,190	10,309,930	14,699,110
Sep 1	21,516,610	31,238,190	52,754,790	19,632,200	32,711,200	52,343,400
Dec 1	14,452,000	24,475,100	38,927,090	13,961,570	24,943,890	38,905,460
	<b>Durum Wheat <sup>2</sup></b>					
Mar 1	674,950	529,260	1,204,210	957,990	557,810	1,515,800
Jun 1	370,130	345,960	716,100	655,890	367,250	1,023,140
Sep 1	1,785,340	694,210	2,479,550	1,910,530	847,360	2,757,890
Dec 1	1,409,760	729,510	2,139,280	1,570,340	644,570	2,214,910
	<b>Soybeans</b>					
Mar 1	9,686,010	14,967,100	24,653,120	21,636,350	15,958,210	37,594,570
Jun 1	2,993,710	8,181,100	11,174,810	9,691,450	9,339,670	19,031,120
Sep 1	800,140	2,259,270	3,059,410	2,713,390	4,246,660	6,960,050
Dec 1	35,380,200	27,341,820	62,722,020	36,604,900	31,498,970	68,103,870

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004 <sup>1</sup>			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	4,297	*	*	4,472	*
AZ	*	1,708	*	*	2,384	*
AR	*	11,373	*	*	9,911	*
CA	*	10,100	*	*	8,024	*
CO	67,000	30,350	97,350	70,000	38,490	108,490
DE	*	11,630	*	*	10,252	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	8,658	*	*	7,548	*
ID	*	*	*	*	2,972	*
IL	970,000	687,319	1,657,319	940,000	756,664	1,696,664
IN	480,000	204,539	684,539	510,000	229,041	739,041
IA	1,300,000	747,022	2,047,022	1,300,000	695,802	1,995,802
KS	115,000	189,952	304,952	135,000	213,692	348,692
KY	80,000	22,967	102,967	84,000	24,817	108,817
LA	*	20,809	*	*	20,772	*
MD	*	20,676	*	*	20,893	*
MI	140,000	60,600	200,600	165,000	70,900	235,900
MN	790,000	243,897	1,033,897	900,000	286,787	1,186,787
MS	*	20,312	*	*	17,755	*
MO	205,000	75,244	280,244	185,000	74,265	259,265
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	760,000	361,124	1,121,124	780,000	403,593	1,183,593
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		1,578	1,578		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	2,002	*	*	1,247	*
NC	28,000	22,779	50,779	29,000	25,271	54,271
ND	75,000	30,500	105,500	110,000	30,000	140,000
OH	275,000	146,951	421,951	255,000	148,923	403,923
OK	*	14,846	*	*	12,448	*
OR	*	208	*	*	159	*
PA	79,000	11,716	90,716	65,000	8,832	73,832
SC	*	3,672	*	*	3,444	*
SD	320,000	117,060	437,060	305,000	107,096	412,096
TN	*	18,085	*	*	16,101	*
TX	*	100,740	*	*	93,547	*
UT	*	585	*	*	1,272	*
VA	*	8,697	*	*	9,836	*
WA	*	12,389	*	*	12,331	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	210,000	79,343	289,343	255,000	110,727	365,727
WY	*	160	*	*	181	*
Unall*	250,000	4,600	525,547	237,000	7,386	499,935
US	6,144,000	3,308,488	9,452,488	6,325,000	3,487,835	9,812,835

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms <sup>2</sup> <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,671	*
AZ	*	2,076	*
AR	*	1,820	*
CA	*	3,480	*
CO	7,500	8,670	16,170
DE	*	1,801	*
FL	*	*	*
GA	*	2,256	*
ID	*	2,847	*
IL	92,000	270,575	362,575
IN	30,000	82,265	112,265
IA	180,000	313,873	493,873
KS	15,000	58,728	73,728
KY	8,200	5,332	13,532
LA	*	7,276	*
MD	*	2,297	*
MI	23,000	15,900	38,900
MN	140,000	129,193	269,193
MS	*	2,079	*
MO	34,000	22,488	56,488
MT	*	*	*
NE	100,000	180,286	280,286
NV	*	*	*
N ENG		1,471	1,471
NJ	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*
NY	*	1,162	*
NC	2,800	5,029	7,829
ND	11,000	7,800	18,800
OH	22,000	53,077	75,077
OK	*	636	*
OR	*	*	*
PA	14,000	3,261	17,261
SC	*	828	*
SD	50,000	33,914	83,914
TN	*	1,211	*
TX	*	22,060	*
UT	*	*	*
VA	*	2,226	*
WA	*	5,639	*
WV	*	*	*
WI	56,000	35,331	91,331
WY	*	235	*
Unall*	35,000	3,679	101,279
US	820,500	1,293,472	2,113,972

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	June 1, 2005			March 1, 2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	3,544	*	*	4,530	*
AZ	*	2,323	*	*	3,218	*
AR	*	3,596	*	*	8,793	*
CA	*	4,779	*	*	7,818	*
CO	20,000	17,940	37,940	35,000	32,430	67,430
DE	*	6,928	*	*	8,193	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	5,610	*	*	5,356	*
ID	*	3,244	*	*	2,960	*
IL	295,000	410,827	705,827	620,000	564,239	1,184,239
IN	145,000	119,553	264,553	245,000	173,063	418,063
IA	600,000	401,196	1,001,196	1,000,000	533,373	1,533,373
KS	40,000	98,819	138,819	65,000	141,171	206,171
KY	19,500	14,157	33,657	41,000	20,887	61,887
LA	*	14,424	*	*	16,336	*
MD	*	9,627	*	*	13,213	*
MI	59,000	30,000	89,000	100,000	48,350	148,350
MN	415,000	129,486	544,486	570,000	188,819	758,819
MS	*	8,235	*	*	15,595	*
MO	81,000	37,564	118,564	130,000	63,886	193,886
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	290,000	221,217	511,217	520,000	301,122	821,122
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		1,422	1,422		1,113	1,113
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,661	*	*	1,730	*
NC	5,800	10,235	16,035	13,000	18,692	31,692
ND	29,000	11,500	40,500	48,000	22,500	70,500
OH	81,000	93,026	174,026	155,000	130,171	285,171
OK	*	5,635	*	*	9,324	*
OR	*	228	*	*	233	*
PA	37,000	5,617	42,617	55,000	8,365	63,365
SC	*	2,068	*	*	2,630	*
SD	150,000	43,646	193,646	230,000	82,843	312,843
TN	*	4,945	*	*	11,230	*
TX	*	63,777	*	*	87,391	*
UT	*	598	*	*	647	*
VA	*	4,299	*	*	6,653	*
WA	*	7,912	*	*	9,438	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	110,000	54,939	164,939	150,000	69,800	219,800
WY	*	277	*	*	538	*
Unall*	85,000	3,659	242,369	160,000	2,684	378,510
US	2,462,300	1,858,513	4,320,813	4,137,000	2,619,334	6,756,334

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	306	*	*	192	*
CO	*	950	*	*	1,000	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*
IL	*	2,745	*	*	2,440	*
IN	*	553	553	*	*	*
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	48,000	119,775	167,775	35,000	128,919	163,919
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	2,112	*	*	2,091	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	*	*	*	*	*	*
MN	*	*	*	*	*	*
MS	*	318	*	*	589	*
MO	8,200	2,529	10,729	4,300	2,139	6,439
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	8,500	21,096	29,596	5,400	19,557	24,957
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND	*	*	*	*	*	*
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	7,552	*	*	14,168	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	81	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	1,186	*	*	1,344	*
TN	*	*	*	*	703	*
TX	4,700	41,485	46,185	2,900	56,856	59,756
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	9,300	2,898	27,367	7,400	3,812	33,820
US	78,700	203,505	282,205	55,000	233,891	288,891

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms <sup>2</sup> <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*
CA	*	73	*
CO	*	390	*
DE	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*
ID	*	*	*
IL	*	*	*
IN	*	*	*
IA	*	*	*
KS	2,500	26,909	29,409
KY	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*
MD	*	*	*
MI	*	*	*
MN	*	*	*
MS	*	*	*
MO	600	434	1,034
MT	*	*	*
NE	1,700	5,393	7,093
NV	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*
NC	*	*	*
ND	*	*	*
OH	*	*	*
OK	*	1,337	*
OR	*	130	*
PA	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*
SD	*	722	*
TN	*	*	*
TX	200	12,841	13,041
UT	*	*	*
VA	*	*	*
WA	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*
WI	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*
Unall*	900	2,812	6,364
US	5,900	51,041	56,941

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2005**

State	June 1, 2005			March 1, 2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	*	*	*	*	*
CO	*	1,050	*	*	*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	*	*	*	*	*	*
IL	*	769	*	*	1,253	*
IN	*	*	*	*	*	*
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	9,000	56,139	65,139	19,000	96,966	115,966
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	658	*	*	1,565	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*	*
MI	*	*	*	*	*	*
MN	*	*	*	*	*	*
MS	*	*	*	*	*	*
MO	1,300	1,512	2,812	3,200	2,515	5,715
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	2,600	9,966	12,566	4,700	13,791	18,491
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND	*	*	*	*	*	*
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	3,145	*	*	10,572	*
OR	*	*	*	*	*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	1,033	*	*	1,270	*
TN	*	*	*	*	*	*
TX	600	20,239	20,839	1,900	37,791	39,691
UT	*	*	*	*	*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	2,500	2,659	11,814	4,600	4,399	23,659
US	16,000	97,170	113,170	33,400	170,122	203,522

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		125	125		*	*
CA	*	360	*	*	245	*
CO	*	115	*	*	70	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	61	*	*	88	*
ID	*	444	*	*	323	*
IL	*	470	*	*	410	*
IN	*	174	*	*	185	*
IA	2,500	7,079	9,579	2,500	3,952	6,452
KS	*	716	*	*	565	*
KY		*	*		116	116
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		12	12		23	23
MI	*	1,000	*	*	1,080	*
MN	7,200	12,435	19,635	6,200	11,060	17,260
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	321	*	*	267	*
MT	1,900	130	2,030	1,900	70	1,970
NE	1,400	*	*	1,400	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		5	5		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	261	*	*	411	*
NC	*	122	*	*	92	*
ND	10,500	700	11,200	12,500	870	13,370
OH	*	1,811	*	*	2,439	*
OK	*	503	*	*	151	*
OR	*	386	*	*	297	*
PA	3,400	637	4,037	3,700	584	4,284
SC	*	139	*	*	*	*
SD	9,700	1,743	11,443	8,800	1,496	10,296
TN		*	*		*	*
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	85	*	*	55	*
VA		30	30	*	28	28
WA	*	307	*	*	138	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	7,800	4,651	12,451	7,100	5,426	12,526
WY	*	14	*	*	*	*
Unall*	16,000	9,677	34,366	16,000	5,194	29,410
US	60,400	44,513	104,913	60,100	35,635	95,735

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		349	349		160	160
CA	*	211	*	*	329	*
CO	*	95	*	*	82	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	109	*	*	88	*
ID	*	515	*	*	376	*
IL	*	577	*	*	554	*
IN	*	252	*	*	193	*
IA	3,900	4,771	8,671	4,000	5,053	9,053
KS	*	735	*	*	799	*
KY		136	136		206	206
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		15	15		14	14
MI	*	1,170	*	*	1,300	*
MN	10,000	11,888	21,888	8,100	10,125	18,225
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	386	*	*	489	*
MT	2,500	50	2,550	2,200	120	2,320
NE	1,800	*	*	1,700	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		4	4		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	362	*	*	456	*
NC	*	186	*	*	173	*
ND	14,500	1,120	15,620	13,500	1,100	14,600
OH	*	1,092	*	*	2,267	*
OK	*	310	*	*	210	*
OR	*	499	*	*	416	*
PA	4,100	864	4,964	4,200	717	4,917
SC	*	163	*	*	*	*
SD	12,000	2,454	14,454	11,500	2,795	14,295
TN		65	65		*	*
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	55	*	*	45	*
VA		18	18	*	15	15
WA	*	290	*	*	206	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	8,500	3,337	11,837	8,500	4,692	13,192
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,000	9,380	35,187	18,000	8,823	36,506
US	74,300	41,458	115,758	71,700	41,803	113,503

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2005**

State	June 1, 2005			March 1, 2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		35	35		89	89
CA	*	176	*	*	268	*
CO	*	62	*	*	75	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	52	*	*	78	*
ID	*	208	*	*	395	*
IL	*	291	*	*	503	*
IN	*	151	*	*	168	*
IA	1,600	6,670	8,270	2,300	6,617	8,917
KS	*	373	*	*	479	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*		10	10
MI	*	460	*	*	700	*
MN	2,800	9,477	12,277	5,300	10,054	15,354
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	392	*	*	296	*
MT	800	65	865	1,400	110	1,510
NE	550	*	*	1,100	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		3	3
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	188	*	*	214	*
NC	*	72	*	*	119	*
ND	5,600	410	6,010	7,100	920	8,020
OH	*	1,645	*	*	1,719	*
OK	*	246	*	*	96	*
OR	*	171	*	*	237	*
PA	1,400	281	1,681	2,700	420	3,120
SC	*	*	*	*	105	*
SD	3,800	1,032	4,832	6,900	1,572	8,472
TN		*	*		110	110
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	37	*	*	60	*
VA		12	12		22	22
WA	*	137	*	*	278	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	3,000	2,421	5,421	6,200	3,367	9,567
WY	*	4	*	*	*	*
Unall*	5,800	7,524	18,539	10,500	9,862	27,252
US	25,350	32,592	57,942	43,500	38,946	82,446

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	916	*	*	1,263	*
CO	*	*	*	*	*	*
DE	*	383	*	*	190	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	23,000	18,947	41,947	23,000	29,740	52,740
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	33	*	*	34	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	974	*	*	635	*
MI	*	155	*	*	*	*
MN	4,500	22,985	27,485	2,400	19,548	21,948
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	29,000	9,340	38,340	28,000	9,670	37,670
NE	*	*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	26	*
NC	*	164	*	*	357	*
ND	60,000	23,400	83,400	37,000	18,500	55,500
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		48	48		24	24
OR	1,400	2,460	3,860	550	1,156	1,706
PA	*	390	*	*	594	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	1,800	*	*	1,600	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		*	*		34	34
UT	*	554	*	*	516	*
VA	*	116	*	*	263	*
WA	2,000	9,787	11,787	1,300	6,542	7,842
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	9,970	*	*	3,554	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	9,000	14,654	39,109	9,800	11,689	30,521
US	130,700	115,276	245,976	103,650	104,335	207,985

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	1,277	*	*	1,702	*
CO	*	7,380	*	*	*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	562	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	28,000	21,695	49,695	29,000	31,559	60,559
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	51	*	*	95	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	1,068	*	*	1,296	*
MI	*	185	*	*	*	*
MN	7,600	21,402	29,002	3,300	20,226	23,526
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	42,000	7,290	49,290	37,000	9,310	46,310
NE	*	63	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	35	*
NC	*	143	*	*	257	*
ND	72,000	19,500	91,500	46,000	20,900	66,900
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		55	55		24	24
OR	2,400	2,469	4,869	800	1,657	2,457
PA	*	759	*	*	690	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	2,300	*	*	1,800	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		*	*		*	*
UT	*	577	*	*	604	*
VA	*	255	*	*	253	*
WA	4,000	14,017	18,017	2,000	9,041	11,041
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	11,057	*	*	5,413	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,000	5,534	47,649	17,500	13,887	44,094
US	175,300	114,777	290,077	137,400	117,511	254,911

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2005**

State	June 1, 2005			March 1, 2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	471	*	*	853	*
CO	*	*	*	*	*	*
DE	*	138	*	*	147	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	6,800	17,545	24,345	17,500	19,209	36,709
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	18	*	*	27	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	597	*	*	838	*
MI	*	80	*	*	120	*
MN	1,600	18,176	19,776	3,200	20,919	24,119
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	9,000	5,780	14,780	16,500	9,620	26,120
NE	*	*	*	*	*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	25	*	*	33	*
NC	*	75	*	*	121	*
ND	20,000	18,800	38,800	34,000	26,000	60,000
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		25	25		29	29
OR	500	2,022	2,522	850	1,843	2,693
PA	*	194	*	*	227	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	800	*	*	930	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		*	*		98	98
UT	*	192	*	*	439	*
VA	*	54	*	*	114	*
WA	300	2,837	3,137	1,000	7,673	8,673
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	8,889	*	*	8,986	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	2,100	11,399	25,032	5,700	13,705	32,240
US	41,100	87,317	128,417	79,680	111,001	190,681

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	120	*	*	50	*	*
CA	900	14,710	15,610	700	15,603	16,303
CO	10,500	22,110	32,610	11,000	22,620	33,620
DE	*	1,241	*	*	1,360	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	28,000	23,496	51,496	24,500	32,211	56,711
IL	2,400	16,512	18,912	2,300	19,763	22,063
IN	800	17,736	18,536	900	18,942	19,842
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	23,000	169,717	192,717	30,000	175,174	205,174
KY	*	7,334	*	*	8,200	*
LA	*	9,810	*	*	6,316	*
MD	*	3,779	*	*	4,320	*
MI	3,500	24,350	27,850	3,600	23,700	27,300
MN	58,000	23,787	81,787	42,000	21,404	63,404
MS	*	549	*	*	*	*
MO	4,000	20,103	24,103	1,900	16,981	18,881
MT	116,000	23,640	139,640	129,000	22,590	151,590
NE	7,100	38,301	45,401	8,500	30,955	39,455
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	593	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,483	*	*	1,800	*
NY	*	9,934	*	*	9,945	*
NC	1,400	4,917	6,317	1,150	7,571	8,721
ND	173,000	61,000	234,000	160,000	55,000	215,000
OH	1,300	55,022	56,322	2,600	63,906	66,506
OK	6,500	82,787	89,287	4,500	77,231	81,731
OR	8,500	25,490	33,990	9,500	23,242	32,742
PA	*	7,374	*	*	6,647	*
SC	*	1,594	*	*	2,288	*
SD	52,000	26,286	78,286	48,000	23,234	71,234
TN	*	8,283	*	*	9,230	*
TX	3,000	52,522	55,522	1,800	62,533	64,333
UT	*	4,541	*	*	5,896	*
VA	*	4,343	*	*	4,470	*
WA	17,500	94,353	111,853	16,000	100,600	116,600
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	21,589	*	*	25,177	*
WY	*	1,148	*	*	1,410	*
Unall*	13,500	18,872	116,087	15,000	16,212	118,321
US	531,020	899,306	1,430,326	513,000	916,531	1,429,531

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	300	13,808	14,108	160	*	*
CA	1,700	19,757	21,457	1,300	20,245	21,545
CO	19,000	28,240	47,240	19,000	31,060	50,060
DE	*	1,293	*	*	1,372	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	38,000	35,754	73,754	32,000	40,730	72,730
IL	4,800	21,628	26,428	3,500	24,130	27,630
IN	2,000	18,591	20,591	1,900	26,587	28,487
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	34,000	239,389	273,389	41,000	267,729	308,729
KY	*	9,771	*	*	11,288	*
LA	*	14,736	*	*	7,750	*
MD	*	4,499	*	*	6,161	*
MI	7,800	28,430	36,230	6,900	28,450	35,350
MN	86,000	24,271	110,271	53,000	25,197	78,197
MS	*	827	*	*	*	*
MO	4,600	24,536	29,136	3,500	20,106	23,606
MT	166,000	19,780	185,780	175,000	27,180	202,180
NE	13,000	52,610	65,610	12,000	54,456	66,456
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	766	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,379	*	*	2,570	*
NY	*	8,436	*	*	7,294	*
NC	2,500	7,144	9,644	2,600	12,100	14,700
ND	247,000	51,500	298,500	220,000	68,000	288,000
OH	4,200	59,977	64,177	4,500	70,268	74,768
OK	16,000	116,683	132,683	9,000	97,146	106,146
OR	12,500	32,368	44,868	13,000	30,210	43,210
PA	*	8,326	*	*	7,348	*
SC	*	2,379	*	*	2,526	*
SD	75,000	41,827	116,827	72,000	40,838	112,838
TN	*	10,484	*	*	9,457	*
TX	6,200	72,417	78,617	4,000	81,265	85,265
UT	*	5,481	*	*	5,843	*
VA	*	6,864	*	*	7,051	*
WA	27,000	129,477	156,477	22,000	122,444	144,444
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	19,607	*	*	25,371	*
WY	*	*	*	*	1,451	*
Unall*	23,000	14,772	132,620	25,000	18,308	138,950
US	790,600	1,147,807	1,938,407	721,360	1,201,931	1,923,291

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2005**

State	June 1, 2005			March 1, 2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	20	*	*	60	*	*
CA	150	6,314	6,464	400	10,188	10,588
CO	3,000	8,750	11,750	6,500	15,410	21,910
DE	*	187	*	*	373	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	5,300	9,317	14,617	11,000	17,198	28,198
IL	600	8,457	9,057	1,500	12,600	14,100
IN	90	6,115	6,205	100	12,625	12,725
IA	*	*	*	*	*	*
KS	4,000	53,021	57,021	11,000	115,426	126,426
KY	*	5,014	*	*	6,335	*
LA	*	5,508	*	*	8,493	*
MD	*	994	*	*	2,940	*
MI	800	14,770	15,570	2,900	19,160	22,060
MN	13,000	14,242	27,242	35,000	23,100	58,100
MS	*	82	*	*	55	*
MO	400	10,202	10,602	600	15,203	15,803
MT	40,000	11,330	51,330	67,000	21,630	88,630
NE	1,600	14,467	16,067	3,400	27,134	30,534
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	483	*
NM	*	842	*	*	1,219	*
NY	*	7,045	*	*	7,056	*
NC	150	2,712	2,862	400	4,557	4,957
ND	67,000	25,400	92,400	102,000	61,500	163,500
OH	65	29,811	29,876	1,000	44,356	45,356
OK	1,500	19,473	20,973	4,000	49,858	53,858
OR	1,200	12,504	13,704	3,500	20,648	24,148
PA	*	4,084	*	*	6,296	*
SC	*	*	*	*	781	*
SD	15,000	7,588	22,588	35,000	23,446	58,446
TN	*	3,555	*	*	5,823	*
TX	1,000	24,556	25,556	2,350	42,686	45,036
UT	*	4,635	*	*	4,768	*
VA	*	2,077	*	*	3,361	*
WA	1,800	34,518	36,318	7,000	60,036	67,036
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	22,352	*	*	22,742	*
WY	*	749	*	*	1,017	*
Unall*	4,600	8,154	69,898	10,000	11,178	92,980
US	161,275	378,825	540,100	304,710	679,681	984,391

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, December 1, 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	38,000	9,300	47,300	42,000	9,300	51,300
Oth Sts	13,800	17,505	31,305	15,700	14,384	30,084
US	51,800	26,805	78,605	57,700	23,684	81,384

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, September 1, 2004-2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	2004			2005 <sup>2</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>3</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>3</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	46,000	6,300	52,300	52,000	11,900	63,900
Oth Sts	19,600	19,208	38,808	18,200	19,235	37,435
US	65,600	25,508	91,108	70,200	31,135	101,335

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, June 1 and March 1, 2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	June 1, 2005			March 1, 2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	17,000	4,400	21,400	25,000	9,900	34,900
Oth Sts	7,100	9,094	16,194	10,200	10,596	20,796
US	24,100	13,494	37,594	35,200	20,496	55,696

<sup>1</sup> Included in All Wheat.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

State	2004			2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	45,064	*	*	49,866	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	*	*	*	3,000	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	235,000	182,603	417,603	245,000	200,109	445,109
IN	120,000	67,317	187,317	130,000	65,808	195,808
IA	227,000	200,347	427,347	245,000	238,014	483,014
KS	32,000	56,067	88,067	29,000	62,777	91,777
KY	*	11,088	*	*	10,303	*
LA	*	10,695	*	*	12,033	*
MD	*	*	*	*	10,710	*
MI	35,000	21,960	56,960	33,000	23,750	56,750
MN	140,000	70,503	210,503	170,000	98,169	268,169
MS	*	7,626	*	*	12,835	*
MO	100,000	45,028	145,028	87,000	51,054	138,054
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	66,000	94,935	160,935	68,000	113,685	181,685
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	203	*	*	260	*
NC	*	10,692	*	*	10,725	*
ND	32,000	19,850	51,850	45,000	24,300	69,300
OH	94,000	56,832	150,832	97,000	59,752	156,752
OK	*	1,520	*	*	2,292	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	3,833	*	*	2,942	*
SC	*	4,207	*	*	3,805	*
SD	65,000	29,607	94,607	62,000	41,105	103,105
TN	*	8,051	*	*	6,815	*
TX	*	1,844	*	*	2,364	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	5,207	*	*	5,441	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	19,000	24,740	43,740	24,000	31,166	55,166
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	135,000	24,821	269,851	110,000	14,309	257,700
US	1,300,000	1,004,640	2,304,640	1,345,000	1,157,389	2,502,389

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
September 1, 2005 <sup>1</sup>**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms <sup>2</sup> <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*
AZ		*	*
AR	*	*	*
CA		*	*
CO		*	*
DE	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*
ID		*	*
IL	16,000	35,422	51,422
IN	3,300	7,797	11,097
IA	22,500	35,363	57,863
KS	1,600	4,430	6,030
KY	*	*	*
LA	*	954	*
MD	*	*	*
MI	2,500	2,460	4,960
MN	15,500	13,828	29,328
MS	*	208	*
MO	9,200	6,416	15,616
MT		*	*
NE	5,200	10,584	15,784
NV		*	*
N ENG		*	*
NJ	*	*	*
NM		*	*
NY	*	75	*
NC	*	2,919	*
ND	1,500	3,200	4,700
OH	3,700	5,894	9,594
OK	*	*	*
OR		*	*
PA	*	846	*
SC	*	947	*
SD	5,800	3,723	9,523
TN	*	*	*
TX	*	565	*
UT		*	*
VA	*	*	*
WA		*	*
WV	*	*	*
WI	3,900	4,424	8,324
WY		*	*
Unall*	9,000	15,983	31,497
US	99,700	156,038	255,738

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,  
June 1 and March 1, 2005**

State	June 1, 2005			March 1, 2005		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	24,720	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	3,301	*	*	3,674	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	58,000	63,613	121,613	130,000	97,899	227,899
IN	20,000	19,563	39,563	62,000	39,425	101,425
IA	98,000	79,360	177,360	165,000	124,142	289,142
KS	7,000	15,852	22,852	15,000	32,358	47,358
KY	*	1,641	*	*	4,887	*
LA	*	1,229	*	*	4,231	*
MD	*	6,862	*	*	6,982	*
MI	7,600	6,530	14,130	22,000	10,890	32,890
MN	51,000	24,323	75,323	105,000	43,814	148,814
MS	*	1,176	*	*	2,880	*
MO	25,000	13,725	38,725	51,000	27,770	78,770
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	17,500	27,143	44,643	55,000	53,634	108,634
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	79	*	*	118	*
NC	*	4,163	*	*	7,318	*
ND	4,700	4,000	8,700	19,000	11,000	30,000
OH	14,500	22,165	36,665	42,000	36,823	78,823
OK	*	310	*	*	748	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	1,983	*	*	2,747	*
SC	*	3,637	*	*	4,657	*
SD	20,500	8,492	28,992	42,000	16,961	58,961
TN	*	1,228	*	*	2,218	*
TX	*	783	*	*	1,399	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	2,729	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	7,300	9,884	17,184	12,000	14,054	26,054
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	25,000	22,132	73,524	75,000	8,286	152,594
US	356,100	343,174	699,274	795,000	586,364	1,381,364

\* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, September 1, 2004-2005**

Varietal Type and State	2004			2005 <sup>1</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>2</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	8,500	204,000	212,500	2,200	85,500	87,700
Oth Sts	14,886	55,923	70,809	12,670	50,331	63,001
US	23,386	259,923	283,309	14,870	135,831	150,701
Non-oil						
ND	2,700	45,000	47,700	800	17,000	17,800
Oth Sts	2,500	25,615	28,115	1,210	29,332	30,542
US	5,200	70,615	75,815	2,010	46,332	48,342
All						
ND	11,200	249,000	260,200	3,000	102,500	105,500
Oth Sts	17,386	81,538	98,924	13,880	79,663	93,543
US	28,586	330,538	359,124	16,880	182,163	199,043

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,  
and United States, March 1, 2004-2005**

Varietal Type and State	2004 <sup>1</sup>			2005 <sup>2</sup>		
	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>3</sup>	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>3</sup>	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND				76,000	268,000	344,000
Oth Sts				62,746	207,975	270,721
US				138,746	475,975	614,721
Non-oil						
ND				12,000	47,000	59,000
Oth Sts				15,699	171,492	187,191
US				27,699	218,492	246,191
All						
ND				88,000	315,000	403,000
Oth Sts				78,445	379,467	457,912
US				166,445	694,467	860,912

<sup>1</sup> Estimates began in 2005.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position, United States, September 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
<b>Mustard Seed</b>			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2004	*	*	12,895
2005	*	*	11,403
<b>Safflower</b>			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2004	*	*	22,748
2005 <sup>2</sup>	*	*	13,973

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> Revised

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position, United States, June 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms <sup>1</sup>	Total All Positions
<b>Rye <sup>2</sup></b>			
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2004	240	354	594
2005	210	583	793
<b>Flaxseed</b>			
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2004	*	*	1,288
2005 <sup>3</sup>	*	*	863
<b>Canola</b>			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2004	*	*	88,160
2005 <sup>3</sup>	*	*	130,496
<b>Rapeseed</b>			
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2004	*	*	997
2005	*	*	1,151

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

<sup>2</sup> 3-State total including MN, ND, and SD.

<sup>3</sup> Revised.

## On-Farm Grain Storage Capacity Up 1 Percent From Last Year

The United States on-farm storage capacity totaled 11.4 billion bushels on December 1, 2005, up 1 percent from December 1, 2004. Iowa continues to lead all States in on-farm storage capacity with 1.72 billion bushels, followed by Illinois with 1.26 billion bushels and Minnesota with 1.25 billion bushels. Other major States include Nebraska with 1.05 billion bushels and North Dakota with 740 million bushels of on-farm storage capacity. These five States account for 53 percent of the Nation's on-farm storage capacity. On-farm grain storage capacity includes all bins, cribs, sheds, and other structures normally used to store whole grains, oilseeds, or pulse crops located on farms.

**Capacity: On-Farm Storage, by State,  
and United States, December 1, 2004-2005<sup>1</sup>**

State	2004 <sup>2</sup>	2005
	<i>Million Bushels</i>	<i>Million Bushels</i>
AL	30	30
AR	140	140
CO	170	170
GA	75	70
ID	130	130
IL	1,220	1,260
IN	690	690
IA	1,700	1,720
KS	385	400
KY	170	170
MI	250	250
MN	1,250	1,250
MS	70	75
MO	420	430
MT	330	330
NE	1,020	1,050
NY	85	90
NC	75	75
ND	730	740
OH	420	430
OK	85	80
OR	40	45
PA	130	135
SD	580	580
TN	65	65
TX	150	150
VA	45	45
WA	75	75
WI	350	350
Unall <sup>3</sup>	330	330
US	11,210	11,355

<sup>1</sup> Excludes AK and HI.

<sup>2</sup> Revised

<sup>3</sup> AZ, CA, DE, FL, LA, MD, N ENG, NV, NJ, NM, SC, UT, WV, and WY.

## Off-Farm Grain Storage Capacity and Facilities

Capacity of off-farm commercial grain storage totaled 8.53 billion bushels in the United States on December 1, 2005, up fractionally from December 1, 2004. Eighteen States showed increases in capacity from a year earlier while 15 States recorded decreases. Ten States were unchanged. States showing the largest increases include South Dakota, 8.00 million bushels; Montana, 7.48 million bushels; Idaho, 6.20 million bushels; Ohio, 3.52 million bushels; and Mississippi, 2.50 million bushels. States with the largest decreases include Tennessee, 9.20 million bushels; Nebraska, 7.65 million bushels; Oklahoma, 5.00 million bushels; Michigan, 2.00 million bushels; and North Carolina, 1.96 million bushels.

Illinois continued to lead all States in off-farm storage capacity, followed by Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, and Texas. These five States accounted for 52 percent of the Nation's off-farm storage capacity on December 1, 2005.

Off-farm grain storage capacity includes all elevators, warehouses, terminals, merchant mills, other storage, and oilseed crushers which store whole grains, soybeans, canola, flaxseed, mustard seed, safflower, sunflower, rapeseed, Austrian winter peas, dry edible peas, lentils, and chickpeas/garbanzo beans. Capacity data exclude facilities used to store only rice or peanuts, oilseed crushers processing only cottonseed or peanuts, tobacco warehouses, seed warehouses, and storage facilities that handle only dry edible beans, other than chickpeas/garbanzo beans.

Off-farm storage facilities totaled 9,498 on December 1, 2005, down 1 percent from December 1, 2004. States with the largest number of facilities are Illinois with 950; Iowa, 920; Kansas, 790; Minnesota, 592; and Nebraska, 494.

**Off-Farm Storage Facilities: Number and Capacity by State  
and United States, December 1, 2004-2005<sup>1</sup>**

State	Number of Facilities		Off-farm Storage Capacity	
	Dec 1, 2004 <sup>2</sup>	Dec 1, 2005	Dec 1, 2004 <sup>2</sup>	Dec 1, 2005
			<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	77	73	25,500	25,600
AZ	20	20	16,600	17,700
AR	180	175	228,000	228,000
CA	125	126	106,111	108,490
CO	122	120	114,000	115,000
DE	18	19	22,000	23,000
FL	26	23	6,946	6,340
GA	144	141	43,000	42,000
ID	148	151	106,800	113,000
IL	960	950	1,154,800	1,157,100
IN	410	410	364,400	366,300
IA	930	920	1,055,000	1,055,000
KS	793	790	890,000	890,000
KY	195	195	63,000	64,000
LA	33	32	96,400	95,200
MD	53	54	46,500	46,500
MI	215	215	150,000	148,000
MN	592	592	510,000	510,000
MS	79	78	62,000	64,500
MO	390	382	218,500	218,000
MT	158	162	66,510	73,990
NE	500	494	698,838	691,186
N ENG	21	21	6,245	6,305
NJ	16	14	2,740	2,730
NM	25	25	14,800	14,800
NY	47	47	38,249	37,706
NC	195	195	68,000	67,000
ND	350	345	256,050	255,750
OH	440	447	357,230	360,750
OK	257	257	235,000	230,000
OR	95	94	61,800	60,000
PA	185	175	30,000	31,200
SC	78	74	22,205	20,250
SD	255	255	182,000	190,000
TN	196	180	57,000	47,800
TX	450	450	640,000	640,000
UT	45	45	17,000	17,000
VA	90	90	29,162	29,488
WA	307	304	217,197	216,911
WI	360	330	232,389	233,999
WY	19	19	8,500	8,900
Unall <sup>3</sup>	9	9	684	684
US	9,608	9,498	8,521,156	8,530,179

<sup>1</sup> Excludes AK and HI

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> NV and WV.

**Dry Edible Peas: Stocks by Position, United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2004	*	*	7,708
2005	*	*	6,395

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Lentils: Stocks by Position, United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2004	*	*	2,626
2005	*	*	3,077

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Austrian Winter Peas: Stocks by Position, United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2004	*	*	228
2005	*	*	280

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): Stocks by Position, United States,  
December 1, 2004-2005**

Size and Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Small <sup>1</sup>			
2004	*	*	51
2005	*	*	92
Large <sup>2</sup>			
2004	*	*	401
2005	*	*	516
All			
2004	*	*	452
2005	*	*	608

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Chickpeas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

<sup>2</sup> Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

**Dry Edible Peas: Stocks by Position, United States,  
June 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2004	*	*	571
2005 <sup>1</sup>	*	*	3,189

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

**Lentils: Stocks by Position, United States,  
June 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2004	*	*	261
2005 <sup>1</sup>	*	*	1,321

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

**Austrian Winter Peas: Stocks by Position, United States,  
June 1, 2004-2005**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2004	*	*	28
2005	*	*	175

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): Stocks by Position, United States,  
June 1, 2004-2005**

Size and Year	On Farms	Off Farms	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Small <sup>1</sup>			
2004	*	*	20
2005	*	*	26
Large <sup>2</sup>			
2004	*	*	148
2005	*	*	142
All			
2004	*	*	168
2005	*	*	168

\* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Chickpeas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

<sup>2</sup> Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

## Reliability of December 1, 2005 Grain Stocks Estimates

**Survey Procedures:** The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first 2 weeks of December. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes over 86,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of December 1, 2005. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,500 facilities with about 8.53 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

**Estimation Procedures:** On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

**Revision Policy:** On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

**Reliability:** Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are drastically different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 1.5 percent for corn, 1.7 percent for soybeans, and 2.0 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 3.0 percent for corn, 3.4 percent for soybeans, and 4.0 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 8.1, 3.3, and 6.2 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

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