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TBS-2006

December 2006

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Electronic Outlook Report from the Economic Research Service

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# Tobacco Situation and Outlook Yearbook

Thomas C. Capehart

## Abstract

As of the October Crop Production Annual Report, total tobacco acreage for the 2006 marketing year was estimated to have advanced 12 percent from 2005 to 334,300 acres. Yields are projected up 23 pounds per acre overall, to 2,194 pounds per acre for all types of tobacco, compared with 2,161 in 2005. Production of all types is estimated at 733.6 million pounds, 86 million pounds greater than last season. Based on October 2006 estimates, 92 percent of U.S. leaf was of types used for cigarettes, compared with 91 percent last season. Production recovered during the second post-program season as remaining producers responded to favorable contract terms offered by leaf purchasers.

Cigarette consumption in 2006 is estimated at 371 billion pieces, compared with 376 billion in 2005, a 1.3-percent slip. Taxable removals for 2006, projected using partial-year data, are estimated at 356 billion cigarettes, compared with 2005's yearend total of 363 billion. Output of cigarettes in the United States is projected at 484 billion, 1 percent below the previous year.

Large cigar, small cigar, and snuff consumption are projected to increase during 2006. Smoking and chewing tobacco consumption is expected to decrease.

**Keywords:** tobacco leaf, cigarettes, trade, flue-cured, burley, fire-cured, air-cured, cigar.

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**Situation Coordinator**

Thomas Capehart

Voice (202) 694-5311 Fax (202) 694-5820

E-mail: [thomasc@ers.usda.gov](mailto:thomasc@ers.usda.gov)

Tobacco Briefing Room: [www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/tobacco](http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/tobacco)

**Editor**

Courtney Knauth

**Layout, Text Design, and Graphics**

Mae Dean Johnson

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## Summary

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### *Tobacco Acreage in 2006 Up 12 Percent*

As of October 2006, total tobacco acreage for the 2006 marketing year was estimated to have advanced 12 percent from 2005 to 334,300 acres, about 36,000 acres over last season. Yields for all types of tobacco averaged 2,194 pounds per acre, exceeding last year's yields by 23 pounds per acre. Production of all types is estimated at 733.6 million pounds, about 86 million pounds above last season. In 2005, production dropped over 230 million pounds from the previous season.

Based on January 2006 estimates, 92 percent of U.S. leaf was of types used for cigarettes, 1 percent more than last season. Cigar leaf, also used for other products such as chewing and smoking tobacco, accounted for 1 percent of production. Other types, mostly dark air- and fire-cured leaf, accounted for 7 percent of production, slightly less than last season.

Unmanufactured tobacco exports advanced 15 percent during January-September 2006. Shipments were 260.3 million pounds (declared weight), compared with 226.8 million pounds during the same period in 2005. Value advanced 10 percent, ending at \$739.8 million. Flue-cured volume surged 64 percent and burley slipped 3 percent. Shipments of fire-cured, Maryland (type 32) leaf, cigar binder, and stems advanced. Exports of other types declined. Shipments to China were responsible for the strong flue-cured shipments.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports (consumption) for January-September 2006 increased 19 percent, reaching 437.2 million pounds (declared weight). Last year, January--September import volume reached 367.2 million pounds. General imports slipped 13 percent after gaining the previous year. Stocks of imported cigarette leaf were 1 percent higher on October 1, 2006, than a year earlier at 745.7 million pounds (farm-sales weight).

U.S. cigarette output in 2005 was 489.0 billion cigarettes, down 1 percent from 2004, the same decline as last year. For 2006, expected output is about 484.0 billion pieces, also a 1-percent drop. Domestic consumption in 2005 slid 3 percent to 376 billion cigarettes. Consumption in 2006 is expected to shrink 1 percent, to 371 billion pieces. During the first 9 months of 2006, 82.5 billion cigarettes were shipped overseas, compared with 84.0 billion during the 9-month period in 2005. Year-end shipments are expected to be about 115 billion cigarettes. During January-September 2006, cigarette imports slipped to 10.8 billion pieces, compared with 13.9 billion pieces during the same 9-month period last year.

## Tobacco Products

### *U.S. Cigarette Output in 2006 Estimated at 484 Billion Pieces*

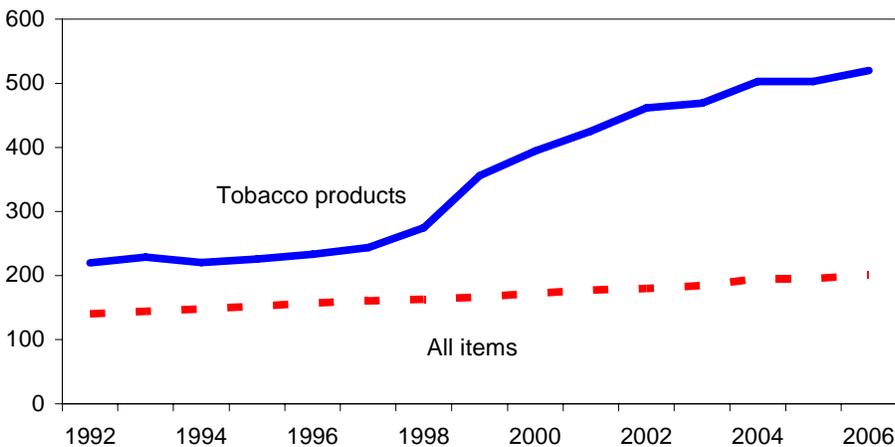
Cigarette output in 2006 is projected at 484 billion pieces, the lowest level since 1958. Output declined an estimated 5 billion pieces from 2005. Taxable removals for 2006, projected using partial-year data, are estimated at 356 billion cigarettes, compared with 2004's yearend total of 363 billion. Exports slipped 2 billion based on January-September trade data. Based on the same data, imports are expected to slip 1.5 billion to 8.7 billion. Consumption is projected at 371 billion pieces for 2006, 5 billion pieces below the previous year.

### *CPI for Cigarettes Advances, Fewer States Raise Taxes*

The Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index (CPI) for cigarettes increased by 4.5 points from October 2005 to October 2006. During the same period last year, the cigarette CPI increased 11.1 points. The CPI for all tobacco products continued to increase relative to the "all items index" (figure 1). The slowdown in cigarette costs is partially due to the fact that fewer States increased cigarette excise taxes. Five States increased cigarette excise taxes for 2006, ranging from increases of 5 cents per pack for North Carolina as part of a multiyear increase to 35 cents per pack for Alaska and 60 cents for Vermont, bringing the taxes for those two States to \$1.80 and \$1.79, respectively. New Jersey and Hawaii also raised their cigarette excise taxes. However, tax increases in 2006 were fewer and smaller than last year, when 11 States raised their cigarette excise taxes, 3 of them by over \$1.00. Currently, 25 States have cigarette excise taxes exceeding \$1.00 per pack, and 6 States have taxes exceeding \$2.00.

Figure 1  
**Consumer Price Index: All items and tobacco products**

% of 1982-84



Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index, [www.bls.gov](http://www.bls.gov).

Wholesale prices have been unchanged since April 2002. Currently, the wholesale price for premium cigarettes is \$138.20 per thousand (\$2.76 per pack), including Federal excise tax and \$118.70 per thousand (\$2.37 per pack) without Federal excise tax. However, manufacturers have adjusted discounts and promotions on cigarettes sold through selected venues. This affects the price wholesalers pay for cigarettes, although there have been no wholesale price change. The Federal excise tax has been 39 cents per pack since January 1, 2002.

The discounts share of U.S. cigarette consumption is estimated at 26 percent, compared with 29 percent in previous year (figure 2).

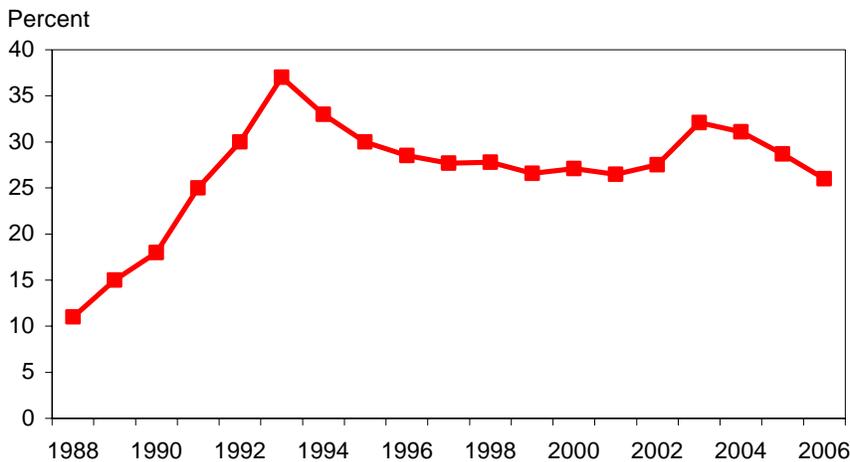
***Cigarette Trade***

Cigarette exports during January-September 2006 were 82.5 billion cigarettes, 1.5 billion below 2005. Total 2005 exports were 113.3 billion cigarettes, compared with 118.7 billion in 2004. Exports during 2006 are expected to be a few billion cigarettes below last year’s total. The primary destinations for U.S. cigarettes are unchanged. To date this year, Japan, Saudi Arabia, Iran, and Lebanon have been the major markets for U.S. cigarettes. Japan took 77 percent of U.S. shipments, a greater share than during the same period last year. Shipments to Israel declined.

During January-September 2006, cigarette imports were 83 percent of last year’s level. Imports for calendar 2006 are expected to end at 17 billion pieces. Imports have been declining by a few billion cigarettes annually and are expected to level off at slightly below 20 billion pieces.

Figure 2

**Discount cigarette share of U.S. cigarette consumption**



Source: Estimate compiled from industry publications.

## ***Large Cigar Exports Return to Normal Levels, Consumption Advances***

After a near-doubling of exports of large cigars (weighing more than 3 pounds per 1,000 cigars) in 2005, cigar exports returned to trend at a projected 180 million cigars (based on January-September actual shipments). At 4,783 million cigars, projected 2006 consumption gained 100 million, but was still well below its peak in 2004. Output in 2005 dipped to 3,674 million, but taxable removals for the year were 4,432 million, reflecting tax paid on accumulated manufacturer stocks. Based on 6 months of data, 2006 output is expected to increase to 4,141 million and yearend taxable removals are 4,538 million, up 2 percent. January-September 2006 shipments of cigars reached 107 million cigars, compared with 348 million during the same period last year. If this pace continues, exports of 180 million are likely by year's end. Canada and China accounted for over half the cigars exported during the January-September period.

Cigar imports during January-September 2006 gained 15 percent compared with the same period last year. Yearend imports are expected to be around 340 million cigars. The Dominican Republic, Honduras, Nicaragua, India, and the Netherlands are the main sources for cigars, accounting for 95 percent of U.S. imports.

Small cigar (of those weighing less than 3 pounds-per 1,000) in 2006 is projected production at 5,048 million pieces, up 8 percent from 4,665 million in 2005. Taxable removals of small cigars reached 2,532 million during the same period, an increase of 13 percent. Taxable removals during 2005 were 2,231 million pieces. Exports for 2006 through September reached 112 million cigars. Imports of small cigars reached 135 million during January-September 2006.

## ***Other Tobacco Products***

Chewing tobacco output continues to shrink about 2-5 percent per year. Output of chewing tobacco during January-September 2006 reached 29.3 million pounds, compared with 30.2 pounds last year. January-September output fell for all classes of chewing tobacco, (firm, moist, twist, and leaf), with the greatest decline in percentage in twist and moist plug chewing tobacco. Leaf chewing tobacco, which accounts for most chewing tobacco consumed, accounted for 95 percent of consumption. Estimated chewing tobacco output for calendar 2006 is 38.1 million pounds. Taxable removals (domestic invoices) of chewing tobacco through September were about the same as for the 9-month period in 2005. Total taxable removals for 2006 are projected at 37.5 million pounds, compared with 37.7 million in 2005. As with other smokeless and smoking tobaccos, taxable removals are very close to actual consumption.

After slipping in 2005, smoking tobacco advanced 8 percent for the January-September period in 2006. Yearend output for 2006 is projected at 17.0 million pounds, 1.2 million over 2005. Cut smoking tobacco (used for roll-your-own cigarettes) output regained ground lost last year, advancing 14 percent over the January-September period. Pipe tobacco slipped 9 percent. January-September taxable removals of smoking tobacco slipped 5 percent this year, with declines in both pipe and cut categories.

After advancing for 9 consecutive years, snuff output is projected to decline 2 percent for 2006 based on January-September data. Moist snuff, the predominant category, slid 1 percent during the 9-month period. Taxable removals for January-September advanced 4 percent compared with a year earlier, totaling 62.6 million pounds. Yearend taxable removals are projected at 82.9 million pounds.

## U.S. Exports and Imports

### *Leaf Exports Rebound by 15 Percent in 2006*

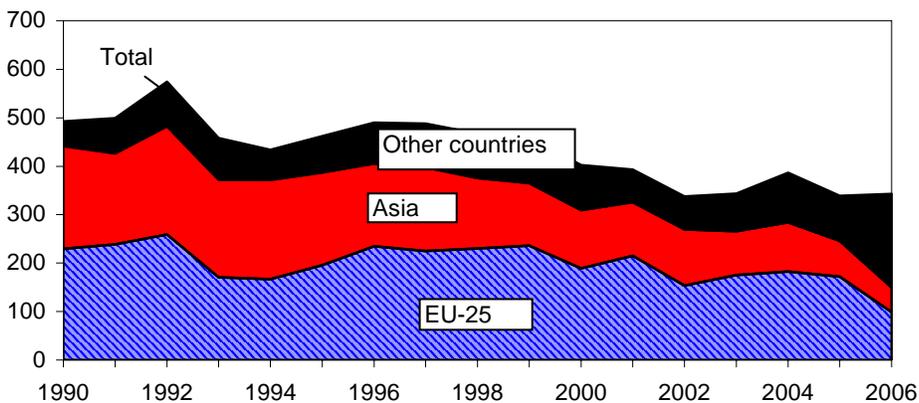
Unmanufactured tobacco exports advanced 15 percent during the first 9 months of 2006 compared with the same period a year earlier. Flue-cured leaf surged 39 million pounds, regaining last year's loss. Burley and "Other leaf" slipped, while stems advanced. Volume reached 260.3 million pounds (declared weight) compared with 226.8 million last year. Value advanced 10 percent to \$739.8 million. Last year during the same period, shipments totaled 226.8 million pounds. Fire-cured shipments slipped, ending at 4.5 million pounds. Wrapper totaled 1.4 million pounds for the 9-month period, unchanged from 2005, and binder and Maryland advanced. Calendar-year exports are projected to exceed 350 million pounds (figure 3).

For the January-September period, top destinations for U.S. tobacco were Germany, Switzerland, the Netherlands, China, Ukraine, Russia, and Lithuania. Together, these seven countries purchased more than 145 million pounds during the 9-month period and accounted for 52 percent of shipments by volume. Among major markets, volume to the European Union-25 (EU-25) slipped 9 percent to 118.6 million pounds during January-September 2006, accounting for 46 percent of export volume, slightly greater than last year. Germany and the Netherlands each increased purchases by half compared with the same period in 2005. China sharply increased purchases from the United States. For the 9-month period Japan, normally a major destination, imported only 2.6 million pounds compared with 20.2 million last year. The European Union (EU) accounted for 46 percent of U.S. leaf shipments. Seventy-six countries bought U.S. flue-cured during the three-quarter period.

Figure 3

#### **Export markets for U.S. tobacco**

Million pounds



Unmanufactured, declared weight, European Union (EU-25, formerly referred to as the European Community, EC, or EC-12). January-June 2006.

Source: Compiled from Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

The 39-million pound increase in flue-cured shipments was partially due to the availability of loan stocks released at the end of the tobacco program. Flue-cured exports were dominated by shipments to Germany, China, and Switzerland. These three destinations accounted for 53 percent of flue-cured shipments. China increased purchases from 100,000 pounds in 2005 to 18.6 million pounds for the 9-month period this year. Germany more than doubled flue-cured purchases, and Switzerland increased its purchases by 13 million pounds. Flue-cured leaf accounted for 38 percent of total shipments during January-September 2006.

Burley shipments also benefited from the availability of former loan stocks during the January-September period. Although shipments declined slightly, they are still at historically high levels. As a component of total leaf exports, burley slipped to 44 percent of shipments from just over half of total export volume during the previous January-September period. The Netherlands, Germany, the Ukraine, and Lithuania accounted for 48 percent of burley shipments during January-September 2006. Switzerland, Belgium, Russia, and Romania also purchased significant volumes of burley. Global demand for burley continues to exceed supplies, especially for high-quality leaf.

Maryland leaf exports advanced by a third to 1.2 million pounds during January-September 2006, matching shipments for the 9-month period in 2004. During 2005, January-September shipments slipped to 900,000 pounds. Shipments of Kentucky-Tennessee dark fire-cured lost ground, slipping by 20 percent to 4.5 million pounds. During the same period last year, shipments were 5.6 million. The Netherlands, Nigeria, and Sri Lanka were the top buyers of Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured leaf. Connecticut wrapper shipments were unchanged for the 9-month period. Cigar binder, stems, and "other tobacco" all declined.

### ***Imports for Consumption Recover, Gain 19 Percent***

Unmanufactured tobacco imports (consumption) for January-September 2006 were 437.2 million pounds, compared with 367.2 million pounds during the 9-month period in 2005. Yearend imports for 2006 are expected to be close to 575 million pounds. Import value was \$574 million, compared with \$486 million during the 9-month period last year.

During January-September 2006, Oriental leaf imports were steady at 81 million pounds. Stemmed flue-cured imports regained ground lost last year, ending at 97 million pounds for the 9-month period. Imports of stemmed "not specifically provided for" leaf (mostly burley) advanced 52 percent to end at 116.4 million pounds. Cigar leaf shipments (including stems and scrap) surged 19 percent, and yearend imports are projected at 80 million pounds. Imports of stems advanced 7 percent to 69 million pounds.

General imports of unmanufactured tobacco slipped 13 percent during January-September 2006, reaching 366 million pounds, compared with 421 million pounds last year. General imports of Oriental leaf fell 16 percent to 65 million pounds. Stemmed flue-cured imports gained 19 percent to reach 101 million pounds. Stemmed burley leaf imports (as indicated by the 'not specifically provided for' category, which is mostly burley) slipped by a third, after a strong showing in 2005. General imports of stems declined after significant gains last season, slipping 40

percent. January-September 2006 general cigar tobacco imports paralleled consumption imports and ended the 9-month period at 65 million pounds.

### ***Imported Leaf Stocks***

Stocks of imported cigarette leaf gained 7 percent on October 1, 2006 to 745.7 million pounds, compared with 694 million pounds a year earlier. Oriental leaf stocks recovered from last year's decline, making up nearly all the loss at 192 million pounds. Flue-cured leaf stocks gained 50 percent to reach 239 million pounds. Imported stocks a year ago were at historically low levels, but have largely recovered during the past year. As of October 1, total cigar stocks were 86 million pounds, slightly below last year.

### ***Tariff Rate Quota***

The tobacco tariff rate quota (TRQ) year begins on September 13 and runs through September 12 the following year. The TRQ for 2006-07 on cigarette tobacco leaf imports (excluding Oriental) was 20.1 percent filled (66.7 million pounds) as of December 18, 2006. The total quantity allowed under the TRQ is 332.2 million pounds. The TRQ is behind last year's fill rate by about 40 percent.

## **U.S. Tobacco Leaf Situation and Outlook <sup>1</sup>**

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Based on October 1 estimates, tobacco acreage for the 2006 marketing year recovered by 12 percent to 334,300 acres, compared with 298,080 acres in 2005. Yields advanced, reaching 2,194 pounds per acre for all types of tobacco, compared with the 2,171-pound yield of 2005. Production of all types is estimated at 733.6 million pounds, 86.3 million pounds above last season. Production is projected 17 percent short of 2004, the last crop grown under the program. This season, 92 percent of U.S. leaf produced was cigarette-type leaf. Cigar leaf, also used for other products such as chewing and smoking tobacco, accounted for 1 percent of production. Other types, mostly dark air- and fire-cured leaf, accounted for 7 percent of production.

<sup>1</sup> All quantities in this section are in farm sales weight unless otherwise noted. Years refer to marketing years; July-June for flue-cured and cigar wrapped (type 61) and October-September for all other types, unless otherwise noted.

## **Flue-Cured Tobacco**

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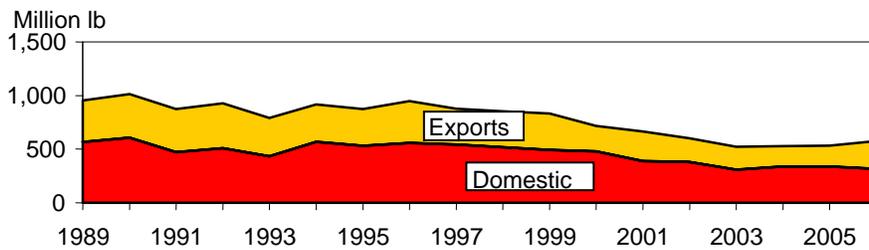
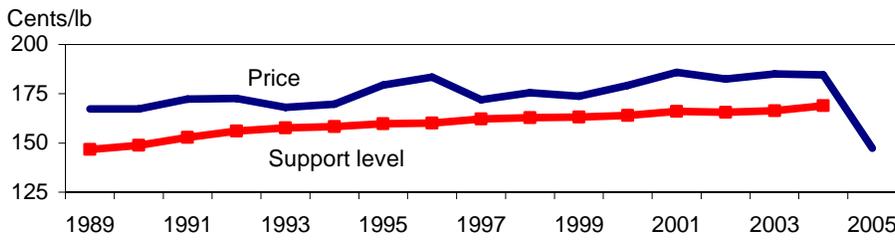
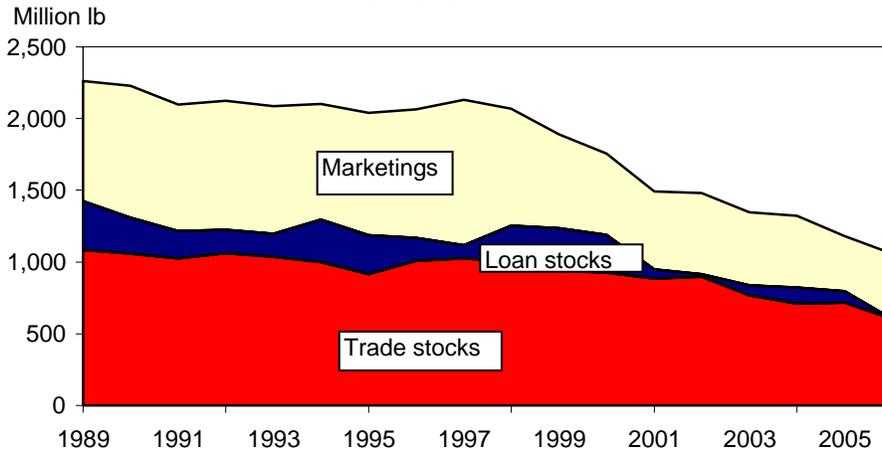
Flue-cured production for 2006 is estimated at 453.8 million pounds as of October 1, 71 million pounds above 2005's 383.0 million. Yields for 2006 are estimated to be 2,181 pounds per acre, 1 pound below 2005. Flue-cured acreage was 208,100 acres this season, compared with 175,500 in 2005. Acreage gained in all flue-cured producing States except Florida. North Carolina dominated flue-cured production, accounting for 72 percent of the flue-cured acres planted in 2006. Weather conditions in Florida and Georgia were hot and rainfall was below normal, depressing yields.

### ***Flue-Cured Supplies Slip in 2006***

Flue-cured supplies are estimated at 1,058 million pounds for the 2006 crop year, 21 million pounds below last year's 1,179 million pounds. Beginning stocks were 604 million pounds, compared with 796 million pounds a year earlier. Higher production did not offset lower beginning stocks. Stocks were diminished because disappearance in 2005 increased by nearly 50 million pounds to 575 million, largely due to higher exports. Exports advanced 69 million pounds, while domestic disappearance slid 21 million pounds. Stocks were 3 percent lower and marketings are projected down by 114.9 million pounds. Total disappearance for 2006 is projected at 517.9 million pounds, 57.0 million pounds below 2005. Domestic disappearance is expected to slip while exports advance. Ending stocks in 2006 are expected to be around 540 million pounds.

Figure 4

**Flue-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use**



Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues and *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues, and *Flue-cured Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, and Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

## **Burley Tobacco**

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As of October 1, burley acreage for 2006 is projected at 103,700 acres, slightly higher than last season's 100,150 acres but still about 100,000 acres fewer than in the last program crop in 2004. Yields advanced 66 pounds per acre to 2,097 pounds, resulting in production of 217.4 million pounds, 14 million pounds above last season. Production advanced 7 percent in Kentucky, but fell 11 percent in Tennessee. Pennsylvania became the third-largest burley producer, with 11.6 million pounds. North Carolina produced 7.6 million pounds of burley, surpassing Ohio's 6.2 million and Virginia's 5.0 million pounds. Labor continues to constrain burley production. Storms with high winds in September caused some damage to the burley crop in Kentucky.

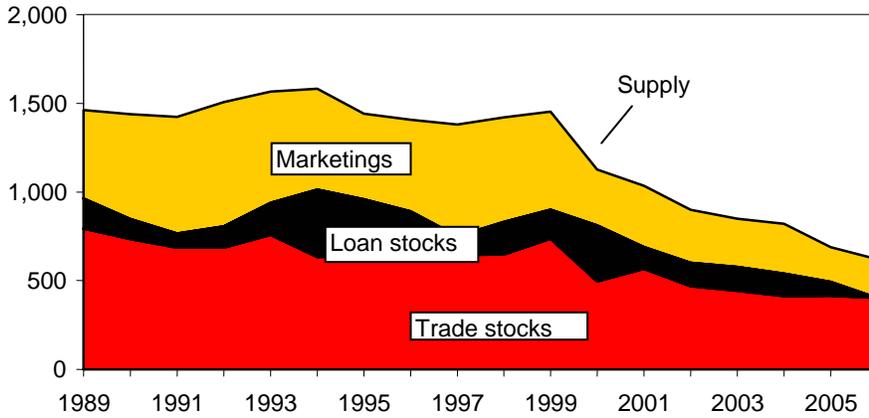
### ***Burley Supplies Lower in 2006***

At an estimated 620.8 million pounds, supplies of burley slipped 11 percent, or 75 million pounds, for 2006. Marketings are expected to increase slightly, and beginning stocks are lower. Disappearance in 2005 was 292.6 million pounds. Exports were 200 million pounds and domestic use only 92.6 million pounds. Disappearance during 2006 is expected to total 246 million pounds, down 16 percent or nearly 50 million pounds.

Figure 5

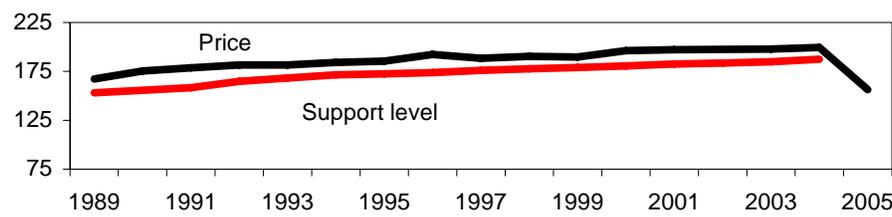
### Burley tobacco: Supply, price, and use

Million lb

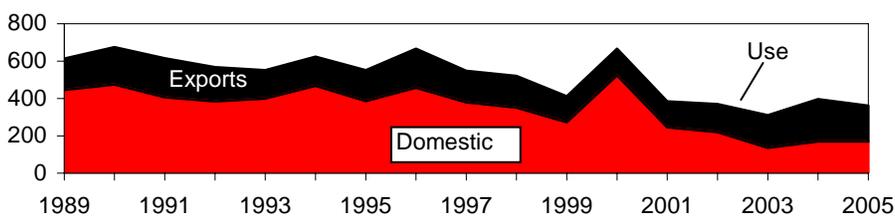


Trade stocks include those of manufacturers and dealers.

Cents/lb



Million lb



Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues and *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues, and *Flue-cured Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, and Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

## **Southern Maryland Tobacco**

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Maryland type 32 tobacco is grown in Maryland and Pennsylvania. Since the buyout, production of Maryland type in Pennsylvania has declined as growers there have switched to burley tobacco. Data is no longer collected by USDA on Maryland tobacco production in Maryland. Last season, auction sales were held for 2 days in March. Auctions are expected to be held again in 2007. Production of Maryland tobacco in Pennsylvania is projected at 2.1 million pounds, compared with 3 million pounds last season. Acreage of Maryland leaf in Pennsylvania is projected at 1,100 acres, 400 acres below last season.

For the year ending September 30, 2006 (crop year 2005), disappearance of Maryland tobacco is estimated at 4.8 million pounds, compared with 8.2 million pounds during 2004-05. Domestic use declined by more than half and exports gained. For all type 32 tobacco, January 1, 2006 stocks were 2.6 million pounds, compared with 5.0 million pounds the previous season. Supplies in 2006 are expected to slip by a third to 2.7 million pounds.

## **Fire-Cured Tobacco**

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Fire-cured (types 21-23) production is estimated at 36.1 million pounds, compared with 37.6 million pounds the previous season. Acreage for fire-cured leaf decreased 5 percent overall. Kentucky acreage slipped 12 percent, Tennessee gained 2 percent and Virginia fire-cured acreage rose by 10 acres, or 3 percent. Yields in Tennessee advanced, while Kentucky's were unchanged and Tennessee's rose 100 pounds per acre.

### ***Disappearance in 2005***

Disappearance of fire-cured (types 21-23) gained, increasing 5.6 million pounds to 40.5 million pounds during the 2005-06 season (ending October 1, 2006). Domestic use advanced 7.9 million pounds to 34.1 million and exports fell 2.4 million pounds to 6.4 million. The Netherlands, Egypt, Nigeria, and Sri Lanka were major destinations for fire-cured leaf.

## **Dark-Air Cured Tobacco**

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October 1<sup>st</sup> estimates indicate 2006 dark air-cured (types 35-36) tobacco production will regain ground lost last season, advancing 32 percent to 15.2 million pounds. Last year, production was 11.5 million pounds. Acreage this season gained 23 percent to 5,100 acres. Yields improved by 206 pounds per acre. The rise in production boosted the supply for 2006, despite lower stocks at the beginning of the season.

Disappearance in 2005 (marketing year ending on October 1, 2006) advanced 9 percent to 12.6 million pounds. Domestic use advanced, and exports were steady.

Virginia sun-cured (type 37) is not being produced. Supplies at the beginning of the 2006 crop year (October 1, 2006) were 25,000 pounds. Disappearance during the 2005 crop year was 24,000 pounds, all of which went to domestic use.

## Cigar Tobacco Production Gains

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October 1 estimates project that U.S. cigar tobacco acreage will advance 2 percent to 5,050 acres for the 2006 marketing year (not including Wisconsin binder leaf). Beginning with the 2005 crop, data are no longer available for Wisconsin binder, although Southern Wisconsin binder (type 55) is still produced. Cigar leaf production is set at 8.9 million pounds, a gain of 2 percent. For 2006, higher beginning stocks of 21.2 million pounds combined with higher production, resulting in supplies of 30.1 million pounds, compared with 29.4 million pounds last season.

Total cigar leaf disappearance was about half that of the previous season. During the 2005-06 marketing season (July-June for cigar wrapper leaf and October-September for other cigar types), disappearance was 6.2 million pounds, 52 percent lower than the previous season's 13.0 million pounds. Exports advanced to 2.1 million pounds, while domestic use plummeted to 4.1 million pounds.

Disappearance of Pennsylvania filler during 2005 fell to 2.0 million pounds from 4.0 million pounds in 2004. Exports were negligible. In the past, growers of Pennsylvania filler tobacco often grew Maryland type 32. Beginning in 2005, they have been able to grow other types, and during 2006, burley tobacco production in Pennsylvania surged.

As of October 1, Connecticut Valley-binder (type 51) production for 2006 is estimated at 4.6 million pounds, half a-million above 2005. Both acreage and yields advanced. Supplies for 2006 are projected at 6.3 million pounds, about a million pounds higher than last season. Beginning stocks were 1.7 million pounds.

Disappearance of Connecticut Valley binder tobacco during 2005 was 3.6 million pounds, compared with 4.1 million the previous season. Total binder tobacco disappearance (including remaining stocks and some production of Wisconsin binder tobacco) was 4.6 million pounds, compared with 7.8 million last season. Stocks of Wisconsin binder tobacco were 7.5 million pounds on October 1, 2006.

The October 1 crop production estimate sets wrapper leaf production at 1.7 million pounds, about 7 percent below the previous season. Higher yields enabled the production gain on fewer acres. With beginning stocks at 1.2 million pounds, supplies of cigar wrapper leaf should be 2.8 million pounds in 2006, up 48,000 pounds from the previous season.

For the 2005 season (July 2005-June 2006), wrapper disappearance advanced slightly to 1.6 million pounds compared with the previous season. Domestic use gained, and exports slid.

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Table 1--Cigarettes: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1950-2006

Year	Total output	Taxable removals	Overseas forces and shipments 1/	Exports	Total U.S. consumption 2/
			Billion pieces		
1950	392.0	360.2	17.5	14.3	375.8
1951	418.8	379.7	22.1	16.8	399.8
1952	435.5	394.1	23.6	16.4	415.8
1953	423.1	386.8	20.8	16.2	405.6
1954	401.8	368.7	17.7	15.4	384.6
1955	412.3	382.1	15.2	15.1	395.3
1956	424.2	393.3	15.3	15.7	406.6
1957	442.3	409.4	15.8	17.0	423.1
1958	470.5	436.4	15.6	18.1	449.8
1959	489.9	453.7	16.2	19.6	467.4
1960	506.9	470.1	16.8	20.2	484.4
1961	528.3	488.1	17.4	22.2	502.7
1962	535.5	494.5	17.0	24.1	508.4
1963	550.6	509.6	17.5	23.6	523.9
1964	539.9	497.4	17.5	25.1	511.2
1965	556.8	511.5	21.1	23.1	528.7
1966	567.3	522.5	22.6	23.5	541.2
1967	576.2	527.8	25.3	23.7	549.2
1968	579.5	523.0	27.3	26.5	545.7
1969	557.6	510.5	22.1	25.0	528.9
1970	583.2	532.8	22.1	29.2	536.4
1971	576.4	528.9	17.4	31.8	555.1
1972	599.1	551.0	14.4	34.6	566.8
1973	644.2	590.3	14.4	41.5	589.7
1974	635.0	576.2	12.3	46.9	599.0
1975	651.2	588.3	12.1	50.2	607.2
1976	693.4	617.9	10.7	61.4	613.5
1977	665.9	592.0	11.3	66.8	617.0
1978	695.9	614.2	10.8	74.4	616.0
1979	704.4	614.0	14.1	79.7	621.5
1980	714.1	620.5	12.2	82.0	631.5
1981	736.5	638.1	9.4	82.6	640.0
1982	694.2	614.1	8.5	73.6	634.0
1983	667.0	597.5	9.0	60.7	600.0
1984	668.8	597.8	10.6	56.5	600.4
1985	665.3	595.0	7.6	58.9	594.0
1986	658.0	583.1	10.0	63.9	583.8
1987	689.4	577.2	11.0	100.2	575.0
1988	694.5	543.4	10.2	118.5	562.5
1989	677.2	525.8	7.3	141.8	540.0
1990	709.7	523.2	14.5	164.3	525.0
1991	694.5	497.1	14.5	179.2	510.0
1992	718.5	509.4	7.4	205.6	500.0
1993	661.0	463.4	6.5	195.5	485.0
1994	725.5	488.6	11.4	220.2	486.0
1995	746.5	490.3	19.8	231.1	487.0
1996	755.4	484.7	16.8	243.9	487.0
1997	722.8	471.4	15.0	217.0	480.0
1998	679.7	457.9	11.2	201.3	465.0
1999	611.5	429.8	14.2	151.4	435.0
2000	594.1	422.5	5.3	148.3	430.0
2001	562.8	412.1	10.7	133.9	425.0
2002	532.0	395.2	8.9	127.4	415.0
2003	499.4	376.7	5.1	121.5	400.0
2004	493.5	375.6	3.2	118.7	388.0
2005	489.0	363.0	10.2	113.3	376.0
2006 3/	484.0	356.0	8.7	111.3	371.0

1/ To Puerto Rico and other U.S. possessions. Also includes ship stores and small tax-exempt categories. 2/ Allows for estimated inventory change for 1971 through 2006. 3/ Estimated, subject to change.

Sources: Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau, *Monthly Statistical Release - Tobacco Products*, Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 2--Cigars: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1950-2006 1/

Year	Total output	Taxable removals	Tax-exempt removals	Puerto Rican (taxable)	Imports	Exports	Total U.S. consumption 2/
				Million cigars			
1950	5,558	5,525	47	1	12	2	5,583
1951	5,774	5,695	85	1	14	3	5,792
1952	6,026	5,951	102	2	15	3	6,067
1953	6,122	6,025	90	10	17	6	6,136
1954	6,029	5,896	89	50	16	8	6,043
1955	6,004	5,915	82	84	20	6	6,095
1956	5,998	5,863	72	93	23	9	6,042
1957	6,145	5,995	79	124	26	9	6,215
1958	6,469	6,260	87	137	28	9	6,503
1959	6,857	6,717	103	148	31	10	6,989
1960	6,991	6,728	105	198	32	11	7,052
1961	6,642	6,558	118	354	24	16	7,038
1962	6,684	6,442	126	483	23	20	7,054
1963	6,716	6,621	144	526	24	33	7,282
1964	8,736	8,122	193	809	28	44	9,108
1965	7,899	7,578	180	913	25	55	8,641
1966	7,165	7,076	193	1,075	25	73	8,296
1967	6,858	6,846	197	1,099	30	76	8,096
1968	7,184	6,759	169	1,036	48	66	7,946
1969	6,931	6,739	169	1,080	45	65	7,968
1970	7,094	6,706	152	1,259	46	54	8,108
1971	6,707	6,506	131	1,222	48	46	7,861
1972	6,025	5,896	139	1,272	62	75	7,294
1973	5,655	5,554	143	1,304	75	107	6,969
1974	5,284	5,008	136	1,224	74	86	6,356
1975	4,524	4,476	125	1,216	79	92	5,804
1976	4,178	4,040	144	1,225	95	124	5,373
1977	3,927	3,776	134	1,104	97	117	4,994
1978	3,795	3,621	164	986	99	166	4,702
1979	3,601	3,353	179	842	107	177	4,304
1980	3,454	3,291	201	590	119	200	4,001
1981	3,428	3,256	160	534	124	181	3,893
1982	3,169	3,056	158	500	134	181	3,667
1983	3,135	3,031	140	429	135	130	3,605
1984	3,129	2,960	121	371	121	104	3,471
1985	2,826	2,740	95	301	120	59	3,197
1986	2,932	2,909 3/	96	3/	112	62	3,055
1987	2,133	2,674 3/	86	3/	113	145	2,728
1988	1,980	2,428 3/	78	3/	112	87	2,531
1989	2,010	2,365 3/	80	3/	103	78	2,470
1990	1,896	2,232 3/	74	3/	111	72	2,345
1991	1,740	2,134 3/	73	3/	109	70	2,246
1992	1,741	2,106 3/	78	3/	111	76	2,219
1993	1,795	2,010 3/	68	3/	127	67	2,138
1994	1,916	2,145 3/	77	3/	146	74	2,294
1995	2,040	2,320 3/	80	3/	195	94	2,518
1996	2,413	2,720 3/	98	3/	320	67	3,054
1997	2,324	2,966 3/	110	3/	576	86	3,517
1998	2,751	3,185 3/	122	3/	507	93	3,655
1999	2,938	3,349 3/	121	3/	496	84	3,845
2000	2,825	3,370 3/	114	3/	480	113	3,850
2001	3,741	3,564 3/	130	3/	543	124	4,107
2002	3,819	3,706 3/	80	3/	500	123	4,206
2003	4,017	4,019 3/	94	3/	508	130	4,527
2004	4,407	4,319 3/	114	3/	616	171	4,935
2005	3,674	4,432 3/	98	3/	445	301	4,877
2006 4/	4,141	4,538 3/	85	3/	340	180	5,024

1/ Includes large cigars and cigarillos weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand. 2/ Total removals (or sales) from U.S. factories plus those from Puerto Rico and imports, minus exports. 3/ Puerto Rico no longer reported separately. Taxable removals include United States and Puerto Rico combined.

4/ Estimated, based on three quarters.

Sources: Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau, *Monthly Statistical Release - Tobacco Products*, Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146, and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, *Tobacco Stocks Report*.

Table 3--Smoking tobacco: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1965-2006

Year	Total output	Taxable removals	Tax-exempt removals	Imports	Exports	Total U.S. Consumption 1/
Million pounds						
1965	71.8	67.3	3.0	2.1	1.0	71.4
1966	67.3	65.3	1.5	3.3	0.9	69.2
1967	64.8	62.7	2.0	3.7	1.3	67.1
1968	66.3	64.1	1.9	5.5	1.8	69.7
1969	63.9	62.6	1.6	5.7	1.1	68.8
1970	69.4	65.6	1.5	8.4	0.9	74.6
1971	60.5	61.3	1.4	8.4	1.2	69.9
1972	55.9	55.1	1.3	11.9	1.1	67.2
1973	53.0	51.7	1.5	8.0	1.2	60.0
1974	49.0	49.0	1.0	10.9	0.9	60.0
1975	46.2	45.6	1.0	8.7	1.6	53.7
1976	44.6	43.7	0.9	9.9	0.8	53.7
1977	40.7	40.2	0.7	7.2	0.8	47.3
1978	36.4	35.2	0.8	9.0	0.9	44.2
1979	32.8	32.3	0.9	7.0	0.9	39.3
1980	32.2	30.6	0.8	6.7	0.8	37.3
1981	30.3	30.0	0.8	6.6	0.9	36.5
1982	28.3	27.9	0.7	6.1	1.0	33.7
1983	28.0	27.0	0.6	6.7	1.0	33.3
1984	24.5	24.3	0.4	5.7	0.9	27.5
1985	22.1	21.8	0.4	5.4	0.6	27.0
1986	19.4	19.0	1.2	5.0	0.8	24.4
1987	18.0	17.7	0.5	6.0	0.6	23.6
1988	17.8	17.6	0.6	3.8	0.5	22.5
1989	17.0	16.1	0.6	3.2	0.4	19.3
1990	16.4	15.3	0.5	2.9	0.8	17.9
1991	15.7	14.7	0.5	5.6 4/	1.4	16.4 5/
1992	14.9	14.1	0.6	5.7 4/	1.2	15.9 5/
1993	13.7	13.3	0.4	6.8 4/	0.4	15.3 5/
1994	13.5	12.6	0.5	3.9 4/	0.5	14.7 5/
1995	12.2	11.8	0.5	4.2 4/	0.3	14.2 5/
1996	12.0	11.3	0.6	1.9 4/	0.7	15.5 5/
1997	11.4	10.9	0.9	1.5 4/	0.0	15.2 5/
1998	11.7	11.3	0.6	1.4 4/	0.6	14.9 5/
1999	14.7	13.4	1.6	1.7 4/	0.6	14.7 5/
2000	13.6	13.1	0.5	1.4	0.5	14.5
2001	12.8	14.9	0.6	1.9	11.0	16.8
2002	15.5	15.9	1.0	2.1	7.1	18.0
2003	17.8	16.7	0.6	2.0	0.1	18.7
2004 2/	16.1	15.4	0.7	1.5	0.2	17.0
2005 2/	17.4	16.4	1.0	3.0	0.2	19.4
2006 3/	16.5	15.6	0.9	3.1	0.4	18.7

1/ Total removals (or sales) plus imports, minus exports. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Estimated. 4/ Total imports including re-exports to Canada.

5/ Adjusted to reflect estimated re-exports to Canada.

Sources: Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau, *Monthly Statistical Release - Tobacco Products*, Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*, and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, *Tobacco Stocks Report*.

Table 4--U.S. output of specified tobacco products, 1950-2006

Year	Chewing tobacco						Total	Snuff	Small cigars 1/
	Smoking tobacco	Plug	Twist	Fine-cut	Loose leaf	Million pounds			
									Million
1950	107.7	40.3	5.5	2.7	39.0	87.5	40.0		69
1951	101.3	39.9	4.6	2.8	39.1	86.4	39.5		69
1952	96.8	39.1	4.8	2.8	38.2	84.9	38.8		67
1953	86.6	38.1	4.7	2.9	38.1	83.8	39.1		58
1954	83.7	36.9	4.9	2.9	36.6	81.3	38.5		61
1955	80.0	36.5	4.5	3.0	36.0	80.0	39.2		59
1956	71.5	33.0	4.3	2.9	35.5	75.7	37.7		64
1957	70.5	31.6	4.0	2.8	34.0	72.4	36.1		49
1958	76.0	29.6	3.8	2.9	33.0	69.3	34.8		170
1959	73.2	28.6	3.6	3.0	33.0	68.2	34.3		530
1960	73.8	26.4	3.4	3.1	32.0	64.9	34.6		149
1961	74.2	26.0	3.3	3.2	32.7	65.2	33.8		158
1962	70.9	26.0	2.9	3.3	32.5	64.7	33.2		164
1963	70.4	24.9	2.9	3.3	34.2	65.4	31.8		281
1964	82.5	25.9	2.8	3.5	34.0	66.2	31.4		974
1965	71.8	24.7	2.8	3.7	33.9	65.1	29.7		441
1966	67.3	24.3	2.7	3.9	34.3	65.2	29.5		445
1967	64.8	23.7	2.6	4.1	34.0	64.4	29.3		434
1968	66.3	22.9	2.6	4.3	35.7	65.4	27.1		526
1969	63.9	23.3	2.5	4.5	39.5	69.8	27.6		743
1970	69.4	22.0	2.4	4.8	39.5	68.7	26.5		933
1971	60.5	20.6	2.4	5.1	43.3	71.4	26.4		1,135
1972	55.9	19.6	2.2	5.2	45.6	72.6	25.5		4,022
1973	53.0	18.6	2.1	5.7	47.6	74.0	25.3		4,415
1974	49.0	18.0	2.2	6.2	52.9	79.2	25.0		3,101
1975	46.2	18.1	2.2	7.3	53.7	81.5	24.4		2,942
1976	44.6	16.7	2.3	8.3	56.3	83.6	24.8		2,246
1977	40.7	16.4	2.2	10.1	61.3	90.0	24.6		1,864
1978	36.4	15.9	2.1	12.0	64.6	94.6	25.1		1,645
1979	32.8	15.3	2.0	13.3	71.7	102.3	23.7		1,544
1980	32.2	17.2	1.9	14.5	72.1	105.7	25.5		1,440
1981	30.3	17.9	1.8	4/	70.3	90.0	42.4	4/	1,393
1982	28.3	15.7	1.7	4/	73.0	90.4	43.8	4/	1,294
1983	28.0	14.1	1.7	4/	71.0	86.8	46.7	4/	1,352
1984	24.5	12.7	1.7	4/	74.4	88.8	49.4	4/	1,256
1985	22.1	11.3	1.5	4/	74.0	86.8	48.7	4/	1,245
1986	19.4	10.4	1.4	4/	69.6	81.4	47.5	4/	988
1987	18.0	9.9	1.4	4/	67.3	78.6	46.2	4/	1,141
1988	17.8	8.9	1.4	4/	65.6	75.9	48.6	4/	1,176
1989	17.0	8.3	1.3	4/	64.9	74.5	49.7	4/	1,162
1990	16.4	7.4	1.3	4/	64.3	73.0	53.1	4/	1,253
1991	15.7	6.7	1.2	4/	64.3	72.2	54.3	4/	1,325
1992	14.9	5.9	1.2	4/	61.6	68.7	57.5	4/	1,310
1993	13.7	5.3	1.1	4/	58.0	64.4	59.1	4/	1,280
1994	13.5	4.6	1.1	4/	56.8	62.5	59.5	4/	1,410
1995	12.2	4.1	1.1	4/	57.4	62.6	60.2	4/	1,430
1996	12.0	3.9	1.1	4/	56.0	61.1	61.5	4/	1,502
1997	11.4	3.5	1.0	4/	53.7	58.1	64.3	4/	1,476
1998	11.7	3.1	1.0	4/	49.2	53.3	65.5	4/	1,710
1999	14.7	2.8	0.9	4/	47.2	50.9	67.0	4/	2,316
2000	13.6	2.6	0.8	4/	46.0	49.4	69.5	4/	2,469
2001	12.7	2.3	0.8	4/	43.9	47.0	70.9	4/	2,480
2002	15.5	2.2	0.8	4/	41.5	44.5	72.7	4/	2,478
2003	17.8	1.8	0.7	4/	40.8	43.3	75.6	4/	2,618
2004	16.1	1.7	0.7	4/	37.0	39.3	79.3	4/	3,360
2005 2/	17.4	1.4	0.6	4/	37.2	39.2	86.7	4/	4,665
2006 3/	16.7	1.3	0.5	4/	36.2	38.1	84.6	4/	5,048

1/ Cigarette size. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Estimated. 4/ Product classifications revised. Fine-cut chewing included in snuff.

Sources: Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau, *Monthly Statistical Release - Tobacco Products*, Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*, and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, *Tobacco Stocks Report*.

Table 5--U.S. taxable removals of specified tobacco products, 1955-2006

Year	Smoking tobacco	Chewing tobacco				Total	Snuff	Small cigars 1/
		Plug	Twist	Fine-cut	Loose leaf			
				Million pounds				Million
1955	77.5	35.2	4.4	2.9	36.2	78.7	39.3	57
1956	69.9	32.7	4.3	2.9	35.4	75.3	37.2	59
1957	68.6	31.2	4.0	2.8	33.9	71.8	36.1	49
1958	74.0	29.1	3.8	2.9	33.1	68.9	34.8	158
1959	71.2	28.2	3.6	3.0	32.8	67.6	33.6	482
1960	71.3	26.0	3.4	3.1	31.9	64.4	34.7	142
1961	71.4	25.8	3.3	3.2	32.6	64.8	33.7	146
1962	68.3	25.3	2.9	3.3	32.7	64.1	33.1	156
1963	68.0	24.7	2.9	3.3	33.9	64.8	31.9	264
1964	78.0	25.4	2.8	3.6	33.9	65.7	31.3	940
1965	67.3	24.0	2.8	3.7	33.7	64.2	29.5	435
1966	65.3	24.1	2.7	3.9	33.6	64.4	29.5	436
1967	62.7	23.4	2.6	4.1	34.3	64.4	28.9	431
1968	64.1	23.0	2.6	4.3	35.7	65.5	27.7	504
1969	62.6	23.0	2.5	4.5	39.3	69.3	27.0	728
1970	61.3	21.9	2.4	4.7	39.1	68.2	26.7	889
1971	55.1	20.5	2.4	5.1	43.9	71.9	26.6	1,083
1972	51.7	19.7	2.2	5.2	45.3	72.5	25.7	3,933
1973	49.0	19.0	2.1	5.9	47.3	74.4	25.5	4,334
1974	45.6	18.3	2.2	6.1	51.4	78.0	24.5	3,066
1975	43.7	17.6	2.3	7.2	53.6	80.6	25.2	2,892
1976	40.2	16.9	2.3	8.7	56.1	84.0	25.8	2,162
1977	35.2	16.3	2.2	10.0	60.2	88.7	24.4	1,854
1978	32.3	15.6	2.1	11.7	63.0	92.3	24.3	1,558
1979	30.6	15.4	2.0	13.5	70.0	100.9	23.9	1,441
1980	27.9	16.8	1.9	14.8	72.3	105.8	23.9	1,411
1981	27.0	17.5	1.8	15.1	72.3	106.7	25.5 4/	1,364
1982	24.3	15.3	1.7	4/	70.9	88.0	43.9 4/	1,265
1983	21.8	13.9	1.7	4/	70.9	86.6	45.7 4/	1,334
1984	19.0	12.6	1.7	4/	73.0	87.3	47.7 4/	1,234
1985	17.7	11.9	1.5	4/	71.7	85.1	48.6 4/	1,218
1986	17.6	10.2	1.4	4/	67.2	78.8	46.7 4/	966
1987	16.1	9.8	1.4	4/	65.2	76.4	45.1 4/	1,154
1988	15.3	8.5	1.4	4/	64.8	74.7	47.8 4/	1,160
1989	14.7	8.1	1.3	4/	63.5	72.9	49.1 4/	1,141
1990	13.3	7.2	1.2	4/	62.3	70.7	51.2 4/	1,140
1991	12.6	6.5	1.2	4/	63.7	71.3	53.4 4/	1,214
1992	11.8	5.7	1.2	4/	60.9	67.8	55.6 4/	1,292
1993	11.3	5.0	1.1	4/	57.7	63.8	56.7 4/	1,302
1994	10.9	4.3	1.1	4/	56.4	61.8	58.6 4/	1,271
1995	11.3	4.2	1.1	4/	57.0	62.3	59.3 4/	1,377
1996	13.4	3.7	1.1	4/	55.1	60.0	61.4 4/	1,397
1997	13.1	3.3	1.0	4/	52.5	56.8	62.1 4/	1,587
1998	14.9	3.0	1.0	4/	48.6	52.5	64.1 4/	1,638
1999	15.9	2.7	0.9	4/	46.9	50.5	65.5 4/	2,196
2000	15.4	2.5	0.9	4/	45.1	48.5	68.6 4/	2,243
2001	14.9	2.2	0.8	4/	43.5	46.6	69.7 4/	2,350
2002	15.9	2.1	0.8	4/	40.2	43.0	71.7 4/	2,248
2003	16.7	1.7	0.7	4/	37.9	40.3	73.9 4/	2,208
2004 2/	15.4	1.6	0.7	4/	35.7	37.9	77.4 4/	2,578
2005 2/	16.4	2.6	0.6	4/	35.7	37.7	79.1 4/	2,231
2006 3/	15.9	2.3	0.8	4/	35.8	37.5	82.9 4/	2,532

1/ Cigarette size. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Estimated. 4/ Product classification revised. Fine-cut chewing included in snuff.

Sources: Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau, *Monthly Statistical Release - Tobacco Products*, Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*, and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, *Tobacco Stocks Report*.

Table 6--Tobacco Transition Payment Program assessment summary

Total assessment	Cigarettes	Cigars	Snuff	Roll-your-own	Chew	Pipe	Total
October-December 2004	228,151	6,591	1,277	405	263	156	236,843
January-March 2005	228,151	6,591	1,277	405	263	156	236,843
April-June 2005	504,824	14,584	2,825	896	582	346	524,057
July-September 2005	232,120	6,706	1,299	412	267	159	240,963
October-December 2005 1/	234,523	7,437	1,380	548	254	156	244,297
January-March 2006 1/	234,523	7,437	1,380	548	254	156	244,297
April-June 2006 1/	232,020	7,358	1,365	542	251	154	241,690
July-September 2006 1/		7,277	1,350	536	249	153	239,054

1/ Preliminary.

Sources:

[http://www.fsa.usda.gov/Internet/FSA\\_File/tobaccofinalsum05.pdf](http://www.fsa.usda.gov/Internet/FSA_File/tobaccofinalsum05.pdf)[http://www.fsa.usda.gov/Internet/FSA\\_File/tpassessumfy06orig.pdf](http://www.fsa.usda.gov/Internet/FSA_File/tpassessumfy06orig.pdf), Farm Service Agency.

Table 7--U.S. cigarette exports to leading destinations, 2001-06

Country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	January - September	
						2005	2006 1/
Billion pieces							
Japan	75.4	77.9	79.3	71.0	83.1	61.0	63.2
Saudi Arabia	11.3	11.7	11.6	10.7	9.3	7.4	6.2
Iran	*	1.5	3.0	14.5	4.1	2.7	1.6
Lebanon	5.7	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.7
Hong Kong	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.0
Kuwait	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
United Arab Emirates	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3
Israel	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	1.7	1.2	0.9
Taiwan	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.8
Singapore	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4
Morocco	*	*	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Netherlands	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Qatar	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Bahrain	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Oman	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Germany	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Australia	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	*
Russia	2.3	1.3	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Panama	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mexico	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Uruguay	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Cyprus	4.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other countries	18.1	11.4	6.6	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.9
Total	133.9	127.4	121.5	118.7	113.3	84.0	82.5

\* Less than 50 million. 1/ Subject to revision.

Sources: Compiled from Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 8--U.S. smoking tobacco exports, 1999-2006

	January-September							
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 1/
	Million pounds						-- 1,000 pounds --	
Smoking tobacco in bulk:								
Japan	18.4	18.7	19.4	16.7	17.4	19.4	1,674	493
Nicaragua	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	40
Germany	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	*	249	8
Netherlands	9.7	8.1	3.9	*	1.1	*	170	1
Newly Independent States	*	0.4	8.7	18.4	10.1	4.0	*	*
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.5	16.4	7.2	23.0	12.1	3.8	143	*
Spain	11.1	16.0	15.9	13.1	9.9	1.6	*	*
Austria	2.5	2.3	1.9	3.6	3.7	1.0	*	*
Czech Republic	5.1	2.6	5.0	3.2	3.7	0.9	*	*
Finland	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	*	*
Turkey	20.7	21.4	19.3	23.5	19.2	*	*	*
Egypt	13.9	1.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
Malaysia	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	*	*	*
Other countries	24.3	13.5	4.8	4.0	9.9	4.8	1,191	60
Total	115.5	103.7	89.4	108.8	90.0	37.8	3,427	602

\* = Less than 50,000 pounds. 1/ Subject to revision.

Sources: Compiled from Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

Table 9--U.S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco for consumption and general imports, principal categories, and countries of origin, 2003-06 (declared weight)

Item	Imports for consumption						General imports (arrivals)					
	2003	2004	2005	Jan.-Sep.		Change 2005-06	2003	2004	2005	Jan.-Sep.		Change 2005-06
				2005	2006 1/					2005	2006 1/	
	----- Million pounds -----			----- Percent -----			----- Million pounds -----			----- Percent -----		
Cigarette tobacco												
Leaf (unstemmed):												
Oriental												
Turkey	74.8	83.0	65.2	48.3	55.2	14	77.7	76.6	76.1	47.1	42.3	-10
Greece	16.5	10.7	18.3	15.0	10.0	-33	17.4	12.4	19.0	13.3	7.5	-44
Bulgaria	9.8	16.8	17.6	11.4	10.8	-5	8.5	16.8	18.6	11.4	9.7	-15
Macedonia	4.4	6.8	4.5	4.5	2.9	-36	3.9	8.2	3.1	3.1	2.1	-32
China	*	*	2.0	2.0	2.1	5	0.3	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.1	-95
Other countries	15.7	7.7	7.2	6.6	5.0	-24	15.2	9.1	6.0	5.2	5.0	-4
Total Oriental	116.8	118.2	108.3	81.3	81.0	0	118.8	114.9	119.7	77.0	64.5	-16
Flue-cured	6.6	10.1	2.9	2.9	0.5	-83	6.6	10.1	2.9	2.9	0.5	-83
Burley	1.8	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	167	4.0	2.7	0.7	0.2	0.7	250
Other (unstemmed)	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*	*	--
Total unstemmed	125.2	130.7	112.0	84.5	82.3	-3	129.4	127.7	123.3	80.1	65.7	-18
Leaf (stemmed):												
Flue-cured--												
Brazil	124.2	79.2	65.0	53.6	69.6	98	96.6	85.1	69.9	57.0	69.8	-99
Argentina	13.1	10.9	9.4	8.1	8.3	2	11.7	9.5	13.3	11.1	13.5	22
Canada	8.8	4.7	3.8	3.2	3.9	22	8.8	4.7	3.8	3.2	3.2	0
Other countries	26.6	36.7	17.4	13.2	14.9	13	18.6	33.0	16.0	13.4	14.1	5
Total flue-cured	172.7	131.5	95.6	78.1	96.7	24	135.7	132.3	103.0	84.7	100.6	19
NSPF--												
Brazil	51.6	48.6	41.2	26.8	39.3	47	49.7	55.5	42.8	38.4	36.9	-4
Malawi	33.9	29.5	35.0	24.2	32.8	36	32.6	15.5	62.5	42.7	13.3	-69
Argentina	15.6	12.0	21.8	13.9	17.1	23	9.4	18.0	24.4	13.7	10.9	-20
Thailand	19.0	11.7	5.9	4.4	10.2	132	15.2	9.8	9.2	5.3	11.1	109
Italy	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.6	-24	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.6	0.1	-96
Mexico	6.4	4.6	2.4	0.0	2.0	--	5.1	4.5	2.3	0.0	2.0	--
Guatemala	5.1	6.9	2.1	1.6	7.7	381	5.1	6.7	7.7	5.5	2.1	-62
Bangladesh	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	57	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.6	129
Other countries	8.0	7.3	3.9	2.9	4.6	59	7.9	8.6	4.2	2.4	1.5	-37
Total NSPF	143.2	123.1	116.2	76.6	116.4	52	128.6	121.6	156.8	111.3	79.5	-29
Total stemmed	441.1	385.3	323.8	239.2	295.4	23	393.7	381.6	383.1	276.1	245.8	-11
Manufactured or not manu- factured categories 2/	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	-58	3.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	-42
Scrap:	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*	*	--
Total cigarette tobacco	443.4	387.2	325.2	240.4	295.9	23	396.9	383.5	384.5	277.3	246.5	-11
Cigar tobacco:												
Wrapper	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.6	-10	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.6	-10
Filler (stemmed and unstemmed)												
Indonesia	16.6	16.4	14.8	10.8	11.8	9	16.5	16.7	14.4	10.4	12.2	17
Italy	15.9	12.7	14.3	10.7	6.6	-38	16.3	11.9	14.3	10.7	6.6	-38
Philippines	6.5	9.5	9.3	7.9	8.1	3	6.5	9.4	9.3	7.9	8.1	3
India	3.1	4.8	5.2	4.0	3.8	-5	3.1	4.8	5.2	4.0	3.8	-5
Other countries	45.0	42.3	34.0	9.8	9.8	0	47.1	44.9	35.0	26.0	32.3	24
Subtotal	70.5	69.3	62.8	47.9	50.0	4	73.0	71.0	63.8	48.6	50.8	5
Binder	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.8	125	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.8	125
Scrap:												
Indonesia	0.1	3.1	1.0	0.9	9.2	--	0.1	3.1	1.0	0.9	9.2	922
Dominican Republic	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	--	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	-25
Honduras	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	--	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	--
Other countries	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	20	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	20
Subtotal	2.0	6.5	3.6	3.1	11.7	277	2.0	6.5	3.6	3.1	11.7	277
Total cigar tobacco 3/	75.2	78.8	70.1	53.9	64.3	19	77.7	80.5	71.1	54.6	65.1	19
Other stemmed and unstemmed	4.3	6.2	7.9	3.2	1.8	-44	4.3	6.1	7.9	3.2	1.8	-44
Stems:												
Brazil	56.2	42.5	71.5	44.8	36.5	-19	51.2	50.7	69.1	55.2	25.8	-53
Argentina	16.6	10.7	17.0	6.1	16.2	166	12.9	12.6	20.4	12.1	4.6	-62
Turkey	7.4	10.0	8.3	8.0	3.5	-56	7.6	10.0	8.4	8.2	4.3	-48
Dominican Republic	3.6	4.5	4.5	3.7	2.1	-43	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	2.1	-43
Other countries	29.4	21.0	9.7	6.2	15.1	144	23.3	21.3	9.9	6.3	14.2	125
Subtotal	113.2	88.7	111.0	68.8	73.4	7	98.7	99.1	112.3	85.5	51.0	-40
GRAND TOTAL 3/	638.2	561.5	515.3	367.2	437.2	19	578.7	569.8	577.0	421.4	366.2	-13

\* = Less than 50,000 pounds. -- = not available. 1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, except smoking tobacco in retail packages, flue-cured, and tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for (other). 3/ Total may not equal parts due to rounding.

Sources: Compiled from Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 10--U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco by types and to principal importing countries, 2001-06 (declared weight)

Type & country	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	January-September		Pct. change, 2005-06
						2005	2006 1/	
Million pounds								
Type:								
Flue-cured	196.7	160.6	155.0	147.0	137.7	61.0	99.9	64
Burley	90.9	86.2	91.6	128.1	134.4	117.5	113.4	-3
Maryland	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	33
Fire-cured, Ky. and Tenn.	17.5	11.5	12.1	6.6	6.3	5.6	4.5	-20
Virginia fire- & sun-cured	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-50
Black Fat	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	na
Cigar wrapper	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	0
Cigar binder	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	160
Stems and refuse	59.5	45.2	48.1	36.3	26.4	18.5	21.6	17
Other leaf	39.6	30.0	32.7	37.0	29.0	21.4	17.0	-21
Total	410.7	338.2	343.3	361.0	339.0	226.8	260.3	15
Country of destination:								
EU-25								
Germany	94.8	59.5	55.8	53.5	55.3	29.2	43.4	49
Netherlands	21.6	10.3	9.8	15.8	25.4	11.8	24.1	104
Belgium-Luxembourg	49.7	29.4	61.7	27.4	12.7	12.2	7.9	-35
France	11.5	10.3	8.7	15.8	10.6	6.7	4.3	-36
Greece	0.5	1.2	0.8	4.1	9.0	6.5	4.3	-34
Denmark	12.2	13.6	13.5	10.2	8.4	5.7	6.3	11
Spain	7.9	6.3	4.7	11.6	6.7	5.5	4.2	-24
Italy	6.2	8.6	6.9	6.6	5.8	4.9	1.5	-69
Austria	0.9	0.5	0.9	4.2	5.1	4.2	3.4	-19
Portugal	4.3	5.9	6.2	4.6	3.8	2.1	1.1	-48
United Kingdom	1.6	6.0	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.6	0.6	-77
Other EU-25	4.5	2.6	3.5	14.2	26.1	0.6	17.6	2,642
Total EU-25	215.7	154.2	177.3	172.0	172.1	92.0	118.6	29
Japan	51.6	49.6	42.4	34.6	34.6	20.4	2.6	-87
Russia	27.2	8.5	5.0	34.0	25.4	20.2	8.9	-56
Switzerland	14.4	27.3	34.8	9.4	15.6	7.7	27.4	256
Dominican Republic	5.9	9.2	8.9	9.6	12.7	4.7	5.8	23
Malaysia	18.4	15.1	6.4	7.9	7.5	5.0	4.1	-18
Taiwan	7.9	8.1	7.9	4.0	6.6	5.9	6.7	14
South Korea	9.6	10.1	9.6	7.3	5.8	5.0	7.0	40
Philippines	5.1	6.9	2.9	1.8	5.2	2.9	5.2	79
Nigeria	5.6	3.7	6.2	4.8	4.3	2.5	4.1	64
Thailand	7.7	12.6	3.6	8.5	4.1	4.1	3.0	-27
Australia	3.4	4.5	6.3	3.6	2.9	0.9	3.3	267
Egypt	0.9	1.8	1.1	3.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	15
Norway	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	-50
China	0.6	0.2	1.4	6.8	0.7	0.2	20.6	8,857
Canada	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	50
Singapore	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	*	na
Turkey	15.8	0.3	0.4	1.8	*	*	3.9	na
Other countries	15.3	22.0	24.6	48.4	37.9	52.2	36.2	-31
Total	410.7	338.2	343.3	361.0	339.0	226.8	260.3	15

\* = Less than 50,000 pounds. na = not available.

1/ Preliminary. Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Sources: Compiled from Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 11--U.S. tobacco: Acreage and yield, 2002-06

Type	Acreage harvested				Change from 2005 Percent	Yield per acre				Change from 2005 Percent
	2003	2004	2005	2006 1/		2003	2004	2005	2006 1/	
	1,000 Acres					Pounds				
Flue-cured										
FL	4.4	4.0	2.5	1.1	-56	2,500	2,450	2,200	2,400	9
GA	27.0	23.0	16.0	18.0	13	2,200	2,030	1,735	1,900	10
NC	154.0	151.4	123.0	150.0	22	1,902	2,272	2,227	2,200	-1
SC	30.0	27.0	20.0	22.0	10	1,950	2,183	2,100	2,100	0
VA	18.0	23.0	14.0	17.0	21	1,690	2,505	2,410	2,400	0
Total	233.4	228.4	175.5	208.1	19	1,957	2,272	2,182	2,181	0
Burley, type 31	152.3	153.2	100.2	103.7	3	1,850	1,908	2,031	2,097	3
Total, all types 11-72	411.2	408.1	298.1	334.3	12	1,952	2,161	2,171	2,194	1

1/ October 1 estimate.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA, *Crop Production Report*, October 2006.

Type	Acreage harvested				Change from 2004 Percent	Yield per acre				Change from 2004 Percent
	2002	2003	2004	2005		2002	2003	2004	2005	
	1,000 Acres					Pounds				
Flue-cured										
11-Old and Middle Belt, VA-NC	65.0	58.0	66.0	40.0	-39	2,264	1,745	2,404	2,306	-4
12-Eastern NC	98.0	94.0	89.0	83.0	-7	2,020	1,955	2,250	2,250	0
13-SC-Border NC	51.5	50.0	46.4	34.0	-27	2,025	2,026	2,287	2,079	-9
14-Georgia-Florida	31.1	31.4	27.0	18.5	-31	2,089	2,242	2,092	1,798	-14
Total	245.6	233.4	228.4	175.5	-23	2,094	1,957	2,283	2,182	-4
Burley, type 31	157.7	152.3	153.2	100.2	-35	1,861	1,850	1,908	2,031	6
Total, all types 11-72	427.3	411.2	408.1	298.1	-27	2,039	1,952	2,161	2,171	0

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA, *Crop Production Report*, May 2006.

Table 12--U.S. flue-cured exports to principal countries, 2002-06 (export weight)

Country	July-September				
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	Million pounds				
Germany	4.8	3.9	5.9	2.4	3.6
Switzerland	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.9
Netherlands	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4
Rep. of Korea	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3
Malaysia	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.9
Denmark	2.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.9
China	--	0.4	5.9	0.1	0.5
Sweden	--	0.2	--	0.1	0.1
Australia	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.1
United Kingdom	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0
Philippines	1.6	--	--	0.6	0.0
Japan	--	0.5	3.1	--	0.0
Taiwan	--	--	--	--	0.9
Russia	--	--	--	--	1.2
Indonesia	--	--	--	--	0.0
Other	9.2	8.2	12.8	9.7	8.8
Total	21.2	16.3	30.1	17.4	18.0

-- = Negligible.

Sources: Compiled from Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

Table 13--Flue-cured tobacco (types 11-14): Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2006

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Market- ings 2/	Beginning stocks 1/	Disappearance			Exports 3/	Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
					Supply	Total	Domestic		
					Million pounds				
1950	958	1,312	1,257	1,485	2,742	1,185	757	428	54.7
1951	1,110	1,309	1,453	1,557	3,010	1,279	777	502	52.4
1952	1,111	1,229	1,365	1,731	3,096	1,244	828	416	50.3
1953	1,022	1,245	1,272	1,852	3,124	1,209	778	431	52.8
1954	1,042	1,261	1,314	1,915	3,229	1,173	744	429	52.7
1955	991	1,497	1,483	2,056	3,539	1,281	728	553	52.7
1956	875	1,625	1,423	2,258	3,681	1,170	705	465	51.5
1957	663	1,471	975	2,511	3,486	1,178	737	441	55.4
1958	639	1,691	1,081	2,308	3,389	1,179	736	443	58.2
1959	693	1,559	1,081	2,210	3,291	1,185	766	419	58.3
1960	692	1,808	1,251	2,106	3,357	1,267	792	475	60.4
1961	698	1,801	1,258	2,090	3,348	1,267	782	485	64.3
1962	730	1,930	1,408	2,081	3,489	1,208	776	432	60.1
1963	694	1,975	1,371	2,282	3,653	1,267	769	498	58.0
1964	628	2,211	1,388	2,386	3,774	1,219	775	444	58.5
1965	562	1,883	1,059	2,555	3,614	1,175	752	423	64.6
1966	607	1,825	1,108	2,439	3,547	1,274	687	587	66.9
1967	610	2,070	1,250	2,273	3,523	1,221	687	534	64.2
1968	533	1,841	996	2,302	3,298	1,197	672	525	66.6
1969	577	1,825	1,053	2,100	3,153	1,181	646	535	72.4
1970	584	2,042	1,178	1,972	3,151	1,174	640	534	72.0
1971	526	2,050	1,076	1,976	3,053	1,143	663	480	77.2
1972	514	1,971	1,022	1,910	2,932	1,183	664	519	85.3
1973	575	2,011	1,159	1,749	2,908	1,301	703	598	88.1
1974	616	2,014	1,245	1,607	2,852	1,201	652	548	105.0
1975	717	1,973	1,415	1,652	3,067	1,193	671	523	99.8
1976	667	1,974	1,316	1,898 4/	3,214	1,148	634	514	110.4
1977	589	1,917	1,124	2,075 5/	3,199	1,147	608	539	117.6
1978	602	2,046	1,206	2,052 5/	3,258	1,183	584	599	135.0
1979	503	1,881	946	2,075	3,021	1,083	563	520	140.0
1980	555	1,957	1,086	1,965	3,052	1,039	530	509	144.5
1981	541	2,164	1,144	2,013	3,157	1,012	489	523	166.4
1982	472	2,131	994	2,145	3,139	935	479	456	178.5
1983	410	2,004	855	2,205	3,060	894	442	453	177.9
1984	392	2,206	850	2,165	3,015	935	454	481	181.1
1985	357	2,241	789	2,080	2,870	912	477	435	171.9
1986	308	2,099	667	1,958	2,625	873	480	393	152.7
1987	325	2,129	683	1,752	2,435	922	537	385	158.7
1988	366	2,219	796	1,513	2,309	885	522	363	161.3
1989	391	2,069	838	1,424	2,262	954	567	387	167.4
1990	417	2,253	920	1,308	2,228	1,012	609	403	167.3
1991	403	2,265	882	1,216	2,098	875	472	403	172.3
1992	402	2,257	901	1,223	2,124	929	509	420	172.6
1993	400	2,217	892	1,195	2,087	792	433	359	168.1
1994	360	2,420	807	1,295	2,102	915	569	346	169.8
1995	386	1,933	854	1,187	2,041	875	531	345	179.4
1996	422	2,151	897	1,166	2,063	947	555	391	183.4
1997	458	2,285	1,014	1,117	2,130	877	541	336	172.0
1998	369	2,204	815	1,253	2,068	834	492	341	175.6
1999	304	2,162	654	2,283	2,937	699	437	262	173.7
2000	247	2,426	564	1,189	1,754	717	479 6/	238	179.3
2001	238	2,432	544	1,036	1,581	665	389	276	185.7
2002	246	2,094	565	916	1,481	643	423	220	182.0
2003	233	1,957	508	838	1,345	522	307	216	185.1
2004	228	2,283	499	823	1,322	526	338	189	184.5
2005 7/	176	2,182	383	796	1,179	575	317	258	147.4
2006 7/	208	2,181	454	604	1,058	518	248	270	8/

1/ Marketing year beginning July 1. 2/ Actual marketings in the marketing year except 2005-06. See footnote 7. 3/ Exports compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census. 4/ Adjusted for change in conversion factor January 1, 1977. 5/ Stocks revision January 1, 1979 report.

6/ Domestic disappearance includes forgiven 1999 loan takings of 88.1 million pounds, which were subsequently destroyed. 7/ October 2006 estimate for acreage, yield, and production. 8/ Price not available.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues and *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues, and *Flue-cured Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, and Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 14--Burley tobacco (type 31): Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2006

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Market- ings 2/	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply Million pounds	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports 3/	
1950	408	1,222	499	1,000	1,499	518	488	30	49.0
1951	456	1,355	618	981	1,599	538	506	32	51.2
1952	464	1,403	650	1,061	1,711	548	519	29	50.3
1953	420	1,345	564	1,163	1,727	529	494	35	52.5
1954	421	1,586	668	1,198	1,866	519	486	33	49.8
1955	311	1,513	470	1,347	1,817	518	484	34	58.6
1956	310	1,635	506	1,299	1,805	510	482	28	63.6
1957	307	1,592	488	1,295	1,783	506	478	28	60.3
1958	297	1,567	465	1,277	1,742	518	483	35	66.1
1959	301	1,669	502	1,224	1,726	535	499	36	60.6
1960	296	1,639	485	1,191	1,676	549	508	41	64.3
1961	319	1,820	580	1,127	1,707	570	525	45	66.5
1962	339	1,993	675	1,137	1,812	584	531	53	58.6
1963	339	2,231	755	1,228	1,983	571	514	57	59.2
1964	307	2,022	620	1,412	2,032	616	560	56	60.3
1965	277	2,116	586	1,416	2,002	607	550	57	67.0
1966	241	2,437	587	1,395	1,982	600	544	56	66.9
1967	238	2,274	541	1,382	1,923	599	546	53	71.8
1968	238	2,372	563	1,324	1,887	571	516	55	73.7
1969	238	2,488	591	1,316	1,907	565	507	58	69.6
1970	216	2,590	561	1,343	1,903	557	503	54	72.2
1971	214	2,213	473	1,346	1,818	570	515	55	80.9
1972	236	2,552	590	1,249	1,839	610	535	75	79.2
1973	222	2,028	461	1,229	1,691	619	533	87	92.9
1974	261	2,350	610	1,071	1,681	587	519	68	113.7
1975	282	2,265	638	1,094	1,733	603	510	92	105.5
1976	286	2,376	664	1,160 4/	1,824	606	490	117	114.2
1977	269	2,298	613	1,217 5/	1,830	611	495	117	120.0
1978	261	2,396	618	1,218 5/	1,836	624	503	121	131.2
1979	238	1,873	446	1,212	1,658	632	499	133	145.2
1980	277	2,027	558	1,026	1,583	583	478	106	165.9
1981	331	2,203	726	1,000	1,726	605	464	141	180.7
1982	346	2,374	777	1,121	1,898	579	444	135	181.0
1983	293	1,645	527	1,319	1,845	501	389	112	177.3
1984	316	2,256	674	1,344	2,018	556	403	154	187.6
1985	255	2,247	542	1,462	2,004	576	425	151	159.7
1986	211	1,936	420	1,426	1,846	567	402	165	156.5
1987	216	1,943	428	1,279	1,706	635	478	157	156.3
1988	226	2,109	468	1,073	1,541	578	414	164	161.0
1989	244	1,975	498	963	1,461	614	446	169	167.2
1990	271	2,204	592	847	1,439	674	475	199	175.3
1991	312	2,110	657	765	1,422	616	407	209	178.8
1992	333	2,163	700	807 6/	1,507	568	385	183	181.5
1993	300	2,108	627	939	1,566	552	400	152	181.6
1994	266	2,300	568	1,014	1,582	623	464	159	184.1
1995	234	1,863	483	959	1,441	551	386	165	185.5
1996	268	1,940	527	890	1,417	666	457	209	192.2
1997	335	1,934	628	751	1,379	548	379	168	188.5
1998	307	1,896	590	832	1,422	520	349	169	190.3
1999	304	1,829	551	901	1,453	413	273	139	189.9
2000 7/	185	1,957	315	1,040	1,355	666	524	142	196.3
2001	164	2,032	344	689	1,033	385	245	140	197.3
2002	158	1,861	300	648	948	370	221	149	197.4
2003	152	1,850	272	578	1,850	310	136	174	197.7
2004	153	1,908	280	540	820	328	100	228	199.4
2005	100	2,031	203	493	696	293	84	208	156.4
2006 8/	104	2,097	217	403	621	246	56	190	9/

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ Actual marketings in the marketing year. For 2004, estimated marketings. 3/ Exports compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census. 4/ Adjusted for change in conversion factor January 1, 1977. 5/ Stocks revision January 1, 1979 report. 6/ The factor used to convert stemmed stocks to farm sales weight has been changed from 1.55 to 1.6 based on processing yields from 1989 to 1992.

7/ Domestic disappearance includes forgiven 1999 loan takings of 230 mil. pounds. 8/ Subject to revision. January 2006 crop estimate. 9/ Price not available..

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues and *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues, and *Burley Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, and Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

Table 15--Flue-cured and burley tobacco: Stocks and stock utilization ratios, manufacturers and dealers, 1994-2006 (farm-sales weight) 1/

Marketing year	Flue-cured				Burley			
	Domestic manufacturers		Dealers		Domestic manufacturers		Dealers	
	Beginning stocks	Stocks- use ratio 2/	Beginning stocks	Stocks- use ratio 2/	Beginning stocks	Stocks- use ratio 3/	Beginning stocks	Stocks- use ratio 3/
	Million pounds	Number	Million pounds	Number	Million pounds	Number	Million pounds	Number
1994	915	1.61	82	0.24	592	1.28	41	0.28
1995	828	1.57	88	0.25	549	1.42	88	0.23
1996	830	1.49	180	0.32	558	1.32	41	0.10
1997	661	1.26	158	0.18	599	1.53	71	0.18
1998	854	1.73	149	0.16	584	1.12	64	0.12
1999	823	1.88	117	0.13	617	1.31	58	0.12
2000	806	1.68	383	0.80	581	1.11	459	0.88
2001	838	2.15	111	0.28	541	2.20	148	0.60
2002	748	1.77	168	0.40	501	2.27	146	0.66
2003	679	2.21	159	0.52	467	3.43	111	0.82
2004	605	1.79	218	0.65	410	4.11	130	1.30
2005	632	2.00	164	0.52	401	3.59	148	1.32
2006	506	1.60 4/	99	0.31 4/	537	4.81 4/	74	0.66 4/

1/ Based on domestic and export figures from Farm Service Agency quota calculations to reflect utilization of U.S.-grown leaf accounted for by U.S. cigarette manufacturers and U.S. exporters. 2/ July 1. 3/ October 1. 4/ Estimate based on previous season's disappearance.

Sources: USDA, Farm Service Agency, Agricultural Marketing Service.

Table 16--Flue-cured tobacco: Production in selected countries, 2000-06 1/

Country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 2/
Thousand metric tons farm-sales weight							
China	1,800	1,800	1,733	1,800	1,700	2,000	1,945
Brazil	425	408	513	480	701	694	632
India	177	60	183	201	238	236	235
United States	272	263	233	207	237	174	206
Zimbabwe	237	203	166	82	70	73	55
Canada	52	55	52	44	40	38	25
World	3,722	3,507	3,650	3,592	3,761	4,046	3,851

1/ Data does not match previously published table based on U.S. Department of Agriculture Foreign Agriculture Service Reports. 2/ Forecast.

Source: Non-U.S. data, Universal Leaf Tobacco Company, *2006 Supply and Demand Report*: Appendix tables, October 2006, and World Production Summary, December 2006; U.S. data, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues.

Table 17--Tobacco loan stocks, 2002-05 (farm-sales weight)

Type	October 1			
	2002	2003	2004	2005 2/
	Million pounds			
Flue-cured, 11-14	17.8	70.6	108.2	79.0
Burley, 31	124.2	91.7	115.1	78.7
Virginia, 21- 37	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kentucky-Tennessee, 22-23	8.7	4.4	4.4	2.1
Kentucky-Tennessee, 35-36	3.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin, 54-55	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total	154.7	167.8	227.7	160.1
Uncommitted				
Flue-cured, 11-14 1/	12.8	68.7	128.5	na
Burley, 31 1/	46.1	26.5	80.5	na

Na = not available. 1/ Includes new crop receipts. 2/ Stocks as reported by cooperatives, loan stocks no longer owned by CCC.

1/ Includes new crop receipts.

Compiled from records of Tobacco and Peanuts Division, FSA , and the *Tobacco Stocks Report*, AMS.

Table 18--Maryland tobacco (type 32): Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2006

Marketing year 1/	Acreage  1,000 acres	Yield per acre  Pounds	Production	Stocks 2/	Supply	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers  Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
						Million pounds			
1950	50.0	800	40.0	53.4	93.4	35.5	27.1	8.4	48.2
1951	53.0	785	41.6	59.3	100.9	33.3	26.7	6.6	44.8
1952	50.0	805	40.2	64.9	105.1	40.3	32.5	7.8	48.8
1953	45.0	900	40.5	65.4	105.9	36.4	28.4	8.0	54.5
1954	50.0	875	43.8	68.6	112.4	36.1	27.9	8.2	40.3
1955	47.0	670	31.5	77.5	109.0	38.6	25.7	12.9	50.8
1956	43.5	840	36.5	69.7	106.2	34.9	21.4	13.5	51.7
1957	37.0	1,040	38.5	69.4	107.9	37.0	25.0	12.0	44.9
1958	34.0	915	31.1	70.9	102.0	39.4	24.1	15.3	62.5
1959	40.0	780	31.2	64.2	95.4	32.3	20.4	11.9	61.6
1960	37.5	925	34.7	61.7	96.4	35.6	23.6	12.0	63.8
1961	40.0	970	38.8	60.6	99.4	32.6	20.7	11.9	62.0
1962	41.0	990	40.6	67.3	107.9	30.7	19.5	11.2	55.8
1963	34.5	1,000	34.5	76.6	111.1	31.0	18.5	12.5	43.2
1964	39.0	1,085	42.3	82.0	124.3	32.9	23.3	9.6	62.0
1965	33.5	1,150	38.5	90.1	128.6	35.7	24.7	11.0	65.5
1966	35.0	1,030	36.0	89.7	125.7	40.2	23.7	16.5	48.6
1967	31.5	1,030	32.4	86.3	118.7	36.0	20.3	15.7	62.4
1968	29.0	1,100	31.9	81.5	113.4	48.7	38.3	10.4	69.8
1969	26.5	1,060	28.1	66.7	94.8	41.3	29.1	12.2	75.1
1970	27.0	1,090	29.4	50.1	79.5	39.5	27.6	11.9	78.6
1971	27.0	1,040	28.1	46.0	74.1	25.5	17.5	8.0	81.9
1972	24.0	990	23.8	46.6	70.4	25.5	13.4	12.1	84.5
1973	27.8	1,260	35.0	43.8	78.8	26.1	13.8	12.3	87.8
1974	26.0	1,260	32.8	51.7	84.5	33.5	25.0	8.5	92.2
1975	23.0	955	22.0	53.6	75.6	35.7	26.0	9.7	107.5
1976	25.0	1,205	30.1	41.9	72.0	29.9	17.4	12.5	110.0
1977	25.0	1,230	30.8	45.3	76.1	29.0	19.6	9.4	115.1
1978	24.0	1,275	30.6	41.9	72.5	31.1	21.1	10.1	123.1
1979	19.5	1,130	22.0	41.3	63.4	33.6	23.6	10.0	139.7
1980	24.0	1,091	26.2	32.6	58.8	27.3	18.6	8.7	167.9
1981	36.2	1,281	46.4	37.0	83.4	36.0	27.9	8.1	157.3
1982	29.3	1,433	42.0	40.7	82.7	38.9	26.0	12.9	148.0
1983	31.3	1,196	37.4	40.6 3/	78.0	33.8	29.7	4.1	106.9
1984	27.3	1,396	38.1	41.3 3/	79.4	37.7	28.7	9.0	132.0
1985	23.5	1,400	32.9	42.2 3/	75.1	34.0	26.0	8.0	129.0
1986	19.4	1,430	27.8	45.6 3/	72.5	30.5	23.9	6.6	106.5
1987	15.7	1,321	20.7	42.0 3/	62.7	30.2	24.8	5.4	111.0
1988	12.5	1,476	18.4	37.6 3/	56.0	26.5	21.4	5.1	150.8
1989	11.3	1,354	15.3	27.0 3/	42.3	26.5	22.7	3.8	162.4
1990	10.7	1,525	16.3	19.3 3/	35.6	23.5	16.8	6.7	181.1
1991	12.4	1,607	19.9	12.1 3/	32.4	21.4	16.4	5.0	160.2
1992	13.5	1,390	18.8	9.7 3/	28.2	21.5	13.9	7.6	147.0
1993	12.7	1,444	18.3	7.5 3/	26.4	17.8	12.3	5.5	143.0
1994	12.1	1,634	19.8	8.4 3/	28.2	17.7	12.7	5.0	147.0
1995	12.0	1,518	18.2	9.7 3/	29.6	14.6	8.1	6.6	157.3
1996	11.4	1,451	16.5	11.7 3/	28.2	12.9	6.6	6.4	185.6
1997	11.2	1,629	18.2	15.0 3/	33.2	16.3	8.1	6.5	158.5
1998	9.8	1,568	15.4	18.7 3/	34.1	20.0	12.6	6.2	129.1
1999	9.5	1,511	14.4	20.6 3/	30.4	17.0	12.8	4.2	134.5
2000	8.4	1,595	13.4	16.0 3/	26.8	17.1	12.7	4.4	138.7
2001	3.3	1,620	5.3	13.4 3/	15.0	6.8	4.1	2.7	155.4
2002	2.5	1,682	4.2	9.7 3/	12.4	5.2	3.5	1.8	125.0
2003	2.4	1,748	4.2	8.2 3/	11.4	6.4	4.6	1.8	130.0
2004	3.3	1,767	5.8	7.2 3/	10.8	8.2	6.9	1.3	125.0
2005 4/	1.5	2,000	3.0	5.0 3/	5.6	4.8	6.9	1.6	135.0
2006 4/ 5/	1.1	2,095	2.1	0.8 3/	2.9				6/

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ January 1 of marketing year. 3/ Adjusted to reflect calendar year sales in Pennsylvania.

4/ Data no longer collected in Maryland. 5/ October 1 crop estimate. 6/ Price not available.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues, *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues, and *Burley Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

Table 19--Fire-cured tobacco, Kentucky-Tennessee types 22-23: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2006

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply Million pounds	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
1950	43.1	1,054	45.4	141.8	187.2	64.6	30.7	33.9	29.7
1951	39.0	1,183	46.1	122.6	168.7	48.8	25.8	23.0	40.3
1952	37.6	1,223	46.0	119.9	165.9	48.3	24.2	24.1	38.1
1953	38.4	1,034	39.7	117.6	157.3	49.5	26.0	23.5	33.3
1954	42.0	1,229	51.6	107.8	159.4	48.9	23.9	25.0	38.5
1955	39.1	1,399	54.7	110.5	165.2	52.0	24.6	27.4	38.4
1956	38.5	1,555	59.9	113.2	173.1	52.3	27.5	24.8	36.1
1957	24.7	1,411	41.9	120.8	162.7	53.3	29.5	23.8	36.4
1958	24.3	1,393	33.9	109.4	143.3	44.1	24.6	19.5	38.1
1959	27.6	1,560	43.1	99.2	142.3	41.1	22.5	18.6	38.3
1960	25.9	1,411	36.5	101.2	137.7	44.9	23.9	21.0	43.3
1961	27.9	1,552	43.3	92.8	136.1	46.7	17.2	29.5	40.2
1962	28.5	1,566	44.6	89.4	134.0	40.8	21.1	19.7	38.7
1963	27.7	1,794	49.7	93.2	142.9	41.4	19.6	21.8	36.9
1964	24.8	1,855	46.0	101.5	147.5	42.7	21.7	21.0	41.0
1965	23.2	1,574	36.6	104.8	141.4	45.6	18.0	27.6	43.6
1966	21.0	1,919	40.2	95.8	136.0	44.7	21.0	23.7	42.2
1967	17.3	1,702	29.5	91.3	120.8	42.0	14.9	27.1	46.2
1968	17.9	1,822	32.6	78.8	111.4	38.7	19.1	19.6	51.1
1969	19.0	1,797	34.1	72.7	106.8	43.0	18.5	24.5	48.1
1970	17.7	1,749	30.9	63.8	94.7	41.4	13.1	28.3	54.4
1971	19.5	1,928	37.6	53.3	90.9	34.7	16.0	18.7	60.8
1972	20.4	1,844	37.6	56.2	93.8	36.5	14.2	22.3	57.3
1973	16.6	1,668	27.7	57.3	85.0	39.9	15.7	24.2	71.7
1974	16.2	1,602	26.0	45.1	71.1	30.3	14.5	15.8	93.4
1975	18.4	1,772	32.6	40.7	73.3	30.7	12.2	18.5	104.7
1976	21.2	1,567	33.2	42.6	75.8	34.6	11.2	23.4	142.4
1977	25.6	1,767	45.2	41.2	86.4	35.4	17.4	18.0	132.3
1978	27.1	1,898	51.4	51.0	102.4	37.3	15.1	22.2	112.5
1979	22.1	1,791	39.6	65.1	104.7	36.7	18.0	18.7	115.2
1980	19.4	1,680	32.6	68.0	100.6	37.5	19.7	17.8	121.9
1981	20.6	1,578	32.4	63.1	95.5	33.0	14.5	18.5	161.1
1982	23.5	2,030	47.7	62.5	110.2	41.5	20.9	20.6	156.0
1983	21.5	1,511	32.5	68.7	101.2	37.0	16.4	20.6	181.7
1984	23.7	2,133	50.5	64.2	114.7	30.4	15.7	14.7	155.4
1985	21.5	2,134	45.9	84.3	130.2	35.8	19.4	16.4	149.2
1986	18.2	2,076	37.7	94.4	132.1	39.0	18.6	20.4	144.5
1987	11.3	2,218	25.0	93.0	118.0	38.8	19.6	19.2	151.5
1988	11.2	2,475	27.8	79.2	107.0	31.2	14.6	16.6	220.7
1989	13.1	2,019	26.4	75.9	102.3	32.0	17.2	14.8	199.0
1990	13.3	2,415	32.2	70.2	102.4	35.7	20.7	15.0	195.2
1991	13.5	2,169	29.3	66.7	96.0	34.4	19.0	15.4	213.4
1992	14.3	2,400	34.2	61.6	95.8	31.8	16.4	15.4	217.3
1993	15.5	2,527	39.0	64.0	103.0	33.4	17.0	19.4	219.4
1994	16.7	2,564	45.9	69.7	115.6	35.1	20.4	13.9	209.2
1995	15.8	2,386	37.7	80.5	118.1	37.9	23.8	14.1	217.2
1996	15.5	2,745	42.5	80.2	122.7	39.4	22.1	17.2	224.5
1997	15.4	2,625	40.3	83.3	123.6	38.9	21.2	17.7	225.6
1998	15.3	2,444	37.5	84.8	122.3	35.5	20.4	15.2	222.5
1999	15.0	2,365	35.4	86.7	122.1	34.3	22.3	21.0	229.8
2000	16.2	3,023	49.1	87.8	136.9	43.1	17.8	25.3	216.3
2001	13.4	3,211	43.1	93.8	136.9	37.4	21.2	16.2	214.9
2002	10.2	3,265	33.4	99.5	132.9	35.3	24.7	10.7	237.8
2003	10.7	3,147	33.7	97.6	131.2	32.4	19.2	13.2	247.5
2004	11.0	3,249	35.8	98.8	134.6	34.1	25.3	8.8	254.0
2005	11.5	3,209	36.9	100.5	137.4	38.9	32.5	6.3	237.7
2006 2/	10.9	3,246	35.4	98.5	133.9				3/

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ October 2006 crop estimate. 3/ Price not available.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues and *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues, and

*Flire-cured and dark-air cured Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

Table 20--Virginia fire-cured tobacco, Virginia type 21: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2006

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply Million pounds	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
1950	9.8	1,310	12.8	23.1	35.9	11.3	5.9	5.4	36.3
1951	10.0	1,340	13.4	24.6	38.0	11.0	6.3	4.7	39.2
1952	9.8	1,250	12.2	27.0	39.2	10.5	5.5	5.0	35.5
1953	9.9	930	9.2	28.7	37.9	11.7	6.9	4.8	35.6
1954	10.0	1,060	10.6	26.2	36.8	10.2	6.0	4.2	34.4
1955	9.1	1,155	10.5	26.6	37.1	12.7	6.7	6.0	31.3
1956	8.5	1,260	10.7	24.4	35.1	10.3	4.8	5.5	39.5
1957	6.9	1,245	8.6	24.8	33.4	9.6	4.2	5.4	38.7
1958	6.8	1,385	9.4	23.8	33.2	10.7	5.3	5.4	36.9
1959	7.6	1,320	10.0	22.5	32.5	10.3	4.9	5.4	37.6
1960	7.3	1,220	8.9	22.2	31.1	10.2	4.0	6.2	39.4
1961	7.5	1,300	9.8	20.9	30.7	10.8	5.5	5.3	38.8
1962	7.6	1,255	9.5	19.9	29.4	9.2	4.1	5.1	38.8
1963	6.6	940	6.2	20.2	26.4	9.6	3.0	6.6	35.5
1964	7.3	1,245	9.1	16.8	25.9	10.3	4.0	6.3	43.1
1965	7.6	1,260	9.6	15.6	25.2	8.3	3.0	5.3	39.9
1966	6.0	1,255	7.5	16.9	24.4	9.6	2.3	7.3	41.2
1967	5.4	1,290	7.0	14.8	21.8	10.1	3.4	6.7	40.9
1968	4.9	1,205	5.9	11.7	17.6	7.7	3.0	4.7	46.9
1969	5.0	1,340	6.7	9.9	16.6	6.8	1.7	5.1	53.1
1970	5.0	1,230	6.2	9.8	16.0	7.0	2.4	4.6	52.0
1971	5.0	1,180	5.9	9.0	14.9	6.6	3.1	3.5	54.8
1972	4.8	970	4.7	8.3	13.0	5.4	1.3	4.1	64.2
1973	4.7	1,205	5.7	7.6	13.3	6.2	1.7	4.5	75.5
1974	5.0	1,185	5.9	7.1	13.0	5.7	0.7	5.0	81.7
1975	5.0	975	4.9	7.3	12.2	4.8	1.4	3.4	93.0
1976	5.3	1,000	5.3	7.4	12.7	6.1	2.0 2/	4.1	118.0
1977	7.2	1,000	7.2	6.7	13.9	5.2	2.8	2.4	96.2
1978	6.1	1,120	6.8	8.7	15.5	4.6	1.0	3.6	94.5
1979	4.8	1,135	5.4	10.9	16.3	7.0	3.2	3.8	107.9
1980	3.9	935	3.6	9.3	12.9	4.6	2.6	2.0	128.1
1981	4.1	1,265	5.2	8.3	13.5	4.5	1.8	2.7	131.7
1982	4.8	1,150	5.5	9.0	14.5	4.2	2.7	1.5	117.6
1983	4.7	985	4.6	10.3	14.9	6.9	4.8	2.1	126.8
1984	4.6	1,325	6.1	8.0	14.1	4.1	1.1	3.0	117.8
1985	3.6	1,245	4.5	10.0	14.5	8.7	3.0 3/	4.7	124.0
1986	2.9	1,220	3.5	5.8	9.3	2.4	0.4	2.0	127.8
1987	2.6	1,000	2.6	7.0	9.6	3.2	0.6	2.6	131.5
1988	2.3	1,270	2.9	6.4	9.3	2.9	0.3	2.6	148.2
1989	2.0	1,240	2.5	6.5	9.0	3.8	0.7	3.0	153.7
1990	2.1	1,315	2.8	5.3	8.1	3.6	0.7	2.8	160.2
1991	2.5	1,425	3.6	4.6	8.2	3.7	0.7	3.0	152.6
1992	1.7	1,510	2.6	4.5	7.1	2.7	1.8	0.9	161.5
1993	1.2	1,560	1.9	4.4	6.3	3.1	0.7	2.3	171.9
1994	1.4	1,780	2.4	3.2	5.6	2.1	0.7	1.4	161.2
1995	1.1	1,400	1.5	3.5	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	164.0
1996	1.1	1,580	1.7	3.5	5.2	2.8	0.3	2.5	179.8
1997	1.2	1,640	2.0	2.4	4.4	2.0	1.4	0.8	212.5
1998	1.5	1,560	2.3	2.4	4.7	2.0	1.5	0.6	193.6
1999	1.6	1,670	2.7	2.7	5.3	1.9	0.9	0.6	181.9
2000	1.3	1,700	2.5	3.4	6.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	163.7
2001	1.2	1,835	2.2	4.2	6.4	1.6	1.4	0.1	175.9
2002	0.7	2,015	1.5	4.8	6.3	2.0	1.9	0.1	188.4
2003	0.6	1,525	0.8	4.3	5.1	1.4	1.3	0.1	164.1
2004	0.7	1,895	1.3	3.8	5.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	179.8
2005	0.3	2,150	0.7	4.3	5.1	1.6	1.5	0.1	197.4
2006 4/	0.4	2,100	0.7	3.4	4.1				5/

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ Includes 400,000 pounds fire loss, December 1976. 3/ Includes about 2-1/2 million pounds lost in a November 1985 flood. 4/ October 1 crop estimate. 5/ Price not available.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues, *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues,

*Fire-cured and dark air-cured Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 21--Air-cured tobacco, Kentucky-Tennessee types 35-36: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2006

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
					Million pounds				
1950	25.5	983	25.0	76.8	101.8	32.9	22.6	10.3	23.2
1951	23.0	1,204	27.7	68.9	96.6	26.4	18.5	7.9	34.3
1952	22.9	1,314	30.1	70.2	100.3	25.2	19.2	6.0	31.6
1953	22.3	1,060	23.6	75.2	98.8	26.7	20.1	6.6	25.2
1954	21.8	1,395	30.4	72.1	102.5	25.9	16.3	9.6	34.3
1955	20.0	1,391	27.8	76.6	104.4	23.6	18.4	5.2	31.8
1956	19.3	1,592	30.7	80.8	111.5	34.0	23.4	10.6	34.0
1957	14.5	1,367	19.8	77.5	97.3	24.8	18.5	6.3	36.1
1958	12.7	1,269	16.1	72.5	88.6	25.0	17.5	7.5	38.4
1959	13.2	1,466	19.3	63.6	82.9	21.9	16.4	5.5	34.5
1960	13.0	1,403	18.2	61.0	79.2	22.0	17.3	4.7	37.4
1961	13.5	1,525	20.6	57.2	77.8	22.6	17.9	4.7	37.8
1962	13.9	1,619	22.5	55.2	77.7	19.5	16.5	3.0	36.2
1963	13.8	1,751	24.2	58.2	82.4	21.2	18.1	3.1	33.3
1964	12.4	1,828	22.7	61.2	83.9	22.0	18.0	4.0	37.0
1965	11.3	1,639	18.5	61.9	80.4	19.8	16.2	3.6	37.0
1966	10.7	1,987	21.3	60.6	81.9	21.4	17.0	4.4	37.3
1967	9.5	1,629	15.5	60.5	76.0	17.8	14.8	3.0	40.8
1968	9.8	1,831	18.0	58.2	76.2	17.1	15.0	2.1	47.4
1969	10.1	1,793	18.1	59.1	77.2	23.5	21.2	2.3	40.3
1970	8.2	1,863	15.4	53.7	69.1	19.3	16.7	2.6	46.0
1971	8.6	1,834	15.7	49.8	65.5	19.3	17.4	1.9	47.1
1972	8.2	1,875	15.5	46.2	61.7	17.0	14.7	2.3	50.3
1973	7.6	1,647	12.4	44.7	57.1	20.2	17.4	2.8	61.9
1974	7.0	1,653	11.6	36.9	48.5	15.6	12.8	2.8	76.9
1975	8.0	1,750	14.0	32.9	46.9	18.7	16.1	2.6	89.8
1976	9.3	1,660	15.1	28.2	43.3	17.2	15.1	2.1	116.6
1977	11.2	1,809	20.4	26.1	46.9	16.1	13.6	2.4	117.7
1978	11.2	1,969	22.2	30.4	52.6	18.4	15.7	2.7	99.1
1979	9.7	1,665	16.1	34.1	50.2	16.0	14.2	1.8	111.7
1980	9.3	1,745	16.2	34.2	50.4	14.0	12.0	2.0	126.5
1981	9.7	1,614	15.7	36.4	52.1	14.2	12.3	1.9	133.0
1982	10.2	1,951	19.9	37.9	57.8	15.5	14.6	0.9	122.9
1983	8.7	1,643	14.3	42.3	56.6	13.9	11.7	2.2	151.3
1984	8.8	2,157	19.0	42.7	61.7	13.9	11.5	2.4	127.9
1985	7.5	2,025	15.2	47.8	63.0	14.0	11.3	2.7	126.3
1986	5.3	2,057	10.9	49.0	60.0	13.3	10.9	2.4	120.1
1987	3.5	1,967	6.8	46.7	53.5	15.1	13.7	1.4	130.4
1988	3.3	2,254	7.4	38.4	45.8	9.2	7.4	1.8	162.8
1989	3.5	1,863	6.4	36.6	43.0	13.1	11.1	2.0	170.1
1990	3.4	2,219	7.5	29.9	37.4	11.9	10.8	1.1	186.3
1991	4.3	2,029	8.7	25.5	34.2	10.6	9.0	1.6	184.0
1992	4.6	2,222	10.3	23.6	33.9	9.7	8.4	1.3	169.7
1993	4.8	2,322	11.1	24.2	35.3	10.6	8.5	2.1	171.5
1994	4.6	2,527	11.7	24.7	36.4	9.1	7.4	1.8	168.5
1995	4.1	2,065	8.5	27.3	35.8	10.3	9.1	1.3	176.2
1996	3.8	2,262	8.6	25.4	34.0	10.1	10.1	*	191.1
1997	3.6	2,258	8.2	23.8	32.0	9.6	9.6	*	201.7
1998	4.3	2,229	9.7	22.5	32.2	8.1	8.1	*	201.7
1999	5.0	2,328	11.6	24.0	35.7	9.0	7.7	1.3	203.9
2000	5.5	2,901	15.9	26.6	42.5	9.8	8.8	1.0	196.5
2001	5.0	2,807	13.9	32.7	46.6	8.4	8.3	0.1	182.9
2002	3.8	2,811	10.6	38.3	48.8	11.5	11.4	0.1	210.1
2003	4.1	2,746	11.2	37.3	48.5	11.2	11.2	0.0	215.7
2004	4.2	2,816	11.8	37.3	49.1	11.5	11.5	0.1	219.4
2005	4.2	2,778	11.5	37.5	49.1	12.6	12.6	0.1	213.7
2006 2/	5.1	2,894	15.2	36.4	51.7				3/

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ October 2006 crop estimate. 3/ Price not available.

\* less than 50,000.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues, *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues,

*Flire-cured and dark air-cured Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

Table 22--Air-cured tobacco, Virginia type 37: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2005

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply Million pounds	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
1950	3.2	1,120	3.6	4.0	7.6	3.5	3.0	0.5	33.9
1951	3.5	1,145	4.0	4.1	8.1	3.8	3.1	0.7	34.6
1952	3.4	1,100	3.7	4.3	8.0	4.0	3.4	0.6	31.6
1953	3.7	790	2.9	4.0	6.9	3.2	2.7	0.5	31.8
1954	4.1	900	3.7	3.7	7.4	3.2	2.7	0.5	32.2
1955	4.2	775	3.3	4.2	7.5	2.9	2.1	0.8	25.3
1956	3.1	1,030	3.2	4.6	7.8	2.5	1.9	0.6	35.7
1957	2.6	1,030	2.7	5.3	8.0	2.5	1.9	0.6	34.0
1958	1.6	1,170	1.9	5.5	7.4	2.5	2.2	0.3	36.8
1959	2.1	1,040	2.2	4.9	7.1	1.9	1.6	0.3	34.4
1960	1.8	995	1.8	5.2	7.0	2.0	1.7	0.3	37.9
1961	2.1	1,045	2.2	5.0	7.2	2.1	1.8	0.3	39.8
1962	2.2	1,040	2.3	5.1	7.4	2.3	2.0	0.3	37.4
1963	1.5	760	1.1	5.1	6.2	2.0	1.7	0.3	31.4
1964	1.7	1,060	1.8	4.2	6.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	41.2
1965	1.8	1,105	2.0	4.3	6.3	2.0	1.7	0.3	39.2
1966	1.4	1,065	1.5	4.3	5.8	1.6	1.2	0.4	42.3
1967	1.2	1,090	1.3	4.2	5.5	1.6	1.2	0.4	45.2
1968	1.1	1,095	1.2	3.9	5.1	1.3	1.1	0.2	53.2
1969	1.1	1,225	1.3	3.8	5.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	52.8
1970	1.0	1,100	1.1	3.3	4.4	1.3	1.1	0.2	53.8
1971	0.9	1,200	1.1	3.1	4.2	1.2	1.0	0.2	54.1
1972	0.8	1,010	0.8	3.0	3.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	57.9
1973	0.7	1,320	0.9	3.2	4.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	69.2
1974	0.7	1,315	0.9	3.0	3.9	1.6	1.3	0.3	82.1
1975	0.7	930	0.7	2.3	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	85.5
1976	0.7	1,115	0.8	2.1	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	105.0
1977	0.8	1,030	0.8	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	100.0
1978	0.7	1,205	0.9	1.8	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	88.8
1979	0.5	1,055	0.6	2.2	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	90.8
1980	0.4	1,010	0.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	127.1
1981	0.5	1,320	0.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	131.7
1982	0.6	1,290	0.7	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	106.4
1983	0.5	780	0.4	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	132.5
1984	0.4	1,340	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	94.3
1985	0.2	1,150	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	100.0
1986	0.1	1,245	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	*	0.1	124.2
1987	0.1	1,000	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	102.5
1988	0.1	1,155	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	123.9
1989	0.1	1,155	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	*	0.1	135.1
1990	0.1	1,275	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	*	0.1	145.6
1991	0.1	1,560	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	143.4
1992	0.1	1,240	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	138.0
1993	0.1	1,040	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	152.1
1994	0.1	1,770	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	147.6
1995	0.1	1,130	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	155.5
1996	0.1	1,600	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	178.2
1997	0.1	1,490	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	190.8
1998	0.1	1,220	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	170.9
1999	0.1	1,550	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	159.0
2000	0.1	1,650	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	180.0
2001	0.1	1,540	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	168.6
2002	0.1	1,655	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	177.8
2003	0.1	1,400	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	170.7
2004	0.1	1,770	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	147.6
2005 2/									

\* = Negligible.

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ There is no Virginia dark air-cured production beginning in 2005.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues, *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues,*Flire-cured and dark air-cured Tobacco Market Review*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 23--Cigar tobacco, types 41-61: Domestic supplies, disappearance and season average prices, 1996-2006 (farm-sales weight)

Crop year 1/	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Supply			Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers
			Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total	Domestic	Exports	
			1,000 acres	Pounds	Million pounds			Cents	
Pennsylvania seedleaf filler (type 41)									
1996	4.8	2,140	10.3	17.9	28.2	15.0	15.0	*	155.0
1997	4.9	2,200	10.8	13.2	24.0	11.0	11.0	*	160.0
1998	4.5	2,100	9.5	13.0	22.1	10.7	10.7	*	130.0
1999	3.2	1,850	5.9	11.4	17.3	7.8	7.8	*	130.0
2000	2.4	2,100	5.0	9.5	14.6	2.5	2.5	*	na
2001	2.0	2,060	4.1	12.1	16.2	4.0	4.0	*	165.0
2002	2.1	2,100	4.4	12.3	16.7	6.0	6.0	*	145.0
2003	2.4	2,200	5.3	10.7	15.9	6.2	6.2	*	140.0
2004	1.8	2,300	4.1	9.7	13.9	4.0	4.0	*	145.0
2005 2/	1.3	2,200	2.9	9.9	12.8	2.0	2.0	*	145.0
2006 3/	1.3	2,000	2.6	10.8	13.4				
Connecticut Valley binder (types 51-52)									
1996	1.6	1,780	2.9	1.6	4.5	3.3	2.9	0.4	628.0
1997	2.0	1,783	3.6	1.2	4.8	2.8	2.2	0.6	741.4
1998	2.4	1,539	3.7	2.1	5.7	2.2	1.4	0.8	549.9
1999	2.5	1,668	4.2	3.5	7.7	4.9	4.6	0.3	741.4
2000	0.9	1,283	1.2	2.8	3.9	1.6	1.3	0.3	549.9
2001	2.2	1,786	4.0	2.3	6.3	4.5	4.3	0.2	389.0
2002	2.2	1,828	4.0	1.8	5.8	3.8	2.4	1.4	628.0
2003	2.4	1,429	3.4	2.1	5.5	3.9	2.7	1.2	358.4
2004	2.4	1,557	3.8	1.6	5.3	4.1	3.5	0.6	530.9
2005 2/	2.4	1,701	4.1	1.2	5.3	3.6	2.9	0.7	564.5
2006 3/	2.7	1,750	4.6	1.7	6.3				
Southern Wisconsin binder (type 54)									
1996	1.9	1,900	3.6	4/	--	--	--	--	148.0
1997	1.8	2,330	4.2	4/	--	--	--	--	150.0
1998	1.5	2,180	3.3	4/	--	--	--	--	149.0
1999	0.9	2,530	2.3	4/	--	--	--	--	148.0
2000	0.7	2,500	1.8	4/	--	--	--	--	150.0
2001	1.9	2,200	4.2	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
2002	1.9	2,740	4.5	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
2003	1.4	2,480	3.5	4/	--	--	--	--	175.0
2004	1.4	1,960	2.7	4/	--	--	--	--	175.0
2005 2/	na	na	na	4/					
2006 3/									
Northern Wisconsin binder (type 55)									
1996	1.0	1,600	1.6	4/	--	--	--	--	150.0
1997	0.8	1,995	1.5	4/	--	--	--	--	152.0
1998	0.6	1,745	1.0	4/	--	--	--	--	149.0
1999	0.3	1,952	0.6	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
2000	0.2	1,865	0.4	4/	--	--	--	--	150.0
2001	3.2	1,450	4.6	4/	--	--	--	--	141.0
2002	1.8	1,085	2.0	4/	--	--	--	--	139.0
2003	0.4	1,865	0.8	4/	--	--	--	--	175.0
2004	0.4	1,945	0.8	4/	--	--	--	--	173.0
2005 2/	na	na	na	4/					
2006 3/									
Total Wisconsin binder (types 54-55)									
1996	2.9	1,799	5.2	21.7	26.9	9.1	8.9	0.2	148.6
1997	2.6	2,231	5.7	17.8	23.5	7.3	6.9	0.4	150.5
1998	2.1	2,063	4.2	16.2	20.4	6.1	5.0	1.1	149.8
1999	1.2	2,388	2.8	14.3	17.1	4.4	3.4	1.0	149.0
2000	0.9	2,399	2.3	12.7	14.9	5.2	4.2	1.0	155.0
2001	1.5	2,397	3.6	9.7	13.3	4.6	4.4	0.2	165.0
2002	1.5	2,632	3.8	8.7	12.5	4.4	4.3	0.1	175.0
2003	1.8	2,338	4.3	8.1	12.4	3.8	1.3	2.5	175.0
2004	1.8	1,956	3.5	8.6	12.2	3.7	3.3	0.4	174.6
2005 2/	na	na	na	8.5	8.5				

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 23--Cigar tobacco, types 41-61: Domestic supplies, disappearance, and season average prices, 1996-2006 (farm-sales weight)

Crop year 1/	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Supply			Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers	
			Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total	Domestic	Exports		
										1,000 acres
<b>Total Cigar binder (types 51-55)</b>										
1996	4.5	1,792	8.1	23.3	31.4	12.4	11.8	0.6	321.4	
1997	4.6	2,032	9.3	19.0	28.2	10.1	9.1	1.0	375.5	
1998	4.4	1,788	7.9	18.3	26.1	8.4	6.5	1.9	334.7	
1999	3.7	1,899	7.0	17.8	24.8	9.3	8.1	1.3	342.7	
2000	1.8	1,853	3.4	15.4	18.9	6.8	5.5	0.3	263.3	
2001	3.7	2,033	7.6	12.0	19.6	9.1	8.7	0.2	367.3	
2002	3.7	2,147	7.8	10.5	18.4	8.1	6.8	1.4	360.8	
2003	4.2	1,824	7.6	10.2	17.9	7.6	5.1	2.5	256.1	
2004	4.2	1,728	7.3	10.2	17.5	7.8	6.8	1.0	358.4	
2005 2/	2.4	1,701	4.1	9.7	13.8	4.6	3.3	1.3	546.5	
2006 3/	2.7	1,750	4.6	9.2	6.3					
<b>Connecticut Valley shade-grown (type 61)</b>										
1996	1.4	1,473	2.1	2.3	4.4	2.4	0.2	2.0	4/	
1997	1.7	1,431	2.4	2.0	4.4	2.3	0.2	2.1	2,520.0	
1998	1.7	1,413	2.4	2.0	4.5	3.2	0.5	2.7	2,420.0	
1999	1.9	1,951	3.6	1.3	4.9	4.1	1.1	3.0	4/	
2000	1.3	1,437	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.5	0.2	1.3	2,530.0	
2001	1.3	1,327	1.7	1.1	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	2,300.0	
2002	1.0	1,201	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	2,250.0	
2003	1.1	1,164	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	2,600.0	
2004	1.2	1,540	1.8	0.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	2,530.0	
2005 2/	1.2	1,481	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	4/	
2006 3/	1.1	1,523	1.7	1.2	2.8					
<b>Grand total cigar tobacco (types 41-61)</b>										
1996	10.7	1,905	20.4	43.5	63.1	28.9	24.7	4.2	231.7	5/
1997	11.2	2,015	22.5	34.1	55.5	23.4	20.3	3.1	266.9	5/
1998	10.6	1,857	19.8	33.3	52.7	22.3	17.7	4.6	222.9	5/
1999	8.7	1,892	16.5	30.4	47.0	21.2	16.9	4.3	245.1	5/
2000	5.5	1,865	10.3	25.8	36.0	10.7	8.1	2.6	1,070.8	6/
2001	7.0	1,913	13.4	25.3	38.7	15.0	13.9	1.2	559.7	
2002	6.7	1,997	13.4	23.7	37.1	15.5	13.3	2.1	452.4	
2003	7.7	1,850	14.2	21.6	35.7	15.4	12.5	3.0	417.1	
2004	7.2	1,840	13.3	20.3	33.6	13.0	11.2	1.8	589.3	
2005 2/	4.9	1,778	8.8	20.6	29.4	6.2	4.1	2.1	311.8	5/
2006 3/	5.1	1,765	8.9	21.2	30.1					

\* = Less than 50,000 pounds. \*\* = Not applicable. -- = Not available. 1/ October 1 for types 41-55; July 1 for type 61. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ October 2006 crop estimate. 4/ Growers of type 61 did not provide price information. 5/ Does not include type 61. 6/ Production data no longer collected for Wisconsin binder. Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues and *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues, Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 24--Tobacco: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, price, and crop value, United States, 1955-2006 (farm-sales weight)

Crop year 1/	Acreage	Yield		Beginning stocks 3/	Supply	Disappearance 1/			Average price per pound to growers	Crop value
		per acre	Production or marketings 2/			Total	Domestic	Exports		
	1,000 acres	Pounds			Million pounds				Cents	Million dollars
Average:										
1955-59	1,242	1,541	1,914	4,095	6,009	1,951	1,397	554	56	1,072
1960-64	1,159	1,879	2,178	3,911	6,089	2,037	1,468	569	60	1,307
1965-69	941	1,959	1,844	4,180	6,024	2,008	1,377	631	68	1,252
1970	898	2,122	1,906	3,678	5,584	1,919	1,278	639	73	1,389
1971	839	2,034	1,705	3,667 3/	5,372	1,883	1,312	571	79	1,340
1972	842	2,076		3,488 3/	5,237	1,951	1,312	639	83	1,451
1973	889	1,963	1,746	3,289 3/	5,035	2,081	1,348	732	90	1,572
1974	963	2,067	1,994	2,948 3/	4,942	1,937	1,284	653	109	2,160
1975	1,083	2,015	2,182	3,003 3/	5,185	1,941	1,286	655	103	2,239
1976	1,045	2,045	2,136	3,297 3/	5,433	1,907	1,229	678	113	2,404
1977	958	1,997	1,913	3,540 3/	5,452	1,895	1,202	693	119	2,268
1978	948	2,135	2,054	3,560 3/	5,584	1,955	1,190	765	132	2,679
1979	827	1,845	1,527	3,601 3/	5,128	1,869	1,175	694	141	2,154
1980	921	1,940	1,786	3,259	5,045	1,759	1,109	649	152	2,720
1981	976	2,114	2,064	3,286	5,350	1,762	1,065	697	171	3,520
1982	913	2,185	1,994	3,588 3/	5,582	1,662	1,034	628	176	3,517
1983	789	1,811	1,429	3,920 3/	5,349	1,532	936	596	175	2,495
1984	792	2,183	1,728	3,817 3/	5,545	1,621	955	666	181	3,121
1985	688	2,196	1,511	3,924 3/	5,435	1,620	1,000	620	165	2,486
1986	582	1,998	1,163	3,815 3/	4,978	1,572	981	591	152	1,771
1987	587	2,028	1,191	3,406 3/	4,597	1,688	1,115	573	157	1,871
1988	634	2,160	1,370	2,909 3/	4,279	1,565	1,010	555	165	2,254
1989	678	2,016	1,367	2,714 3/	4,081	1,677	1,096	582	171	2,335
1990	733	2,218	1,625	2,401 3/	4,026	1,794	1,163	631	174	2,827
1991	764	2,179	1,664	2,232 3/	3,896	1,616	976	640	177	2,951
1992	784	2,195	1,722	2,280 3/	4,002	1,590	960	630	178	3,059
1993	748	2,159	1,614	2,412 3/	4,026	1,436	898	538	175	2,830
1994	671	2,358	1,583	2,588 3/	4,171	1,604	1,080	523	177	2,808
1995	663	1,913	1,268	2,541 3/	3,666	1,491	958	533	182	2,305
1996	733	2,050	1,503	2,225	3,728	1,698	1,068	630	188	2,852
1997	836	2,049	1,714	2,031	3,744	1,494	962	532	180	3,217
1998	718	2,158	1,611	2,250	3,861	1,436	898	538	183	2,830
1999	647	1,986	1,286	2,301	3,586	1,630	1,132	524	183	2,779
2000	469	2,068	971	2,388	3,359	1,466	1,051	414	191	2,012
2001	432	2,234	966	1,893	2,859	1,120	683	436	196	1,940
2002	427	2,039	928	1,738	2,666	1,082	699	383	194	1,694
2003	411	2,052	844	1,584	2,428	898	491	407	196	1,576
2004	408	2,077	848	1,529	2,377	922	493	429	198	1,750
2005	298	2,171	647	1,455	2,102	935	486	449	166	1,074
2006 4/	334	2,194	734	1,167	1,901					

1/ For flue-cured and cigar wrapper, year beginning July 1; for all other types, October 1. 2/ Marketing for flue-cured and burley through 2004, otherwise production.

3/ Includes tobacco carried over on farms. 4/ October 1 estimate except estimated marketings for flue-cured and burley.

Sources: Agricultural Marketing Service, *Agricultural Prices Report*, various issues; *Tobacco Stocks Report*, various issues,

*Flue-cured and Burley Tobacco Market Reviews*, various issues; National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues; and Bureau of the Census, Reports *EM545* and *IM146*.

Table 25--U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco by type, to principal importing countries, crop years 2003/04-2005/06 (declared weight) 1/

Importing country	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06 2/	Importing country	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06 2/
Million pounds				Thousand pounds			
Flue-cured, types 11-14:				Va. fire & sun-cured, types 21 & 37:			
Germany	28.7	28.1	41.7	Dominican Republic	31	55	42
Switzerland	6.2	5.2	21.7	Germany	6	6	*
China	1.0	6.0	18.4	Haiti	5	5	3
Netherlands	4.1	7.0	17.1	Norway	*	110	*
Republic of Korea	8.6	4.5	8.1	Other countries	0	119	11
Malaysia	5.5	6.6	6.0	Total	42	295	56
Russia	2.1	4.6	6.0				
Philippines	*	1.5	5.9	Binder, types 51-55			
Indonesia	5.1	3.4	5.0	Dominican Republic	1,391	416	1,084
Taiwan	1.3	3.3	4.9	Spain	53	126	2
Turkey	0.1	1.5	4.9	Honduras	1	81	520
Australia	1.3	2.5	4.8	Other countries	131	134	693
Poland	1.4	0.9	3.9	Total	1,575	676	1,779
Denmark	1.3	2.5	3.4				
France	1.8	2.4	3.4	Cigar wrapper, types 61-62:			
Thailand	5.7	4.1	3.0	Dominican Republic	2,513	1,340	1,404
Portugal	1.8	2.4	2.1	Honduras	232	829	1,275
Italy	1.9	2.3	2.0	Nicaragua	9	82	94
United Kingdom	3.7	1.3	2.0	Panama	11	*	2
Hungary	2.9	1.2	1.7	Other countries	26	10	2
Norway	2.8	3.1	1.1	Total	2,790	2,261	2,777
Japan	19.7	17.5	*				
Other countries	39.9	17.0	8.9				
Total	146.9	128.9	176.0				
Burley, type 31:							
Germany	11.2	17.2	19.1	Other leaf:			
Netherlands	4.7	9.2	17.7	Dominican Republic	4.1	6.9	6.5
Ukraine	0.8	7.6	11.9	Nigeria	3.3	3.4	4.1
Lithuania	1.1	9.8	10.9	Japan	3.5	3.5	3.9
Switzerland	3.3	4.9	8.0	Brazil	1.0	1.4	1.9
Romania	5.0	9.2	6.8	Indonesia	4.1	2.5	1.2
Russia	20.3	25.5	6.6	Austria	0.3	1.0	0.9
Greece	1.5	8.3	6.5	Germany	1.0	0.9	0.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	18.2	6.3	5.7	Canada	0.4	0.4	0.7
Spain	3.0	5.0	4.1	Honduras	0.8	0.7	0.4
Philippines	0.2	2.4	2.3	Egypt	0.5	1.5	0.2
Denmark	2.3	1.7	1.8	Jordan	3.5	0.1	0.0
Japan	11.2	*	*	Other countries	15.3	17.1	10.6
Other countries	25.7	35.1	28.9	Total	33.8	32.5	24.7
Total	108.5	142.2	130.3				
Maryland, type 32:				Stems, trimmings, and scrap:			
Russia	*	46	298	Germany	5.8	7.1	6.6
Switzerland	465	415	*	Switzerland	1.2	1.3	4.9
Indonesia	265	389	1,213	Dominican Republic	0.3	*	4.8
Other countries	562	262	240	France	10.7	3.8	3.4
Total	1,292	1,112	1,751	Denmark	2.9	2.6	3.1
				Belgium	8.3	1.4	1.4
				Taiwan	*	*	0.8
Ky.-Tenn. fire-cured, types 22-23:				Mexico	1.0	3.3	0.8
Netherlands	3,356	2,517	1,893	Russia	0.4	1.7	0.7
Egypt	210	0	1,038	Australia	*	1.0	0.7
Nigeria	446	549	770	Nigeria	*	*	0.7
Sri Lanka	1,785	1,367	753	Israel	0.5	0.8	0.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	776	594	442	Italy	0.5	0.2	0.4
Indonesia	793	429	100	Japan	3.0	3.3	*
Japan	2,628	78	19	United Kingdom	0.3	0.5	*
Other countries	579	1,645	177	Other countries	5.7	5.1	0.7
Total	10,573	7,179	5,192	Total	40.6	32.1	29.5

\* = Negligible. Data may not add to total because of rounding. 1/ July-June crop year for flue-cured and cigar wrapper; October-September crop year for all other types. 2/ Subject to revision.

Sources: Compiled from Bureau of the Census, Reports EM545 and IM146.

Table 26--Cash receipts from tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and from all farm commodities, by States, 2003-05

State	2003			2004			2005 1/		
	Tobacco 4/	Tobacco as:		Tobacco 4/	Tobacco as:		Tobacco 4/	Tobacco as:	
		Percentage of crops	Percentage of all farm commodities		Percentage of crops	Percentage of all farm commodities		Percentage of crops	Percentage of all farm commodities
Mil. dollars	Percent		Mil. dollars	Percent		Mil. dollars	Percent		
North Carolina	557	19.5	7.9	650	21.9	7.8	413	15.5	5.0
Kentucky	456	37.1	13.2	482	34.7	11.7	294	23.1	7.4
South Carolina	115	14.7	6.9	114	13.9	6.0	62	8.5	3.4
Virginia	73	9.7	3.1	126	13.8	4.7	61	7.3	2.2
Tennessee	138	9.6	5.5	140	11.1	5.5	97	7.7	3.8
Georgia	110	5.1	2.0	86	4.2	2.8	40	1.9	0.6
Florida	20	0.4	0.3	18	0.3	0.3	8	0.1	0.1
Maryland	3	0.4	0.2	3	0.4	0.2	4/	--	--
Connecticut 3/	7	2.2	1.4	12	3.5	2.3	15	4.2	2.9
Wisconsin	7	0.4	0.1	6	0.4	0.1	4/	--	--
Ohio	17	0.6	0.4	22	0.7	0.4	11	0.3	0.2
Indiana	16	0.5	0.3	17	0.4	0.3	4/	--	--
Massachusetts 3/	5	1.6	1.3	8	2.5	1.9	8	2.7	2.1
Pennsylvania 4/	11	0.7	0.3	11	0.7	0.2	15	1.0	0.3
Missouri	6	0.2	0.1	7	0.2	0.1	4	0.2	0.1
West Virginia	3	4.2	0.8	3	4.3	0.8	1	1.4	0.2
United States 2/	1,576	1.4	0.7	1,750	1.5	0.7	1,074	0.9	0.4

-- = not available. 1/ Subject to revision. 2/ U.S. total receipts from tobacco include relatively small receipts from a few States not shown separately. 3/ Connecticut and Massachusetts type 61 not included. 4/ Tobacco cash receipts on crop year basis. 4/ Data no longer collected by the National Agricultural Statistics Service. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

Sources: Flue-cured and Burley *Tobacco Market Reviews*, various issues, and National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Crop Production Report*, various issues.

Table 27--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown flue-cured leaf, by quarter, 1971-2006 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	Million pounds			
1971	13.3	10.6	14.4	14.6
1972	12.1	11.6	24.4	19.5
1973	31.1	31.3	39.8	37.7
1974	37.8	43.8	46.8	54.4
1975	52.7	48.8	70.4	70.4
1976	73.6	73.3	71.6	100.9
1977	100.4	101.5	108.8	117.1
1978	117.3	119.8	129.9	134.4
1979	134.1	132.7	147.2	157.2
1980	153.5	148.4	165.7	166.5
1981	151.8	140.3	161.4	166.8
1982	151.6	140.9	200.5	222.3
1983	177.7	207.3	213.1	237.4
1984	236.1	226.9	244.0	279.6
1985	264.2	242.0	267.4	261.0
1986	231.2	216.9	257.8	251.1
1987	211.2	224.8	223.1	215.0
1988	192.6	198.9	196.0	212.1
1989	196.9	178.4	183.0	199.2
1990	180.9	170.1	188.1	201.5
1991	184.6	169.1	189.2	197.8
1992	193.7	191.4	231.1	269.4
1993	258.5	240.5	287.9	297.9
1994	277.1	275.9	295.6	286.7
1995	338.7	351.7	330.8	351.6
1996	364.4	390.8	391.2	406.2
1997	399.9	383.8	451.3	435.4
1998	434.0	406.0	416.3	395.3
1999	376.7	352.2	350.3	341.4
2000	351.7	302.4	300.2	303.4
2001	297.1	282.1	283.9	282.2
2002	280.6	261.2	265.4	281.5
2003	266.6	248.1	262.6	276.9
2004	262.5	250.9	270.1	270.8
2005	251.2	242.1	253.8	159.1
2006	247.1	206.2	226.4	239.0

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service, *Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics*, and *Tobacco Stocks*, various issues.

Table 28--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown burley leaf, by quarter, 1971-2006 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	Million pounds			
1971	5.3	4.8	3.8	6.0
1972	6.9	8.6	9.4	10.5
1973	17.1	23.7	27.5	35.9
1974	49.4	59.3	67.3	88.4
1975	118.2	106.7	144.7	136.4
1976	113.6	123.7	131.5	140.7
1977	139.4	132.0	120.3	142.1
1978	143.6	140.1	156.0	167.2
1979	172.8	163.0	171.0	188.9
1980	187.4	191.6	213.3	215.8
1981	207.7	211.4	243.9	265.2
1982	271.7	262.8	270.7	289.6
1983	282.1	286.4	271.2	270.6
1984	275.0	266.5	288.2	282.4
1985	291.8	268.0	276.4	282.0
1986	257.8	248.1	250.7	250.1
1987	240.0	231.8	224.8	198.6
1988	195.1	174.8	167.8	158.9
1989	170.9	156.7	170.2	150.8
1990	152.6	153.5	147.8	166.7
1991	166.3	159.3	180.3	227.8
1992	234.9	224.3	229.6	246.5
1993	258.5	285.0	295.9	319.3
1994	294.5	281.3	291.5	294.8
1995	322.8	325.5	297.9	305.3
1996	311.8	298.0	289.8	310.5
1997	309.8	220.8	324.9	374.3
1998	368.0	324.8	300.3	325.4
1999	314.5	297.1	279.9	286.3
2000	303.3	281.3	268.7	283.2
2001	283.8	269.5	238.2	268.5
2002	308.3	282.4	251.1	275.1
2003	268.0	284.6	269.4	279.1
2004	299.7	275.6	249.4	236.0
2005	248.2	262.9	266.6	229.8
2006	330.0	302.6	295.9	304.0

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service, *Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics*, and *Tobacco Stocks*, various issues.

Table 29--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown Oriental leaf, by quarter, 1971-2006 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	Million pounds			
1971	367.1	370.5	381.6	346.7
1972	320.1	356.6	389.4	360.0
1973	369.4	375.9	387.4	360.4
1974	355.1	373.6	383.4	350.3
1975	377.1	412.0	414.8	350.7
1976	361.3	431.3	415.8	404.8
1977	397.4	365.3	362.8	346.5
1978	337.3	343.8	342.0	309.3
1979	329.4	359.0	365.9	350.0
1980	433.6	342.5	360.1	336.2
1981	316.1	326.3	324.1	320.2
1982	336.9	395.1	402.7	367.4
1983	336.0	408.1	421.6	376.9
1984	363.7	400.7	419.0	382.3
1985	363.1	371.7	366.4	344.1
1986	346.0	390.8	375.0	339.8
1987	379.9	427.4	425.0	391.6
1988	399.6	376.1	348.7	296.0
1989	329.9	331.9	334.2	292.5
1990	325.3	348.1	339.1	296.0
1991	312.6	331.2	341.0	326.4
1992	396.3	404.7	401.1	356.4
1993	333.9	369.4	384.9	354.3
1994	350.3	330.1	349.3	352.0
1995	341.8	341.6	327.8	280.1
1996	308.2	428.0	332.3	306.0
1997	323.2	351.5	369.4	333.6
1998	335.0	356.0	352.1	339.5
1999	343.9	270.5	329.4	292.1
2000	294.8	271.2	261.4	241.5
2001	220.3	229.9	223.2	208.4
2002	204.1	216.0	213.9	199.1
2003	202.2	194.6	197.4	190.7
2004	193.5	205.1	208.4	200.3
2005	210.5	217.6	218.1	114.8
2006	198.7	222.4	219.2	192.4

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service, *Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics*, and *Tobacco Stocks*, various issues.

Table 30--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown cigarette leaf, by quarter, 1971-2006 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	Million pounds			
1971	385.7	385.9	399.8	367.3
1972	339.1	376.8	423.2	390.0
1973	417.6	430.9	454.7	434.0
1974	442.3	476.7	497.5	493.1
1975	548.0	567.5	629.9	557.5
1976	548.5	628.3	618.9	646.4
1977	637.2	598.8	591.9	605.7
1978	598.2	603.7	627.9	610.9
1979	636.3	654.7	684.1	696.1
1980	774.5	682.5	739.1	718.5
1981	675.6	678.0	729.4	752.2
1982	760.2	798.8	873.9	879.3
1983	795.8	901.8	905.9	884.9
1984	874.8	894.1	951.2	944.3
1985	919.1	881.7	910.2	887.1
1986	835.1	855.8	883.5	841.0
1987	831.1	884.0	872.9	805.2
1988	787.3	749.8	712.5	667.0
1989	697.7	667.0	687.4	642.5
1990	658.8	671.7	675.0	664.2
1991	663.6	659.5	710.4	752.0
1992	824.9	820.4	861.8	872.3
1993	866.4	894.9	968.7	971.5
1994	921.9	887.3	936.4	933.5
1995	1,003.3	1,018.8	956.5	937.0
1996	998.2	1,128.3	1,024.2	1,032.4
1997	1,043.2	965.7	1,156.2	1,153.5
1998	1,149.0	1,096.6	1,079.2	1,070.2
1999	1,046.0	988.2	970.0	930.3
2000	959.5	865.6	840.1	837.0
2001	790.9	789.9	753.1	766.4
2002	800.8	766.9	737.5	762.7
2003	744.6	734.9	737.3	755.7
2004	773.4	738.4	736.0	715.6
2005	718.4	731.2	747.6	693.9
2006	788.5	743.3	752.4	745.7

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service, *Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics*, and *Tobacco Stocks*, various issues.

Table 31--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown cigar leaf, by quarter, 1955-2006 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
	Million pounds			
1955	20.8	22.6	21.8	21.8
1956	23.2	25.3	24.8	26.4
1957	26.0	28.7	29.0	31.1
1958	30.1	33.1	31.3	33.0
1959	40.5	51.6	52.2	53.1
1960	52.9	65.2	75.9	77.4
1961	79.8	85.2	87.1	85.8
1962	88.9	93.2	89.8	83.5
1963	85.5	83.9	83.9	77.1
1964	73.7	77.3	90.5	96.5
1965	113.9	126.4	132.0	127.8
1966	126.5	122.7	113.7	106.5
1967	96.2	91.1	91.7	84.9
1968	77.9	83.1	97.9	90.9
1969	90.9	93.9	93.2	96.1
1970	94.8	102.1	104.8	99.1
1971	98.9	103.7	102.4	98.3
1972	82.9	86.5	93.8	95.2
1973	106.4	113.6	114.2	115.3
1974	112.2	120.5	124.1	126.1
1975	124.6	129.2	134.2	129.4
1976	131.1	125.6	121.6	109.4
1977	113.3	111.0	106.0	102.5
1978	100.3	101.0	97.2	91.5
1979	92.6	100.3	96.8	95.0
1980	91.0	91.1	95.4	93.1
1981	87.1	91.2	89.3	94.0
1982	94.3	92.8	81.2	89.1
1983	82.1	88.4	86.5	85.0
1984	83.3	89.5	86.7	87.6
1985	90.7	85.0	85.9	82.0
1986	89.0	86.2	86.1	80.7
1987	76.4	72.1	66.7	65.2
1988	62.2	61.7	61.3	67.2
1989	59.7	59.0	61.7	64.7
1990	61.1	59.9	69.4	71.5
1991	67.8	70.4	72.8	73.2
1992	71.1	70.4	76.5	79.2
1993	75.9	76.1	81.3	78.6
1994	79.0	76.8	74.4	78.0
1995	70.5	76.0	78.6	76.5
1996	80.9	82.9	91.2	80.1
1997	87.9	93.8	104.9	115.6
1998	108.4	120.0	96.8	119.5
1999	114.6	115.7	111.8	127.4
2000	111.2	107.3	106.8	103.8
2001	102.3	101.0	103.1	97.8
2002	100.4	96.2	92.3	95.3
2003	98.5	94.5	95.3	96.2
2004	101.1	94.4	93.1	98.3
2005	99.5	93.7	85.2	88.6
2006	91.9	88.9	83.6	86.1

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: USDA, Agricultural Marketing Service, *Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics*, and *Tobacco Stocks*, various issues.

Table 32--Wholesale premium brand cigarette price revisions, 1990-2006 1/

Approximate date of change 2/	Net price per 1,000				Net price per 1,000 excluding Federal excise tax			
	Standard	King size	Filter tips	100 millimeter	Standard	King size	Filter tips	100 millimeter
	Dollars							
June-1990	51.15	52.65	51.15	52.65	43.15	44.65	43.15	44.65
Dec.-1990	53.65	55.15	53.65	55.15	45.65	47.15	45.65	47.15
Jan.-Feb. 1991 3/	55.75	57.25	55.75	57.25	45.75	47.25	45.75	47.25
Mar.-1991	56.50	58.00	56.50	58.00	46.50	48.00	46.50	48.00
June-1991	58.25	59.75	58.25	59.75	48.25	49.75	48.25	49.75
Nov.-1991	61.00	62.50	61.00	62.50	51.00	52.50	51.00	52.50
Apr.-1992	63.75	65.25	63.75	65.25	53.75	55.25	53.75	55.25
July-1992	66.25	67.75	66.25	67.75	56.25	57.75	56.25	57.75
Nov.-1992	69.00	70.50	69.00	70.50	59.00	60.50	59.00	60.50
Jan.-1993 4/	71.10	72.60	71.10	72.60	59.10	60.60	59.10	60.60
Mar.-1993	72.10	73.60	72.10	73.60	60.10	61.60	60.10	61.60
Aug.-1993	53.95	53.95	53.95	53.95	41.95	41.95	41.95	41.95
Nov.-1993	55.95	55.95	55.95	55.95	43.95	43.95	43.95	43.95
May-1995 5/	57.45	57.45	57.45	57.45	45.45	45.45	45.45	45.45
May-96	59.45	59.45	59.45	59.45	47.45	47.45	47.45	47.45
Mar.-1997	61.95	61.95	61.95	61.95	49.95	49.95	49.95	49.95
Sep.-1997	65.45	65.45	65.45	65.45	53.45	53.45	53.45	53.45
Jan.-1998	66.70	66.70	66.70	66.70	54.70	54.70	54.70	54.70
Apr.-1998	69.20	69.20	69.20	69.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20
May-98	71.70	71.70	71.70	71.70	59.70	59.70	59.70	59.70
Aug.-1998	74.70	74.70	74.70	74.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70
Nov.-1998	97.20	97.20	97.20	97.20	85.20	85.20	85.20	85.20
Aug.-1999	106.20	106.20	106.20	106.20	94.20	94.20	94.20	94.20
Jan.-2000 6/	112.70	112.70	112.70	112.70	95.70	95.70	95.70	95.70
July-2000	115.70	115.70	115.70	115.70	98.70	98.70	98.70	98.70
Dec.-2000	122.70	122.70	122.70	122.70	105.70	105.70	105.70	105.70
Apr.-2001	129.70	129.70	129.70	129.70	112.70	112.70	112.70	112.70
Oct.-2001	132.20	132.20	132.20	132.20	115.20	115.20	115.20	115.20
Jan.-2002 7/	132.20	132.20	132.20	132.20	112.70	112.70	112.70	112.70
Apr.-2002 8/	138.20	138.20	138.20	138.20	118.70	118.70	118.70	118.70

1/ Includes leading brands. A 3-percent discount is made for payment within 10 days or 2 percent within 14 days. 2/ For 1980-89 see TBS-243, April 1999. 3/ Effective January 1, 1991, the Federal excise tax increased to \$10.00 per 1,000 cigarettes. 4/ Effective January 1, 1993, the Federal excise tax increased to \$12.00 per 1,000 cigarettes. 5/ No changes in 1994. 6/ Effective Jan. 1, 2000, Federal excise tax increased to \$17 per 1,000 cigarettes. 7/ Effective January 1, 2002, Federal excise tax increased to \$19.50 per 1,000 cigarettes. 8/ Last price change.

Note: The prices in this table apply to cigarettes manufactured for domestic sales by U.S. manufacturers only. Cigarettes manufactured for export are not included. These prices do not include rebates, discounts, and other adjustments to the wholesale list price.  
Sources: News reports and miscellaneous sources.